

CURRICULUM VITAE

NAME: James C.W. Ahiakpor

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By Invitation: Member of the Foundation for Economic Education (FEE) Faculty Network, Fall 2015 to date.

A. Education:

1. Ph.D., University of Toronto, Toronto, 1981. *Thesis*: “The Role of Foreign Direct Investment in Manufacturing Industry Development: The Case of Ghana.”
2. M.A. (Economics), University of British Columbia, Vancouver, 1977. *Master's Essays*: (i) “The Determinants of Road Density” and (ii) “On Estimating Elasticities of Substitution and Employment Functions: Some Queries.”
3. M.Sc. (Economics), University of Ghana, Legon, 1974. *Thesis*: “Employment Functions in Selected Ghanaian Industries.”
4. B.Sc. (Economics), University of Ghana, Legon, 1971.

B. Teaching/Research Areas:

1. Monetary Economics
2. Development Economics
3. History of Economic Thought
4. Macroeconomics

C. Courses Taught:

1. California State University, East Bay, September 1991 to date:

Monetary Theory (Graduate and Undergraduate), Graduate Seminar: Microeconomic Theory II, Graduate Seminar: Macroeconomic Theory, Managerial Economics, Production Economics, Intermediate Macroeconomic Theory, Money and Banking (Graduate and Undergraduate), International Economic Development (Graduate and Undergraduate), History of Economic Thought (Graduate and Undergraduate), Selected Topics in Economic Thought (Graduate and Undergraduate), Graduate Introduction to Economics, Economics for Managers in a Global Environment (Graduate), Principles of Macroeconomics, and Principles of Microeconomics.

2. Saint Mary's University, Halifax, Nova Scotia, Canada, September 1981 to August 1991:

Monetary Economics, Money and Banking, Development Economics, History of Economic Thought, Intermediate Microeconomics, Intermediate Macroeconomics, Principles of Microeconomics, and Principles of Macroeconomics.

3. University of Ghana, Legon, October 1973–August 1976: Principles: Micro- and Macroeconomics.

D. Honors and Awards:

1. Professor Emeritus
2. Invited Membership, Foundation for Economic Education Faculty Network, November 2015 to date.
3. First Recipient: Marv Remmich Outstanding Faculty Research Award, College of Business and Economics, May 2008.
4. Recipient: Marv Remmich Outstanding Faculty Service Award, College of Business and Economics, June 2010.
5. Sabbatical Leave at CSUEB, 1997-98, 2004-2005, 2011-2012.
6. Invited to serve on the History of Economic Society Dorfman Prize selection committee, 2010–2011, by the Society President, August 26, 2010. Committee selects the best Doctoral Dissertation in the history of economic thought.
7. Honorable Mention for the first Beth A. Hoffman Award for Economic Writing for the paper, "Paying the Unemployed Does Not Stimulate An Economy," *The Freeman* 60, no. 12 (December) 2010, pp. 27–29.
8. Biographical citation in *Canadian Who's Who* (since 1990).

9. Biographical citation in Marquis *Who's Who in America: Finance and Industry*, since the 31st Edition, 1999.
10. Biographical citation in Marquis *Who's Who in American Education*.
11. Faculty Merit Increases (FMI): 1999–2000; 1998–99; 1997–98; and One (1) Performance Salary Step Increase (PSSI), 1996–97; PSSI 1995–96 unfunded.
12. One Course Release Time for Research, College of Business and Economics, California State University, East Bay, 2006–2007, 2007–2008, 2008–2009.
13. Quarter Leave for Research (RSCA), California State University, East Bay, Fall 1997.
14. Koch Fellowship (\$1,500), 1992.
15. Course Release Time Award, Affirmative Action Faculty Development Program, 1991–92, California State University, Hayward, CA.
16. Fraser Institute Grant, \$2,500, towards purchase of 1/2 Course Release Time at Saint Mary's University, Fall 1990.
17. Research Contract (\$2,500), The Donner (Canada) Foundation, "The Economic Effects of Guaranteed Annual Income Programmes," 1990/91.
18. Research Contract (\$6,000), The Fraser Institute, "The Economic Consequences of Political Independence for Bermuda," 1988/89.
19. Summer Fellowship, *Institute for Humane Studies*, George Mason University, Fairfax, Va., May 1986, for the study of Advanced Austrian Economics. (Marquette University, Milwaukee, Wisconsin, June 14–21, 1986).
20. "Award of Excellence: Honourable Mention," *Administrative Sciences Association of Canada (International Business Division)*, May 1984, for paper: "The Profits of Foreign Firms in a Less Developed Country: Ghana."
21. Research Grants, *Senate Research Awards*, St. Mary's University, 1990, 1987, and 1983.
22. Doctoral Fellowship, *Faculty of Graduate Studies*, University of Toronto, 1979–81.
23. Doctoral Thesis Research Fellowship, *Centre for International Studies*, University of Toronto, 1979.

25. National First Price Award-Winning Essay (U.S.\$500 equivalent), 1972: “Management of Ghana's Economy for the Promotion of National Unity,” sponsored by the *Ghana Association for the Advancement of Management*.
26. University of Ghana Post Graduate Scholarship, 1972–73.

E. Academic Positions Held:

1. Professor Emeritus, Department of Economics, California State University, East Bay, September 1, 2016 -
2. Interim Chair, Department of Economics, California State University, East Bay, Winter–Spring, 2011.
3. Chair, Department of Economics, California State University, Hayward, CA, January 1994 to August 31, 2000.
4. Professor (Tenured, 1993), Department of Economics, California State University, Hayward, CA, September 1993 to September 2016.
5. Associate Professor, Department of Economics, California State University, Hayward, California, September 1991–August 1993.
6. Associate Professor (Tenured, 1985), Department of Economics, Saint Mary's University, 1986–1993 (On Leave of Absence, 1991–1993).
7. Assistant Professor, Department of Economics, Saint Mary's University, 1981–86.
8. Research Fellow/Lecturer, Institute of Statistical, Social and Economic Research (ISSER), University of Ghana, 1974–81
9. Instructor, School of Continuing Studies, University of Toronto, 1979 to 1993: (Field: Money and Banking).
10. Teaching Assistant, Department of Political Economy, University of Toronto, 1978–81.
11. Temporary Junior Research Fellow, I.S.S.E.R., University of Ghana, 1973–74.
12. Teaching Assistant, Department of Economics, University of Ghana, 1971–73.

F. Publications:

i. *Books, Monographs, Reports*

1. *Classical Macroeconomics: Some Modern Variations and Distortions*. London and New York: Routledge, 2003.
2. *Keynes and the Classics Reconsidered* (Editor). Boston, MA: Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1998.
3. *Multinationals and Economic Development: An Integration of Competing Theories*. London and New York: Routledge, 1990; reprinted 2013.
4. *The Economic Consequences of Political Independence: The Case of Bermuda*. Vancouver, B.C.: The Fraser Institute, 1989.
5. "Expenditure Patterns of Out-Going Tourists in Ghana," Ghana Tourist Control Board, Accra, 1976.

ii. *Articles:*

1. "Misrepresenting Adam Smith's Monetary and Banking Analyses: A Comment on Nicholas Curott's Interpretations." *Journal of the History of Economic Thought* (forthcoming).
2. "On the Impossibility of Keynes's Liquidity Trap: Classical Monetary Analysis Helps to Explain." *History of Economic Ideas* 26, No.1 (July) 2018, pp. 31–58.
3. "Keynes, Mill, and Say's Law: A Comment on Roy Grieve's Mistaken Criticisms of Mill." *Journal of the History of Economic Thought* 40, No. 2 (June) 2018, pp. 267–73.
4. "The Modern Ricardian Equivalence Theorem: Drawing the Wrong Conclusions from David Ricardo's Analysis." *Journal of the History of Economic Thought* 35, No.1 (March) 2013, pp. 77–92.
5. "On the Similarities between the 1932 Harvard Memorandum and the Chicago Anti-Depression Recommendations." *History of Political Economy* 42, No. 3 (Fall) 2010, pp. 547–71.
6. "Laurence Stephen Moss, 1944–2009: A Biographical Sketch." *American Journal of Economics and Sociology* 69, No. 1 (January) 2010, pp. 14–34.
7. "Was David Hume a Deflationist? A Critique of Paganelli's Interpretation." *History of Economic Ideas* 17, No. 3, 2009, pp. 174–79.

8. "The Phillips Curve Analysis: An Illustration of the Classical Forced-Saving Doctrine." *Journal of the History of Economic Thought* 31, No.2 (June) 2009 pp. 143–60.
9. "Mystifying the Concept of Capital: De Soto's Misdiagnosis of the Hindrance to Economic Development in the Third World." *Independent Review* 13, No. 1 (Summer) 2008, pp. 57–79.
10. "On Aspromourgos's Mistaken Reading of Adam Smith's Price Theory." *History of Economic Ideas* 16, No. 3 (Summer) 2008, pp. 119–24.
11. "Garrison on Mises and Forced Saving: Arguing the Implausible?" *History of Political Economy*, 40, No. 2 (Summer) 2008, pp. 383–95.
12. "Classical Macroeconomics: Correcting Some Misrepresentations in Gootzeit's Review Article." *History of Economic Ideas* 13, No. 2, 2005, pp. 161–69.
13. "Comments on: 'Is there racism in economic research?'" *European Journal of Political Economy*, 21 (September) 2005, pp. 781–89.
14. "George Reisman on National Income Accounting: A Correction." *American Journal of Economics and Sociology* 64, No. 2 (April) 2005, pp. 715–17.
15. "On the Future of Keynesian Economics: Struggling to Sustain a Dimming Light." *American Journal of Economics and Sociology* 63, No. 3 (July) 2004, pp. 583–608.
16. "On the Mythology of the Keynesian Multiplier." *American Journal of Economics and Sociology* 60, No. 4 (October) 2001, pp. 745–73.
17. "Hawtrey on the Keynesian Multiplier: A Question of Cognitive Dissonance?" *History of Political Economy* 32, No. 4 (Winter) 2000, pp. 889–908.
18. "Wicksell on the Classical Theories of Money, Credit, Interest, and Price Level Determination: Progress or Retrogression?" *American Journal of Economics and Sociology* 58, No. 3 (July) 1999, pp. 435–57.
19. "The Genesis of the Only Diagram in the General Theory: A Comment." *Journal of the History of Economic Thought* 21, No. 1 (March) 1999, pp. 39–41.
20. "Did Adam Smith Retard the Development of Economic Analysis? A Critique of Murray Rothbard's Interpretation." *The Independent Review* 3, No. 3 (Winter) 1999, pp. 355–83.

