E09 Bayesian Network

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1 Pomegranate Installation

Under Linux:

- 1. Install python first (python 2, not python 3).
- 2. Run sudo apt-get install python-pip to install pip.
- 3. Run sudo pip install pomegranate to install pomegranate.

```
al2017@osboxes:—$ pip
The program 'plp' is currently not installed. You can install it by typing:
sudo apt install python-pip
al2017@osboxes:—$ sudo apt install python-pip
[sudo] password for al2017;
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
The following package were automatically installed and are no longer required:
linux-beaders—4.10.0—31 linux-beaders—4.10.0—33 generic
linux-beaders—4.10.0—33 linux-beaders—4.10.0—33 generic
linux-beaders—4.10.0—33 linux-beaders—4.10.0—33 generic
linux-inage—4.10.0—33 linux-beaders—4.10.0—33 generic
linux-inage—4.10.0—33 linux-beaders—4.10.0—33 generic
linux-inage—4.10.0—33 generic linux-inage—4.10.0—33 generic
linux-inage—4.10.0—33 generic linux-inage—4.10.0—33 generic
linux-inage—4.10.0—33 generic linux-inage—4.10.0—33 generic
linux-inage—4.10.0—35 generic
linux-inage—4.10.0—35 generic
linux-inage—4.10.0—35 generic
linux-inage-extra—4.10.0—35 linux-inage
extra—4.10.0—33 generic
linux-inage-extra—4.10.0—35 generic
linux-inage-extra—4.10.0—35 linux-inage
extra—4.10.0—33 generic
linux-inage-extra—4.10.0—35 linux-inage
extra—4.10.0—33 generic
linux-inage-extra—4.10.0—35 generic
linux-inage-extra—4.10.0—35 linux-inage
extra—4.10.0—33 generic
linux-inage-extra—4.10.0—35 generic
linux-inage-extra—4.10.0—35 generic
linux-inage-extra—4.10.0—35 linux-inage
extra—4.10.0—33 generic
linux-inage-extra—4.10.0—35 generic
linux-inage-extra—4.10.0—35 generic
linux-inage-extra—4.10.0—35 generic
linux-inage-extra—4.10.0—35 generic
linux-inage-extra—4.10.0—35 generic
linux-inage-extra—4.10.0—35 generic
linux-inage-
```

Under Windows

You can also run pip install pomegranate if you have installed pip. If you don't know how to install pip, please click https://jingyan.baidu.com/article/e73e26c0d94e0524adb6a7ff.html.

For more, please click the homepage of Pomegranate - https://github.com/jmschrei/pomegranate for help.

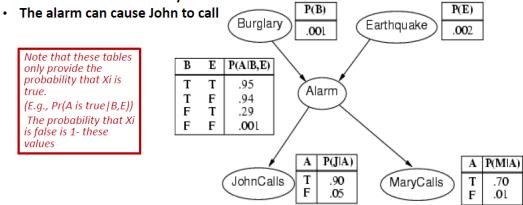
2 Building Bayesian Network

Please refer to Tutorial_4_Bayesian_Networks.pdf. I will explain it in class.

3 Tasks

3.1 Burglary

- · A burglary can set the alarm off
- · An earthquake can set the alarm off
- · The alarm can cause Mary to call



Please code to calculate:

- 1. P(A)
- 2. $P(J\overline{M})$
- 3. $P(A|J\overline{M})$
- 4. P(B|A)
- 5. $P(B|J\overline{M})$
- 6. $P(J\overline{M}|\overline{B})$

```
P(Alarm) =
0.002516442

P(J&&M) =
0.050054875461

P(A | J&&M) =
0.0135738893313

P(B | A) =
0.373551228282

P(B | J&&M) =
0.0051298581334

P(J&&M | B) =
0.049847949
```

