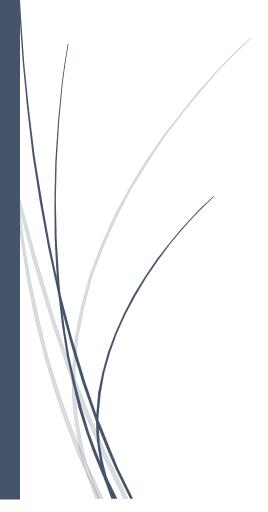
COS30041

Creating Secure and Scalable Software

Pass Task 2

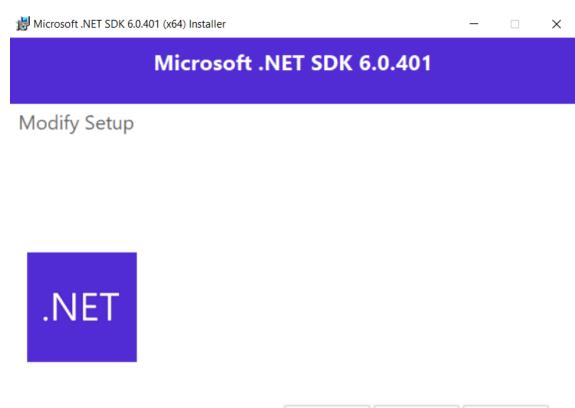


Noor Ul Ain KHURSHID 102763334

LAB TASKS

LT1. Install SDK and set up environment variables for the compiler

LT1.1. Download SDK from the URL listed above

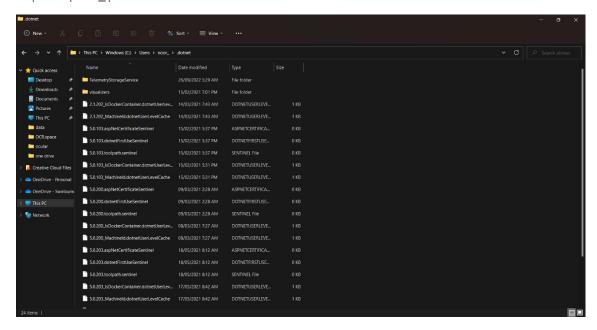


Uninstall

Close

LT1.2. Install SDK and note the folders where SDK are installed

 $C:\Users\noor_\.dotnet$

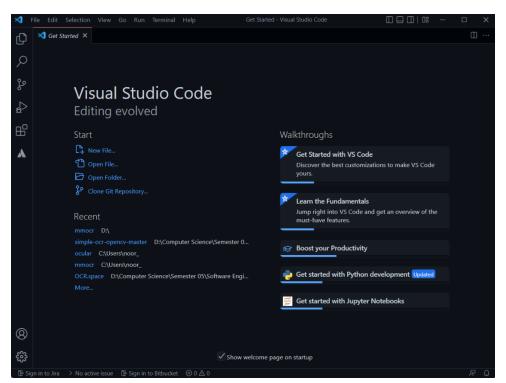


LT1.3. Run the 'dotnet --info' command

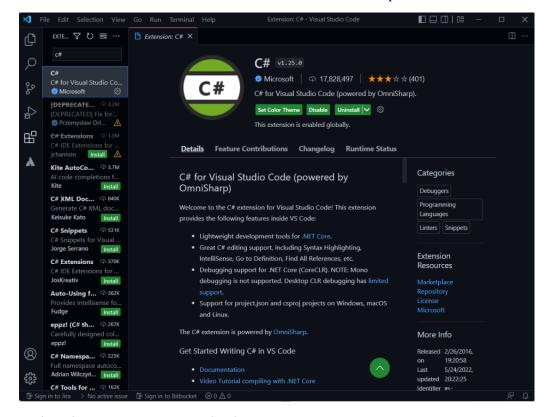
```
Command Prompt
 C:\Users\noor_>dotnet --info
.NET SDK (reflecting any global.json):
   Version: 6.0.401
                                                         0906eae6f8
    untime Environment:
 OS Name: Windows
OS Version: 10.0.22000
 OS Platform: Windows
RID: win10-x64
Base Path: C:\Program Files\dotnet\sdk\6.0.401\
global.json file:
     Not found
                                                                            6.0.9
       Version:
       Architecture: x64
                                                                             163a63591c
       Commit:
   NET SDKs installed:
    NET SURS INStalled:
2.1.202 [C:\Program Files\dotnet\sdk]
5.0.103 [C:\Program Files\dotnet\sdk]
5.0.200 [C:\Program Files\dotnet\sdk]
5.0.400 [C:\Program Files\dotnet\sdk]
6.0.401 [C:\Program Files\dotnet\sdk]
  NET runtimes installed:
Microsoft.AspNetCore.All 2.1.29 [C:\Program Files\dotnet\shared\Microsoft.AspNetCore.All]
Microsoft.AspNetCore.App 2.1.29 [C:\Program Files\dotnet\shared\Microsoft.AspNetCore.App]
Microsoft.AspNetCore.App 3.1.18 [C:\Program Files\dotnet\shared\Microsoft.AspNetCore.App]
Microsoft.AspNetCore.App 3.1.18 [C:\Program Files\dotnet\shared\Microsoft.AspNetCore.App]
Microsoft.AspNetCore.App 5.0.3 [C:\Program Files\dotnet\shared\Microsoft.AspNetCore.App]
