

- Our problem here is to solve the nonhomogeneous differential equation:

$$\frac{d^2 y}{dx^2} - 5y = 1.$$

x^2 subject to the boundary conditions $y(0) = 2$ and $y(10)$

- By Mathematica we have

```
In[ ]:= solution = NDSolve[{y''[x] - 5 y[x] == x^2,
  y[0] == 2, y[10] == 1}, y, {x, 0, 10}]
```

NDSolve: The equations derived from the boundary conditions are numerically ill-conditioned. The boundary conditions may not be sufficient to uniquely define a solution. If a solution is computed, it may match the boundary conditions poorly.

NDSolve: The scaled boundary value residual error of 265.117078727927` indicates that the boundary values are not satisfied to specified tolerances. Returning the best solution found.

Out[]:=

$\left\{ \left\{ y \rightarrow \right. \right.$

InterpolatingFunction[

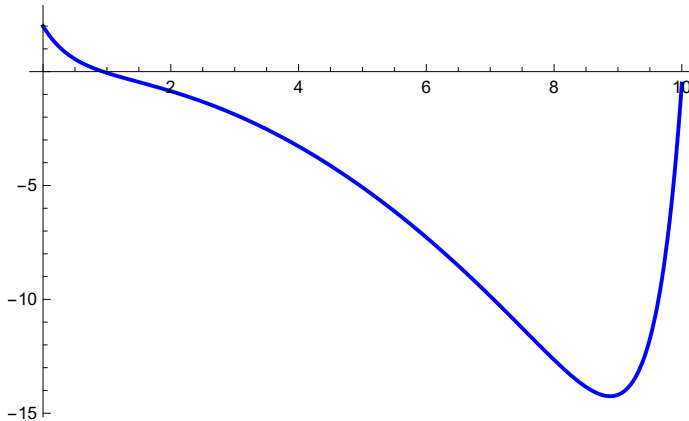


Domain: {{0., 10.}}
Output: scalar

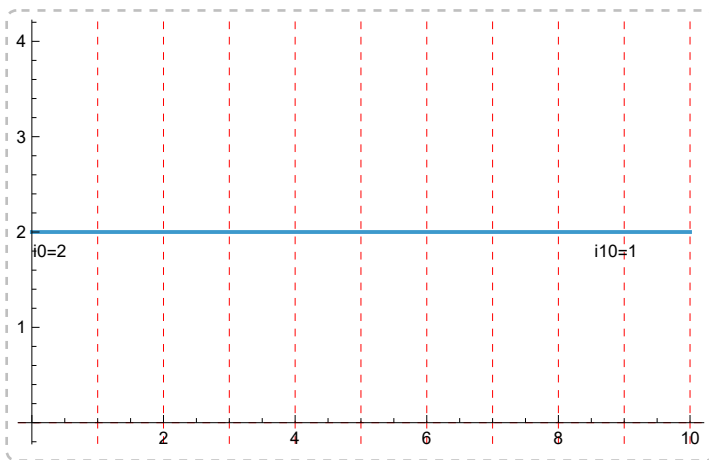
]]]

```
In[ ]:= Plot[Evaluate[y[x] /. solution],
  {x, 0, 10}, PlotStyle -> Blue]
```

Out[]:=



```
Plot[2, {x, 0, 10},
  GridLines -> {{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10}, {0}},
  GridLinesStyle -> Directive[Red, Dashed]]
(* Step size =  $\frac{9-1}{9-1}=1$ . i0=2 (boundary condition),
i1=3,i2=4,i3=5,i4=6,i5=7,i6=8,i7=9,
i8=10,i9=11,i10=1 (boundary condition) *)
```



- Second derivative approximation: $y''(x) \approx \frac{y(x+h) - 2y(x) + y(x-h)}{h^2}$
- $\frac{y_{i+1} - 2y_i + y_{i-1}}{h^2} - 5y_i = x_i^2$. For $h=1$, then $y_{i-1} - 7y_i + y_{i+1} = x_i^2$
- For $i=1$: $y_0 - 7y_1 + y_2 = x_1^2$. For $y_0=2$ then $2 - 7y_1 + y_2 = 1^2 = 1 \Rightarrow -7y_1 + y_2 = -1$
- For $i=2$: $y_1 - 7y_2 + y_3 = x_2^2 = 4$. Our last equation is for $y_{10} = 1$,
- $y_8 - 7y_9 + y_{10} = x_9^2 \Rightarrow y_8 - 7y_9 + 1 = 81 \Rightarrow y_8 - 7y_9 = 80$.
- We have 9 variables $y_1, y_2, y_3, y_4, y_5, y_6, y_7, y_8$, and y_9 .

```
In[*]:= eqs = Table[Subscript[y, i - 1] - 7 Subscript[y, i] +  
Subscript[y, i + 1] == i^2, {i, 2, 8}];
```

eqs

```
Out[*]=
```

```
{y1 - 7 y2 + y3 == 4, y2 - 7 y3 + y4 == 9, y3 - 7 y4 + y5 == 16,  
y4 - 7 y5 + y6 == 25, y5 - 7 y6 + y7 == 36,  
y6 - 7 y7 + y8 == 49, y7 - 7 y8 + y9 == 64}
```

```
In[*]:=
```

