

Assignment 3 CSc 486b

4.1 Abstract:

This assignment was incredibly difficult to understand. I skipped part 2 and started off with part 3. I found the train function to be on of the most difficult things to approach. I had to do more personal research into fully understanding what to do and even then I was very unsure as I wouldn't know if it worked until I finished the entirety of it. At first run I continually got both my accuracies to be incorrect. Ranging form 9-20% for both the training and validation. After some difficult reading and assistance from the professor and online sources I was able to find out where I was going wrong and fixed it to the point where my numbers were more adequate within the 35-40% range for Validation accuracy and 55-70% train accuracy especially after my completion with the main method. The main method was where I had trouble with the Cross validation loop. This part confused me at first until I read about how the folding actually works. I then came to the conclusion that I needed to take 1/5 of it out of the list and use that as training to compare it to the other 4/5s. Overall I found this code to be extremely confusing and it really needed a better rundown for how it actually works.

4.2 Derivation of the gradient for cross entropy:

$$\begin{aligned}\partial E_x / \partial o_{xj} &= \partial / \partial o_{xj} (-\sum_k [t_{xk} \log(o_{xk}) + (1-t_{xk}) \log(1-o_{xk})]) \\ &= -\partial / \partial o_{xj} (\sum_k [t_{xk} \log(o_{xk}) + (1-t_{xk}) \log(1-o_{xk})]) \\ &= -\partial / \partial o_{xj} ([t_{xj} \log(o_{xj})] + (1-t_{xj}) \log(1-o_{xj})) \\ &= -(t_{xj} o_{xj}^{-1} - (1-t_{xj}) / (1-o_{xj})) \\ &= -t_{xj} o_{xj} + (1-t_{xj}) / (1-o_{xj})\end{aligned}$$

4.3 Training Curve HOG:

*Note: These are as close as I can get as I ran out of time for testing.