21. "Austrian Capital Theory: Help or Hindrance?" *Journal of the History of Economic Thought* 19 (Fall) 1997, pp. 261–85.
22. "Full Employment: A Classical Assumption or Keynes's Rhetorical Device?" *Southern Economic Journal* 64, No. 1 (July) 1997, pp. 56–74.
23. "A Paradox of Thrift or Keynes's Misrepresentation of Saving in the Classical Theory of Growth?" *Southern Economic Journal* 62, No. 1 (July) 1995, pp. 16–33.
24. "Rashid on Adam Smith: In Need of Proof." *Journal of Libertarian Studies* 10, No. 2, (Fall) 1992, pp. 171–80.
25. "Rawlings, Economic Policy Reform and the Poor: Consistency or Betrayal?" *Journal of Modern African Studies* 29, No. 4, 1991, pp. 583–600.
26. "On Keynes's Misinterpretation of 'Capital' in the Classical Theory of Interest." *History of Political Economy* 22, No. 3, 1990, pp. 507–28.
27. "Drawing Misleading Conclusions from One-period Data: A Comment on Anyinam." *Canadian Journal of African Studies*, 23, No. 2, 1989, pp. 295–96.
28. "On the Difficulty of Eliminating Deficits with Higher Taxes: Some Canadian Evidence." *Southern Economic Journal*, 56, No. 1 (July) 1989, pp. 24–31 (with Saleh Amirkhalkhali).
29. "Do Firms Choose Inappropriate Technology in LDCs?" *Economic Development and Cultural Change* 37, No. 3 (April) 1989, pp. 557–71.
30. "Recognizing 'Left' from 'Right' in Ghana: A Comment on Ninsin." *Canadian Journal of African Studies* 22, No. 1, 1988, pp. 132–36.
31. "The Profits of Foreign Firms in a Less Developed Country: Ghana." *Journal of Development Economics* 22, No. 2, 1986, pp. 321–35. An earlier version published in *Proceedings: Administrative Sciences Association of Canada (International Business Division)*, vol. 5, part 8, 1984: B.M. Wolf (Editor). Paper cited as Honorable Mention for Best Paper Award.
32. "The Capital Intensity of Foreign, Private Local and State Owned Firms in a Less Developed Country: Ghana." *Journal of Development Economics* 20, No. 1, 1986, pp. 145–62.
33. "The Success and Failure of Dependency Theory: The Experience of Ghana." *International Organization* 39, No. 3 (Summer) 1985, pp. 535–52.

34. "Ricardo on Money: The Operational Significance of the Non-Neutrality of Money in the Short Run." *History of Political Economy* 17, No. 1 (Spring) 1985, pp. 17–30.

Reprinted in *Pioneers in Economics: David Ricardo (1772-1823)*. Mark Blaug (ed.), Edward Elgar, 1991, pp. 55–68.
35. "Ricardo on the Non-Neutrality of Money in a World of Taxes." *History of Political Economy* 14, No. 2, 1982, pp. 147–65 (with Jack L. Carr).
36. "Henry Thornton and the Development of Ricardo's Economic Thought: A Comment." *History of Political Economy* 14, No. 1, 1982, pp. 112-14.

Reprinted in *Pioneers in Economics: Henry Thornton, Jeremy Bentham, James Lauderdale, Simone de Sismondi*. Mark Blaug (ed.), Edward Elgar, 1991, pp. 331–33.
37. "The Behavioural Patterns of Foreign-Owned Firms in the Less Developed Countries, and the Efficacy of Some Measures for Controlling Foreign Firms." *Proceedings of the Administrative Sciences Association of Canada (International Business)*, vol. 3, Part 8, 1982: A. Rugman (ed.).
38. "Employment Generation in Selected Ghanaian Industries, 1962–69." In *Supply and Utilization of Labour in West Africa*, vol. 1, Institute of Statistical, Social and Economic Research, Legon, Ghana, 1975.
39. "The Impact of Wages on Industrial Employment in Ghana, 1962–69." *Economic Bulletin of Ghana* (Second Series), vol. 4, no. 3/4, 1974, 87–105 (with William F. Steel).
40. "Saving, Investment and Capital Formation in Rural Areas of Ghana." In *Rural Employment Study*, International Labour Office, Geneva, 1975 (with A.A. Aboagye).

iii. *Book Chapters:*

1. "Ricardo, David" in *The Wiley-Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology Online*, edited by George Ritzer, 2011.
2. "Fiscal and Monetary Policies for Economic Development." In Baffoe-Bonnie, John and Khayum, Mohammed (eds.), *Contemporary Economic Issues in Developing Countries*. New York: Praeger, 2003, pp. 153–66.
- 3.. "Say's Law: Keynes's Success with it Misrepresentation." In Kates, Steven (ed.), *Two Hundred Years of Say's Law: Essays on Economic Theory's Most Controversial Principle*. Edward Elgar, 2003, pp. 107–32.

4. “Creating the Structures for an Efficient and Dynamic Economy: The Case of Ghana.” In Bodo B. Gemper, Ed., *The International Trend Towards Indicative Targeting*. Hamburg: Verlag Weltarchiv GmbH, 1988, pp. 189–202.
5. “Regulation and the Consumer Interest.” In Walter E. Block, ed., *Reaction: The New Combines Investigation Act*, Vancouver, B.C.: The Fraser Institute, 1986, pp. 140–54.

iv. *Book Reviews:*

1. Review of *The Elgar Companion to David Ricardo*. Edited by Neinz D. Kurz and Neri Salvadori. Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar, 2015, xiv + 603 pp. \$290 (hardcover), ISBN: 978-1-84844-850-6 at http://eh.net/book_reviews/the-elgar-companion-to-david-ricardo/, December 2015.
2. Review of *Interpreting Classical Economics: Studies in long-period analysis*. Edited by Neinz D. Kurz and Neri Salvadori. London and New York: Routledge, 2007, in the *History of Economic Ideas* 16, No. 3 (Summer) 2008, pp. 160–63.
3. Review of *On Classical Economics* by Thomas Sowell. New Haven, CT, and London: Yale University Press, 2006. In *THE INDEPENDENT REVIEW* Vol. 12, No. 2, 2007 (Fall): 290–95.
4. Review of *David Ricardo’s Macroeconomics: Money, Trade Cycles, and Growth* by Timothy Davis. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2005. For the History of Economics Society Network, archived at <http://www.eh.net/bookreviews/title.php>.
5. Review of *The Economics of Alfred Marshall: Revisiting Marshall’s Legacy*. Edited by Richard Arena and Michel Quééré. London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2003. In the *International Journal of Social Economics* Vol. 31, No. 7, 2004, pp. 733–36.
6. Review of *Keynes: Contemporary Responses to the General Theory*. Edited by Roger Backhouse. South Bend, IN. St. Augustine’s Press, 1999. In the *Journal of the History of Economic Thought* Vol. 25, No. 2 (June) 2003, pp. 239–42.
7. Review of *Ethnic Diversity, Liberty and the State: The African Dilemma* by Mwangi S. Kimenyi. Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar for The Locke Institute, 1997. In *The Independent Review* Vol. 3, No. 4 (Spring) 1999, pp. 615–17.
8. Review of *The Keynesian Fallout* by Narindar Singh. New Delhi/Thousand Oaks/London: Sage Publications, 1996. In the *Southern Economic Journal* 64, No.1 (July) 1997, pp. 330–31.

9. Review of *Sustainable Development for a Democratic South Africa*, edited by Ken Cole. London: Earthscan, 1994. In the *Journal of Modern African Studies* 33, no. 3 (September) 1995, pp. 509–12.
10. Review of *All the Difference: A Development Economist's Quest* by Benjamin Higgins. Montreal and Kingston: McGill-Queen's University Press, 1992, and *Equity and Efficiency in Economic Development: Essays in Honour of Benjamin Higgins* edited by Donald J. Savoie and Irving Brecher. Montreal and Kingston University Press, 1992. In *Canadian Public Policy* 20, no. 3 (September) 1994, 330–32.
11. Review of *Challenges of Leadership in African Development*, edited by Olusegun Obasanjo and Hans d'Orville. New York: Crane Russak, 1990. In the *Journal of Modern African Studies* 31, no. 4, December 1993, pp. 692–95.
12. Review of *Adam Smith and Modern Economics*, by Edwin G. West. Brookfield, VT: Edward Elgar, 1990. In the *Canadian Journal of Economics* 24, no. 4, 1991, pp. 994–97.
13. Review of *Productivity and American Leadership: The Long View*, by William J. Baumol, Sue Anne Bailey Blackman, and Edward N. Wolff, Cambridge, Mass.: The MIT Press, 1989, 395 pp. In *Small Business Economics* 3, 1991, pp. 73–75.
14. Review of *Technical Change and Economic Theory*, by Giovanni Dosi, et al. London: Pinter, 1988, 646 pp. In *Small Business Economics* 2, no. 1, 1990, pp. 79–81.
15. Review of *A Nation in Debt: Economists Debate the Federal Deficit*, edited by Richard H. Fink and Jack C. High. Frederick, Md.: University Publications of America, 1987, 300 pp. In the *Eastern Economic Journal* 15, no. 1 (January-March) 1989, pp. 79–81.
16. Review of *Ghana: Politics, Economics and Society*, by Donald I. Ray, London: Frances Pinter, 1986, 192 pp. In *Canadian Journal of Political Science* 21, (March) 1988, pp. 184–85.
17. Review of *Essentials of Economics*, by D.C. Hague and A.W. Stonier, London, 173 pp. In *Economic Bulletin of Ghana*, (Second Series) 4, no. 3/4, 1974, pp. 108–11.

v. *Other Publications:*

1. “The Economics of the Corn Dog: Correcting a Misattribution to Adam Smith,” *The Freeman Online*, Wednesday, March 26, 2014.
2. “The False Choice between ‘Austerity’ and Economic Growth.” *The Freeman* 62, no. 8 (October) 2012, pp. 8–9.