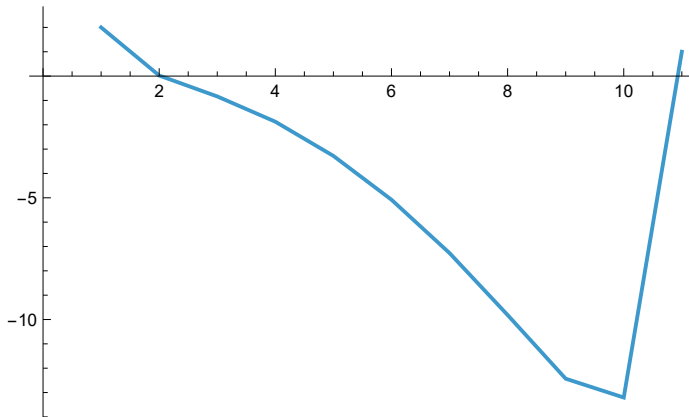
```
NSolve[{2 - 7 * y1 + y2 == 1,  
y1 - 7 y2 + y3 == 4, y2 - 7 y3 + y4 == 9,  
y3 - 7 y4 + y5 == 16, y4 - 7 y5 + y6 == 25,  
y5 - 7 y6 + y7 == 36, y6 - 7 y7 + y8 == 49,  
y7 - 7 y8 + y9 == 64, y8 - 7 y9 + 1 == 81},  
{y1, y2, y3, y4, y5, y6, y7, y8, y9}]
```

```
Out[*]=
```

```
{ {y1 → 0.0234685, y2 → -0.83572, y3 → -1.87351,  
y4 → -3.27885, y5 → -5.07847, y6 → -7.27043,  
y7 → -9.81453, y8 → -12.4313, y9 → -13.2045} }
```

```
In[ ]:= ListLinePlot[{2, 0.023468528176149982, -0.8357203027669501,
-1.8735106475448002, -3.2788542300466537, -5.0784689627817805, -7.270428509425812,
-9.814530603198902, -12.431285712966506, -13.204469387566643, 1}]
```

Out[]:=



- Our solution becomes more accurate if the step size is for example $\frac{10-0}{101-1}=0.1$ where $y_0=2$ and $y_{101}=1$.
- In our example $y_{i+1} - (2 + 5h^2)y_i + y_{i-1} = h^2 x_i^2$. For $h = 0.1$ then
- $y_{i-1} - 2.05 y_i + y_{i+1} = 0.01 x_i^2$.
- The number of equations is 100, that is, from equation $2 - 2.05 y_1 + y_2 = 0.01 x_1^2$ where $x_1=1$ and $y_0=2$ to equation $y_{99} - 2.05 y_{100} + 1 = (0.1)^2 x_{100}^2 = (0.1)^2 (100)^2$

```
In[*]:= eqs = Table[Subscript[y, i - 1] -  
          2.05 Subscript[y, i] + Subscript[y, i + 1] ==  
          0.01 * i^2, {i, 1, 100}];
```