3.2 Diagnosing

Variables and their domais

```
(1) Patient Age: ['0-30', '31-65', '65+']
(2) CTScanResult: ['Ischemic Stroke', 'Hemmorraghic Stroke']
(3) MRIScanResult: ['Ischemic Stroke', 'Hemmorraghic Stroke']
(4) Stroke Type: ['Ischemic Stroke', 'Hemmorraghic Stroke', 'Stroke Mimic']
(5) Anticoagulants: ['Used', 'Not used']
(6) Mortality:['True', 'False']
(7) Disability: ['Negligible', 'Moderate', 'Severe']
CPTs
   Note: [CTScanResult, MRIScanResult, StrokeType] means:
   P(StrokeType='...' | CTScanResult='...' \wedge MRIScanResult='...')
(1)
[PatientAge]
['0-30', 0.10],
['31-65', 0.30],
['65+', 0.60]
(2)
[CTScanResult]
['Ischemic Stroke', 0.7],
[ 'Hemmorraghic Stroke', 0.3]
(3)
[MRIScanResult]
['Ischemic Stroke', 0.7],
[ 'Hemmorraghic Stroke', 0.3]
(4)
[Anticoagulants]
[Used', 0.5],
['Not used', 0.5]
```

```
(5)
[CTScanResult, MRIScanResult, StrokeType])
['Ischemic Stroke', 'Ischemic Stroke', 'Ischemic Stroke', 0.8],
['Ischemic Stroke', 'Hemmorraghic Stroke', 'Ischemic Stroke', 0.5],
'Hemmorraghic Stroke', 'Ischemic Stroke', 'Ischemic Stroke', 0.5],
'Hemmorraghic Stroke', 'Hemmorraghic Stroke', 'Ischemic Stroke', 0],
['Ischemic Stroke', 'Ischemic Stroke', 'Hemmorraghic Stroke', 0],
['Ischemic Stroke', 'Hemmorraghic Stroke', 'Hemmorraghic Stroke', 0.4],
  'Hemmorraghic Stroke', 'Ischemic Stroke', 'Hemmorraghic Stroke', 0.4],
 'Hemmorraghic Stroke', 'Hemmorraghic Stroke', 'Hemmorraghic Stroke', 0.9],
['Ischemic Stroke', 'Ischemic Stroke', 'Stroke Mimic', 0.2],
['Ischemic Stroke', 'Hemmorraghic Stroke', 'Stroke Mimic', 0.1],
 'Hemmorraghic Stroke', 'Ischemic Stroke', 'Stroke Mimic', 0.1],
 'Hemmorraghic Stroke', 'Hemmorraghic Stroke', 'Stroke Mimic', 0.1],
(6)
[StrokeType, Anticoagulants, Mortality]
['Ischemic Stroke', 'Used', 'False', 0.28],
['Hemmorraghic Stroke', 'Used', 'False', 0.99],
['Stroke Mimic', 'Used', 'False', 0.1],
['Ischemic Stroke', 'Not used', 'False', 0.56],
['Hemmorraghic Stroke', 'Not used', 'False', 0.58],
['Stroke Mimic', 'Not used', 'False', 0.05],
['Ischemic Stroke', 'Used', 'True', 0.72],
['Hemmorraghic Stroke', 'Used', 'True', 0.01],
['Stroke Mimic', 'Used', 'True', 0.9],
['Ischemic Stroke', 'Not used', 'True', 0.44],
['Hemmorraghic Stroke', 'Not used', 'True', 0.42],
['Stroke Mimic', 'Not used', 'True', 0.95]
(7)
[StrokeType, PatientAge, Disability]
```

```
['Ischemic Stroke',
                           31-65', 'Negligible', 0.60,
['Hemmorraghic Stroke', '31-65', 'Negligible', 0.50],
                           31-65', 'Negligible', 0.4],
['Stroke Mimic',
                                  , 'Negligible', 0.30],
['Ischemic Stroke',
['Hemmorraghic Stroke',
                                    'Negligible', 0.20],
                           '65+'
['Stroke Mimic',
                           '65+'
                                    'Negligible', 0.1],
                           0-30', 'Moderate', 0.1,
['Ischemic Stroke',
'Hemmorraghic Stroke', '0-30'
                                   , 'Moderate', 0.2],
                           0-30, 'Moderate', 0.05,
['Stroke Mimic',
['Ischemic Stroke',
                           '31-65', 'Moderate', 0.3],
['Hemmorraghic Stroke', '31-65', 'Moderate', 0.4],
['Stroke Mimic',
                           '31-65', 'Moderate', 0.3],
['Ischemic Stroke',
                                   , 'Moderate', 0.4],
                           '65+'
['Hemmorraghic Stroke',
                           '65+'
                                   , 'Moderate', 0.2],
['Stroke Mimic',
                           '65+'
                                   , 'Moderate', 0.1],
['Ischemic Stroke',
                           '0-30', 'Severe', 0.1],
                          0-30', 'Severe', 0.1],
['Hemmorraghic Stroke',
['Stroke Mimic',
                           (0-30)', 'Severe', (0.05),
                           31-65, Severe, 0.1,
['Ischemic Stroke',
['Hemmorraghic Stroke', '31-65', 'Severe', 0.1],
                           31-65, Severe, 0.3,
['Stroke Mimic',
['Ischemic Stroke',
                                   , 'Severe', 0.3],
                           '65+'
['Hemmorraghic Stroke',
                                   , 'Severe', 0.6],
                          '65+'
['Stroke Mimic',
                           '65+'
                                   , 'Severe', 0.8]
Calculation
   Please code to calculate the following probability value:
   p1 = P(Mortality='True' | PatientAge='31-65' \land CTScanResult='Ischemic Stroke')
   p2 = P(Disability='Moderate' | PatientAge='65+' ∧ MRIScanResult='Hemmorraghic Stroke')
   p3 = P(StrokeType='Stroke Mimic' | PatientAge='65+' ∧ CTScanResult='Hemmorraghic Stroke'
∧ MRIScanResult='Ischemic Stroke')
   p4 = P(Anticoagulants='Not used' | PatientAge='0-30')
```

