

# JOHN MUKUM MBAKU, ESQ.

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## MAILING ADDRESS

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## FAMILY

Married with two children

## EDUCATION

J.D. 2010 *Law*, S. J. Quinney College of Law, The University of Utah  
*Graduate Certificate in Environmental and Natural Resources Law*,  
2010 S.J. Quinney College of Law, The University of Utah  
Ph.D. 1985 *Economics*, The University of Georgia  
MIBS 1979 *International Business*, The University of South Carolina  
B.S. 1977 *Chemistry*, Berry College

## BAR ADMISSIONS

- United States Supreme Court—Admitted 2017
- United States Federal District Court for the District of Utah—Admitted 2011
- Utah State Bar—Admitted 2011

Member, American Bar Association

## WORK EXPERIENCE

2012 – Brady Presidential Distinguished Professor of Economics  
2011 – Nonresident Senior Fellow, The Brookings Institution  
2000 – John S. Hinckley Fellow, Weber State University  
1994 – Willard L. Eccles Professor of Economics  
1994 – Professor of Economics, Weber State University (Tenure Granted)  
1991 – Associate Professor of Economics, Weber State University  
1990 – Associate Professor of Economics, Kennesaw State University (Tenure Granted)  
1985 – Assistant Professor of Economics, Kennesaw State University

## KEY ACHIEVEMENTS/RECOGNITION

- 1987 – 2007 Associate Editor (Africa), JOURNAL OF THIRD WORLD STUDIES
- 1990 – 1993 Secretary, Association of Third World Studies
- 1992 *Certificate of Appreciation*: For participation and contribution to the Asian/Pacific American Heritage Month, United States Department of Agriculture Forest Service, Intermountain Region, Intermountain Research Station, Ogden, Utah, May 4-8, 1992
- 1992 Faculty Award for Outstanding Scholarship, Weber State University
- 1993 External Examiner, Graduate School, University of Madras, India
- 1993 Visiting Lecturer, Shandong Academy of Social Sciences, Qingdao, PRC
- 1993 *Presidential Award*: In recognition of outstanding contributions the promotion of scholarship dedicated to the Third World, Professor Edwin Clausen, President, Association of Third World Studies, October 7, 1993
- 1994 Lecturer, Public Choice Outreach Seminar, George Mason University, June
- 1994 Willard L. Eccles Professor of Economics
- 1994 Named Outstanding Faculty Member by Graduating Economics Class of 1994, Weber State University
- 1994 - 1995 President, Association of Third World Studies, Inc.
- 1995 *Harold Isaacs Leadership Award*: For outstanding leadership in promoting Third World studies internationally, Professor Harold Isaacs, Founder, Association of Third World Studies, October 13, 1995
- 1995 Postdoctoral Research Fellowship, Center for Study of Public Choice, George Mason University, Summer
- 1996 Who's Who in American Education
- 1997 General Editor, Contemporary Perspectives on Developing Societies, book series, Ashgate Publishing Limited (UK)
- 1997 General Editor, Public Choice and Developing Societies, book series, Ashgate Publishing Limited (UK)
- 1998 Cecil B. Currey Book Length Publications Award for the study of developing societies for my book—*Institutions and Reform in Africa: The Public Choice Perspective* (Praeger, 1997), Association of Third World Studies
- 2000 Faculty Award for Excellence in Exemplary Teaching, Outstanding Scholarship and Extraordinary Service—John S. Hinckley Fellow
- 2004 *President's 2004 Distinguished Leadership and Service Award*, Professor A. B. Assensoh, President, Association of Third World Studies, Inc.
- 2006 *Fedelis E. Udogu Africa Award*: In recognition of outstanding contribution to scholarship and humanitarian service, African Studies and Research Forum/Association of Third World Studies, 2006
- 2006 – 2007 *Association of Third World Studies Outstanding Service Award*, Professor E. Ike Udogu, President, Association of Third World Studies, Lima, Peru, November 20, 2007
- 2007 *Association of Third World Studies Outstanding Leadership and Service Award*: For twenty-one years of outstanding leadership and dedicated service as Associate Editor of the African Sections of the *Journal of Third World Studies* (1986-2007), Professor E. Ike Udogu, President, Association of Third World Studies, Lima, Peru, November 20, 2007
- 2007 – 2008 *The Presidential Award*: For outstanding services rendered to the African Continent, the African Diaspora and the African Studies and Research