eqs

```
Out[*]=
```

```
{y0 - 2.05 y1 + y2 == 0.01, y1 - 2.05 y2 + y3 == 0.04, y2 - 2.05 y3 + y4 == 0.09,  
 y3 - 2.05 y4 + y5 == 0.16, y4 - 2.05 y5 + y6 == 0.25, y5 - 2.05 y6 + y7 == 0.36, y6 - 2.05 y7 + y8 == 0.49,  
 y7 - 2.05 y8 + y9 == 0.64, y8 - 2.05 y9 + y10 == 0.81, y9 - 2.05 y10 + y11 == 1.,  
 y10 - 2.05 y11 + y12 == 1.21, y11 - 2.05 y12 + y13 == 1.44, y12 - 2.05 y13 + y14 == 1.69,  
 y13 - 2.05 y14 + y15 == 1.96, y14 - 2.05 y15 + y16 == 2.25, y15 - 2.05 y16 + y17 == 2.56,  
 y16 - 2.05 y17 + y18 == 2.89, y17 - 2.05 y18 + y19 == 3.24, y18 - 2.05 y19 + y20 == 3.61,  
 y19 - 2.05 y20 + y21 == 4., y20 - 2.05 y21 + y22 == 4.41, y21 - 2.05 y22 + y23 == 4.84,  
 y22 - 2.05 y23 + y24 == 5.29, y23 - 2.05 y24 + y25 == 5.76, y24 - 2.05 y25 + y26 == 6.25,  
 y25 - 2.05 y26 + y27 == 6.76, y26 - 2.05 y27 + y28 == 7.29, y27 - 2.05 y28 + y29 == 7.84,  
 y28 - 2.05 y29 + y30 == 8.41, y29 - 2.05 y30 + y31 == 9., y30 - 2.05 y31 + y32 == 9.61,  
 y31 - 2.05 y32 + y33 == 10.24, y32 - 2.05 y33 + y34 == 10.89, y33 - 2.05 y34 + y35 == 11.56,  
 y34 - 2.05 y35 + y36 == 12.25, y35 - 2.05 y36 + y37 == 12.96, y36 - 2.05 y37 + y38 == 13.69,  
 y37 - 2.05 y38 + y39 == 14.44, y38 - 2.05 y39 + y40 == 15.21, y39 - 2.05 y40 + y41 == 16.,  
 y40 - 2.05 y41 + y42 == 16.81, y41 - 2.05 y42 + y43 == 17.64, y42 - 2.05 y43 + y44 == 18.49,  
 y43 - 2.05 y44 + y45 == 19.36, y44 - 2.05 y45 + y46 == 20.25, y45 - 2.05 y46 + y47 == 21.16,  
 y46 - 2.05 y47 + y48 == 22.09, y47 - 2.05 y48 + y49 == 23.04, y48 - 2.05 y49 + y50 == 24.01,  
 y49 - 2.05 y50 + y51 == 25., y50 - 2.05 y51 + y52 == 26.01, y51 - 2.05 y52 + y53 == 27.04,  
 y52 - 2.05 y53 + y54 == 28.09, y53 - 2.05 y54 + y55 == 29.16, y54 - 2.05 y55 + y56 == 30.25,  
 y55 - 2.05 y56 + y57 == 31.36, y56 - 2.05 y57 + y58 == 32.49, y57 - 2.05 y58 + y59 == 33.64,  
 y58 - 2.05 y59 + y60 == 34.81, y59 - 2.05 y60 + y61 == 36., y60 - 2.05 y61 + y62 == 37.21,  
 y61 - 2.05 y62 + y63 == 38.44, y62 - 2.05 y63 + y64 == 39.69, y63 - 2.05 y64 + y65 == 40.96,  
 y64 - 2.05 y65 + y66 == 42.25, y65 - 2.05 y66 + y67 == 43.56, y66 - 2.05 y67 + y68 == 44.89,  
 y67 - 2.05 y68 + y69 == 46.24, y68 - 2.05 y69 + y70 == 47.61, y69 - 2.05 y70 + y71 == 49.,  
 y70 - 2.05 y71 + y72 == 50.41, y71 - 2.05 y72 + y73 == 51.84, y72 - 2.05 y73 + y74 == 53.29,  
 y73 - 2.05 y74 + y75 == 54.76, y74 - 2.05 y75 + y76 == 56.25, y75 - 2.05 y76 + y77 == 57.76,  
 y76 - 2.05 y77 + y78 == 59.29, y77 - 2.05 y78 + y79 == 60.84, y78 - 2.05 y79 + y80 == 62.41,  
 y79 - 2.05 y80 + y81 == 64., y80 - 2.05 y81 + y82 == 65.61, y81 - 2.05 y82 + y83 == 67.24,  
 y82 - 2.05 y83 + y84 == 68.89, y83 - 2.05 y84 + y85 == 70.56, y84 - 2.05 y85 + y86 == 72.25,  
 y85 - 2.05 y86 + y87 == 73.96, y86 - 2.05 y87 + y88 == 75.69, y87 - 2.05 y88 + y89 == 77.44,  
 y88 - 2.05 y89 + y90 == 79.21, y89 - 2.05 y90 + y91 == 81., y90 - 2.05 y91 + y92 == 82.81,  
 y91 - 2.05 y92 + y93 == 84.64, y92 - 2.05 y93 + y94 == 86.49, y93 - 2.05 y94 + y95 == 88.36,  
 y94 - 2.05 y95 + y96 == 90.25, y95 - 2.05 y96 + y97 == 92.16, y96 - 2.05 y97 + y98 == 94.09,  
 y97 - 2.05 y98 + y99 == 96.04, y98 - 2.05 y99 + y100 == 98.01, y99 - 2.05 y100 + y101 == 100.}
```

