


Project planning and processes:

Install Rust & Set Up Project	creates a new project named my_web_app <pre>cargo new my_web_app cd my_web_app</pre>
Add Axum (Web Server)	axum helps handle web requests . tokio lets you run async code (important for web servers). <pre>cargo add axum --features "full" cargo add tokio --features "full" cargo add serde_json # For JSON responses cargo check cargo update</pre>
Write Web Server Code in src/main.rs	Creates a web server Defines two routes: / → Shows "Welcome to my Rust Web App!". /hello → Returns JSON { "message": "Hello, world!" }. Runs the server on localhost:3000.
Run the Web App	<pre>cargo run</pre> Open browser and visit: http://127.0.0.1:3000/ → Shows welcome message. http://127.0.0.1:3000/hello → Returns JSON.
Save Work in Git & Push to GitHub	<pre>git init # Start tracking changes git add . # Add all files git commit -m "Initial commit" git branch -M main # Rename branch to main git remote add origin <your-github-repo-url> # Link to GitHub git push -u origin main # Push your code online</pre>
Imports & Dependency	<pre>use axum::{Router, routing::get, Json}; // Axum handles routing & web requests use std::net::SocketAddr; // For defining server address use tokio; // Asynchronous runtime for handling async</pre>

	<pre>tasks use tokio::net::TcpListener; // For creating a TCP listener</pre> <p>axum::Router: Defines routes (URLs) for our API.</p> <p>axum::routing::get: Specifies HTTP GET routes.</p> <p>axum::Json: Used to return JSON responses.</p> <p>std::net::SocketAddr: Represents the server's IP address and port.</p> <p>tokio: Rust's asynchronous runtime.</p> <p>tokio::net::TcpListener: Creates a TCP listener to accept connections.</p>
Main Function	<pre>#[tokio::main] // Marks this function as async so Rust can run it properly async fn main() {</pre> <p>#[tokio::main]: This tells Rust to use Tokio's async runtime.</p> <p>async fn main(): The main function is asynchronous.</p>
Creating the Router	<pre>let app = Router::new() .route("/", get(root)) // Route for the home page "/" .route("/hello", get(hello)); // Route for "/hello" which returns JSON</pre> <p>Router::new(): Creates a new router.</p> <p>.route("/", get(root)): Handles GET requests to / with the root function.</p> <p>.route("/hello", get(hello)): Handles GET requests to /hello with the hello function.</p>
Defining the Server Address	<pre>// Define server address (localhost:3000) let addr = SocketAddr::from([127, 0, 0, 1], 3000); println!("Server running on http://{addr}"); // Print server URL to console</pre> <p>SocketAddr::from([127, 0, 0, 1], 3000): Creates an IP address 127.0.0.1:3000 (localhost).</p> <p>println!: Prints the server URL to the console.</p>

Starting the Server	<pre>//  Alternative way to start the server using Axum let listener = TcpListener::bind(addr).await.unwrap(); axum::serve(listener, app).await.unwrap(); }</pre> <p>TcpListener::bind(addr).await.unwrap(); Binds the TCP server to the specified address.</p> <p>axum::serve(listener, app).await.unwrap(); Starts the Axum server and waits for requests.</p>
Handling the Root Route (/) rust Copy Edit	<pre>// Function that handles requests to "/" async fn root() -> &'static str { "Welcome to my Rust Web App!" // Returns a simple text response }</pre> <p>Returns a plain text response "Welcome to my Rust Web App!" to users visiting <code>/</code>.</p>
Handling the <code>/hello</code> Route	<pre>// Function that handles requests to "/hello" async fn hello() -> Json<serde_json::Value> { // Create a JSON response let data = serde_json::json!({ "message": "Hello, world!" }); Json(data) // Return JSON response }</pre> <p>serde_json::json!: Creates a JSON object <code>{ "message": "Hello, world!" }</code>.</p> <p>Returns a JSON response when users visit <code>/hello</code>.</p>
Cargo.toml (Dependencies & Configuration)	<pre>[package] name = "my_web_app" version = "0.1.0" edition = "2021" [dependencies] axum = { version = "0.8.1", features = ["json"] } hyper = { version = "0.14.32", features = ["server"] } # Enable the 'server' feature serde_json = "1.0.138" tokio = { version = "1.43.0", features = ["full"] }</pre> <p>axum: The web framework.</p> <p>hyper: Used internally by Axum for HTTP handling.</p> <p>serde_json: For working with JSON data.</p>

	tokio : Asynchronous runtime (required for Axum).