(0-30)', 'Negligible', 0.80],

0-30', 'Negligible', 0.9],

['Hemmorraghic Stroke', '0-30', 'Negligible', 0.70],

['Ischemic Stroke',

['Stroke Mimic',

Please solve the 2 tasks and hand in a file named E09_YourNumber.pdf, and send it to ai_201901@foxmail.com

```
ai2017@osboxes:~$ python diagnose.py
p1= 0.59485
p2= 0.26
p3= 0.1
p4= 0.5
```

4 Codes and Results

4.1 Task 3.1

4.1.1 Codes

```
from pomegranate import *
  # 已知概率
  Burglary = DiscreteDistribution({ 'B': 0.001, '!B': 0.999})
  Earthquake = Discrete Distribution ({ 'E': 0.002, '!E': 0.998})
  # 条件依赖
  Alarm = ConditionalProbabilityTable(
         [['B', 'E', 'A', 0.95],
          ['B', 'E', '!A', 0.05],
          ['B', '!E', 'A', 0.94],
          ['B', '!E', '!A', 0.06],
          ['!B', 'E', 'A', 0.29],
          ['!B', 'E', '!A', 0.71],
14
          ['!B', '!E', 'A', 0.001],
          ['!B', '!E', '!A', 0.999]],
16
          [Burglary, Earthquake])
18
  JohnCalls = ConditionalProbabilityTable(
         [['A', 'J', 0.9],
20
          ['A', '!J', 0.1],
          ['!A', 'J', 0.05],
          ['!A', '!J', 0.95]],
          [Alarm])
24
  MaryCalls = ConditionalProbabilityTable(
         [['A', 'M', 0.7],
          ['A', '!M', 0.3],
28
          [', !A', 'M', 0.01],
          ['!A', '!M', 0.99]],
30
          [Alarm])
 #5个节点
```

```
34 s1 = State (Burglary, name="Burglary")
  s2 = State (Earthquake, name="Earthquake")
36 | s3 = State (Alarm, name="Alarm")
  s4 = State (JohnCalls, name="JohnCalls")
38 s5 = State (MaryCalls, name="MaryCalls")
40 model = BayesianNetwork("E09_1")
42 model.add_states(s1, s2, s3, s4, s5)
44 # 依赖 (Parent, Child)
  model.add_transition(s1, s3)
46 model.add_transition(s2, s3)
  model.add_transition(s3, s4)
  model.add_transition(s3, s5)
50 model.bake()
  T311 = model.predict\_proba({})[2].parameters[0]['A']
  print('P(A) = ', T311)
  T312 = model.probability([['B', 'E', 'A', 'J', '!M'],
                            ['!B', 'E', 'A', 'J', '!M'],
                            ['B', '!E', 'A', 'J', '!M'],
                            [', !B', ', !E', 'A', 'J', '!M'],
58
                            ['B', 'E', '!A', 'J', '!M'],
                            ['!B', 'E', '!A', 'J', '!M'],
60
                            ['B', '!E', '!A', 'J', '!M'],
                            ['!B', '!E', '!A', 'J', '!M']]).sum()
62
64 print ('P(J&&-M) = ', T312)
66 T313 = model.predict_proba({'JohnCalls': 'J', 'MaryCalls': '!M'})[2].parameters[0]['A']
  print ("P(A | J&&-M) = ", T313)
  T314 = model.predict_proba({ 'Alarm': 'A'})[0].parameters[0]['B']
  print("P(B | A) = ", T314)
72 T315 = model.predict_proba({'JohnCalls': 'J', 'MaryCalls': '!M'})[0].parameters[0]['B']
  print ("P(B | J&&M = ", T315)
  # 1 - T315 得到 P(~B|J~M), 再乘以 T312 得到 P(J~M~B), 再除以 P(~B) 得到答案
^{76} P_J_notM_notB = T312 * (1 - T315)
  T316 = P_J_notM_notB / 0.999
78 print ("P(J&&-M |~B) = ", T316)
```

```
D:\Anaconda\python.exe F:/桌面/人工智能/E09_20191106_BN/E09.py
P(A) = 0.002516442000000935
P(J&&~M) = 0.050054875460999994
P(A |J&&~M) = 0.01357388933131146
P(B |A) = 0.3735512282818995
P(B |J&&~M = 0.005129858133403527
P(J&&~M |~B) = 0.049847948999999885
```