In[*]:=

```

NSolve[{2 - 2.05` y1 + y2 == 0.01`, y1 - 2.05` y2 + y3 == 0.04`,
  y2 - 2.05` y3 + y4 == 0.09`, y3 - 2.05` y4 + y5 == 0.16`, y4 - 2.05` y5 + y6 == 0.25`,
  y5 - 2.05` y6 + y7 == 0.36`, y6 - 2.05` y7 + y8 == 0.49`, y7 - 2.05` y8 + y9 == 0.64`,
  y8 - 2.05` y9 + y10 == 0.81`, y9 - 2.05` y10 + y11 == 1., y10 - 2.05` y11 + y12 == 1.21`,
  y11 - 2.05` y12 + y13 == 1.44`, y12 - 2.05` y13 + y14 == 1.69`, y13 - 2.05` y14 + y15 == 1.96`,
  y14 - 2.05` y15 + y16 == 2.25`, y15 - 2.05` y16 + y17 == 2.56`, y16 - 2.05` y17 + y18 == 2.89`,
  y17 - 2.05` y18 + y19 == 3.24`, y18 - 2.05` y19 + y20 == 3.61`, y19 - 2.05` y20 + y21 == 4.,
  y20 - 2.05` y21 + y22 == 4.41`, y21 - 2.05` y22 + y23 == 4.84`, y22 - 2.05` y23 + y24 == 5.29`,
  y23 - 2.05` y24 + y25 == 5.76`, y24 - 2.05` y25 + y26 == 6.25`, y25 - 2.05` y26 + y27 == 6.76`,
  y26 - 2.05` y27 + y28 == 7.29`, y27 - 2.05` y28 + y29 == 7.84`, y28 - 2.05` y29 + y30 == 8.41`,
  y29 - 2.05` y30 + y31 == 9., y30 - 2.05` y31 + y32 == 9.61`, y31 - 2.05` y32 + y33 == 10.24`,
  y32 - 2.05` y33 + y34 == 10.89`, y33 - 2.05` y34 + y35 == 11.56`, y34 - 2.05` y35 + y36 == 12.25`,
  y35 - 2.05` y36 + y37 == 12.96`, y36 - 2.05` y37 + y38 == 13.69`, y37 - 2.05` y38 + y39 == 14.44`,
  y38 - 2.05` y39 + y40 == 15.21`, y39 - 2.05` y40 + y41 == 16., y40 - 2.05` y41 + y42 == 16.81`,
  y41 - 2.05` y42 + y43 == 17.64`, y42 - 2.05` y43 + y44 == 18.490000000000002`,
  y43 - 2.05` y44 + y45 == 19.36`, y44 - 2.05` y45 + y46 == 20.25`, y45 - 2.05` y46 + y47 == 21.16`,
  y46 - 2.05` y47 + y48 == 22.09`, y47 - 2.05` y48 + y49 == 23.04`, y48 - 2.05` y49 + y50 == 24.01`,
  y49 - 2.05` y50 + y51 == 25., y50 - 2.05` y51 + y52 == 26.01`, y51 - 2.05` y52 + y53 == 27.04`,
  y52 - 2.05` y53 + y54 == 28.09`, y53 - 2.05` y54 + y55 == 29.16`, y54 - 2.05` y55 + y56 == 30.25`,
  y55 - 2.05` y56 + y57 == 31.36`, y56 - 2.05` y57 + y58 == 32.49`, y57 - 2.05` y58 + y59 == 33.64`,
  y58 - 2.05` y59 + y60 == 34.81`, y59 - 2.05` y60 + y61 == 36., y60 - 2.05` y61 + y62 == 37.21`,
  y61 - 2.05` y62 + y63 == 38.44`, y62 - 2.05` y63 + y64 == 39.69`, y63 - 2.05` y64 + y65 == 40.96`,
  y64 - 2.05` y65 + y66 == 42.25`, y65 - 2.05` y66 + y67 == 43.56`, y66 - 2.05` y67 + y68 == 44.89`,
  y67 - 2.05` y68 + y69 == 46.24`, y68 - 2.05` y69 + y70 == 47.61`, y69 - 2.05` y70 + y71 == 49.,
  y70 - 2.05` y71 + y72 == 50.410000000000004`, y71 - 2.05` y72 + y73 == 51.84`,
  y72 - 2.05` y73 + y74 == 53.29`, y73 - 2.05` y74 + y75 == 54.76`,
  y74 - 2.05` y75 + y76 == 56.25`, y75 - 2.05` y76 + y77 == 57.76`, y76 - 2.05` y77 + y78 == 59.29`,
  y77 - 2.05` y78 + y79 == 60.84`, y78 - 2.05` y79 + y80 == 62.410000000000004`,
  y79 - 2.05` y80 + y81 == 64., y80 - 2.05` y81 + y82 == 65.61`, y81 - 2.05` y82 + y83 == 67.24`,
  y82 - 2.05` y83 + y84 == 68.89`, y83 - 2.05` y84 + y85 == 70.56`, y84 - 2.05` y85 + y86 == 72.25`,
  y85 - 2.05` y86 + y87 == 73.960000000000001`, y86 - 2.05` y87 + y88 == 75.69`,
  y87 - 2.05` y88 + y89 == 77.44`, y88 - 2.05` y89 + y90 == 79.210000000000001`,
  y89 - 2.05` y90 + y91 == 81., y90 - 2.05` y91 + y92 == 82.81`, y91 - 2.05` y92 + y93 == 84.64`,
  y92 - 2.05` y93 + y94 == 86.49`, y93 - 2.05` y94 + y95 == 88.36`,
  y94 - 2.05` y95 + y96 == 90.25`, y95 - 2.05` y96 + y97 == 92.16`, y96 - 2.05` y97 + y98 == 94.09`,
  y97 - 2.05` y98 + y99 == 96.04`, y98 - 2.05` y99 + y100 == 98.01`, y99 - 2.05` y100 + 1 == 100},
{y1, y2, y3, y4, y5, y6, y7, y8, y9, y10, y11, y12, y13, y14, y15, y16, y17, y18, y19, y20, y21,
  y22, y23, y24, y25, y26, y27, y28, y29, y30, y31, y32, y33, y34, y35, y36, y37, y38, y39, y40, y41,
  y42, y43, y44, y45, y46, y47, y48, y49, y50, y51, y52, y53, y54, y55, y56, y57, y58, y59, y60, y61,
  y62, y63, y64, y65, y66, y67, y68, y69, y70, y71, y72, y73, y74, y75, y76, y77, y78, y79, y80, y81,
  y82, y83, y84, y85, y86, y87, y88, y89, y90, y91, y92, y93, y94, y95, y96, y97, y98, y99, y100}]