Microsoft.AspNetCore.App 5.0.9 [C:\Program Files\dotnet\shared\Microsoft.AspNetCore.App]
Microsoft.NETCore.App 6.0.9 [C:\Program Files\dotnet\shared\Microsoft.NETCore.App]
Microsoft.NETCore.App 2.0.2 [C:\Program Files\dotnet\shared\Microsoft.NETCore.App]
Microsoft.NETCore.App 3.1.18 [C:\Program Files\dotnet\shared\Microsoft.NETCore.App]
Microsoft.NETCore.App 5.0.3 [C:\Program Files\dotnet\shared\Microsoft.NETCore.App]
Microsoft.NETCore.App 5.0.9 [C:\Program Files\dotnet\shared\Microsoft.NETCore.App]
Microsoft.NETCore.App 6.0.9 [C:\Program Files\dotnet\shared\Microsoft.NETCore.App]
Microsoft.WindowsDesktop.App 3.1.18 [C:\Program Files\dotnet\shared\Microsoft.NETCore.App]
Microsoft.WindowsDesktop.App 3.0.3 [C:\Program Files\dotnet\shared\Microsoft.NETCore.App]
Microsoft.WindowsDesktop.App 5.0.9 [C:\Program Files\dotnet\shared\Microsoft.NETCore.App]
Microsoft.WindowsDesktop.App 5.0.9 [C:\Program Files\dotnet\shared\Microsoft.WindowsDesktop.App]
Microsoft.WindowsDesktop.App 5.0.9 [C:\Program Files\dotnet\shared\Microsoft.WindowsDesktop.App]
Microsoft.WindowsDesktop.App 5.0.9 [C:\Program Files\dotnet\shared\Microsoft.WindowsDesktop.App]
Microsoft.WindowsDesktop.App 6.0.9 [C:\Program Files\dotnet\shared\Microsoft.WindowsDesktop.App]
Microsoft.WindowsDesktop.App 6.0.9 [C:\Program Files\dotnet\shared\Microsoft.WindowsDesktop.App]
    ownload .NET:
https://aka.ms/dotnet-download
        earn about .NET Runtimes and SDKs:
```

LT2. Install and setup Visual Code

LT2.1. Download Visual Code from the URL listed above

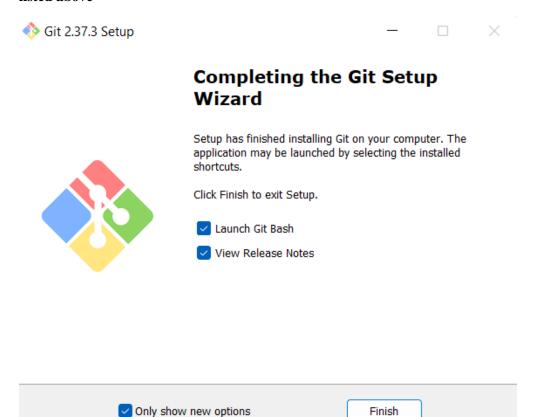


LT2.2. Install the 'C# Extension' from the Visual Code marketplace



LT3. Build and run .NET application

LT3.1. Download and install git on your system. The download link can be found from the URL listed above