- Forum, Professor Mojubaolu Okome, President, African Studies and Research Forum, October 28, 2008
- 2008 CALI: Excellence for the Future Award, *Environmental Law*, Summer
- 2009 First Prize, The 2009 Nathan Burkan Memorial Competition in Copyright Law, S.J. Quinney College of Law (American Society of Composers, Authors & Publishers)
- 2009 S.J. Quinney College of Law Outstanding Achievement Award in *Business Organizations*, Fall Semester
- 2009 CALI: Excellence for the Future Award, *International Law*, Fall.
- 2009 Stephen Pierre Traynor Outstanding Legal Writing Award
- 2009 – 2010 Managing Editor, *Journal of Land, Resources & Environmental Law*, S.J. Quinney College of Law
- 2010 Keynote Address, Launching of *Seminar on Contemporary Africa*, School of Public & Environmental Affairs, Indiana University, Fall
- 2011 Nonresident Senior Fellow, The Brookings Institution
- 2011 Admitted to the Utah State Bar and licensed to practice in the Supreme Court of the State of Utah and the U.S. District Court for the Central District of Utah
- 2012 Named Presidential Distinguished Professor of Economics at Weber State University

## **PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS**

American Bar Association  
 Utah State Bar  
 Davis County (Utah) Bar Association  
 Utah Minority Bar Association  
 Southern Economic Association  
 Association of Third World Studies  
 Association of Private Enterprise Education  
 Resource Person—African Economic Research Consortium (Nairobi, Kenya)  
 Phi Kappa Phi

## **COMMUNITY SERVICE**

Raised money (with Professor George Klay Kieh, Jr.) to provide water tanks and other sanitation equipment to Liberian refugees in camps in Ghana—during Liberia’s civil war.

Regularly make presentations to area high schools and community groups (Utah) on teen life in Africa, with specific emphasis on Cameroon.

Since 2004, I have served as a Resource Person for the African Economic Research Consortium’s Ph.D. (CCP) program in economics—this program manages the training of economists at various African universities. The AERC is located in Nairobi, Kenya.

Collected more than 20,000 books and other instructional materials for the rebuilding of the University of Liberia (with Professor George Klay Kieh, Jr.).

## RESEARCH INTERESTS

Law and development  
Public choice and constitutional political economy  
International human rights  
Intellectual property  
Environmental law  
Rights of indigenous peoples  
Institutional reforms in Africa

## SUPERVISION/EXTERNAL EXAMINER

1993 – Present	External examiner, Graduate School, University of Madras, Chennai, India
2004 – Present	Resource Person for AERC's Ph.D. (CPP) program in economics

## WORK-IN-PROGRESS

1. (Article): **John Mukum Mbaku**, *Judicial Independence, Constitutionalism and Governance in Cameroon: Lessons from French Constitutional Practice*, forthcoming in the EUROPEAN JOURNAL OF COMPARATIVE LAW AND GOVERNANCE.
4. (Scholarly Monograph): **John Mukum Mbaku & Philip Aka**, *THE RULE OF LAW AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT IN AFRICA*, work-in-progress.