```

Out[8]=

```
{ {y1 → -0.2, y2 → -2.4, y3 → -4.68, y4 → -7.104, y5 → -9.7232, y6 → -12.5786, y7 → -15.7028,
  y8 → -19.1223, y9 → -22.8578, y10 → -26.9263, y11 → -31.341, y12 → -36.1128, y13 → -41.2502,
  y14 → -46.7602, y15 → -52.6481, y16 → -58.9185, y17 → -65.5748, y18 → -72.6198,
  y19 → -80.0559, y20 → -87.8847, y21 → -96.1077, y22 → -104.726, y23 → -113.741,
  y24 → -123.153, y25 → -132.962, y26 → -143.17, y27 → -153.776, y28 → -164.78, y29 → -176.184,
  y30 → -187.987, y31 → -200.19, y32 → -212.792, y33 → -225.793, y34 → -239.194, y35 → -252.995,
  y36 → -267.196, y37 → -281.796, y38 → -296.796, y39 → -312.196, y40 → -327.996,
  y41 → -344.196, y42 → -360.795, y43 → -377.794, y44 → -395.193, y45 → -412.992, y46 → -431.19,
  y47 → -449.788, y48 → -468.785, y49 → -488.181, y50 → -507.976, y51 → -528.171,
  y52 → -548.763, y53 → -569.754, y54 → -591.143, y55 → -612.929, y56 → -635.111,
  y57 → -657.688, y58 → -680.661, y59 → -704.026, y60 → -727.782, y61 → -751.928, y62 → -776.46,
  y63 → -801.374, y64 → -826.668, y65 → -852.335, y66 → -878.369, y67 → -904.761,
  y68 → -931.501, y69 → -958.576, y70 → -985.971, y71 → -1013.66, y72 → -1041.63,
  y73 → -1069.84, y74 → -1098.25, y75 → -1126.81, y76 → -1155.46, y77 → -1184.12,
  y78 → -1212.7, y79 → -1241.08, y80 → -1269.1, y81 → -1296.57, y82 → -1323.27, y83 → -1348.88,
  y84 → -1373.06, y85 → -1395.32, y86 → -1415.1, y87 → -1431.68, y88 → -1444.14, y89 → -1451.38,
  y90 → -1451.98, y91 → -1444.17, y92 → -1425.76, y93 → -1394., y94 → -1345.45, y95 → -1275.81,
  y96 → -1179.72, y97 → -1050.45, y98 → -879.61, y99 → -656.712, y100 → -368.64} }
```

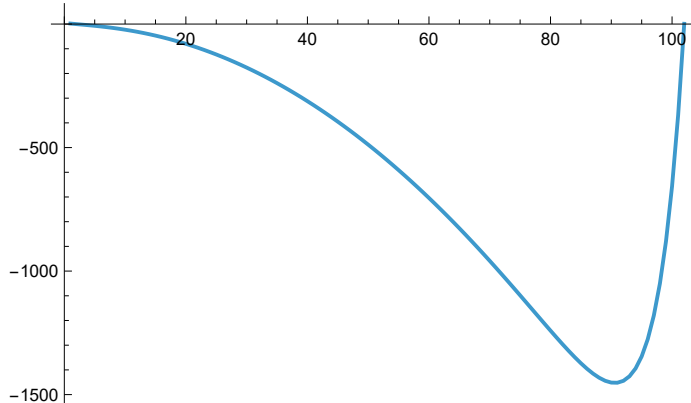
In[9]:=

Clear[d]

In[*]:=

```
d = ListLinePlot[
  {2, -0.1999998497254204, -2.399999691937112, -4.6799995187456584, -7.103999321491488,
    -9.72319909031189, -12.578558813647884, -15.702846477666272, -19.122276465567975,
    -22.857820276748072, -26.926255101765566, -31.341002681871338, -36.11280039607067,
    -41.25023813007352, -46.760187770580046, -52.64814679961556, -58.91851316863184,
    -65.5748051960797, -72.61983748333151, -80.05586164474988, -87.88467888840574,
    -96.10773007648187, -104.72616776838208, -113.74091384870137, -123.15270562145568,
    -132.96213267528276, -143.16966636287395, -153.77568336860884, -164.7804845427741,
    -176.1843099440781, -187.98735084258595, -200.18975928322308, -212.79165568802136,
    -225.7931348772207, -239.19427081028104, -252.99512028385539, -267.19572577162245,
    -281.79611754797065, -296.79631520171733, -312.1963286155499, -327.99615846015985,
    -344.1957962277778, -360.7952238067845, -377.79441257613036, -395.1933219742827,
    -412.9918974711492, -431.190067841573, -449.78774160407534, -468.7848024467813,
    -488.1811034118262, -507.9764595474624, -528.1706386604717, -548.7633497065044,
    -569.7542282378623, -591.1428181811131, -612.9285490334194, -635.1107073373964,
    -657.6884010082431, -680.6605147295019, -704.0256541872358, -727.7820763543311,
    -751.9276023391429, -776.4595084409118, -801.3743899647262, -826.6679909867768,
    -852.334991558166, -878.3687417074634, -904.7609289421337, -931.5011626239102,
    -958.5764544368822, -985.9705689716982, -1013.6632119550989, -1041.6290155362542,
    -1069.8362698942221, -1098.245337746901, -1126.8066724869245, -1155.4583408512942,
    -1184.1229262582285, -1212.7036579780738, -1241.0795725968226, -1269.099465845412,
    -1296.5743323862716, -1323.267915546445, -1348.8848944839403, -1373.0561181456326,
    -1395.3201477146063, -1415.10018466931, -1431.6752308574792, -1444.1440385885219,
    -1451.3800482489905, -1451.9750603219084, -1444.1688254109215, -1425.7610317704805,
    -1394.0012897185634, -1345.4516121525742, -1275.8145151942135, -1179.7181439955632,
    -1050.447679996691, -879.609599997653, -656.7119999984977, -368.6399999992672, 1}]
```