LT3.2. Git clone the course lab work via command

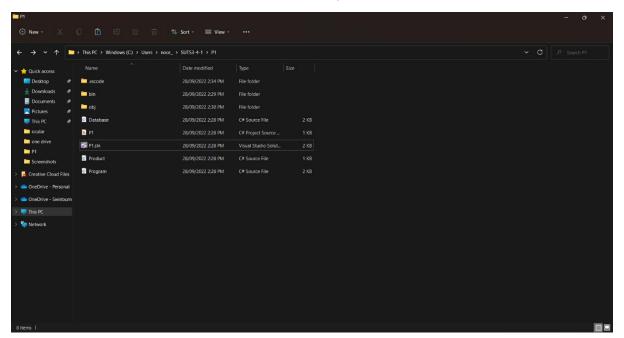
```
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.22000.978]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\noor_>git clone https://github.com/incompetent-tester/SUTS3-4-1.git
Cloning into 'SUTS3-4-1'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 190% (192/192), done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (192/192), done.
Receiving objects: 86% (166/192)sed 169 (delta 48), pack-reused 0
Receiving objects: 100% (192/192), 33.22 KiB | 333.00 KiB/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (64/64), done.

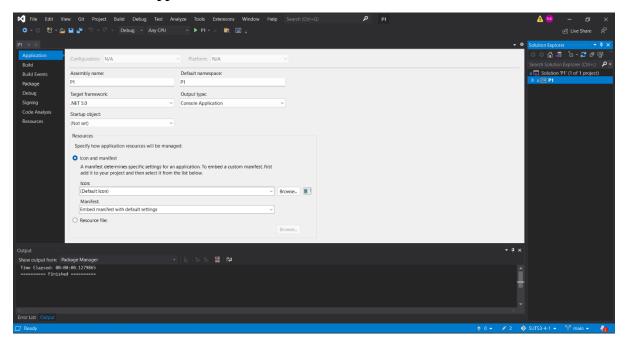
C:\Users\noor_>

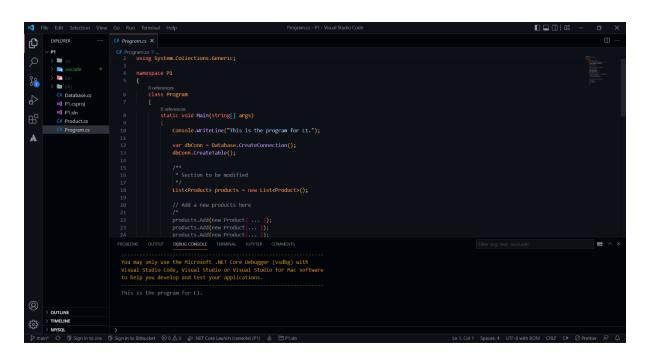
C:\Users\noor_>
```

LT3.3. The files for this lab can be found in directory './P1'