## PUBLICATIONS

### BOOKS

1. **JOHN MUKUM MBAKU**, *INSTITUTIONS AND REFORM IN AFRICA: THE PUBLIC CHOICE PERSPECTIVE* (Westport, CT: Praeger, 1997) (*Cecil B. Currey Award* winner).
2. **JOHN MUKUM MBAKU** AND MWANGI S. KIMENYI (EDS.), *INSTITUTIONS AND COLLECTIVE CHOICE IN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES: APPLICATIONS OF THE THEORY OF PUBLIC CHOICE* (Aldershot, UK: Ashgate, 1999).
3. **JOHN MUKUM MBAKU** AND JULIUS O. IHONVBERE, *MULTIPARTY DEMOCRACY AND POLITICAL CHANGE: CONSTRAINTS TO DEMOCRATIZATION IN AFRICA* (Aldershot, UK: Ashgate, 1998).
4. **JOHN MUKUM MBAKU** (ED.), *CORRUPTION AND THE CRISIS OF INSTITUTIONAL REFORMS IN AFRICA* (New York: The Edwin Mellen Press, 1998).
5. **JOHN MUKUM MBAKU** (ED.), *PREPARING AFRICA FOR THE TWENTY-FIRST CENTURY: STRATEGIES FOR PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE AND SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT* (Aldershot, UK: Ashgate, 1999).

6. **JOHN MUKUM MBAKU**, BUREAUCRATIC AND POLITICAL CORRUPTION IN AFRICA: THE PUBLIC CHOICE PERSPECTIVE (Malabar, FL: Krieger, 2000).
7. **JOHN MUKUM MBAKU**, PITA OGABA AGBESE AND MWANGI S. KIMENYI (EDS.), ETHNICITY AND GOVERNANCE IN THE THIRD WORLD (Aldershot, UK: Ashgate, 2001).
8. **JOHN MUKUM MBAKU** AND JULIUS O. IHONVBERE (EDS.), THE TRANSITION TO DEMOCRATIC GOVERNANCE IN AFRICA: THE CONTINUING STRUGGLE (Westport, CT: Praeger, 2003).
9. **JOHN MUKUM MBAKU** AND JULIUS O. IHONVBERE (EDS.), POLITICAL LIBERALIZATION AND DEMOCRATIZATION IN AFRICA: LESSONS FROM COUNTRY EXPERIENCES (Westport, CT: Praeger, 2003).
10. **JOHN MUKUM MBAKU**, MWANGI S. KIMENYI AND NGURE MWANIKI (EDS.), RESTARTING AND SUSTAINING ECONOMIC GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT IN AFRICA: THE CASE OF KENYA (Aldershot, UK: Ashgate, 2003).
11. **JOHN MUKUM MBAKU** AND SURESH CHANDRA SAXENA (EDS.), AFRICA AT THE CROSSROADS: BETWEEN REGIONALISM AND GLOBALIZATION (Westport, CT: Praeger, 2004).
12. **JOHN MUKUM MBAKU** AND JOSEPH TAKOUGANG (EDS.), THE LEADERSHIP CHALLENGE IN AFRICA: CAMEROON UNDER PAUL BIYA (Trenton, NJ: Africa World Press, 2004).
13. **JOHN MUKUM MBAKU**, INSTITUTIONS AND DEVELOPMENT IN AFRICA (Trenton, NJ: Africa World Press, 2004).
14. **JOHN MUKUM MBAKU**, CULTURE AND CUSTOMS OF CAMEROON (Westport, CT: Greenwood, 2005).
15. **JOHN MUKUM MBAKU** AND JULIUS O. IHONVBERE (EDS.), MULTIPARTY DEMOCRACY AND POLITICAL CHANGE: CONSTRAINTS TO DEMOCRATIZATION IN AFRICA (Trenton, NJ: Africa World Press, 2006)—This book was published in 1998 by Ashgate (UK). It has been revised, updated and a new chapter added.
16. **JOHN MUKUM MBAKU**, CORRUPTION IN AFRICA: CAUSES, CONSEQUENCES AND CLEANUPS (Lanham, MD: Lexington Books, 2007). *Paper edition released in 2010.*
17. **JOHN MUKUM MBAKU & MWANGI S. KIMENYI**, GOVERNING THE NILE RIVER BASIN: THE SEARCH FOR A NEW LEGAL REGIME (Washington, D.C.: The Brookings Institution Press, 2015).
18. **JOHN MUKUM MBAKU**, PROTECTING MINORITY RIGHTS IN AFRICAN COUNTRIES: A CONSTITUTIONAL POLITICAL ECONOMY APPROACH (Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar, forthcoming).

