

## **Monthly Test**

## **Q1) MCQs**

$$4 \times 1 = 4$$

- (1) Which of the following is a non-contact force?

  - (a) Friction
  - (b) Electrostatic force
  - (c) Air Resistance
  - (d) Tension in string

- (2) Conservation of linear momentum is equivalent to:

  - (a) Newton 1st law of motion
  - (b) Newton 2nd law of motion
  - (c) Newton 3rd law of motion
  - (d) None of these

- (3) When we kick a stone, we get hurt due to:

  - (a) inertia
  - (b) reaction
  - (c) momentum
  - (d) velocity

- (4) A lubricant is usually introduced between two surfaces to decrease friction. The lubricant:

  - (a) decreases temperature
  - (b) acts as ball bearings
  - (c) provides rolling friction
  - (d) prevents direct contact of the surfaces

**Q2) Short Questions** (Attempt any 8 Questions) ( $8 \times 2 = 16$ )

1. Define terminal velocity of an object.
  2. Explain why rolling friction is less than sliding friction?
  3. Write any 2 methods to reduce friction.
  4. What force is required to increase velocity of an 800 kg car from 10 m/s to 30 m/s in 10 seconds?
  5. When a cricket ball hits high, a fielder tries to catch it. While holding the ball he draws his hands backward. Why?
  6. Define impulse of force.
  7. State Newton's second law of motion.
  8. A 5 g bullet is fired by a gun. Velocity of bullet is 300 m/s. Mass of gun is 10 kg. Find recoil speed of gun.

9. When sitting in a car that starts accelerating from rest, why are you pushed back into the seat?

10. When someone jumps from a small boat, why does he fall into water?

**Q3) Long Questions (5 × 2 = 10)**

1. Define momentum and express Newton's 2nd law of motion in terms of change in momentum.
2. A cyclist weighing 55 kg rides a bicycle of mass 5 kg. He starts from rest and applies a force of 90 N for 8 seconds. Then he continues at constant speed for another 8 seconds.

Calculate total distance travelled by cyclist