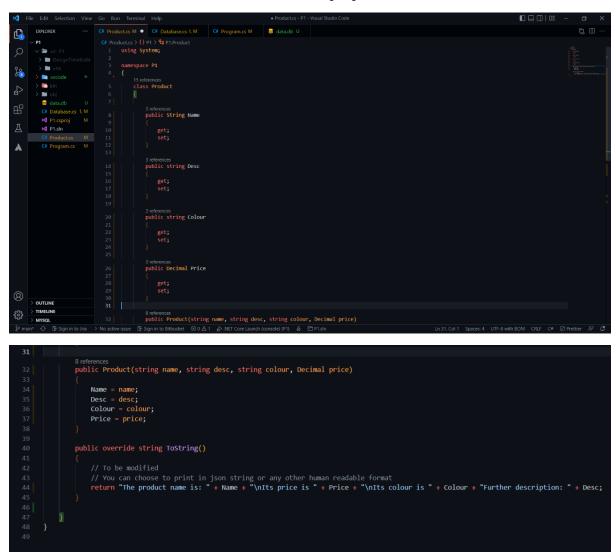
LT3.4. Run the .NET application



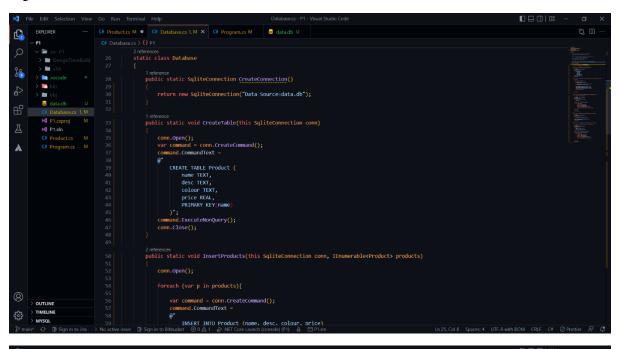


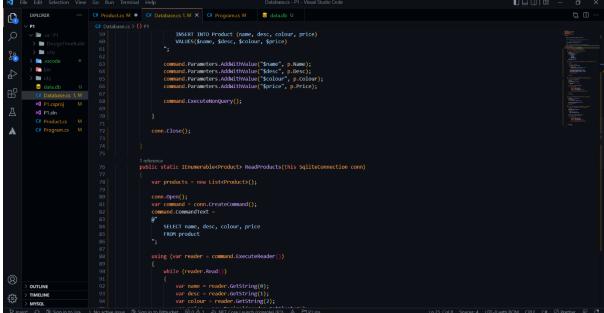
LT4. Modify and develop the required .NET package

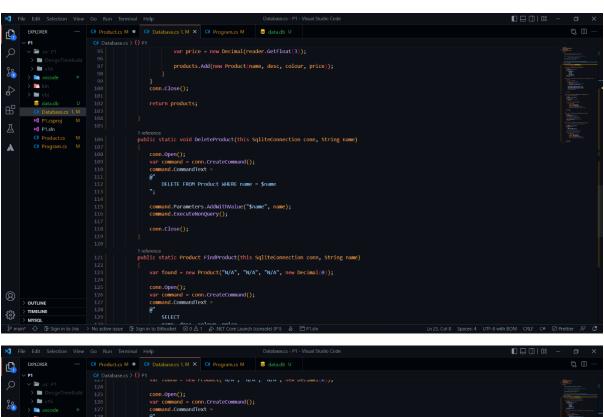
LT4.1. Edit the 'Product.cs' source code to include properties

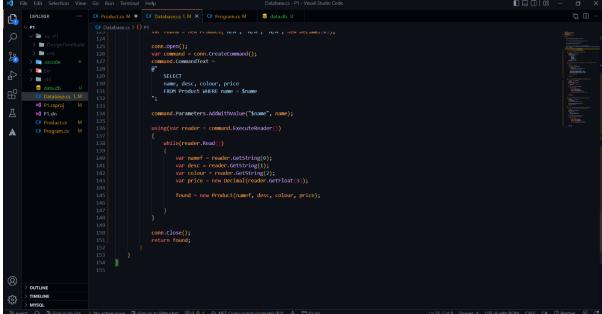


LT4.2. Edit the 'Database.cs' and complete the required functions. Add the relevant code to 'CreateConnection', 'CreateTable', 'InsertProducts' and 'ReadProducts' to have a functioning SQLite Provider.