3. "Contradicting Keynes: Bernanke's Debt Default Scare." *The Freeman* 61, no. 8 (October) 2011, pp. 12–14.
4. "Paying the Unemployed Does Not Stimulate an Economy." *The Freeman* 60, no. 12 (December) 2010, pp. 27–29. Cited among Honorable Mention for the first Beth A. Hoffman Memorial Prize for Economic Writing, 2010.
5. "Keynes's Ghost." *The Freeman* 59, no. 6 (July/August) 2009, pp. 10–12.:
5. "Israel Kirzner on Supply and Demand." *Ideas on Liberty*, 50, no. 7 (July) 2000, pp. 23–24.
6. "The Cedi Crisis." *West Africa*. 8–14 January 1996, pp. 16–17.
7. "Why Economists Need to Speak the Language of the Marketplace." *The Freeman* 45, no.12 (December) 1995, pp. 785–87. Re-published in *Freeman* online, February 2009.
8. "Some International Neglect Would be Good for Africa." *The Freeman* 44, no. 8 (August) 1994, pp. 447–50.
9. "Multinational Corporations in the Third World: Predators or Allies in Economic Development?" *Religion and Liberty*, September/October 1992, pp. 7, 10–11.
10. "Reaction: Canadian Government's Proposed Spending Control Act." *The Fraser Forum*, January 1992, pp. 9–11.
11. "Bank doesn't control interest rates." *The Financial Post* (Daily Edition), October 17, 1989, p. 16.
12. "Tiananmen is Only a Symbol." *The Financial Post* (Daily Edition), August 25, 1989, p. 8.
13. "Interpreting Free Trade Correctly." *The Financial Post* (Daily Edition), December 20, 1988, p. 14.
14. "Linking Economic Policy Changes to Loans Helps Third World Poor." *The Financial Post*, 22–24 October 1988, p. 14.
15. "Poor Workers Exploited by Trade Restrictions." *The Financial Post* (Daily Edition), 1 June 1988, p. 14.
16. "If the Price Isn't Right We Can Buy Elsewhere." *The Financial Post* (Daily Edition), 8 April 1988, p. 16.

17. "On Free Trade between Canada and the U.S." *The Times* (Saint Mary's University), Vol. 17, March 1988, p. 4.
18. "Canada-U.S. Free Trade Agreement." *Fraser Forum*, November/December 1987, pp. 11–13.
19. "The Exchange Rate System in Ghana: A Comment." *Legon Observer*, vol. XII, October 1980.
20. "Facing Economic Realities in Ghana." *West Africa*, no. 3294, September 1980.
21. "The Budget and Wages." *Legon Observer*, vol. XII, February 1980.
22. "The Sugar Problem." *Legon Observer*, vol. VII, no. 9, 1972.
23. "How Relevant is Devaluation to Ghana's Economic Situation?" *Legon Observer*, vol. VII, Jan/Feb. 1972.
24. "What Price: Import Substitution?" *Legon Observer*, vol. VI, no. 26, December 1971.
25. "Commentary: J.H. Mensah's 'The Wealth of the Nation'." *Legon Observer*, vol. VI, no. 18, August/September, 1971.

G. Papers Presented at Conferences:

1. "Is the IS-MP Model a Better Alternative to the IS-LM Model?" *History of Economics Society Annual Meetings*, Loyola University, Chicago, Ill, June 14–17.
2. "Wrong Lessons from the Great Depression: Milton Friedman, Ben Bernanke and the US Fed," *History of Economics Society Annual Meetings*, University of Toronto, Toronto, Canada, June 22–25, 2017.
3. "A Classical Dichotomy or Keynes's Misinterpretation of the Quantity Theory of Money?" *History of Economics Society Annual Meetings*, Duke University, Durham, NC, June 17–20, 2016.
4. "On the Implausibility of Keynes's Liquidity-Trap Proposition," *History of Economics Society Annual Meetings*, Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI, June 26–29, 2015.
5. "Money, Credit, and Banking: The Redundancy of Free-Banking Advocacy," *History of Economics Society Annual Meetings*, Montreal, Quebec, Canada, June 20–22, 2014.

6. "On a Confusing Passage in Hume's 'Of Money,'" *Western Economic Association International Conference*, San Francisco, CA, June 29–July 3, 2012.
7. "The Modern Ricardian Equivalence: A Necessary Condition for the Inefficacy of Fiscal Policy?" *Western Economic Association International Conference*, San Diego, CA, June 29–July 3, 2011.
8. "On Harrod's Unhelpful Suggested Diagram to Keynes on the Classical Theory of Interest," *History of Economics Society Annual Meetings*, University of Notre Dame, South Bend, IN, June 17–20, 2011.
9. "The Ricardian Equivalence: A Necessary Condition for the Inefficacy of Fiscal Policy?" *History of Economics Society Annual Meetings*, Syracuse University, Syracuse, NY, June 25–28, 2010.
10. "Giving Up on Keynes's Prescription: A Classical Alternative to AS-AD Macroeconomics." *History of Economics Society Annual Meetings*, University of Colorado at Denver, June 26–29, 2009.
11. "Hume on Money, the Price Level and Wage Rates: In Search of a Consistent Interpretation." *History of Economics Society Annual Meetings*, York University, Toronto, Canada, June 27–30, 2008.
12. "Mystifying the Concept of Capital: De Soto's Misdiagnosis of the Hindrance to Economic Development in the Third World." *Western Economic Association International Conference*, Seattle, WA, June 29 –July 3, 2007.
13. "The Phillips Curve: An Illustration of the Classical Forced-Saving Doctrine." *Western Economic Association International Conference*, San Diego, CA June 29–July 3, 2006.
14. "The Phillips Curve: An Illustration of the Classical Forced-Saving Principle." *History of Economics Society Meetings*, University of Puget Sound, Tacoma, WA, June 24–27, 2005.
15. "On the Significance of the 1932 Harvard Anti-Depression Memorandum: A Reassessment." *History of Economics Society Meetings*, University of Toronto, Toronto, Canada, June 25–28, 2004.
16. "On the Future of Keynesian Economics: Struggling to Sustain a Dimming Light." *Western Economic Association International Conference*, Vancouver, B.C., Canada, June 29–July 3, 2004.
17. "On the Future of Keynesian Economics: Struggling to Sustain a Dimming Light." *History of Economics Society Meetings*, Duke University, Durham, NC, July 4–7, 2003.

18. "Say's Law: Keynes's Success with its Misrepresentation." *Western Economic Association International Conference*, Seattle, WA, June 29–July 3, 2002.
19. "Say's Law: Keynes's Success with its Misrepresentation." *History of Economics Society Meetings*, Wake Forest University, Winston-Salem, NC, June 29–July 2, 2001.
20. "On the Definition of Money: Classical vs Modern." *History of Economics Society Meetings*, University of British Columbia, Vancouver, B.C., Canada, June 30–July 3, 2000.
21. "Hawtrey on the Keynesian Multiplier: A Question of Cognitive Dissonance?" *History of Economics Society Meetings*, University of North Carolina, Greensboro, NC, June 25–28, 1999.
22. "On the Mythology of the Keynesian Multiplier." *Western Economic Association International Conference*, Lake Tahoe, NV, June 28–July 2, 1998.
23. "On the Mythology of the Keynesian Multiplier." *History of Economics Society Meetings*, University of Quebec at Montreal, Montreal, Quebec, Canada, June 19–22, 1998.
24. "Wicksell on the Classical Theories of Money, Credit, Interest, and the Price Level: Progress or Retrogression?" Presented at the *Allied Social Science Association Meetings*, Chicago, IL, Jan. 3–5, 1998.
25. "Rothbard on Adam Smith: Correcting Some of His Misrepresentations and Errors of Argument" (Revised) Presented at the *Southern Economic Association Meetings*, Atlanta, GA, November 21–24, 1997.
26. "Rothbard on Adam Smith: Correcting Some of His Misrepresentations and Errors of Argument." *Western Economic Association International Conference*, Seattle, WA, July 9–13, 1997.
27. "Keynes on the Classics: A Revolution Mainly in Definitions?" *History of Economics Society Meetings*, University of South Carolina, Charleston, SC, June 20–23, 1997.
28. "Fisher, the Classics and Modern Macroeconomics." Presented at the *Allied Social Science Association Meetings*, New Orleans, LA, Jan. 3–6, 1997.
29. "Austrian Capital Theory: Help or Hindrance?" Presented at the *Western Economic Association International Conference*, San Francisco, CA, June 28–July 2, 1996.

