

Kubernetes Ecosystem Homework

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GitHub: <https://github.com/nonamecoder2002/GLBaseCamp2021>

[Base]:

Task1: "Canary deployment"

At first, let's prepare 2 versions of the app:

nc_serv

gcr.io / second-terra-315309 / nc_serv 

 Filter by name or tag	
<input type="checkbox"/> Name	Tags
<input type="checkbox"/>  6ad7d0242327	1.0.0
<input type="checkbox"/>  760b2be0cbf4	2.0.0

Then `deploy nc_serv:1.0.0` using the following code:

```
---
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  name: ncserv-depl
  labels:
    app: ncserv
    version: "1.0.0"
spec:
  replicas: 4
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: ncserv
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        app: ncserv
        version: "1.0.0"
    spec:
      containers:
        - name: ncserv
          image: gcr.io/second-terra-315309/nc_serv:1.0.0
          ports:
            - containerPort: 80
---
apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
  name: ncserv-service
spec:
  type: LoadBalancer
  selector:
    app: ncserv
    version: "1.0.0"
  ports:
    - protocol: TCP
      port: 80
      targetPort: 80
```

The code above creates 4 pods that run `nc_serv:1.0.0` & creates the `ncserv-service` that exposes the application via the external LoadBalancer. To verify that the deployment was successful, let's get the LoadBalancer external IP & make http request to that IP address:

```
alex@DESKTOP-LBU2UOH:~/kube_ecosystem$ kubectl get svc -o wide
```

NAME	TYPE	CLUSTER-IP	EXTERNAL-IP	PORT(S)	AGE	SELECTOR
kubernetes	ClusterIP	10.72.0.1	<none>	443/TCP	124m	<none>
ncserv-service	LoadBalancer	10.72.9.72	34.134.94.169	80:31386/TCP	2m24s	app=ncserv,version=1.0.0

```
alex@DESKTOP-LBU2UOH:~/kube_ecosystem$ kubectl get ep
```

NAME	ENDPOINTS	AGE
kubernetes	107.178.220.110:443	124m
ncserv-service	10.68.0.12:80,10.68.0.17:80,10.68.0.20:80 + 1 more...	2m32s

```
alex@DESKTOP-LBU2UOH:~/kube_ecosystem$ kubectl get po -o wide
```

NAME	READY	STATUS	RESTARTS	AGE	IP
ncserv-depl-f5968dd-k7shv	1/1	Running	0	63m	10.68.0.20
ncserv-depl-f5968dd-p64jc	1/1	Running	0	90m	10.68.0.12
ncserv-depl-f5968dd-pgjgf	1/1	Running	0	63m	10.68.0.17
ncserv-depl-f5968dd-wpvv4	1/1	Running	0	63m	10.68.0.22

```
alex@DESKTOP-LBU2UOH:~/kube_ecosystem$ |
```

```
alex@DESKTOP-LBU2UOH:~$ while true; do curl -s 34.134.94.169:80; sleep 0.5; done
```

```
Version 1.0.0
Version 1.0.0
Version 1.0.0
Version 1.0.0
Version 1.0.0
Version 1.0.0
Version 1.0.0
Version 1.0.0
Version 1.0.0
Version 1.0.0
Version 1.0.0
```

As we can see, the deployment is successful

Now let's deploy 1 replica of nc_serv:2.0.0 using the code below & verify if the deployment is successful:

```
---
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  name: ncserv-canary
  labels:
    app: ncserv
    version: "2.0.0"
spec:
  replicas: 1
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: ncserv
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        app: ncserv
        version: "2.0.0"
    spec:
      containers:
        - name: ncserv
          image: gcr.io/second-terra-315309/nc_serv:2.0.0
          ports:
            - containerPort: 80
---
apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
  name: ncserv-service
spec:
  type: LoadBalancer
  selector:
    app: ncserv
  ports:
    - protocol: TCP
      port: 80
      targetPort: 80
```