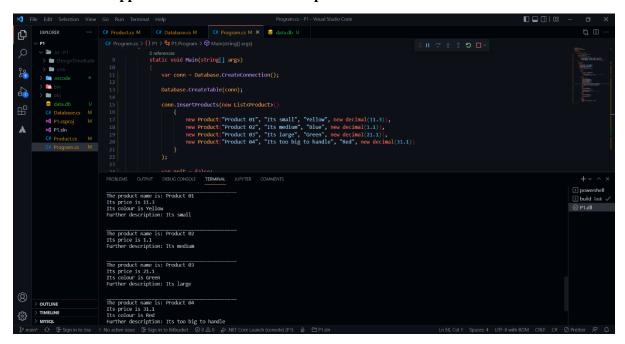








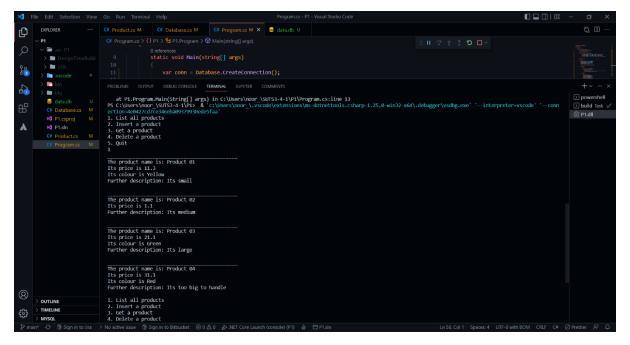
LT4.3. Run the application. It should list all the products in a human readable form.



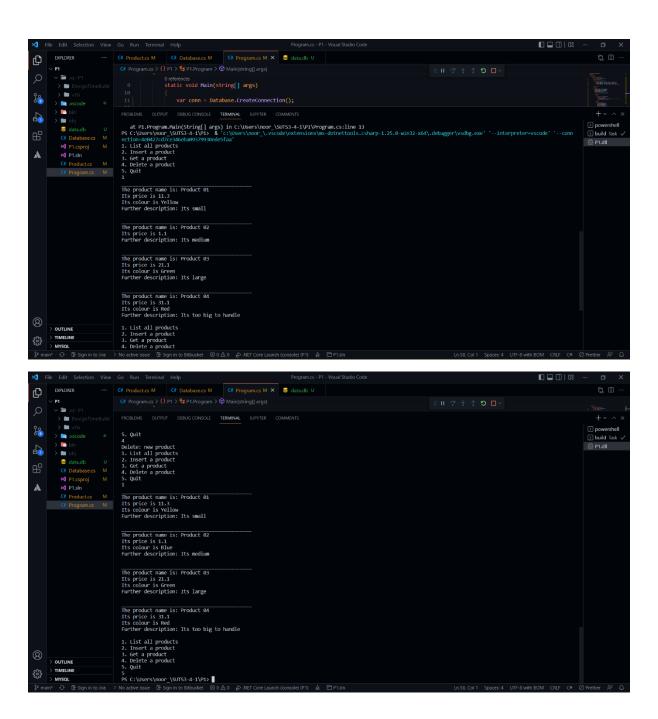
LT4.4. Modify the application again.

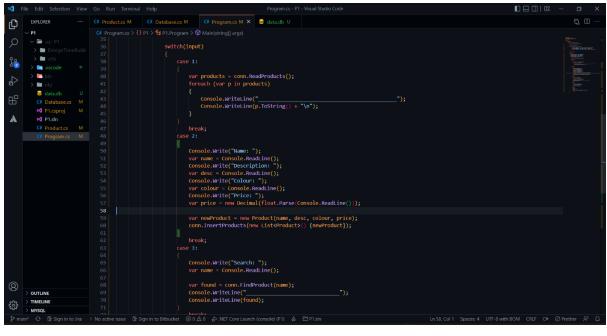
This time the program should be able to accept user input. The user should be able to 'Add new product', 'Print all product', 'Get a product', 'Delete a product', 'Quit program'.

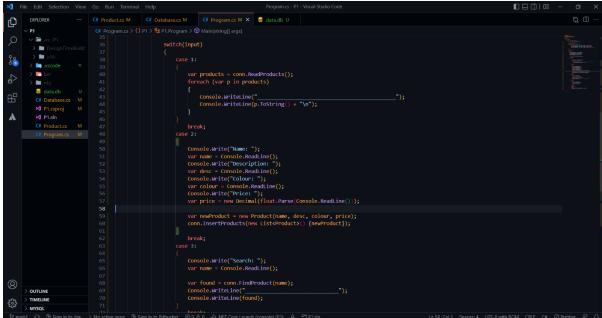
This task requires you to edit the 'Product' and possibly 'Database' class. Figure out what you need to add to be able to 'Get a product' or 'Delete a product'.