30. "Full Employment: A Classical Assumption or Keynes's Rhetorical Device?" (Revised) *Allied Social Sciences Association Meetings*, San Francisco, CA, January 5–7, 1996.
31. "Full Employment: A Classical Assumption or Keynes's Rhetorical Device?" *Western Economic Association International Conference*, San Diego, CA, July 5–9, 1995.
32. "Keynes, Hicks, and the Inadequacies of the IS-LM Model" (Revised) *History of Economics Society Meetings*, Notre Dame University, South Bend, IN, June 2–5, 1995.
33. "Keynes, Hicks, and the Inadequacies of the IS-LM Model." *Western Economic Association International Conference*, Vancouver, B.C., Canada, June 29–July 3, 1994.
34. "Towards an Integrated and Prosperous South Africa: Learning from the Rest of Black Africa." *African Studies Coalition Conference*, Sacramento State University, Sacramento, CA, April 29–30, 1994.
35. "The Error in Keynes's Paradox of Thrift Proposition." *Western Economic Association International Conference*, Lake Tahoe, Nevada, June 24, 1993.
36. "Africa in the New World Order: Benefits from Relative Neglect." *Berkeley-Stanford African Studies Conference*, Stanford, CA, May 1, 1993.
37. "On Keynes's Paradox of Thrift: A Restatement of Classical Growth Theory Misinterpreted." *History of Economics Society Meetings*, George Mason University, Fairfax, VA, May 31–June 2, 1992.
38. "Africa in the New World Order: Benefits from Relative Neglect." *Conference on Africa and the New World Order*, Sacramento State University, Sacramento, CA, May 8–9, 1992.
39. "Economic Policy Reform in Ghana, 1983-90: Some Transferable Lessons." *Western Economic Association International Conference*, Seattle, WA, June 29–July 3, 1991.
40. "Rawlings, Economic Policy Reform, and the Poor: Consistency or Betrayal?" *Canadian Association of African Studies Conference*, York University, Toronto, Ontario, May 16–18, 1991.
41. "The Economic Effects of Guaranteed Annual Income Programmes in Canada and the U.S." *Donner (Canada) Foundation Conference on Income Maintenance Programmes*, Chicago, IL, November 16–18, 1990.
42. "How Government Spending Follows Taxation." *Fraser Institute Conference on Tax Limitation*, Toronto, Ontario, October 11, 1990.

43. "On the Relative Significance of Population in Explaining Road Density." *Western Economic Association International Conference*, San Diego, California, June 30–July 3, 1990.
44. "Economic Policy Reform in Ghana, 1983-89: Some Transferable Lessons." *Joint Canadian Association of African Studies and USSR Academy of Sciences Conference*, Moscow, June 11–14, 1990.
45. "Can and Should a Central Bank Control the Money Supply as Now Defined?" *Canadian Economics Association Annual Meetings*, University of Victoria, Victoria, B.C., June 1–3, 1990.
46. "Rawlings, Economic Policy Reform, and the Poor: Consistency or Betrayal?" *Conference on the Political Economy of Ghana*, School of Advanced International Studies, The Johns Hopkins University, Washington, D.C., April 6–7, 1990.
47. "The Interaction Between a Changing Socio-political Environment and Economic Development: The African Experience and Lessons for South Africa." *Conference on Socio-political Environment and Economic Development*, Pretoria, South Africa, March 1–3, 1990.
48. "On Keynes's Misinterpretation of 'Capital' in the Classical Theory of Interest," and "Keynes on the Classical Theory of Interest: Why Hicks's Clarifications Could Not Be Successful." *History of Economic Thought Workshop*, University of Toronto, Toronto, Canada, November 3, 1989.
49. "Can and Should a Central Bank Control the Money Supply as Now Defined?" *Western Economic Association International Conference*, Lake Tahoe, Nevada, June 18–22, 1989. Also presented at the *Department of Economics Seminar*, Dalhousie University, November 17, 1989.
50. "Keynes on the Classical Theory of Interest: Why Hicks's Clarifications Could Not Be Successful." *History of Economics Society Conference*, University of Richmond, Richmond, VA, June 10–13, 1989.
51. "Keynes on the Classical Theory of Interest: Why Hicks's Clarifications Could Not Be Successful." *Canadian Economics Association Conference*, Laval University, Quebec City, June 2–4, 1989.
52. "Traditional Medical Practice in Ghana: A Reassessment of Recent Evidence." *Canadian Association of African Studies Conference*, Carleton University, Ottawa, Ontario, May 10–13, 1989.

53. "Creating the Structures for an Efficient and Dynamic Economy: The Case of Ghana." *Fifth World Congress of Social Economics*, University of York, York, England, August 2–4, 1988.
54. "'Capital' in the Classical Theory of Interest: Some Consequences of Keynes's Misinterpretation and Implications for an Early Correction." *Western Economic Association International Conference*, Los Angeles, California, June 30–July 3, 1988.
55. "Two Views on the Ideological Left in Ghana: An Assessment." *Canadian Association of African Studies Conference*, Queen's University, Kingston, Ontario, May 11–14, 1988.
56. "On the Deficit Policy in Canada: Some Causality Tests." (with Saleh Amirkhalkhali) *Canadian Economics Association Meetings*, McMaster University, Hamilton, Ontario, June 5–7, 1987.
57. "Do Firms Choose Inappropriate Technology in LDCs?" *Canadian Economics Association Meetings*, McMaster University, Hamilton, Ontario, June 5–7, 1987. Also presented at *Department of Economics Seminar*, Dalhousie University, Halifax, Nova Scotia, October 24, 1986.
58. "The Role of Statist Ideology in African Development Crisis: The Case of Ghana." *Canadian Association of African Studies Conference*, University of Alberta, Edmonton, Alberta, May 7–9, 1987.
59. "Keynes on the Classical Theory of Interest: A Misinterpretation with Significant Consequences." *History of Economics Society Conference*, Barnard College, New York, NY, June 2–4, 1986.
60. "Keynes on the Classical Theory of Interest: A Misinterpretation with Significant Consequences." *Canadian Economics Association Meetings*, University of Manitoba, Winnipeg, Manitoba, May 29–31, 1986.
61. "Do Firms Choose Inappropriate Technology in LDCs?" *Western Economic Association International Conference*, San Francisco, California, July 1–4, 1986.
62. "On the Irrelevance of Neoclassical Economics to LDCs: A Clarification of Some Definitions" (Revised) *Western Economic Association International Conference*, Anaheim, California, June 30–July 4, 1985.
63. "On the Irrelevance of Neoclassical Economics to LDCs: A Clarification of Some Definitions." *South-South Conference*, McGill University, Montreal, May 15–17, 1985.

64. "The Nationality of Firms and their Capital Intensity in a Less Developed Country: Ghana." *International Atlantic Economic Conference*, San Juan, Puerto Rico, March 8–13, 1984.
65. "Ricardo on Money: The Operational Significance of the Non-Neutrality of Money in the Short Run." Invited Guest Lecturer *History of Economics Workshop*, Department of Economics, University of Toronto, Toronto, Ontario, March 27, 1984.
66. "The Success and Failure of Dependence Theory: The Experience of Ghana." *Canadian Association of African Studies Conference*, St. Francis Xavier University, Antigonish, Nova Scotia, May 9–12, 1984.
67. "The Nationality of Firms and their Capital Intensity in a Less Developed Country: Ghana." *Canadian Economics Association Meetings*, Guelph University, Guelph, Ontario, May 27–29, 1984.
68. "The Profits of Foreign Firms in a Less Developed Country: Ghana." (A revised and extended version of the A. S.A.C. paper) *Western Economic Association International Meetings*, Las Vegas, Nevada, June 24–28, 1984.
69. "The Profits of Foreign Firms in a Less Developed Country: Ghana." *Administrative Sciences Association of Canada (International Business Division) Meetings*, Guelph University, Guelph, Ontario, May 28–29, 1984. Paper chosen for the "Award of Excellence: Honorable Mention."
70. "Ricardo on Money: The Operational Significance of the Non-Neutrality of Money in the Short Run"; with a Postscript on Canadian Monetary Policy, *Canadian Economics Association Meetings*, University of British Columbia, Vancouver, B.C., June 1983.
71. "Ricardo on Money: The Operational Significance of the Non-Neutrality of Money in the Short Run." *History of Economics Society Meetings*, University of Virginia, Charlottesville, Virginia, May 1983.
72. "The Behavioral Patterns of Foreign-Owned Firms in the Less Developed Countries, and the Efficacy of some Measures for Controlling Foreign Firms." *Administrative Sciences Association of Canada Meetings* (International Business Division), University of Ottawa, Ottawa, Ontario, May 31–June 1, 1982.
73. "Assessing the Economic Impact of Foreign Direct Investment in the Less Developed Countries: An Alternative Approach." *Canadian Association of African Studies Conference*, University of Toronto, Toronto, Ontario, May 1982.

74. “Tourist Expenditure Patterns and the Returns from Tourism.” *Conference on Tourism in Ghana*, University of Ghana, Legon, 1976.

H. Other Conference Activities:

1. Session Chair, “Macro After Keynes I,” *History of Economics Society Annual Meetings*, Loyola University, Chicago, Ill, June 14–17, 2018.

2. Discussant, *History of Economics Society Annual Meetings*, Loyola University, Chicago, Ill, June 14–17:

“Neutral Technical Progress and the Measure of Value: Along the Kaldor-Kennedy Line” by Up Sira Nukulkit (University of Utah).

3. Session Chair, *History of Economics Society Annual Meetings*, University of Toronto, Toronto, Canada, June 22–25, 2017.

