Міністерство освіти і науки України Національний технічний університет України «Київський політехнічний інститут імені Ігоря Сікорського" Факультет інформатики та обчислювальної техніки

Кафедра інформатики та програмної інженерії

Звіт

з лабораторної роботи № 2 з дисципліни «Основи програмування - 2. Методології програмування»

«Бінарні файли»

Варіант 21

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Лабораторна робота №2

Бінарні файли

Мета – вивчити особливості створення і обробки текстових файлів даних.

Варіант 21

Завдання:

- 21. Створити файл із списком автомобілів автосалону: назва, дата випуску, дата надходження у продаж. Створити список нових автомобілів (які надійшли у продаж не більш як через 2 місяці після випуску). Вивести інформацію про автомобілі, які були випущені не раніше вказаного року.
- 1. Виконання завдання мовою С++

Код:

//main

```
#include <iostream>
#include <string>
#include "File_functions.h"
using namespace std;
int main()
    string pathAutoList = "automobiles\\List of automobiles.txt";
    string newPathAutoList = "automobiles\\New automobiles.txt";
   write_automobiles_into_file(pathAutoList);
   cout << "\nThere is information in file:\n\n";</pre>
   display_file_information(pathAutoList);
   write_new_file_of_automobile(pathAutoList, newPathAutoList);
   cout << "----\n\n";
   cout << "There is a list of automobiles that have been sold within 2 months after</pre>
production:\n";
    display_file_information(newPathAutoList);
   display_automobiles_released_not_earlier_than_year(pathAutoList);
```