## CHAPTERS IN BOOKS

1. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *Effective Constitutional Discourse as an Important First Step to Democratization in Africa*, in DEMOCRACY AND DEMOCRATIZATION IN AFRICA: TOWARDS THE 21<sup>ST</sup> CENTURY (E. Ike Udogu ed., Leiden: E. J. Brill, 1996).
2. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *Corruption and Rent Seeking*, in THE POLITICAL DIMENSION OF ECONOMIC GROWTH (S. Borner and M. Paldam eds., London: Macmillan/St. Martin's Press, 1998).
3. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *Foreword: Leadership for the Twenty-First Century, Learning from the Past*, in AFRICAN POLITICAL LEADERSHIP: JOMO KENYATTA, KWAME NKRUMAH AND JULIUS K. NYERERE (A. B. Assensoh ed., Malabar, FL: Krieger, 1998).
4. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *Introduction*, in CORRUPTION AND THE CRISIS OF INSTITUTIONAL REFORMS IN AFRICA (John Mukum Mbaku ed., New York: The Edwin Mellen Press, 1998).
5. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *Corruption as an Important Post-Independence Institution in Africa*, in CORRUPTION AND THE CRISIS OF INSTITUTIONAL REFORMS IN AFRICA (John Mukum Mbaku ed., New York: The Edwin Mellen Press, 1998).
6. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *Bureaucratic and Political Corruption in Africa*, in CORRUPTION AND THE CRISIS OF INSTITUTIONAL REFORMS IN AFRICA (John Mukum Mbaku ed., New York: The Edwin Mellen Press, 1998).
7. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *Bureaucratic Corruption in Africa: The Futility of Cleanups*, in CORRUPTION AND THE CRISIS OF INSTITUTIONAL REFORMS IN AFRICA (John Mukum Mbaku ed., New York: The Edwin Mellen Press, 1998).
8. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *Assessing the Future of Corruption in Africa: Suggestions for Further Investigation*, in CORRUPTION AND THE CRISIS OF INSTITUTIONAL REFORMS IN AFRICA (John Mukum Mbaku ed., New York: The Edwin Mellen Press, 1998).
9. **John Mukum Mbaku** and Mwangi S. Kimenyi, *General Introduction*, in INSTITUTIONS AND COLLECTIVE CHOICE IN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES: APPLICATIONS OF THE THEORY OF PUBLIC CHOICE (Mwangi S. Kimenyi and John Mukum Mbaku eds., Aldershot, UK: Ashgate, 1999).
10. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *General Introduction*, in PREPARING AFRICA FOR THE TWENTY-FIRST CENTURY: STRATEGIES FOR PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE AND SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT (John Mukum Mbaku ed., Aldershot, UK: Ashgate, 1999).
11. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *A Balance Sheet of Structural Adjustment in Africa: Towards a Sustainable Development Agenda*, in PREPARING AFRICA FOR THE TWENTY-FIRST