Out[*]=



In[*]:=

```
d = {2, -0.1999998497254204, -2.399999691937112, -4.6799995187456584, -7.103999321491488,
-9.72319909031189, -12.578558813647884, -15.702846477666272, -19.122276465567975,
-22.857820276748072, -26.926255101765566, -31.341002681871338, -36.11280039607067,
-41.25023813007352, -46.760187770580046, -52.64814679961556, -58.91851316863184,
-65.5748051960797, -72.61983748333151, -80.05586164474988, -87.88467888840574,
-96.10773007648187, -104.72616776838208, -113.74091384870137, -123.15270562145568,
-132.96213267528276, -143.16966636287395, -153.77568336860884, -164.7804845427741,
-176.1843099440781, -187.98735084258595, -200.18975928322308, -212.79165568802136,
-225.7931348772207, -239.19427081028104, -252.99512028385539, -267.19572577162245,
-281.79611754797065, -296.79631520171733, -312.1963286155499, -327.99615846015985,
-344.1957962277778, -360.7952238067845, -377.79441257613036, -395.1933219742827,
-412.9918974711492, -431.190067841573, -449.78774160407534, -468.7848024467813,
-488.1811034118262, -507.9764595474624, -528.1706386604717, -548.7633497065044,
-569.7542282378623, -591.1428181811131, -612.9285490334194, -635.1107073373964,
-657.6884010082431, -680.6605147295019, -704.0256541872358, -727.7820763543311,
-751.9276023391429, -776.4595084409118, -801.3743899647262, -826.6679909867768,
-852.334991558166, -878.3687417074634, -904.7609289421337, -931.5011626239102,
-958.5764544368822, -985.9705689716982, -1013.6632119550989, -1041.6290155362542,
-1069.8362698942221, -1098.245337746901, -1126.8066724869245, -1155.4583408512942,
-1184.1229262582285, -1212.7036579780738, -1241.0795725968226, -1269.099465845412,
-1296.5743323862716, -1323.267915546445, -1348.8848944839403, -1373.0561181456326,
-1395.3201477146063, -1415.10018466931, -1431.6752308574792, -1444.1440385885219,
-1451.3800482489905, -1451.9750603219084, -1444.1688254109215, -1425.7610317704805,
-1394.0012897185634, -1345.4516121525742, -1275.8145151942135, -1179.7181439955632,
-1050.447679996691, -879.609599997653, -656.7119999984977, -368.6399999992672, 1};
```

In[*]:= **cubicFit = Fit[d, {1, x, x^3}, x]**

Out[*]=

248.114 - 18.0642 x + 0.000338964 x³

In[*]:= **quadraticFit = Fit[d, {1, x, x^2}, x]**

Out[*]=

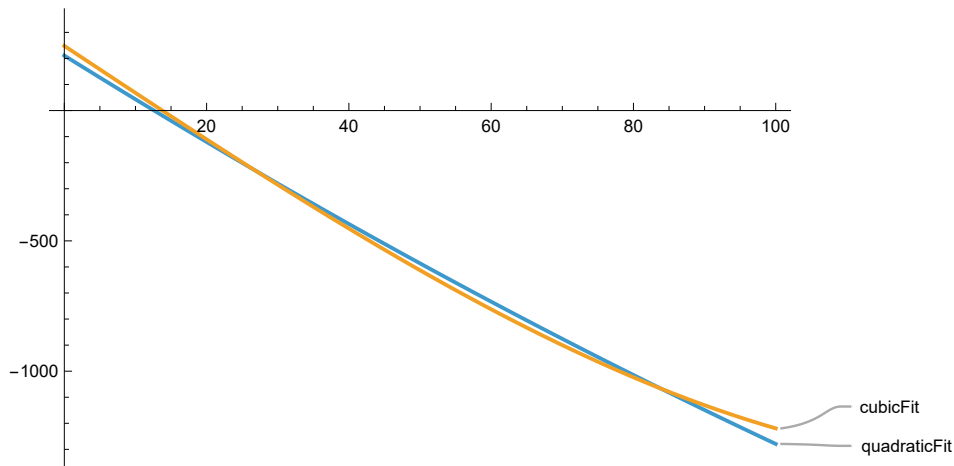
210.982 - 16.9904 x + 0.0208944 x²

```

In[ ]:= Plot[{quadraticFit, cubicFit}, {x, 0, 100},
  PlotLabels → {"quadraticFit", "cubicFit"},
  ImageSize → {500}]
(* The approximation is not good. *)