4. Discussant: *History of Economics Society Annual Meetings*, Duke University, Durham, NC, June 17–20, 2016:

“Irving Fisher’s 100% System as an Ideal ‘Vehicle’ for Monetary Control: Arguments and Criticism,” by Samuel Demeulemeester (ENS Lyon).

5. Chair: Session on “Henry Thornton and the Banking School Tradition” at the *History of Economics Society Annual Meetings*, Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI, June 26–29, 2015.

6. Discussant: *History of Economics Society Annual Meetings*, Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI, June 26–29, 2015:

“The Pre-Bretton Woods Monetary Order: A Study of Harry Dexter White’s Contribution to International Monetary Reforms,” by Pierre-Hernan Rojas, (Université Paris Dauphine).

7. Discussant: *History of Economics Society Annual Meetings*, Montreal, Quebec, Canada, June 20–22, 2014:

“Paul van Zeeland and the first years of the US Federal Reserve System: A History of the Fed from a future Belgian Prime Minister,” Rebeca Gomez-Betancourt and Ivo Maes (University of Lyon 2. Triangle-ISH. 14 Avenue Berthelot, Lyon, France and Banque Nationale de Belgique, Chaire Robert Triffin, Université Catholique de Louvain & ICHec Brussels Management School).

8. Discussant: *Western Economic Association International Conference*, San Diego, CA, June 29–July 3, 2012:

“Foreign exchange market interventions and the fundamental \$-¥ exchange rate” by Joscha Beckmann*, Ansgar Belke** and Michael Kühl* (*University of Duisburg-Essen, **University of Duisburg-Essen, DIW Berlin and IZA Bonn, Essen and Berlin).
9. Discussant: *Western Economic Association International Conference*, San Diego, CA, June 29–July 3, 2011:

“International Spillovers from U.S. Fiscal Policy Shocks” by Stephen B. Nica (University of Colorado, Boulder, CO).
10. Chair, Session on “Perspectives on Keynes” at the *History of Economics Society Annual Meetings*, Syracuse University, Syracuse, NY, June 25–28, 2010.
11. Discussant: *History of Economics Society Annual Meetings*, Syracuse University, Syracuse, NY, June 25–28, 2010:

“How to get out of the ‘Triffin dilemma’: Triffin’s reflections on the International Monetary System (1958–1971)” by Ilaria Pasotti (University of Florence; Catholic University of Milan).
12. Chair, Session on “The Dissemination of Economic Ideas II” at the *History of Economics Society Annual Meetings*, University of Colorado at Denver, June 26–29, 2009.
13. Discussant: *History of Economics Society Annual Meetings*, University of Colorado at Denver, June 26–29, 2009:

“Revolutionary Strategies, Cambridge Classicism, and the Origins of the Keynesian Revolution” by Nahid Aslanbeigui (Monmouth University) and Guy Oakes (Monmouth University)
14. Chair, Session on “Monetary Theory and Policy” at the *History of Economics Society Annual Meetings*, York University, Toronto, Canada, June 27–30, 2008.
15. Discussant: *History of Economics Society Annual Meetings*, York University, Toronto, Canada, June 27–30, 2008:

“The Origins of the Monetary Approach to the Balance of Payments” by Russell S. Boyer (University of Western Ontario, London, Ontario).

16. Chair, Session on “Inputs and Economic Growth” at the *Western Economic Association International Conference*, Seattle, WA, June 29–July 3, 2007.
17. Discussant: *Western Economic Association International Conference*, Seattle, WA, June 29–July 3, 2007:

 “Agricultural, Technological Change, and Child Labor” by Richard Gabrowski (Southern Illinois University) and Sharmistha Self (Missouri State University).
18. Chair, Session on “Bank Performance and Regulation” at the *Western Economic Association International Conference*, San Diego, CA, June 29–July 3, 2006.
19. Discussant: *Western Economic Association International Conference*, San Diego, CA, June 29–July 3, 2006.
 - i. “Exchange Rate Volatility and Optimal Central Bank Intervention” by Hui-Kuan Alice Tseng (University of North Carolina).
 - ii. “Government versus Private Control, Political Loans and the Privatization of the Korean Banks” by Sang-Kum Bae (Korea Economic Research Institute), Jaewook An (Kyung Hee University), and Ronald A. Ratti (University of Missouri, Columbia).
20. Chair, Session on “Topics in Monetary Policy” at the *Western Economic Association International Conference*, Vancouver, B.C., Canada, June 29–July 3, 2004.
21. Discussant: *Western Economic Association International Conference*, Vancouver, B.C., Canada, June 29–July 3, 2004.
 - i. “The Effects of Learning in Interactive Monetary Policy Committees” by Macr Berk and Beata K. Beirut (De Nedelandsche Bank)
 - ii. “From the Great Depression to the Great Inflation: Path Dependence and Monetary Policy” by Mark V. Siegler (California State University, Sacramento).
22. Chair, Session on Investment and Growth in 20th century Economics. *History of Economic Society Meetings*, University of Toronto, Toronto, Canada, June 25–28, 2004.
23. Discussant: *History of Economic Society Meetings*, University of Toronto, Toronto, Canada, June 25–28, 2004:

 “Currie’s Leading Sector Strategy of Growth: An Appraisal” by Ramesh Chandra (University of Strathclyde, Glasgow, U.K.).

24. Chair, Session on “Keynesian and Post Keynesian Issues II” at the *History of Economics Society Meetings*, Duke University, Durham, NC, July 4–7, 2003.
25. Discussant: *History of Economics Society Meetings*, Duke University, Durham, NC, July 4–7, 2003.
 - i. “The Question of Microfoundations in the Hayek-Keynes Controversy” by Abdallah Zouache, (Creuset, Saint-Etienne, France).
 - ii. “The January 1932 Memorandum on Anti-Depression Policies Revisited” by Ramesh Chandra, (University of Strathclyde, U.K.).
26. Discussant: *Association of Private Enterprise Education*, Las Vegas, NV, April 6–8, 2003.

“Boom and Bust: Japanese and U.S. Credit Creation in a Growing Economy” by Fred R. Glahe (University of Colorado-Boulder) and John P. Cochran (Metropolitan College of Denver).
27. Discussant: *Western Economic Association International Conference*, Seattle, WA, June 29–July 3, 2002.

“The Federal Reserve, the Stock Market, and the ‘New Economy’” by Roger W. Spencer and John H. Huston (Trinity University, Texas).
28. Chair, Session on “Keynes and General Equilibrium Theory” at the *Allied Social Science Association Convention*, Atlanta, GA, January 4–6, 2002.
29. Discussant: *Allied Social Science Association Convention*, Atlanta, GA, January 4–6, 2002.

“Underemployment: Voluntary and Involuntary” by Ezra Davar (Ben-Gurion University of the Negev, Israel).
30. Discussant: *Western Economic Association International Conference*, San Francisco, July 4–8, 2001:

“The Dynamic Response of U.S. Stock Prices to Foreign Flows of Capital” by Mary E. Allender (University of Portland), Bahram Andragi (University of Portland), and Kambiz Raffiee (University of Nevada).
31. Discussant: *History of Economics Association Meetings*, Wake Forest University, Winston-Salem, NC, June 30–July 2, 2001:

“Vers une Nouvelle Biographie de J.B. SAY: Reintegrating the Political Author, the Entrepreneur and the Classical Economist” by Evert Schoorl (University of Groningen).

32. Discussant: *History of Economics Society Meetings*, University of British Columbia, Vancouver, B.C., Canada, June 30–July 3, 2000:

“On the Austrianlessness of Modern Austrian Economics” by Neel Chamilall (Université de Aix-Marseille 3, France).

33. Discussant: *History of Economics Society Meetings*, University of North Carolina, Greensboro, NC, June 25–28, 1999:

“On the Origins and the Legacy of Lange’s Laws” by Petur O. Jonsson (Department of Economics, Fayetteville State University, Fayetteville, NC).

34. Chair, Session on “Contested Readings” at the *History of Economics Society Meetings*, University of British Columbia, Vancouver, B.C., Canada, June 30–July 3, 2000.

35. Discussant: *Western Economic Association International Conference*, Lake Tahoe, NV, June 28–July 2, 1998.

“Testing Aggregation Bias from Simple Sum vs. Divisia Aggregates,” by Jean A. Gauger (University of Tennessee, Knoxville) and George C. Davis (Texas A&M University, College Station).

36. Discussant: *History of Economics Society Meetings*, University of Quebec at Montreal, Montreal, Quebec, Canada, June 19–22, 1998:

“Chalmers vs. Malthus and Sismondi on Gluts; Or Imperfect Wage and Interest Rate Adjustment vs. Underconsumption,” by Petur O. Jonsson (Fayetteville State University, Fayetteville, N.C.)

37. Discussant: *Western Economic Association International Conference*, Seattle, WA, July 9–13, 1997.

“Central Bank Independence and International Monetary Dependence: The Role of Credibility in International Monetary Coordination,” by Gerald Groshek (Naval Postgraduate School, Monterey, CA).