- CENTURY: STRATEGIES FOR PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE AND SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT (John Mukum Mbaku ed., Aldershot, UK: Ashgate, 1999).
12. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *Making the State Relevant to African Societies*, in PREPARING AFRICA FOR THE TWENTY-FIRST CENTURY: STRATEGIES FOR PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE AND SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT (John Mukum Mbaku ed., Aldershot, UK: Ashgate, 1999).
  13. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *Conclusions: Looking Forward to the New Century*, in PREPARING AFRICA FOR THE TWENTY-FIRST CENTURY: STRATEGIES FOR PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE AND SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT (John Mukum Mbaku ed., Aldershot, UK: Ashgate, 1999).
  14. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *Democratization and the Crisis of Policy Reforms in Developing Countries*, in INSTITUTIONS AND COLLECTIVE CHOICE IN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES: APPLICATIONS OF THE THEORY OF PUBLIC CHOICE (Mwangi S. Kimenyi and John Mukum Mbaku eds., Aldershot, UK: Ashgate, 1999).
  15. **John Mukum Mbaku** and Mwangi S. Kimenyi, *Conclusion and Recommendations for Further Investigation*, in INSTITUTIONS AND COLLECTIVE CHOICE IN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES: APPLICATIONS OF THE THEORY OF PUBLIC CHOICE (Mwangi S. Kimenyi and John Mukum Mbaku eds., Aldershot, UK: Ashgate, 1999).
  16. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *Controlling Corruption in Africa: A Public Choice Perspective*, in CORRUPTION AND DEVELOPMENT IN AFRICA: LESSONS FROM COUNTRY CASE-STUDIES (Kempe Ronald Hope, Sr. and Bornwell C. Chikulo eds., London: Macmillan/St. Martin's Press, 2000).
  17. **John Mukum Mbaku**, Pita Ogaba Agbese and Mwangi S. Kimenyi, *General Introduction*, in ETHNICITY AND GOVERNANCE IN THE THIRD WORLD (John Mukum Mbaku, Pita Ogaba Agbese and Mwangi S. Kimenyi eds., Aldershot, UK: Ashgate, 2001).
  18. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *Ethnicity, Constitutionalism, and Governance in Africa*, in ETHNICITY AND GOVERNANCE IN THE THIRD WORLD (John Mukum Mbaku, Pita Ogaba Agbese and Mwangi S. Kimenyi eds., Aldershot, UK: Ashgate, 2001).
  19. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *The State and Indigenous Entrepreneurship in Post-Independence Africa*, in BLACK BUSINESS AND ECONOMIC POWER (Alusine Jalloh and Toyin Falola eds., Rochester, NY: University of Rochester Press, 2002).
  20. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *Corruption in Africa*, in GHANA IN AFRICA AND THE WORLD: ESSAYS IN HONOR OF ADU BOAHEN (Toyin Falola ed., Trenton, NJ: Africa World Press, 2003).
  21. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *Corruption and Economic Development*, in AFRICAN ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT (Emmanuel Nnadozie ed., New York: Academic Press, 2003).