The code above creates 1 pod using nc_serv:2.0.0 image & deletes the "version" selector from the ncserv-service configuration

```
alex@DESKTOP-LBU2UOH:~/kube_ecosystem$ kubectl get svc -o wide
```

NAME	TYPE	CLUSTER-IP	EXTERNAL-IP	PORT(S)	AGE	SELECTOR
kubernetes	ClusterIP	10.72.0.1	<none>	443/TCP	146m	<none>
ncserv-service	LoadBalancer	10.72.9.72	34.134.94.169	80:31386/TCP	23m	app=ncserv

```
alex@DESKTOP-LBU2UOH:~/kube_ecosystem$ kubectl get ep
```

NAME	ENDPOINTS	AGE
kubernetes	107.178.220.110:443	146m
ncserv-service	10.68.0.12:80,10.68.0.17:80,10.68.0.20:80 + 2 more...	23m

```
alex@DESKTOP-LBU2UOH:~/kube_ecosystem$ kubectl get po -o wide
```

NAME	READY	STATUS	RESTARTS	AGE	IP
ncserv-canary-6c686d949d-b2wwt	1/1	Running	0	35s	10.68.0.23
ncserv-depl-f5968dd-k7shv	1/1	Running	0	71m	10.68.0.20
ncserv-depl-f5968dd-p64jc	1/1	Running	0	97m	10.68.0.12
ncserv-depl-f5968dd-pgjgf	1/1	Running	0	71m	10.68.0.17
ncserv-depl-f5968dd-wpvv4	1/1	Running	0	71m	10.68.0.22

```
alex@DESKTOP-LBU2UOH:~$ while true; do curl -s 34.134.94.169:80; sleep 0.5; done
```

Version 1.0.0
Version 1.0.0
Version 2.0.0
Version 2.0.0
Version 1.0.0
Version 1.0.0
Version 1.0.0
Version 1.0.0
Version 1.0.0
Version 2.0.0
Version 1.0.0
Version 1.0.0
Version 1.0.0
Version 1.0.0
Version 1.0.0

As we can see, approximately 20% of the traffic goes through the ncserv-canary & the ncserv-canary is working OK

Task 2: "Troubleshoot app-secret-env.yaml"

To make app-secret-env.yaml code work OK we need to create a secret with the appropriate keys:

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Secret
metadata:
  name: mysecret1
type: Opaque
data:
  username: dXNlcgo=
  password: dXNlcjEyMzQ=
```

Then send this secret to the kuber cluster:

```
alex@DESKTOP-LBU2UOH:~$ kubectl get secrets
NAME                                TYPE                                DATA  AGE
default-token-vzhrq                 kubernetes.io/service-account-token 3      22h
mysecret1                           Opaque                             2      21m
alex@DESKTOP-LBU2UOH:~$ |
```

Now we can run app-secret-env.yaml

```
alex@DESKTOP-LBU2UOH:~/kuber_ecosystem$ kubectl get po
NAME            READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
app-secret-env  1/1     Running   0           31s
```

```

alex@DESKTOP-LBU2UOH:~/kuber_ecosystem$ kubectl logs app-secret-env
1:C 07 Jun 2021 11:44:22.823 # o000o000o000o Redis is starting o000o000o000o
1:C 07 Jun 2021 11:44:22.823 # Redis version=6.2.4, bits=64, commit=00000000,
1:C 07 Jun 2021 11:44:22.823 # Warning: no config file specified, using the d
1:M 07 Jun 2021 11:44:22.824 * monotonic clock: POSIX clock_gettime
1:M 07 Jun 2021 11:44:22.825 * Running mode=standalone, port=6379.
1:M 07 Jun 2021 11:44:22.825 # Server initialized
1:M 07 Jun 2021 11:44:22.826 * Ready to accept connections

```

To verify that's everything is OK lets get inside the pod & echo the env vars:

```

alex@DESKTOP-LBU2UOH:~/kuber_ecosystem$ kubectl exec -it app-secret-env -- sh
# echo $SECRET_USERNAME
user
# echo $SECRET_PASSWORD
user1234
# |

```

Task 3: "Deploy & Expose app-multicontainer.yaml"

Using LoadBalancer:

```

---
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  name: multiconapp-depl
  labels:
    app: multiconapp
spec:
  replicas: 1
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: multiconapp

```

```

template:
  metadata:
    labels:
      app: multiconapp
  spec:
    volumes:
      - name: html
        emptyDir: {}
    containers:
      - name: 1st
        image: nginx
        volumeMounts:
          - name: html
            mountPath: /usr/share/nginx/html
        ports:
          - containerPort: 80
      - name: 2nd
        image: debian
        volumeMounts:
          - name: html
            mountPath: /html
        command: ["/bin/sh", "-c"]
        args:
          - while true; do
              date >> /html/index.html;
              sleep 1;
            done
---
apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
  name: multiconapp-service
spec:
  type: LoadBalancer
  selector:
    app: multiconapp
  ports:
    - protocol: TCP
      port: 80
      targetPort: 80

```



```
alex@DESKTOP-LBU2UOH:~/kuber_ecosystem$ kubectl get svc
```

NAME	TYPE	CLUSTER-IP	EXTERNAL-IP	PORT(S)	AGE
kubernetes	ClusterIP	10.72.0.1	<none>	443/TCP	6h
multiconapp-service	LoadBalancer	10.72.8.73	35.226.59.10	80:32357/TCP	56m

```
alex@DESKTOP-LBU2UOH:~/kuber_ecosystem$ kubectl get ep
```

NAME	ENDPOINTS	AGE
kubernetes	107.178.220.110:443	6h
multiconapp-service	10.68.0.25:80	57m

```
alex@DESKTOP-LBU2UOH:~/kuber_ecosystem$ kubectl get po -o wide
```

NAME	READY	STATUS	RESTARTS	AGE	IP
multiconapp-depl-5864b4fbdd-8t2ll	2/2	Running	0	83s	10.68.0.25

← → ↻ ⚠ Not secure | 35.226.59.10

Sun Jun 6 19:36:09 UTC 2021 Sun Jun 6 19:36:10 UTC 2021 Sun Jun 6 19:36:12 UTC 2021 Sun Jun 6 19:36:19 UTC 2021 Sun Jun 6 19:36:20 UTC 2021 Sun Jun 6 19:36:21 UTC 2021 Sun Jun 6 19:36:22 UTC 2021 Sun Jun 6 19:36:29 UTC 2021 Sun Jun 6 19:36:30 UTC 2021 Sun Jun 6 19:36:31 UTC 2021 Sun Jun 6 19:36:38 UTC 2021 Sun Jun 6 19:36:39 UTC 2021 Sun Jun 6 19:36:40 UTC 2021 Sun Jun 6 19:36:41 UTC 2021 Sun Jun 6 19:36:48 UTC 2021 Sun Jun 6 19:36:49 UTC 2021 Sun Jun 6 19:36:50 UTC 2021 Sun Jun 6 19:36:57 UTC 2021 Sun Jun 6 19:36:58 UTC 2021 Sun Jun 6 19:36:59 UTC 2021 Sun Jun 6 19:37:00 UTC 2021 Sun Jun 6 19:37:07 UTC 2021 Sun Jun 6 19:37:08 UTC 2021 Sun Jun 6 19:37:09 UTC 2021 Sun Jun 6 19:37:16 UTC 2021 Sun Jun 6 19:37:17 UTC 2021 Sun Jun 6 19:37:18 UTC 2021 Sun Jun 6 19:37:19 UTC 2021 Sun Jun 6 19:37:26 UTC 2021 Sun Jun 6 19:37:27 UTC 2021 Sun Jun 6 19:37:28 UTC 2021 Sun Jun 6 19:37:35 UTC 2021 Sun Jun 6 19:37:36 UTC 2021 Sun Jun 6 19:37:37 UTC 2021 Sun Jun 6 19:37:38 UTC 2021 Sun Jun 6 19:37:45 UTC 2021 Sun Jun 6 19:37:46 UTC 2021 Sun Jun 6 19:37:47 UTC 2021 Sun Jun 6 19:37:54 UTC 2021 Sun Jun 6 19:37:55 UTC 2021 Sun Jun 6 19:37:56 UTC 2021 Sun Jun 6 19:37:57 UTC 2021

Using NodePort:

The deployment template is the same. Only the service code is different:

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
  name: multiconapp-service
spec:
  type: NodePort
  selector:
```

```

app: multiconapp
ports:
  - protocol: TCP
    port: 80
    nodePort: 30001

