

Original problem

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Max } Z &= 16x_1 + 10x_2 + 4x_4 \\ \text{subject to} \\ 8x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 + 4x_4 &\leq 10 \\ x_1 + x_2 &\leq 1 \\ x_3 + x_4 &\leq 1 \\ x_j &= 0 \text{ or } 1, j = 1, 2, 3, 4.\end{aligned}$$

Relaxed Problem

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Max } Z_D(u) &= (16 - 8u)x_1 + (10 - 2u)x_2 + (0 - u)x_3 + (4 - 4u)x_4 + 10u \\ \text{subject to} \\ x_1 + x_2 &\leq 1 \\ x_3 + x_4 &\leq 1 \\ x_j &= 0 \text{ or } 1, j = 1, 2, 3, 4.\end{aligned}$$

Repeat

1. Determine an appropriate value of u
2. Solve $Z_D(u)$ using Gurobi Optimizer
3. Report the current $Z_D(u)$ and its corresponding objective value Z in the original problem

Until certain conditions (e.g. the best $Z_D(u)$ is not improved in 5 consecutive iterations) are met

Report the best (lowest) $Z_D(u)$ and the best (highest) Z you've ever found.