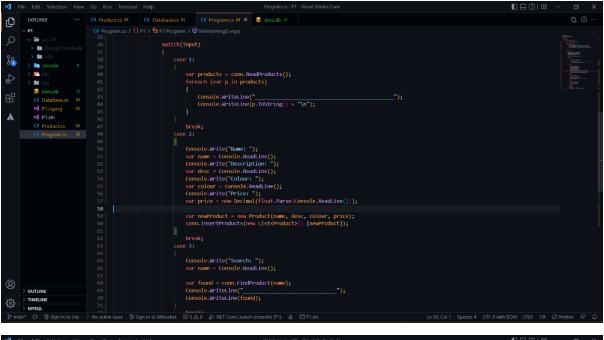


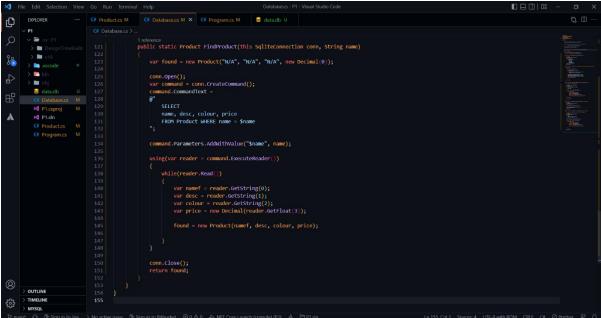












LT4.5. Ensure your SQLite inputs are sanitized to prevent injection. Briefly describe here what are injections and what precautions you did to prevent it.

Injection attacks in SQLite, or SQLIs are attacks that make use of corrupt SQL code for database manipulation and gain access to data that was not intended to be accessible to the public. These attacks can be used to access any form of data and information such as private details and restricted user lists ((What is SQL Injection | SQLI Attack Example & Prevention Methods | Imperva, 2022)).

Some methods where precautionary measures were taken to avoid these attacks in the program is the implementation of parameters.

```
command.Parameters.AddWithValue("$name", p.Name);
command.Parameters.AddWithValue("$desc", p.Desc);
command.Parameters.AddWithValue("$colour", p.Colour);
```

The implementation of columns instead of using * in the SELECT statement.

Parametrized queries also help avoid SQLite injections using a prepared statement by creating several layers or defense. The use of these methods together builds a strong defense against malicious injection attacks and protects data.

References

Learning Center. 2022. What is SQL Injection | SQLI Attack Example & Prevention Methods | Imperva. [online] Available at: https://www.imperva.com/learn/application-security/sql-injection-sqli/#:~:text=SQL%20injection%2C%20also%20known%20as,lists%20or%20private%20customer%20details.> [Accessed 29 September 2022].

Database.cs

```
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using Microsoft.Data.Sqlite;
using System.Linq;
using System.Text;
using System.Threading.Tasks;
namespace P1
     * This static class should be a provider for an SQLite db
     * Make sure the package is included in your project
     * Run the following to install the package in your project directory :
                dotnet add package Microsoft.Data.Sqlite
     * Read documentation for Microsoft.Data.Sqlite
     * and complete the following functions.
     * Note "this" within the function parameter is called a method extension
     * Read : https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/dotnet/csharp/programming-
guide/classes-and-structs/extension-methods
    static class Database
        public static SqliteConnection CreateConnection()
        {
            return new SqliteConnection("Data Source=data.db");
        }
        public static void CreateTable(this SqliteConnection conn)
        {
            conn.Open();
            var command = conn.CreateCommand();
            command.CommandText =
                CREATE TABLE Product (
                    name TEXT,
```

```
desc TEXT,
                    colour TEXT,
                    price REAL,
                    PRIMARY KEY(name)
                )";
            command.ExecuteNonQuery();
            conn.Close();
        }
        public static void InsertProducts(this SqliteConnection conn,
IEnumerable<Product> products)
            conn.Open();
            foreach (var p in products){
                var command = conn.CreateCommand();
                command.CommandText =
                    INSERT INTO Product (name, desc, colour, price)
                    VALUES($name, $desc, $colour, $price)
                command.Parameters.AddWithValue("$name", p.Name);
                command.Parameters.AddWithValue("$desc", p.Desc);
                command.Parameters.AddWithValue("$colour", p.Colour);
                command.Parameters.AddWithValue("$price", p.Price);
                command.ExecuteNonQuery();
            conn.Close();
        public static IEnumerable<Product> ReadProducts(this SqliteConnection
conn)
            var products = new List<Product>();
            conn.Open();
            var command = conn.CreateCommand();
            command.CommandText =
                SELECT name, desc, colour, price
                FROM product
```

```
using (var reader = command.ExecuteReader())
                while (reader.Read())
                {
                    var name = reader.GetString(0);
                    var desc = reader.GetString(1);
                    var colour = reader.GetString(2);
                    var price = new Decimal(reader.GetFloat(3));
                    products.Add(new Product(name, desc, colour, price));
                }
            conn.Close();
            return products;
        public static void DeleteProduct(this SqliteConnection conn, String
name)
            conn.Open();
            var command = conn.CreateCommand();
            command.CommandText =
            @"
                DELETE FROM Product WHERE name = $name
            ";
            command.Parameters.AddWithValue("$name", name);
            command.ExecuteNonQuery();
            conn.Close();
        }
        public static Product FindProduct(this SqliteConnection conn, String
name)
            var found = new Product("N/A", "N/A", "N/A", new Decimal(0));
            conn.Open();
            var command = conn.CreateCommand();
            command.CommandText =
            @"
                SELECT
                name, desc, colour, price
                FROM Product WHERE name = $name
            ":
```

```
command.Parameters.AddWithValue("$name", name);

using(var reader = command.ExecuteReader())
{
    while(reader.Read())
    {
        var namef = reader.GetString(0);
        var desc = reader.GetString(1);
        var colour = reader.GetString(2);
        var price = new Decimal(reader.GetFloat(3));

        found = new Product(namef, desc, colour, price);

    }
}

conn.Close();
    return found;
}
```