38. Discussant: *History of Economics Society Meetings*, University of South Carolina, Charleston, SC, June 20 B 23, 1997:

- i. “Continuity and Change in Keynes’s Thought: The Importance of Hume,” by David Andrews (Cazenovia College, Cazenovia, NY).
 - ii. “Hayek’s Popperian Critique of the Keynesian Methodology,” by Robert Nadeau (University of Quebec at Montreal).
- 39. Discussant: *Allied Social Science Association Meetings*, New Orleans, LA, Jan. 3–6, 1997.
 - i. “Ethnicity in Markets: Supplier Credits in African Manufacturing,” by Marcel Fafchamps (Stanford University, CA).
 - ii. “Joan Robinson and the Cambridge Revolutions,” by Maria Cristina Marcuzzo (Universita Degli Di Roma).
 - iii. “A Perspective on E.A.G. Robinson’s The Structure of Competitive Industry,” by Chaitram J. Talele (Columbia State College).
- 40. Discussant: *Western Economic Association International Conference*, San Francisco, June 28–July 2, 1996:

“Gender and Development Strategies in Sub-Saharan Africa,” by Pareena Lawrence (University of Minnesota, Morris).
- 41. Discussant: *African Finance and Economic Association Conference*, San Francisco, January 5–7, 1996:
 - i. “Enterprise Financing in Sub-Saharan Africa,” by Marcel Fafchamps (Stanford University, Stanford, CA).
 - ii. “Economic Instability: A Case Study of Selected Countries,” by N. Frank Ekanem (Howard University, Washington, DC).
- 42. Session Chair: *African Finance and Economics Association Conference*, San Francisco, January 5–7, 1996: “Economic Issues of African Development.”
- 43. Discussant: *Western Economic Association International Conference*, Vancouver, B.C., Canada, June 29–July 3, 1994:

“The Monetary Doctrines of John Wheatley,” by Thomas M. Humphrey (Federal Reserve Bank of Richmond, Richmond, VA).
- 44. Discussant: *African Studies Coalition Conference*, California State University, Sacramento, CA, April 29–30, 1994:

- i. “Minorities in the media: The African American Experience,” by Stevina U. Evuleocha (California State University, Hayward, CA).
 - ii. “It ain’t necessarily so: a critical view of images of African American women on selected television shows,” by Amiso M. George (Our Lady of the Lake University, San Antonio, TX).
- 45. Discussant: *Western Economic Association International Conference*, San Francisco, July 9–13, 1992:
 - i. “Constitutional Economic Theory and Its Implications for Constitutional Reform in South Africa,” by Anton D. Lowenberg (University of Colorado, Denver, CO).
 - ii. “A History of X-Efficiency,” by Gibbs Dibrell (Redondo Beach, CA).
 - iii. “The Philosophical Foundations of Smithian Political Economy,” by Donald J. Oswald (California State University, Bakersfield, CA)
- 46. Panel Member, “The Socio-Economic Consequences of Aids in Africa.” *Conference on Africa and the New World Order*, California State University, Sacramento, CA, May 8–9, 1992.
- 47. Discussant: *Western Economic Association International Conference*, Seattle, WA, June 29–July 3, 1991:

“External Debt and Growth in Africa,” by Mohammed A. Shibli (Stonehill College, North Easton, MA).
- 48. Panel Member, *Liberty Fund Colloquium* on “Liberty and Moral Development.” Indianapolis, Indiana, November 29–December 2, 1990.
- 49. Discussant: Papers on “Measuring Economic Freedom,” *Liberty Fund Conference*, Sea Ranch, California, November 8–11, 1990.
- 50. Discussant: *Western Economic Association International Conference*, San Diego, California, June 30–July 3, 1990:
 - i. “Development and Democracy in the Third World,” by Abbas Pourgerami (California State University, Bakersfield, CA).
 - ii. “International Distribution of Income,” by Ronald Sprout (Economic Consultant, Silver Spring, Maryland).

51. Discussant: *Canadian Economics Association Annual Meetings*, University of Victoria, Victoria, B.C., June 1–3, 1990:

“U.S. Money Demand Instability: A Flexible Least Squares Approach,” by Leigh Tesfatsion and John M. Veitch (University of Southern California, Los Angeles, CA).
52. Session Chair: *Canadian Economics Association Annual Meetings*, University of Victoria, Victoria, B.C., June 1–3, 1990: “Fiscal Policy.”
53. Co-chair of Organizing Committee, *Canadian Association of African Studies Conference 1990*. Hosted jointly by Dalhousie and Saint Mary’s Universities, Halifax, May 9–12.
54. Discussant: *Canadian Association of African Studies Conference*, Halifax, Nova Scotia, May 9–12, 1990:
 - i. “The Emperor in New Clothes: New Themes in the World Bank’s Concept of Structural Adjustment,” by Eboe Hutchful (University of Toronto, Toronto, Ontario).
 - ii. “The Impending Failure of Structural Adjustment,” by Colin Stoneman (University of York, York, England).
 - iii. “The Lights are Going Out: The Altered Map of Africa Following Structural Adjustment,” by Barry Riddell (Queen’s University, Kingston, Ontario).
55. Session Chair: *Canadian Association of African Studies Conference*, Halifax, Nova Scotia, May 9–12, 1990:

“Structural Adjustment: Country Experiences.”
56. Discussant: *History of Economics Society Conference*, University of Richmond, Richmond, VA, June 10–13, 1989:

“The ‘Rigid’ Wages Fund Doctrine: McCulloch, Mill, and the ‘Monster’ of Money,” by John Vint (Manchester Polytechnic, Manchester, England).
57. Discussant: *Western Economic Association International Conference*, Lake Tahoe, Nevada, June 18–22, 1989:

“Economic Strategic Continuity and Global Trade,” by Victor Lux Tonn (Salve Regina College, New Port, R.I.).

58. Panel Member: *Liberty Fund-Fraser Institute Conference* on “Measuring Economic Freedom.” Vancouver, B.C., July 28–30, 1988.
59. Discussant: *Western Economic Association Conference*, Los Angeles, California, June 30–July 3, 1988:
 - i. “Oil Exports and Government Policy in Mexico: The Performance of Traded and Nontraded Sectors,” by Linda Kamas (Santa Clara University, Santa Clara, CA.).
 - i. “Mexico’s Debt Burden: A Structural Solution,” by Stephen Stamos (Bucknell University, Lewisburg, PA.).
60. Discussant: *Canadian Economics Association Annual Meetings*, Wilfried Laurier University, Windsor, Ontario, June 2–4, 1988:
 - i. “Involuntary Unemployment in the *General Theory*,” by E. L. Forget and Hugh Grant (University of Winnipeg, Winnipeg, Manitoba).
 - ii. “Keynes’ Theory of Investment Reconsidered: Evidence from His Lectures,” by Robert W. Dimand (Brock University, St. Catherines, Ont.).
 - ii. “Emergence of Private Property: Experience of Travancore,” by Gopal Chengalath (University of Manitoba, Winnipeg, Manitoba).
61. Discussant: *History of Economics Society Conference*, Harvard University, Cambridge, Massachusetts, June 20–22, 1987:

“J.S. Mill and J.E. Cairnes on Natural Value: The Role of Expectations in late-classical Economics,” by E.L. Forget (The University of Winnipeg, Winnipeg, Manitoba).
62. Discussant: *4th World Congress of Social Economics*, Toronto, Ontario, August 12–15, 1986:
 - i. “Structural Change and Economic Adjustment Processes: The British Case,” by C.R. Grant (London School of Economics, London, England).
 - ii. “Does the Chinese Concept of the Socialist Market Economy Comply with Walter Euken’s Thesis of the Instability of Mixed Economies?” by S.G. Karsten (West Georgia College).
63. Discussant: *History of Economics Society Conference*, Barnard College, New York City, June 1986:

- “Nominal Wage Contracts and the Economics of Keynes,” by S.Q. Lemche and J.N. Smithin (University of Calgary and York University).
64. Discussant: *Canadian Economics Association Conference*, University of Manitoba, Winnipeg, May 1986:
 - i. “The Role of Markets in Famines: An Empirical Model,” by S.Q. Ahsan (University of British Columbia, Vancouver, B.C.).
 - ii. “Investment Demand for Children in an Agrarian Economy: Theory and Empirical Evidence from Bangladesh,” by M. Huq and A. Islam (University of Saskatchewan, Saskatoon, Sask.)
 65. Discussant: *Atlantic Canada Economics Association Conferences*, University of New Brunswick, Moncton, New Brunswick, October 24–26, 1985:
 - i. “The Efficiency Wage Hypothesis and the Scissors Problem,” by K.Y. Tsui (University of Toronto) and D. Li (University of Guelph).
 - ii. “Monetary Policy, Devaluation and Capital Accumulation in an Open Developing Economy with Fixed Exchange Rates,” by M. Moussa (Acadia University).
 66. Panel member, “Finance, Debt and Trade,” *World Bank/Dalhousie University Conference on Africa's Economic Crisis and Donor Policies*, Halifax, March 29, 1985.
 67. Discussant: *International Atlantic Economic Conference*, San Juan, Puerto Rico, March 1984:

“Money and Inflation in France since the Mid-1960s” by Richard T. Seldon (University of Virginia, Charlottesville, VA).
 68. Discussant: *Canadian Economics Association Meetings*, Guelph University, Guelph, Ontario, May 1984:
 - i. “From Price Adjustment to Output Adjustment: Keynes’ Lecture on ‘The Monetary Theory of Production’, 1932–35,” by R.W. Dimand (Carleton University, Ottawa, Ontario).
 - ii. “J.S. Mill on Expectations,” by E. Forget (University of Toronto).
 - iii. “Real Bills, Forced Currency, and the Restriction Period in Britain,” by G. Poitras (St. John’s University, New York, N.Y.).

69. Discussant: *Atlantic Canada Economics Association Meetings*, Halifax, November 1982:
 “Marshall’s Principles and the ‘Biological Viewpoint’,” by A.L. Levine (University of New Brunswick, Fredericton, N.B.).
70. Discussant: *Atlantic Canada Economics Association Meetings*, Halifax, November 1981:
 “Forecasting the Financial Activity of the Canadian Near Banks,” by J. Brox and Wendy Maclean (Brock University and Dalhousie University).
71. Session Chair: *Administrative Sciences Association of Canada Conference* (International Business Division) Conference, University of Quebec at Montreal, Montreal, May 27–29, 1985: “Canadian Firms in a multinational environment.”
72. Session Chair: *Canadian Association of African Studies Conference*, St. Francis Xavier University, Antigonish, Nova Scotia, May 1984: “Rural Development in Northern Ghana.”