22. **John Mukum Mbaku** and Mwangi S. Kimenyi, *Rent Seeking and Economic Growth in Developing Countries*, in CONTEMPORARY ECONOMIC ISSUES IN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES (John Baffoe-Bonnie ed., Westport, CT: Praeger, 2003).
23. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *Corruption Control in Developing Societies: Lessons from Public Choice*, in CONTEMPORARY ECONOMIC ISSUES IN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES (John Baffoe-Bonnie ed., Westport, CT: Praeger, 2003).
24. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *Property Rights and Sustainable Environmental Management*, in AFRICA: VOLUME 5, CONTEMPORARY AFRICA (Toyin Falola ed., Durham, NC: Carolina Academic Press, 2003).
25. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *Corruption*, in AFRICA: VOLUME 5, CONTEMPORARY AFRICA (Toyin Falola ed., Durham, NC: Carolina Academic Press, 2003).
26. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *Ideologies and the Failure of Economic Development in Africa*, in AFRICA: VOLUME 5, CONTEMPORARY AFRICA (Toyin Falola ed., Durham, NC: Carolina Academic Press, 2003).
27. **John Mukum Mbaku** and Julius O. Ihonvbere, *Introduction: Establishing Generalities and Specificities in Africa's Struggle for Democracy and Development*, in POLITICAL LIBERALIZATION AND DEMOCRATIZATION IN AFRICA: LESSONS FROM COUNTRY EXPERIENCES (Julius O. Ihonvbere and John Mukum Mbaku eds., Westport, CT: Praeger, 2003).
28. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *The Transition to Democratic Governance in Africa: Learning from Past Failures*, in POLITICAL LIBERALIZATION AND DEMOCRATIZATION IN AFRICA: LESSONS FROM COUNTRY EXPERIENCES (Julius O. Ihonvbere and John Mukum Mbaku eds., Westport, CT: Praeger, 2003).
29. **John Mukum Mbaku** and Julius O. Ihonvbere, *Introduction: Issues in Africa's Political Adjustment in the "New" Global Era*, in THE TRANSITION TO DEMOCRATIC GOVERNANCE IN AFRICA: THE CONTINUING STRUGGLE (John Mukum Mbaku and Julius O. Ihonvbere eds., Westport, CT: Praeger, 2003).
30. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *Constitutionalism and the Transition to Democratic Governance in Africa*, in THE TRANSITION TO DEMOCRATIC GOVERNANCE IN AFRICA: THE CONTINUING STRUGGLE (John Mukum Mbaku and Julius O. Ihonvbere eds., Westport, CT: Praeger, 2003).
31. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *Property Rights and Environmental Sustainability*, in THE TRANSITION TO DEMOCRATIC GOVERNANCE IN AFRICA: THE CONTINUING STRUGGLE (John Mukum Mbaku and Julius O. Ihonvbere eds., Westport, CT: Praeger, 2003).
32. **John Mukum Mbaku**, Julius O. Ihonvbere and Joseph Takougang, *The Opportunities and Limitations of Opposition Politics in Africa: The SDF and Opposition Alliances*, in THE TRANSITION TO DEMOCRATIC GOVERNANCE IN AFRICA: THE CONTINUING



- STRUGGLE (John Mukum Mbaku and Julius O. Ihonvbere eds., Westport, CT: Praeger, 2003).
33. **John Mukum Mbaku** and Julius O. Ihonvbere, *Africa in the Twenty-First Century: Globalization and the Opportunities*, in THE TRANSITION TO DEMOCRATIC GOVERNANCE IN AFRICA: THE CONTINUING STRUGGLE (John Mukum Mbaku and Julius O. Ihonvbere eds., Westport, CT: Praeger, 2003).
  34. **John Mukum Mbaku**, Mwangi S. Kimenyi and Ngure Mwaniki, *General Introduction*, in RESTARTING ECONOMIC GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT IN AFRICA: THE CASE OF KENYA (Mwangi S. Kimenyi, John Mukum Mbaku and Ngure Mwaniki eds., Aldershot, UK: Ashgate, 2003).
  35. **John Mukum Mbaku** and Mwangi S. Kimenyi, *Institutions and Economic Growth*, in RESTARTING ECONOMIC GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT IN AFRICA: THE CASE OF KENYA (Mwangi S. Kimenyi, John Mukum Mbaku and Ngure Mwaniki eds., Aldershot, UK: Ashgate, 2003).
  36. **John Mukum Mbaku** and Suresh Chandra Saxena, *Africa at the Crossroads*, in AFRICA AT THE CROSSROADS: BETWEEN REGIONALISM AND GLOBALIZATION (John Mukum Mbaku and Suresh Chandra Saxena eds., Westport, CT: Praeger, 2004).
  37. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *Fighting Poverty and Deprivation in Africa: The Continuing Struggle*, in AFRICA AT THE CROSSROADS: BETWEEN REGIONALISM AND GLOBALIZATION (John Mukum Mbaku and Suresh Chandra Saxena eds., Westport, CT: Praeger, 2004).
  38. **John Mukum Mbaku** and Nicodemus Fru Awasom, *Cameroon*, in TEEN LIFE IN AFRICA (Toyin Falola ed., Westport, CT: Greenwood, 2004).
  39. **John Mukum Mbaku** and Joseph Takougang, *General Introduction: Biya and the Promise of a Better Society*, in THE LEADERSHIP CHALLENGE IN AFRICA: CAMEROON UNDER PAUL BIYA (John Mukum Mbaku and Joseph Takougang eds., Trenton, NJ: Africa World Press, 2004).
  40. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *Economic Dependence in Cameroon: SAPs and the Bretton Woods Institutions*, in THE LEADERSHIP CHALLENGE IN AFRICA: CAMEROON UNDER PAUL BIYA (John Mukum Mbaku and Joseph Takougang eds., Trenton, NJ: Africa World Press, 2004).
  41. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *Preparing Cameroon for the New Millennium*, in THE LEADERSHIP CHALLENGE IN AFRICA: CAMEROON UNDER PAUL BIYA (John Mukum Mbaku and Joseph Takougang eds., Trenton, NJ: Africa World Press, 2004).
  42. **John Mukum Mbaku** and Mwangi S. Kimenyi, *Ethnicity, Institutions and Governance in Africa*, in DEVOLUTION AND DEVELOPMENT: GOVERNANCE PROSPECTS IN DECENTRALIZING STATES (Mwangi S. Kimenyi and Patrick Meagher eds., Aldershot, UK: Ashgate, 2004).

43. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *Public Choice Theory as a Normative Framework for Sustainable Development in Africa*, in *SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT IN AFRICA: A MULTIFACETED APPROACH* (Okechukwu Ukaga and Osita G. Afoaku eds., Trenton, NJ: Africa World Press, 2005).
44. **John Mukum Mbaku** and Mwangi S. Kimenyi, *Rent Seeking and Policing in Colonial Africa*, in *THE DARK WEBS: PERSPECTIVES ON COLONIALISM IN AFRICA* (Toyin Falola ed., Durham, NC: Carolina Academic Press, 2005).
45. **John Mukum Mbaku** and Julius O. Ihonvbere, *General Introduction*, in *MULTIPARTY DEMOCRACY AND POLITICAL CHANGE: CONSTRAINTS TO DEMOCRATIZATION IN AFRICA* (John Mukum Mbaku and Julius O. Ihonvbere eds., Trenton, NJ: Africa World Press, 2006).
46. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *Bureaucratic Corruption and the Crisis of Institutional Reforms in Africa*, in *MULTIPARTY DEMOCRACY AND POLITICAL CHANGE: CONSTRAINTS TO DEMOCRATIZATION IN AFRICA* (John Mukum Mbaku and Julius O. Ihonvbere eds., Trenton, NJ: Africa World Press, 2006).
47. **John Mukum Mbaku** and Julius O. Ihonvbere, *Assessing the Future of Democracy in Africa: Internal and External Challenges*, in *MULTIPARTY DEMOCRACY AND POLITICAL CHANGE: CONSTRAINTS TO DEMOCRATIZATION IN AFRICA* (John Mukum Mbaku and Julius O. Ihonvbere eds., Trenton, NJ: Africa World Press, 2006).
48. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *Postscript*, in *MULTIPARTY DEMOCRACY AND POLITICAL CHANGE: CONSTRAINTS TO DEMOCRATIZATION IN AFRICA* (John Mukum Mbaku and Julius O. Ihonvbere eds., Trenton, NJ: Africa World Press, 2006).
49. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *Governance and Poverty Alleviation in sub-Saharan Africa*, in *GOVERNANCE AND PRO-POOR GROWTH IN SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA: SEMINAR PAPERS—SENIOR POLICY SEMINAR VIII* (AERC eds., Nairobi, Kenya: African Economic Research Consortium, 2006).
50. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *Governance and Poverty Alleviation in sub-Saharan Africa*, in *GOVERNANCE AND PRO-POOR GROWTH IN SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA* (African Economic Research Consortium, ed., Nairobi, Kenya: AERC, 2007).
51. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *The African Debt Crisis and the New Globalization*, in *AFRICA AND THE NEW GLOBALIZATION* (George Klay Kieh, Jr. ed., Aldershot, UK: Ashgate, 2007).
52. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *The Environment and the New Globalization in Africa*, in *AFRICA AND THE NEW GLOBALIZATION* (George Klay Kieh, Jr. ed., Aldershot, UK: Ashgate, 2007).
53. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *Economic Development in Africa*, in *AFRICA AND THE THIRD MILLENNIUM* (George Klay Kieh, Jr. ed., Trenton, NJ: Africa World Press, 2007).

54. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *Institutionen, Unternehmertum und Wirtschaftswachstum in Afrika*, in CHANCEN DES WACHSTUMS: GLOBALE PERPEKTIVEN FÜR DEN WOLHSTAND VON MORGEN (Beatrice Weder di Mauro ed., Frankfurt/New York: Campus Verlag, 2008).
55. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *Corruption and Sustainable Development in Africa*, in THE STATE IN AFRICA: ISSUES & PROSPECTS (George Klay Kieh, Jr. and Pita Ogaba Agbese eds., Ibadan, Nigeria: Kraft Books, Ltd., 2008)
56. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *Constitutionalism and Governance in Africa*, in SOCIO-POLITICAL SCAFFOLDING AND THE CONSTRUCTION OF CHANGE: CONSTITUTIONALISM AND DEMOCRATIC GOVERNANCE IN AFRICA (Kelechi A. Kalu and Peyi Soyinka-Airewele eds., Trenton, NJ: Africa World Press, 2009).
57. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *Confronting Pervasive Corruption in Africa: The Issues and the Challenges*, in AFRICAN MOSAIC: POLITICAL, SOCIAL, ECONOMIC AND TECHNOLOGICAL DEVELOPMENT IN THE NEW MILLENNIUM (E. Ike Udogu and A. B. Zack-Williams eds., Newcastle-upon-Tyne, UK: Cambridge Scholars Publishing, 2009).
58. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *Institutions and Poverty Alleviation in Africa*, in EMERGENT THEMES AND METHODS IN AFRICAN STUDIES: ESSAYS IN HONOR OF ADIELE E. AFIGBO (Toyin Falola and Adam Paddock eds., Trenton, NJ: African World Press, 2009).
59. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *Constitutionalism and the Origins of African Civil Conflicts*, in TERRITORIALITY, CITIZENSHIP AND PEACEBUILDING: PERSPECTIVES ON CHALLENGES TO PEACE IN AFRICA (Kelechi A. Kalu, Ufo O. Uzodike, David Kraybill & John Moolakkattu eds., London: Adonis & Abbey Publishers Ltd., 2013).
60. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *The Political Economy of U.S.-Africa Security Relations*, in UNITED STATES-AFRICA SECURITY RELATIONS: TERRORISM, REGIONAL SECURITY AND NATIONAL INTERESTS (Kelechi A. Kalu & Pita Ogaba Agbese eds., New York: Routledge, 2014).
61. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *The State and Cameroon's Stalled Transition to Democratic Governance*, in RECONSTRUCTING THE AUTHORITARIAN STATE IN AFRICA (George Klay Kieh, Jr. & Pita Ogaba Agbese eds., London & New York: Routledge, 2014).
62. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *Fighting Poverty and Improving Human Development in Africa: Opportunities for U.S. Engagement*, in U.S.-AFRICA RELATIONS: FROM CLINTON TO OBAMA (Cassandra Rachel Veney ed., Lanham, MD & Plymouth, UK: Lexington Books).

63. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *The Challenge of Corruption Control in Africa*, in IMAGINING THE UNITED STATES OF AFRICA (E. Ike Udogu ed., Lanham, MD & Plymouth, UK: Lexington Books, 2015).
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