Product.cs

```
using System;
namespace P1
{
    class Product
    {
        public String Name
        {
             get;
             set;
        }
        public string Desc
        {
             get;
             set;
        }
        public string Colour
        {
             get;
             set;
        }
```

```
set;
        }
        public Decimal Price
            get;
            set;
        }
        public Product(string name, string desc, string colour, Decimal price)
            Name = name;
            Desc = desc;
            Colour = colour;
            Price = price;
        }
       public override string ToString()
        {
            // To be modified
            // You can choose to print in json string or any other human
readable format
            return "The product name is: " + Name + "\nIts price is " + Price
+ "\nIts colour is " + Colour + "\n" + "Further description: " + Desc;
    }
```

Program.cs

```
new Product("Product 01", "Its small", "Yellow", new
decimal(11.3)),
                    new Product("Product 02", "Its medium", "Blue", new
decimal(1.1)),
                    new Product("Product 03", "Its large", "Green", new
decimal(21.1)),
                    new Product("Product 04", "Its too big to handle", "Red",
new decimal(31.1))
            );
            var quit = false;
            while(!quit)
                Console.WriteLine("1. List all products");
                Console.WriteLine("2. Insert a product");
                Console.WriteLine("3. Get a product");
                Console.WriteLine("4. Delete a product");
                Console.WriteLine("5. Quit");
                var input = Int16.Parse(Console.ReadLine());
                switch(input)
                    case 1:
                        var products = conn.ReadProducts();
                        foreach (var p in products)
                            Console.WriteLine("_
               ");
                            Console.WriteLine(p.ToString() + "\n");
                        }
                        break;
                    case 2:
                        Console.Write("Name: ");
                        var name = Console.ReadLine();
                        Console.Write("Description: ");
                        var desc = Console.ReadLine();
                        Console.Write("Colour: ");
                        var colour = Console.ReadLine();
                        Console.Write("Price: ");
                        var price = new
Decimal(float.Parse(Console.ReadLine()));
```

```
var newProduct = new Product(name, desc, colour,
price);
                        conn.InsertProducts(new List<Product>() {newProduct});
                        break;
                    case 3:
                    {
                        Console.Write("Search: ");
                        var name = Console.ReadLine();
                        var found = conn.FindProduct(name);
                        Console.WriteLine("_
                                                                           ");
                        Console.WriteLine(found);
                        break;
                    case 4:
                    {
                        Console.Write("Delete: ");
                        var name = Console.ReadLine();
                        conn.DeleteProduct(name);
                        break;
                    case 5:
                        quit = true;
                        break;
                    default:
                        Console.WriteLine("Wrong command. Try again");
```