I. Department Seminar Papers:

1. “On a Confusing Passage in Hume’s ‘Of Money’: Do Wage Rate Changes Lead Price Level Changes or the Reverse?” Department Workshop on Economic Research, October 17, 2012.
2. “The Modern Ricardian Equivalence Theorem: A Necessary Condition for the Inefficacy of Fiscal Policy?” Department Workshop on Economic Research, October 6, 2010.
3. “Mystifying the Concept of Capital: De Soto’s Misdiagnosis of the Hindrance to Economic Development in the Third World.” Department Workshop on Economic Research, November 14, 2007.
4. “Time We Discarded the AS-AD Model in Macroeconomics.” Department Workshop on Economic Research, February 28, 2007.
6. “The Phillips Curve Analysis: An Illustration of the Classical Forced-Saving Doctrine.” Department Workshop on Economic Research, February 22, 2006.
7. “History of Economic Thought: A Perverse Form of Entertainment?” Department Workshop on Economic Research, October 27, 2004.
8. “The Future of Keynesian Economics.” Department Workshop on Economic Research, November 12, 2003.
8. “Say’s Law: Keynes’s Success with its Misrepresentation.” Department Workshop on Economic Research, October 31, 2001.

9. "On the Definition of Money: Classical vs Modern." Department Workshop on Economic Research, November 15, 2000.
10. "On the Mythology of the Keynesian Multiplier." Department Workshop on Economic Research, November 18, 1998.
11. "Rothbard on Adam Smith: Correcting the Record." Department Workshop on Economic Research, June 4, 1997.
12. "Austrian Capital Theory: Help or Hindrance?" Department of Economics, California State University, Hayward. Feb. 5, 1997.
13. "Full Employment: A Classical Assumption or Keynes's Rhetorical Device?" Department of Economics, California State University, Hayward, February 21, 1996.
14. "Some International Neglect Would be Good for Africa." Department of Economics, California State University, Hayward, November 9, 1994.
15. "On Keynes's Paradox of Thrift Proposition: A Restatement of Classical Growth Theory Misinterpreted." Department of Economics, California State University, CA, October 1992.
16. "Economic Policy Reform in Ghana, 1983B90: Some Transferable Lessons." Department of Economics, California State University, Hayward, CA, October 1991.
17. "Can and Should a Central Bank Control the Money Supply as Now Defined?" Economics Seminar Series, Saint Mary's University, Halifax, N.S., November, 1988.
18. "'Capital' in the Classical Theory of Interest: Some Consequences of Keynes's Misinterpretation and Implications for an Early Correction," Saint Mary's University, Halifax, N.S., March 1987.
19. "Some Consequences of Raw Materials Import Dependence in Ghanaian Manufacturing Industries," Institute of Statistical, Social and Economic Research (I.S.S.E.R.), Legon, Ghana, February 1980.
20. "Should Bank Deposits have been Taxed as Part of the 'Currency Reform' in Ghana?" Department of Economics, University of Ghana, Legon, February 1980.
21. "Price Distortions and Income Distribution in Ghana," I.S.S.E.R., Legon, May 1976.

I. Committee Work:

1. California State University, East Bay

- i. Member (by CBE write-in election), CAPR (2008–09 to 2009–10); Secretary, Fall 2009.
- ii. Member (CBE Rep), University Faculty Affairs Committee (2014–2015; 2015–2016).
- iii. Member (CBE Rep), Awards Sub-Committee of the University Faculty Affairs Committee (Spring 2015; 2016).
- iv. Advisor, The Smith Center for Private Enterprise Research, September 2007 to Summer 2015.
- v. Invited Member, PT&R Committee for the Library, 2007–2008.
- vi. Member, University Senate (2005–2006, 2006–2007)
- vii. Chair, University Fairness Sub-Committee (Winter 2005).
- viii. Member, University Peer-Panel Appeals Review Committee (May–June, 2005)
- ix. Member, Department Post-Tenure Review Committee, 2001–2002, 2006–2007, 2015–2016.
- x. Member, Department RTP Committee, Fall 2010, 2012–2013, 2014–2015, 2015–2016, 2016–2017, 2017–2018.
- xi. Member, Department Lecturer Review Committee, 2001–2002, 2003–2004, 2007–2008, 2012–2013, 2013–2014, 2014–2015, 2015–2016, 2016–2017, 2017–2018.
- xii. Member, Department Sabbatical Leave Committee, 2009–2010.
- xiii. Department Representative on CBE PT&R (RTP) Committee, 2000–2001, 2002–2003, 2005–2006, 2007–2008, and 2009–2010.
- xiv. Member, CBE Committee on Outstanding Staff Award, 2007–2008, 2010–2011.
- xv. Member, CBE Faculty Affairs Committee, 2010–2011, 2011–2012.
- xvi. Member, CBE Curriculum Committee, 2012–2013, 2013–2014.

- xvii. Member, Senate Sub-Committee on Instruction and Curriculum, 2003–2004.
 - xviii. Member, Planning Committee for CSUH Administrative Retreat, 1994.
 - xix. Participated in CSUH Telephone Campaign to reach Prospective Students: (Winter 1994, 1995, 1996, and Summer 2005)
 - xx. Member, University Committee on Accreditation (1993–94)
 - xxi. Member, University Committee on Research (1992–94)
 - xxii. Member, Department Curriculum Committee (1991–93)
 - xxiii. Member, Basic Skills Requirements Appeals Subcommittee (1991–93, 2005–2006)
 - xxiv. Member, School of Business and Economics Committee on Accreditation Proposal (1992–93).
2. Saint Mary’s University, Halifax, N.S., Canada
- i. Member (and Chairman, 1989-91), Senate Research Committee, 1988–91.
 - ii. Member, Editorial Advisory Committee, *The Times*, 1989–91.
 - iii. Member, President’s Committee on Aids, 1988/89.
 - iv. Member, President’s ‘Blue Ribbon’ Committee on “The Future of Saint Mary’s University,” 1989–90.
 - v. Member, Curriculum Development Committee, Department of Economics, 1988–1990.
 - vi. Member, Development Committee, Department of Economics, 1990–91.
 - vii. Member, University Senate, 1986/87.
 - viii. Member, Senate Admissions Committee, 1983/84–1985/86.
 - ix. Library Representative, Department of Economics, 1985/86–1986/87.
 - x. Member, Recruitment Committee, Department of Economics, 1981/82–1984/85.
 - xi. Member, Asian Studies Committee, 1981/82–1991.

xii. Member, International Development Studies Faculty, 1984/85–1991.

J. Other Academic Activities:

1. External Examiner, Ph.D. Dissertation in Economics, Dalhousie University, January 1984.
2. Manuscript Editor (1 manuscript) for *Sage Open Publication*, December 2014.
3. Referee, *Administrative Sciences Association of Canada (International Business Division)*: Papers submitted for inclusion in the 1984 and 1985 Proceedings.
4. Referee, Three (3) papers for the *Academy of International Business 1990 Proceedings* (Toronto), May 1990; three (3) papers for the *1991 Proceedings* (Miami), May 1991; and three (3) papers for the *1992 Proceedings* (Brussels), June 1992.
5. Referee, *American Journal of Economics and Sociology*. 6 manuscripts: August 2000; April 2005; February 2008; January (1) and May (2) 2009.
6. Referee, *Canadian Journal of Administrative Sciences*. 1 manuscript: May 1989.
7. Referee, *Canadian Journal of African Studies*. 5 manuscripts: June 1986; February and July 1987; February 1988; and October 1991.
8. Referee, *Comparative Political Studies*: 1 manuscript, June 2013.
9. Referee, *Contemporary Economic Policy*. 1 manuscript: Feb. 1997.
10. Referee, *Econ Journal Watch*. 1 manuscript: October 2003.
11. Referee, *Erasmus Journal for Philosophy and Economics*. 1 manuscript, December 2009.
12. Referee, *European Journal of Political Economy*. 1 manuscript: March 2007.
13. Referee, *History of Economic Ideas*. 4 manuscripts: July 2004; August 2006; April 2017, and July 2018.
14. Referee, *History of Political Economy*. 2 manuscripts: July 1984 and June 1985.
15. Referee, *Journal of African Economies*. 1 manuscript: May 2003.
16. Referee, *Journal of African Finance and Economic Development*. 2 manuscripts: May 1991; and December 1992.

17. Referee, *Journal of International Business Studies*. 2 manuscripts: March and July 1990.
18. Referee, *Journal of Institutional Economics*. 1 manuscript: January 2009.
19. Referee, *Journal of the History of Economic Thought*. 18 manuscripts: November 1993; July 1996; April 1998; August 1999; March 2003; January & June 2006; April & October 2007; June 2008; July 2011; October & November 2012; January, March & August 2013; February 2015; March 2016.
20. Referee, *Journal of Prices and Markets*: 1 manuscript, July 2013.
21. Referee, *Review of Austrian Economics*. 1 manuscript: June 2002.
22. Referee, *Review of Black Political Economy*: 1 manuscript, May 2013.
23. Referee, *Review of Social Economy*. 1 manuscript: July 1989.
24. Referee, *Southern Economic Journal*. 10 manuscripts: November 1989; April 1991; July 1992; September 1993; April and December 1994; June 1995; October 1996; April 2007.
25. Reviewed the 8th edition of Greg Mankiw's *Macroeconomics* for Worth Publishers, May 2014.
26. Responded to a Questionnaire on a Chapter in Fredric Mishkin's *The Economics of Money, Banking, and Financial Markets* (Pearson), March 2014.
27. Reviewer, A book proposal for the MIT Press, August 2015.
28. Reviewer, Book Proposal and Four Chapters for a *Macroeconomics* textbook by Scott Sumner and Stephen Rubb for Worth Publishers, March 2014.
29. Reviewed chapters 16–18 of Hubbard and O'Brien's 2nd Edition, *Money and Banking* textbook for Pearson, December 2013.
30. Reviewer: *Managerial Economics*, 6th Edition, by William Samuelson and Stephen Marks for John Wiley, October 2010.
31. Reviewer: Three Chapters in *Managerial Economics* by Jeffrey Perloff and James Brander for Addison-Wesley, October 2009.
32. Reviewer, Chapters 9–11 in Robert Barro's *Macroeconomics*, for Thomson Publishing Company, March 2005.