```

Out[]:=



- Convert your data to csv file extension then to Microsoft Excel.

```
In[*]:= e = {{1, 2}, {2, -0.1999998497254204}, {3, -2.399999691937112}, {4, -4.6799995187456584},
{5, -7.103999321491488}, {6, -9.72319909031189}, {7, -12.578558813647884},
{8, -15.702846477666272}, {9, -19.122276465567975}, {10, -22.857820276748072},
{11, -26.926255101765566}, {12, -31.341002681871338}, {13, -36.11280039607067},
{14, -41.25023813007352}, {15, -46.760187770580046}, {16, -52.64814679961556},
{17, -58.91851316863184}, {18, -65.5748051960797}, {19, -72.61983748333151},
{20, -80.05586164474988}, {21, -87.88467888840574}, {22, -96.10773007648187},
{23, -104.72616776838208}, {24, -113.74091384870137}, {25, -123.15270562145568},
{26, -132.96213267528276}, {27, -143.16966636287395}, {28, -153.77568336860884},
{29, -164.7804845427741}, {30, -176.1843099440781}, {31, -187.98735084258595},
{32, -200.18975928322308}, {33, -212.79165568802136}, {34, -225.7931348772207},
{35, -239.19427081028104}, {36, -252.99512028385539}, {37, -267.19572577162245},
{38, -281.79611754797065}, {39, -296.79631520171733}, {40, -312.1963286155499},
{41, -327.99615846015985}, {42, -344.1957962277778}, {43, -360.7952238067845},
{44, -377.79441257613036}, {45, -395.1933219742827}, {46, -412.9918974711492},
{47, -431.190067841573}, {48, -449.78774160407534}, {49, -468.7848024467813},
{50, -488.1811034118262}, {51, -507.9764595474624}, {52, -528.1706386604717},
{53, -548.7633497065044}, {54, -569.7542282378623}, {55, -591.1428181811131},
{56, -612.9285490334194}, {57, -635.1107073373964}, {58, -657.6884010082431},
{59, -680.6605147295019}, {60, -704.0256541872358}, {61, -727.7820763543311},
{62, -751.9276023391429}, {63, -776.4595084409118}, {64, -801.3743899647262},
{65, -826.6679909867768}, {66, -852.334991558166}, {67, -878.3687417074634},
{68, -904.7609289421337}, {69, -931.5011626239102}, {70, -958.5764544368822},
{71, -985.9705689716982}, {72, -1013.6632119550989}, {73, -1041.6290155362542},
{74, -1069.8362698942221}, {75, -1098.245337746901}, {76, -1126.8066724869245},
{77, -1155.4583408512942}, {78, -1184.1229262582285}, {79, -1212.7036579780738},
{80, -1241.0795725968226}, {81, -1269.099465845412}, {82, -1296.5743323862716},
{83, -1323.267915546445}, {84, -1348.8848944839403}, {85, -1373.0561181456326},
{86, -1395.3201477146063}, {87, -1415.10018466931}, {88, -1431.6752308574792},
{89, -1444.1440385885219}, {90, -1451.3800482489905}, {91, -1451.9750603219084},
{92, -1444.1688254109215}, {93, -1425.7610317704805}, {94, -1394.0012897185634},
{95, -1345.4516121525742}, {96, -1275.8145151942135}, {97, -1179.7181439955632},
{98, -1050.447679996691}, {99, -879.609599997653}, {100, -656.7119999984977}, {101, 1}};
```

```
In[*]:=
```

```
Export["data.csv", e, "csv"]
```

```
In[*]:= "data.csv"
```

```
Directory[]
```

```
Out[*]=
```

```
data.csv
```

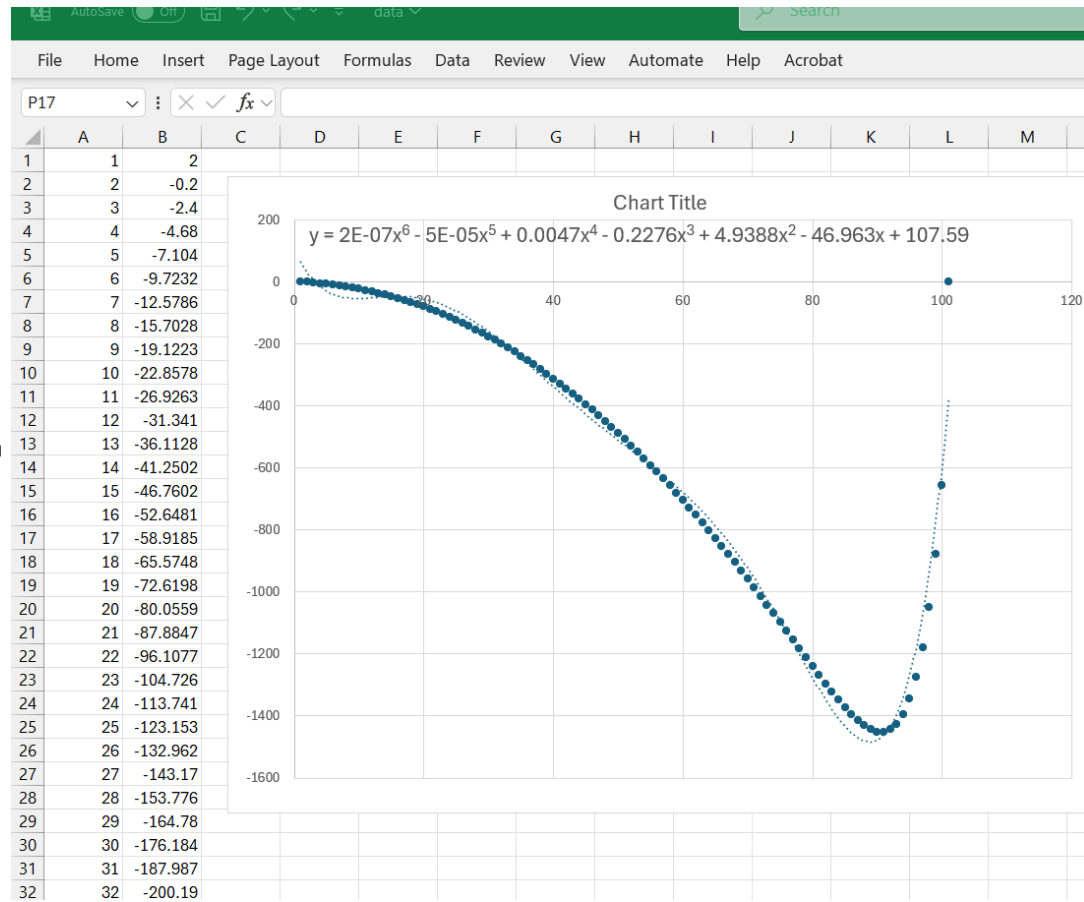
```
Out[*]=
```

```
C:\Users\Loreto Juelar
```