//Automobile.h

```
#pragma once
#include <vector>

struct Date
{
    int day;
    int month;
    int year;
};
struct Automobile
{
    char name[30];
    Date releaseDate;
    Date saleDate;
};
Automobile init_automobile();
```

```
void print_automobile(Automobile automobile);
Date init date();
void check_sale_date_is_not_smaller_than_release_date(Automobile& automobile);
void print_date(Date date);
std::vector <Automobile> create automobile list();
bool is less than two month between release and sale(Automobile automobile);
std::vector <Automobile> create_list_of_two_month_automobile(std::vector <Automobile>
oldList);
//Automobile.cpp
#include <iostream>
#include <vector>
#include "Automobile.h"
using namespace std;
Automobile init_automobile()
       Automobile automobile;
       cout << "Enter automobile's name: ";</pre>
       cin.getline(automobile.name, sizeof(automobile.name));
       cout << "Enter release date in this format dd.mm.yyyy: ";</pre>
       automobile.releaseDate = init_date();
       cout << "Enter sale date in this format dd.mm.yyyy: ";</pre>
       automobile.saleDate = init date();
       check_sale_date_is_not_smaller_than_release_date(automobile);
       return automobile;
}
void print_automobile(Automobile automobile)
       cout << "Automobile's name: " << automobile.name << endl;</pre>
       cout << "Release date: ";</pre>
       print date(automobile.releaseDate);
       cout << endl << "Sale date: ";</pre>
       print date(automobile.saleDate);
       cout << endl;</pre>
}
Date init_date()
       Date date;
       cin >> date.day; cin.ignore();
       cin >> date.month; cin.ignore();
       cin >> date.year; cin.ignore();
       const int MINDATE = 1;
       const int MAXDAY = 31;
       const int MAXMONTH = 12;
       while (date.day < MINDATE || date.day>MAXDAY || date.month < MINDATE || date.month>
MAXMONTH | date.year < MINDATE)
       {
              cout << "Your date is incorrect! Try again! Enter date in format dd.mm.yyyy:</pre>
";
              cin >> date.day; cin.ignore();
              cin >> date.month; cin.ignore();
              cin >> date.year; cin.ignore();
       return date;
}
void check_sale_date_is_not_smaller_than_release_date(Automobile& automobile)
       int year_factor = 365;
       int month factor = 31;
       int release_days = automobile.releaseDate.day + automobile.releaseDate.month *
month_factor + automobile.releaseDate.year * year_factor;
```

```
int sale_days = automobile.saleDate.day + automobile.saleDate.month * month_factor +
automobile.saleDate.year * year_factor;
       while (sale_days < release_days)</pre>
              cout << "Sale date can't be smaller than release date. Please, enter correct</pre>
dates.\n";
              cout << "Release date dd.mm.yyyy: ";</pre>
              automobile.releaseDate = init_date();
              cout << "Sale date dd.mm.yyyy: ";</pre>
              automobile.saleDate = init_date();
              release days = automobile.releaseDate.day + automobile.releaseDate.month *
month factor + automobile.releaseDate.year * year factor;
              sale days = automobile.saleDate.day + automobile.saleDate.month * month factor
+ automobile.saleDate.year * year_factor;
}
void print_date(Date date)
       if (date.day < 10)</pre>
              cout << "0" << date.day << ".";</pre>
       else
              cout << date.day << ".";</pre>
       if (date.month < 10)</pre>
              cout << "0" << date.month << ".";</pre>
       else
              cout << date.month << ".";</pre>
       cout << date.year;</pre>
}
vector <Automobile> create automobile list()
       int n;
       std::vector <Automobile> automobileList;
       cout << "Enter number of the automobiles: ";</pre>
       cin >> n; cin.ignore();
       cout << endl;</pre>
       while (n < 0)
       {
              cout << "Number of the automobiles can't be negative. Try again! ";</pre>
              cin >> n; cin.ignore();
       for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
              Automobile automobile = init_automobile();
              automobileList.push_back(automobile);
              cout << endl;</pre>
       }
       cout << "----\n";
       return automobileList;
}
bool is_less_than_two_month_between_release_and_sale(Automobile automobile)
       const int MAXMONTH = 12;
       bool isLess = false;
       int yearDifference = automobile.saleDate.year - automobile.releaseDate.year;
       int monthDifference = 3;
       if (yearDifference == 1)
              monthDifference = MAXMONTH - automobile.releaseDate.month +
automobile.saleDate.month;
       else if (yearDifference == 0)
              monthDifference = automobile.saleDate.month - automobile.releaseDate.month;
       if (monthDifference == 2)
       {
              if (automobile.saleDate.day <= automobile.releaseDate.day)</pre>
                     isLess = true;
       }
```

```
else if(monthDifference < 2)</pre>
              isLess = true;
       return isLess;
}
vector <Automobile> create_list_of_two_month_automobile(vector <Automobile> oldList)
{
       vector <Automobile> newList;
       for (int i = 0; i < oldList.size(); i++)</pre>
              if(is less than two month between release and sale(oldList[i]))
                     newList.push back(oldList[i]);
       return newList;
}
//File_functions.h
#pragma once
#include <string>
#include "Automobile.h"
char choose_file_mode();
void write_automobiles_into_file(std::string path);
std::vector <Automobile> read_file_into_list(std::string path);
void display_file_information(std::string path);
void write_new_file_of_automobile(std::string pathOld, std::string pathNew);
void display_automobiles_released_not_earlier_than_year(std::string path);
//File functions.cpp
#include <iostream>
#include <string>
#include <fstream>
#include "Automobile.h"
using namespace std;
char choose_file_mode()
{
       cout << "Do you want to create a new file or just to add new information?\n"</pre>
              <<" To create a new file enter 'n', to add information enter 'a': ";
       char answer; cin >> answer;
       while (answer != 'a' && answer != 'n')
       {
              cout << "Wrong letter! Try again! ";</pre>
              cin >> answer;
       return answer;
}
void write_automobiles_into_file(string path)
       char answer = choose_file_mode();
       ofstream outFile;
       if (answer == 'n')
              outFile.open(path, ios::binary);
       else
              outFile.open(path, ios::binary|ios::app);
       if (!outFile.is_open())
        cout << "Cannot open the file!\n";</pre>
       else
              vector <Automobile> automobileList = create_automobile_list();
              for (int i = 0; i < automobileList.size(); i++)</pre>
                     outFile.write((char*)&automobileList[i], sizeof(Automobile));
```

```
outFile.close();
}
vector <Automobile> read_file_into_list(string path)
{
       vector <Automobile> automobileList;
       ifstream inFile(path, ios::binary);
       if (!inFile.is_open())
              cout << "Cannot open the file!\n";</pre>
       else
       {
              Automobile automobile;
              while (inFile.read((char*)&automobile, sizeof(Automobile)))
                     automobileList.push_back(automobile);
       inFile.close();
       return automobileList;
}
void display_file_information(string path)
       vector <Automobile> automobileList = read_file_into_list(path);
       for (int i = 0; i < automobileList.size(); i++)</pre>
       {
              print_automobile(automobileList[i]);
              cout << endl;</pre>
       }
}
void write new file of automobile(string pathOld, string pathNew)
       vector <Automobile> currentList = read_file_into_list(pathOld);
       vector <Automobile> newtList = create_list_of_two_month_automobile(currentList);
       ofstream outFile(pathNew, ios::binary);
       if (!outFile.is_open())
              cout << "Cannot open the file!\n";</pre>
       else
       {
              for (int i = 0; i < newtList.size(); i++)</pre>
                     outFile.write((char*)&newtList[i], sizeof(Automobile));
       outFile.close();
}
void display_automobiles_released_not_earlier_than_year(string path)
       int year;
       cout << "Enter the year to see automobiles which have not been released before this</pre>
year: ";
       cin >> year; cin.ignore();
       vector <Automobile> automobileList = read_file_into_list(path);
       for (int i = 0; i < automobileList.size(); i++)</pre>
       {
              if (automobileList[i].releaseDate.year >= year)
              {
                     print_automobile(automobileList[i]);
                     cout << endl;</pre>
              }
       }
}
```

