## $PS8_N ongard$

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## 1 Introduction

- 5. OLS estimates using the closed-form solution are very, very close they vary by only thousandths or ten-thousandths.
- 7. The L-BFGS and Nelder-Mead coefficients differ by ten-thousandths, so effectively no, they do not differ.
- 9. Table is on the next page. lm OLS estimates varied from "ground truth" by thousandths, if that. The model estimation is very accurate.

Table 1:

	$Dependent\ variable:$
	Y
X1	1.500***
	(0.001)
X2	-0.998***
	(0.001)
X3	-0.249***
	(0.001)
X4	0.749***
	(0.001)
X5	3.501***
	(0.001)
X6	-2.000***
	(0.001)
X7	0.501***
	(0.001)
X8	0.999***
	(0.001)
X9	1.251***
	(0.001)
X10	2.000***
	(0.001)
Observations	100,000
$\mathbb{R}^2$	0.998
Adjusted $\mathbb{R}^2$	0.998
Residual Std. Error	0.250 (df = 99990)
F Statistic	$4,322,727.000^{***}$ (df = 10; 99990)
Note:	*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

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