■ The approximate solution is given by

$$y = 2E-07x^6 - 5E-05x^5 + 0.0047x^4 - 0.2276x^3 + 4.9388x^2 - 46.963x + 107.59 \quad \text{by}$$

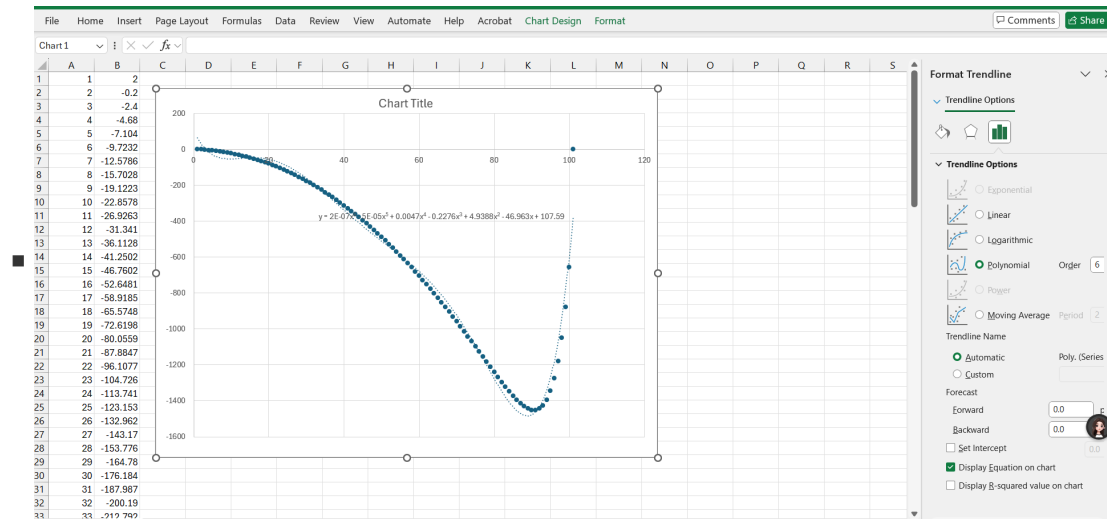
polynomial of order 6 in Microsoft excel. But we can consider the values of x and y in our plot as our final solution.



33	33	-212.792		
34	34	-225.793		
35	35	-239.194		
36	36	-252.995		
37	37	-267.196		
38	38	-281.796		
39	39	-296.796		
40	40	-312.196		
41	41	-327.996		
42	42	-344.196		
43	43	-360.795		
44	44	-377.794		
45	45	-395.193		
46	46	-412.992		
47	47	-431.19		
48	48	-449.788		
49	49	-468.785		
50	50	-488.181		
51	51	-507.976		
52	52	-528.171		
53	53	-548.763		
54	54	-569.754		
55	55	-591.143		
56	56	-612.929		
57	57	-635.111		
58	58	-657.688		
59	59	-680.661		
60	60	-704.026		
61	61	-727.782		
62	62	-751.928		
63	63	-776.46		
64	64	-801.374		
65	65	-826.668		
66	66	-852.335		
67	67	-878.369		
68	68	-904.761		
69	69	-931.501		
70	70	-958.576		
71	71	-985.971		
72	72	-1013.66		
73	73	-1041.63		
74	74	-1069.84		
75	75	-1098.25		
76	76	-1126.81		
77	77	-1155.46		
78	78	-1184.12		
79	79	-1212.7		
80	80	-1241.08		
81	81	-1269.1		
82	82	-1296.57		
83	83	-1323.27		
84	84	-1348.88		
85	85	-1373.06		
86	86	-1395.32		
87	87	-1415.1		
88	88	-1431.68		
89	89	-1444.14		
90	90	-1451.38		
91	91	-1451.98		
92	92	-1444.17		

93	93	-1425.76
94	94	-1394
95	95	-1345.45
96	96	-1275.81
97	97	-1179.72
98	98	-1050.45
99	99	-879.61
100	100	-656.712
101	101	1

- On the upper right side of the plot click the plus sign + then click the Trendline Options > Polynomial of Order 6 then click the Display Equation chart.



- Approximation of the solution:

$$y = 2E-07x^6 - 5E-05x^5 + 0.0047x^4 - 0.2276x^3 + 4.9388x^2 - 46.963x + 107.59$$

But the data points in our solution is our final solution.

In[]:=

```
Plot[ $2 * 10^{-7} * x^6 - 5 * 10^{-5} * x^5 +$   
 $0.0047 * x^4 - 0.2276 * x^3 + 4.9388 * x^2 -$   
 $46.963 * x + 107.59$ , {x, 0, 120}]
```

Out[]:=