4.2 Task 3.2

4.2.1 Codes

```
from pomegranate import *
3 # 已知概率
  PatientAge = DiscreteDistribution({ '0-30': 0.10, '31-65': 0.30, '65+': 0.60})
5 CTScanResult = DiscreteDistribution ({ 'Ischemic Stroke': 0.7,
                                       'Hemmorraghic Stroke': 0.3})
  MRIScanResult = Discrete Distribution ({ 'Ischemic Stroke': 0.7,
                                       'Hemmorraghic Stroke': 0.3})
  Anticoagulants = DiscreteDistribution({'Used': 0.5, 'Not used': 0.5})
  StrokeType = ConditionalProbabilityTable([
      ['Ischemic Stroke',
                               'Ischemic Stroke',
                                                       'Ischemic Stroke', 0.8],
      ['Ischemic Stroke',
                               'Hemmorraghic Stroke', 'Ischemic Stroke', 0.5],
13
      'Hemmorraghic Stroke', 'Ischemic Stroke',
                                                       'Ischemic Stroke', 0.5],
      ['Hemmorraghic Stroke', 'Hemmorraghic Stroke', 'Ischemic Stroke', 0],
      ['Ischemic Stroke',
                               'Ischemic Stroke',
                                                       'Hemmorraghic Stroke', 0],
17
      ['Ischemic Stroke',
                               'Hemmorraghic Stroke', 'Hemmorraghic Stroke', 0.4],
      'Hemmorraghic Stroke', 'Ischemic Stroke',
                                                       'Hemmorraghic Stroke', 0.4],
      ['Hemmorraghic Stroke', 'Hemmorraghic Stroke', 'Hemmorraghic Stroke', 0.9],
21
      ['Ischemic Stroke',
                               'Ischemic Stroke',
                                                       'Stroke Mimic', 0.2],
      ['Ischemic Stroke',
                               'Hemmorraghic Stroke', 'Stroke Mimic', 0.1],
23
      'Hemmorraghic Stroke', 'Ischemic Stroke',
                                                      'Stroke Mimic', 0.1],
      ['Hemmorraghic Stroke', 'Hemmorraghic Stroke', 'Stroke Mimic', 0.1]],
      [CTScanResult, MRIScanResult])
  Mortality = ConditionalProbabilityTable([
      ['Ischemic Stroke',
                               'Used',
                                           'False', 0.28],
29
      ['Hemmorraghic Stroke', 'Used',
                                           'False', 0.99],
      ['Stroke Mimic',
                               'Used',
                                           'False', 0.1],
31
      ['Ischemic Stroke',
                               'Not used', 'False', 0.56],
```

```
['Hemmorraghic Stroke', 'Not used', 'False', 0.58],
33
       ['Stroke Mimic',
                                'Not used', 'False', 0.05],
35
       ['Ischemic Stroke',
                                'Used'.
                                             'True', 0.72],
                                             'True', 0.01],
      ['Hemmorraghic Stroke',
                                'Used',
37
       ['Stroke Mimic',
                                'Used',
                                             'True', 0.9],
      ['Ischemic Stroke',
                                'Not used',
                                            'True', 0.44],
39
      ['Hemmorraghic Stroke',
                               'Not used',
                                            'True', 0.42],
      ['Stroke Mimic',
                                'Not used', 'True', 0.95]],
41
      [StrokeType, Anticoagulants])
43
  Disability = ConditionalProbabilityTable([
      ['Ischemic Stroke',
                                ,0-30,
                                             'Negligible', 0.80],
45
      ['Hemmorraghic Stroke',
                                '0-30',
                                             'Negligible', 0.70],
      ['Stroke Mimic',
                                ,0-30,
                                             'Negligible', 0.9],
47
      ['Ischemic Stroke',
                                31-65,
                                             'Negligible', 0.60],
      ['Hemmorraghic Stroke',
                                31-65.
                                             'Negligible', 0.50],
49
      ['Stroke Mimic',
                                31-65,