Тестування програми:

Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console

```
Do you want to create a new file or just to add new information?
To create a new file enter 'n', to add information enter 'a': a Enter number of the automobiles: 2
Enter automobile's name: name number 2
Enter release date in this format dd.mm.yyyy: 06.08.2002
Enter sale date in this format dd.mm.yyyy: 07.09.2002
Enter automobile's name: name number 3
Enter release date in this format dd.mm.yyyy: 14.09.1999
Enter sale date in this format dd.mm.yyyy: 14.09.1999
There is information in file:
Automobile's name: name number 1
Release date: 02.07.1993
Sale date: 03.05.1994
Automobile's name: name number 2
Release date: 06.08.2002
Sale date: 07.09.2002
Automobile's name: name number 3
Release date: 14.09.1999
Sale date: 14.09.1999
There is a list of automobiles that have been sold within 2 months after production:
Automobile's name: name number 2
Release date: 06.08.2002
Sale date: 07.09.2002
Automobile's name: name number 3
Release date: 14.09.1999
Sale date: 14.09.1999
```

```
Enter the year to see automobiles which have not been released before this year: 1999
Automobile's name: name number 2
Release date: 06.08.2002
Sale date: 07.09.2002

Automobile's name: name number 3
Release date: 14.09.1999
Sale date: 14.09.1999

C:\Users\USER1\source\repos\s2laba1cpp\Debug\laba2cpp.exe (process 17320) exited with code 0.
Press any key to close this window . . .
```

2. Виконання завдання мовою Python

Код:

#main

```
from File functions import write automobiles into file, display file information,
write_new_file_of_automobile, display_automobiles_released_not_earlier_than_year
path_automobile_list = "automobiles\\List of automobiles.txt"
new_path_automobile_list = "automobiles\\New automobiles.txt"
write_automobiles_into_file(path_automobile_list)
print("There is information in file:\n")
display_file_information(path_automobile_list)
print("-----\n")
write_new_file_of_automobile(path_automobile_list, new_path_automobile_list)
print("There is a list of automobiles that have been sold within 2 months after
production:")
display_file_information(new_path_automobile_list)
print("-----\n")
display_automobiles_released_not_earlier_than_year(path_automobile_list)
#Automobile.py
def init_automobile():
    automobile = {
        'name' : input("Enter automobile's name: "),
        'release_date' : init_date("release"),
        'sale_date' : init_date("sale")
    automobile = check_sale_date_is_not_smaller_than_release_date(automobile)
    return automobile
def print automobile(automobile):
    print(f"Automobile's name: {automobile['name']}")
    print("Release date: ", end = '')
    print date(automobile['release date'])
    print("Sale date: ", end = '')
    print_date(automobile['sale_date'])
def init_date(type_of_data):
    str = input(f"Enter {type_of_data} date in this format dd.mm.yyyy: ")
    str = str.split('.')
    date = {
       'day' : int(str[0]),
       'month' : int(str[1]),
       'year' : int(str[2])
    MINDATE = 1
    MAXDAY = 31
    MAXMONTH = 12
    while date['day'] < MINDATE or date['day'] > MAXDAY or date['month'] < MINDATE or
date['month']> MAXMONTH or date['year'] < MINDATE:</pre>
       str = input("Your date is incorrect! Try again! Enter date in format dd.mm.yyyy: ")
       str = str.split('.')
       date['day'] = int(str[0])
       date['month'] = int(str[1])
       date['year'] = int(str[2])
    return date
def check sale date is not smaller than release date(automobile):
    year_factor = 365
    month_factor = 31
```

```
release_days = automobile['release_date']['day'] +
automobile['release_date']['month']*month_factor +
automobile['release_date']['year']*year_factor
    sale_days = automobile['sale_date']['day'] +
automobile['sale_date']['month']*month_factor + automobile['sale_date']['year']*year_factor
    while sale days < release days:
        print("Sale date can't be smaller than release date. Please, enter correct dates.")
        automobile['release_date'] = init_date("release")
        automobile['sale_date'] = init_date("sale")
        release_days = automobile['release_date']['day'] +
automobile['release date']['month']*month factor +
automobile['release date']['year']*year factor
        sale days = automobile['sale date']['day'] +
automobile['sale_date']['month']*month_factor + automobile['sale_date']['year']*year_factor
    return automobile
def print_date(date):
    if date['day'] < 10:</pre>
        print(f"0{date['day']}.", end = '')
       print(f"{date['day']}.", end = '')
    if date['month'] < 10:</pre>
       print(f"0{date['month']}.", end = '')
        print(f"{date['month']}.", end = '')
    print(date['year'])
def create_automobile_list():
    n = int(input("Enter number of the automobiles: "))
    print()
    automobile_list = []
    for i in range(n):
        automobile = init_automobile()
        automobile_list.append(automobile)
        print()
    print("-----
    return automobile list
def is_less_than_two_month_between_release_and_sale(automobile):
   MAXMONTH = 12
    is_less = False
    year_difference = automobile['sale_date']['year'] - automobile['release_date']['year']
    month_difference = 3
    if year_difference == 1:
        month_difference = MAXMONTH - automobile['release_date']['month'] +
automobile['sale_date']['month']
    elif year_difference == 0:
        month_difference = automobile['sale_date']['month'] -
automobile['release_date']['month']
    if month_difference == 2:
        if automobile['sale_date']['day'] <= automobile['release_date']['day']:</pre>
            is_less = True
    elif month_difference < 2:</pre>
        is_less = True
    return is_less
def create_list_of_two_month_automobile(old_list):
    new_list = []
    for automobile in old_list:
        if is_less_than_two_month_between_release_and_sale(automobile):
            new_list.append(automobile)
    return new_list
```