33. Reviewer, Chapters 1–3 of *Macroeconomics*, 2nd Edition by Roger E.A. Farmer, South-Western, November 2000.

K. Community Work:

1. Participant on Panel Discussion of “The Big Short,” CSUEB Library, April 27, 2018.
2. KTVU interview on President Trump’s Tax Cut proposed legislation, December 20, 2017.
3. Smith Center Lecture: “Is Free Banking the Cure for What is Wrong with the Fed?” February 18, 2015.
4. Two Lectures at the Independent Institute’s Summer Institute: The Challenge of Liberty: (1) “Adam Smith: The Invisible Hand” and (2) “The Curse of Keynes: How Modern Macroeconomics Got into Its Present Mess,” July 17, 2014.
5. Responded to questions from Christy Hammill, a High School Student, on “The Economic Consequences of Guaranteed Annual Income to Americans,” March 10, 2014.
6. Interview on the Exceptional Conservative Show, hosted by Ken McClenton, The American Conservative National Radio Network on “The Federal Reserve and the Economic Consequences of Political Scandals,” May 23, 2013.
7. Member, Program Committee of Catholic Charities of the East Bay (by invitation), Fall 2012 to Fall 2016.
8. Invited to serve on the History of Economic Society Dorfman Prize selection committee, 2010–2011.
9. Three Lectures at the Independent Institute’s Summer Program, “The Challenge of Liberty”: (1) “Adam Smith, Free Markets and Economic Development,” July 15, 2013, (2) “Adam Smith, Free Markets and Economic Development” and (3) “The Curse of Keynes: How Modern Macroeconomics Got into Its Present Mess,” July 25, 2013.
10. Two Lectures at the Independent Institute Summer Seminar, Oakland, CA: “Government and Economic Development,” June 15, 2010; “Adam Smith, Free Markets and Economic Prosperity,” August 11, 2010.
11. Interview with *Dukascopy* (Switzerland) on “Current US Economic Situation,” published online, October 25, 2012.

12. Answered questions for CSUEB's *The Pioneer* on "The Economics of Legalizing Marijuana in California," May 25, 2010.
13. Panel presentation: "The Current Economic Crisis," to the United Muslims of America 28th Annual Dinner & Symposium, Newark, CA, November 7, 2009.
14. Responded to questions on the prospects for world economic recovery, posed by Aygun Badalova, Trend News Agency, Baku, Azerbaijan, November 3, 2009. Published in *Trend Capital*, November 2009: <http://en.trend.az/capital/macro/1571749.html>.
15. Two Lectures at the Independent Institute Summer Seminar, Oakland, CA, on "Government and Economic Development," June 15 and August 10, 2009.
16. Answered questions from Lynn Vincent, Senior Writer for *World Magazine* on "Registered Warrants and Budget Mess in California," July 13, 2009.
17. Responded to questions on U.S. Congress's stimulus bill from Aygun Badalova, Correspondent for Trend News Agency of Azerbaijan, February 11, 2009, and published in *Trend Capital*: <http://capital-en.trend.az/important/opinion/142675.html>
18. Panelist on "The Financial Crisis" organized by the CBE MBA Association, November 12, 2008.
19. Two Lectures at the Independent Institute Summer Seminar, Oakland, CA, on "Government and Economic Development," June 16 and August 11, 2008.
20. Telephone Interview on "The Current and Future Prospects for the U.S. Economy." *East Bay Business Times*, June 3, 2008.
21. Interview on "Consumer Confidence and Bush's Stimulus Package" by Diane Guerrazzi for KTVU 10 O'clock News, April 25, 2008.
22. Lecture: "Convertibility of the Nira." California-Nigeria Forum, Berkeley, California, September 29, 2007.
23. Two Lectures at the Independent Institute Summer Seminar, Oakland, CA, on "Government and Economic Development," June 18 and August 6, 2007.
24. Two Lectures at the Independent Institute Summer Seminar, Oakland, CA, on "Government and Economic Development," June 27 and August 8, 2006.
25. By invitation from Tim Erickson to serve as "an international expert," I participated in a discussion on the "economic, social, and cultural implications of globalization" on

“Politalk,” an international internet forum. I posted four (4) commentaries over a two-week period in January 2001. Other participants were from the US, Canada, Belgium, Argentina, Mexico, Lebanon, Kenya, Indonesia, and Singapore.

26. Board Member: Serra Center, Fremont, CA. January 1998–December 2000: *Board President*, January–December 2000; *Secretary-Treasurer* and *Chair of Finance Committee*, January–December 1999; *Member of Finance Committee*, January–December 1998.
27. External Assessor of candidate for Promotion to Associate Professor, Department of Economics, Pennsylvania State University, University Park, PA, August 1998.
28. External Assessor of candidate for Tenure and Promotion to Associate Professor, Department of Economics, Howard University, Washington, D.C., January 1997.
29. External Assessor of candidate for Tenure and Promotion to Associate Professor at the Department of Africology, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee, WI, August 1995.
30. Lecture: “The Balanced Budget Amendment Proposal.” Smith Center Summer Program for Teachers, California State University, Hayward, CA, June 21, 1995.
31. Member, Diverse Cultures and Gifts Committee, St. Raymond Catholic Church, Dublin, CA, 1993–2001 (Vice Chairman, Sept. 1995–February 1996; Chairman, February 1996–August 1996).
32. Lecture: “Bermuda: Economic Consequences of Political Independence Revisited.” National Interest Association (Bermuda) Forum, July 23, 1994, Hamilton, Bermuda.
33. Two Lectures: i. “Socialism and Economic Development in the Third World,” and ii. “Interest Rates: Who or What Determines Them?” Smith Center Summer Program for Teachers, California State University, Hayward, CA, June 20 and 24, 1994.
34. Lecture: “World Hunger.” Two Classes at The Head-Royce School, Oakland. December 9, 1993.
35. Telephone Interview, *Daily Review*: “The Impending Removal of U.S. Trade Restrictions on Vietnam.” November 29, 1993.
36. Lecture: “Monetary and Fiscal Policies: Myths and Realities.” Smith Center Summer Program for Teachers, California State University, Hayward, CA, June 22, 1993.
37. Lecture: “Multinationals in the Third World.” Acton Institute Seminar, Tiburon, CA, September 25, 1992.

38. Guest Lecture: "Capitalism and Economic Development in the Third World." Smith Center Summer Program for Teachers, California State University, Hayward, CA, June 19, 1992.
39. Lectures: (a) "Building Equal Access to Economic Opportunities," and (b) "Multinationals and Third World Economic Development." The Acton Institute Seminars, September and October 1991, St. Clair, Michigan.
40. Radio Interview on C.B.C. (Canadian Broadcasting Corporation, Sydney, Nova Scotia) Information Morning Programme, on "The Implications of Proposed Deregulation of Gasoline Pricing and Retail Services in Nova Scotia." May 10, 1991.
41. Lecture: "Building Equal Access to Economic Opportunities." To Student "Heads of Government," Royal Commonwealth Society Student Conference, Halifax, April 6, 1991.
42. Telephone Interview, *The Halifax Herald*, on "The Economic Consequences of Canadians Buying Canada Savings Bonds 1990." October 17, 1990.
43. Radio Interview on C.B.C. (Sydney) Information Morning Programme: "Justification for Proposed Gasoline Price Increase and Its Consequences." October 8, 1990.
44. Radio Interview on C.B.C. (Halifax) Information Morning Programme: "Why and the Effects of Gasoline Price Increases." September 20, 1990.
45. Telephone Interview, *The Halifax Herald*: "On the Justification of Higher Gasoline Prices in Nova Scotia." September 19, 1990.
46. Participant on Halifax C.B.C. Regional Talkback Programme, "Should we have Marketing Boards in Canada?" July 1990.
47. Telephone Interview by the Ottawa correspondent for the *Chronicle-Herald and Mail-Star* (Halifax): "On Bank of Canada's 'High interest Policy'." September 1989.
48. Chief Adjudicator, *4th Annual Nova Scotia Student Commonwealth Conference*, April 8–9, 1989.
49. Telephone Interview: *Halifax Daily Mail* – "Implications of the Stock Market Crash for Canada." October 1987.
50. Telephone Interview: *Halifax Daily Mail* – "Implications of the Proposed Free Trade Agreement between Canada and the U.S." October 1987.

51. Radio Interview: *Canadian Broadcasting Corporation* (CBC, Halifax) Information Morning: “Implications of the Sale of Air Canada.” July 1987.
52. Radio Interview: *C.B.C.* (Halifax) Information Morning: “The High Interest Rates on Credit Cards.” February 1987.
53. Radio Interview: *C.B.C.* (Halifax) Information Morning: “The Federal Budget, 1982.” November 1982.

L. Research in Progress:

1. Book Manuscript: “Macroeconomics Without the Errors of Keynes: The Quantity Theory of Money, Saving, and Policy” (Routledge).

N. Professional Affiliations:

1. American Economic Association
2. History of Economics Society