                                             'Negligible', 0.4],
      ['Ischemic Stroke',
                                '65+',
                                             'Negligible', 0.30],
      ['Hemmorraghic Stroke',
                                '65+',
                                             'Negligible', 0.20],
      ['Stroke Mimic',
                                             'Negligible', 0.1],
                                '65+',
53
      ['Ischemic Stroke',
                                ,0-30,
                                             'Moderate', 0.1],
55
                                             'Moderate', 0.2],
                                '0-30',
      ['Hemmorraghic Stroke',
      ['Stroke Mimic',
                                ,0-30,
                                             'Moderate', 0.05],
      ['Ischemic Stroke',
                                '31-65'
                                             'Moderate', 0.3],
      ['Hemmorraghic Stroke',
                                31-65,
                                             'Moderate', 0.4],
59
      ['Stroke Mimic',
                                31-65,
                                             'Moderate', 0.3],
      ['Ischemic Stroke',
                                '65+',
                                             'Moderate', 0.4],
61
                                             Moderate', 0.2,
       'Hemmorraghic Stroke',
                                '65+'.
      ['Stroke Mimic',
                                '65+',
                                             'Moderate', 0.1],
63
      ['Ischemic Stroke',
                                ,0-30,
                                          'Severe', 0.1],
      ['Hemmorraghic Stroke',
                                '0-30',
                                          'Severe', 0.1],
                                ,0-30°,
                                          'Severe', 0.05],
      ['Stroke Mimic',
67
      ['Ischemic Stroke',
                                31-65,
                                         'Severe', 0.1],
                                '31-65', 'Severe', 0.1],
      ['Hemmorraghic Stroke',
      ['Stroke Mimic',
                                31-65,
                                          'Severe', 0.3],
      ['Ischemic Stroke',
                                '65+',
                                          'Severe', 0.3],
71
      ['Hemmorraghic Stroke',
                                '65+',
                                          'Severe', 0.6],
      Stroke Mimic',
                                '65+',
                                          'Severe', 0.8]],
73
      [StrokeType, PatientAge])
75
  # 节点
77 S1 = State (PatientAge, name='PatientAge')
  S2 = State(CTScanResult, name='CTScanResult')
79 S3 = State (MRIScanResult, name='MRIScanResult')
```

```
S4 = State(StrokeType, name='StrokeType')
81 S5 = State (Anticoagulants, name='Anticoagulants')
   S6 = State (Mortality, name='Mortality')
83 S7 = State (Disability, name='Disability')
   model = BayesianNetwork("Burglary")
   model.add_states(S1, S2, S3, S4, S5, S6, S7)
   # 依赖 (Parent, Child)
89 model.add_transition(S2, S4)
   model.add_transition(S3, S4)
91 model.add_transition(S4, S6)
   model.add_transition(S5, S6)
model.add_transition(S1, S7)
   model.add_transition(S4, S7)
95 model.bake()
97
   P1 = model.predict_proba({ 'PatientAge': '31-65',
       'CTScanResult': 'Ischemic Stroke'})[5].parameters[0]['True']
   print("P1 = ", P1)
101
   P2 = model.predict_proba({ 'PatientAge': '65+',
       'MRIScanResult': 'Hemmorraghic Stroke'})[6].parameters[0]['Moderate']
   print("P2 = ", P2)
105
   P3 = model.predict_proba({'PatientAge': '65+',
       'CTScanResult': 'Hemmorraghic Stroke',
107
       'MRIScanResult': 'Ischemic Stroke'})[3].parameters[0]['Stroke Mimic']
   print("P3 = ", P3)
P4 = model.predict_proba({'PatientAge': '0-30'})[4].parameters[0]['Not used']
   print("P4 = ", P4)
```

4.2.2 Results

```
D:\Anaconda\python.exe F:/桌面/人工智能/E09_20191106_BN/E09_2.py
P1 = 0.594849999999999
P2 = 0.260000000000001
P3 = 0.10000000000000045
P4 = 0.5
```