```

But to make this work we need to create the firewall rule that allows TCP traffic to port 30001 on the node external IP:

noodle-cluster-nodeport-ext	Ingress	Apply to all	IP ranges: 0.0.0.0/0	tcp:30000-31000	Allow	1000	default
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```

alex@DESKTOP-LBU2U0H:~/kuber_ecosystem$ kubectl get no -o wide
NAME                                STATUS    ROLES    AGE    VERSION    INTERNAL-IP    EXTERNAL-IP
gke-noodle-cluster-noodle-pool-bab3162f-l2jt Ready    <none>    7h1m   v1.19.9-gke.1900  10.128.0.5     35.192.94.199
containerd://1.4.3

```

Let's connect to EXTERNAL-IP:30001:

← → ↻ ⚠ Not secure | 35.192.94.199:30001

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Sun Jun 6 19:43:30 UTC 2021 Sun Jun 6 19:43:31 UTC 2021 Sun Jun 6 19:43:32 UTC 2021
 19:43:39 UTC 2021 Sun Jun 6 19:43:40 UTC 2021 Sun Jun 6 19:43:41 UTC 2021 Sun Jun 6
 UTC 2021 Sun Jun 6 19:43:49 UTC 2021 Sun Jun 6 19:43:50 UTC 2021 Sun Jun 6 19:43:51
 Sun Jun 6 19:43:58 UTC 2021 Sun Jun 6 19:43:59 UTC 2021 Sun Jun 6 19:44:00 UTC 2021
 19:44:07 UTC 2021 Sun Jun 6 19:44:08 UTC 2021 Sun Jun 6 19:44:09 UTC 2021 Sun Jun 6
 UTC 2021 Sun Jun 6 19:44:17 UTC 2021 Sun Jun 6 19:44:18 UTC 2021 Sun Jun 6 19:44:19
 Sun Jun 6 19:44:26 UTC 2021 Sun Jun 6 19:44:27 UTC 2021 Sun Jun 6 19:44:28 UTC 2021
 19:44:35 UTC 2021 Sun Jun 6 19:44:36 UTC 2021 Sun Jun 6 19:44:37 UTC 2021 Sun Jun 6
 UTC 2021 Sun Jun 6 19:44:45 UTC 2021 Sun Jun 6 19:44:46 UTC 2021 Sun Jun 6 19:44:47
 Sun Jun 6 19:44:54 UTC 2021 Sun Jun 6 19:44:55 UTC 2021 Sun Jun 6 19:44:56 UTC 2021
 19:45:03 UTC 2021 Sun Jun 6 19:45:04 UTC 2021 Sun Jun 6 19:45:05 UTC 2021 Sun Jun 6
 UTC 2021 Sun Jun 6 19:45:13 UTC 2021 Sun Jun 6 19:45:14 UTC 2021 Sun Jun 6 19:45:15
 Sun Jun 6 19:45:22 UTC 2021 Sun Jun 6 19:45:23 UTC 2021 Sun Jun 6 19:45:24 UTC 2021
 19:45:31 UTC 2021 Sun Jun 6 19:45:32 UTC 2021 Sun Jun 6 19:45:33 UTC 2021 Sun Jun 6
 UTC 2021 Sun Jun 6 19:45:41 UTC 2021 Sun Jun 6 19:45:42 UTC 2021 Sun Jun 6 19:45:43
 Sun Jun 6 19:45:50 UTC 2021 Sun Jun 6 19:45:51 UTC 2021 Sun Jun 6 19:45:52 UTC 2021
 19:45:59 UTC 2021 Sun Jun 6 19:46:00 UTC 2021 Sun Jun 6 19:46:01 UTC 2021 Sun Jun 6
 UTC 2021 Sun Jun 6 19:46:09 UTC 2021 Sun Jun 6 19:46:10 UTC 2021 Sun Jun 6 19:46:11
 Sun Jun 6 19:46:12 UTC 2021 Sun Jun 6 19:46:13 UTC 2021 Sun Jun 6 19:46:14 UTC 2021

[EXT]:

Let's use the same **Deployment code** as in the **Task 3** but **without** any **Service**:

```
---
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  name: multiconapp-depl
  labels:
    app: multiconapp
spec:
  replicas: 1
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: multiconapp
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        app: multiconapp
    spec:
      volumes:
        - name: html
          emptyDir: {}
      containers:
        - name: 1st
          image: nginx
          volumeMounts:
            - name: html
              mountPath: /usr/share/nginx/html
          ports:
            - containerPort: 80
        - name: 2nd
          image: debian
          volumeMounts:
            - name: html
```

```

    mountPath: /html
    command: ["/bin/sh", "-c"]
    args:
      - while true; do
          date >> /html/index.html;
          sleep 1;
        done

```

```

alex@DESKTOP-LBU2UOH:~$ kubectl get po
NAME                                READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
multiconapp-depl-5864b4fbdd-6d5jr  2/2     Running   0           19m
alex@DESKTOP-LBU2UOH:~$

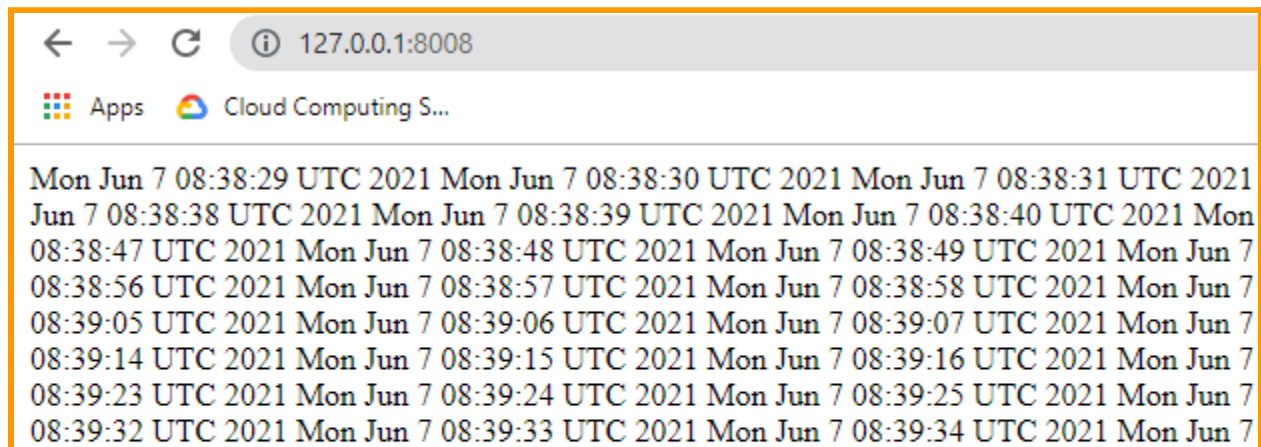
```

Now let's use port-forwarding to connect to the pod from localhost:

```

alex@DESKTOP-LBU2UOH:~/kuber_ecosystem$ kubectl port-forward multiconapp-depl-5864b4fbdd-6d5jr 8008:80
Forwarding from 127.0.0.1:8008 -> 80
Forwarding from [::1]:8008 -> 80
Handling connection for 8008

```



As we can see, we connected to the pod from localhost