#File functions.py

```
import pickle
from Automobile import create_automobile_list, create_list_of_two_month_automobile,
print_automobile
def choose file mode():
    print("Do you want to create a new file or just to add new information?")
    answer = input("To create a new file enter 'n', to add information enter 'a': ")
    while answer != 'a' and answer != 'n':
        answer = input("Wrong letter! Try again!")
    return answer
def write automobiles into file(path):
    answer = choose file mode()
    if answer == 'n':
        out_file = open(path, 'wb')
        out_file = open(path, 'ab')
    automobile_list = create_automobile_list()
    for automobile in automobile_list:
        pickle.dump(automobile, out_file)
    out_file.close()
def read_file_into_list(path):
    automobile_list = []
    with open(path, 'rb') as in_file:
        in_file.seek(0, 2)
        end_of_file = in_file.tell()
        in_file.seek(0, 0)
        while in_file.tell() != end_of_file:
            automobile = pickle.load(in_file)
            automobile_list.append(automobile)
    return automobile_list
def display file information(path):
    automobile list = read file into list(path)
    for automobile in automobile list:
        print automobile(automobile)
        print()
def write new file of automobile(path old, path new):
    current list = read file into list(path old)
    new_list = create_list_of_two_month_automobile(current_list)
    with open(path_new, 'wb') as out_file:
        for automobile in new list:
            pickle.dump(automobile, out_file)
def display_automobiles_released_not_earlier_than_year(path):
    year = int(input("Enter the year to see automobiles which have not been released before
this year: "))
    automobile list = read file into list(path)
    for automobile in automobile_list:
        if automobile['release_date']['year'] >= year:
            print_automobile(automobile)
            print()
```

Тестування програми:

C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe

```
Do you want to create a new file or just to add new information?
To create a new file enter 'n', to add information enter 'a': n
Enter number of the automobiles: 4
Enter automobile's name: first name1
Enter release date in this format dd.mm.yyyy: 12.13.1999
Your date is incorrect! Try again! Enter date in format dd.mm.yyyy: 12.12.1999
Enter sale date in this format dd.mm.yyyy: 01.02.2000
Enter automobile's name: second name2
Enter release date in this format dd.mm.yyyy: 13.07.2008
Enter sale date in this format dd.mm.yyyy: 11.09.2008
Enter automobile's name: name3
Enter release date in this format dd.mm.yyyy: 11.11.2004
Enter sale date in this format dd.mm.yyyy: 11.12.2003
Sale date can't be smaller than release date. Please, enter correct dates.
Enter release date in this format dd.mm.yyyy: 11.11.2004
Enter sale date in this format dd.mm.yyyy: 11.12.2005
Enter automobile's name: name4
Enter release date in this format dd.mm.yyyy: 03.04.1978
Enter sale date in this format dd.mm.yyyy: 23.06.1978
There is information in file:
Automobile's name: first name1
Release date: 12.12.1999
Sale date: 01.02.2000
Automobile's name: second name2
Release date: 13.07.2008
Sale date: 11.09.2008
Automobile's name: name3
Release date: 11.11.2004
Sale date: 11.12.2005
```

```
Automobile's name: name4
Release date: 03.04.1978
Sale date: 23.06.1978
There is a list of automobiles that have been sold within 2 months after production:
Automobile's name: first name1
Release date: 12.12.1999
Sale date: 01.02.2000
Automobile's name: second name2
Release date: 13.07.2008
Sale date: 11.09.2008
Enter the year to see automobiles which have not been released before this year: 2000
Automobile's name: second name2
Release date: 13.07.2008
Sale date: 11.09.2008
Automobile's name: name3
Release date: 11.11.2004
Sale date: 11.12.2005
Press any key to continue . . . _
```

Висновок: Під час виконання лабораторної роботи я вивчила особливості створення і обробки бінарних файлів даних на прикладі мов C++ та Python. Результатом виконання лабораторної роботи ϵ програми, написані на вищевказаних мовах, основним завданням яких ϵ створення 2-х файлів зі списком автомобілів. Створення другого файлу було виконано на основі даних першого файлу та перевірки, чи ϵ різниця в часі між датою випуску та датою продажу більшою, ніж 2 місяці. Також було реалізовано виведення інформації про автомобілі, що були випущені не раніше заданого року. Після тестування програм можна зробити висновок, що вони справляються із поставленою задачею.