

DGG: Datatype-generic Generator

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Overview

DGG: Datatype-generic Generator

Datatype-generic Programming

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1. DGG: Datatype-generic Generator



1.1 Datatype-generic Programming



- ▶ The following slides give a very short introduction to generic programming for the purpose of setting a context for this presentation
- ▶ This introduction is incomplete and does not aim to provide you with a full understanding of generic programming



- ▶ Datatype-generic programming (DGP) allows functions to be defined once for a wide range of different data types
- ▶ Functions are programmed over the structure of a data type, rather than the data types themselves
- ▶ No more countless numbers of class instances



Regular datatype:

data *List a* = *Nil* | *Cons a (List a)*

Sum of products view:

$\mathbb{1} + (a \times \text{List } a)$



Converting from and to a generic view is done using an embedding-projection pair (EP).

```
data List a = Nil | Cons a (List a)
type ListRep a = Unit :+ : a : * : List a
listEP :: EP (List a) (ListRep a)
listEP = EP from to
where
    from Nil           = L Unit
    from (Cons x xs) = R (x : * : xs)
    to (L Unit)       = Nil
    to (R (x : * : xs)) = Cons x xs
```



- ▶ A lot of the generic representation code is highly regular and can be automatically generated
- ▶ Most generic programming libraries do so using Template Haskell



1.2 Introducing DGG

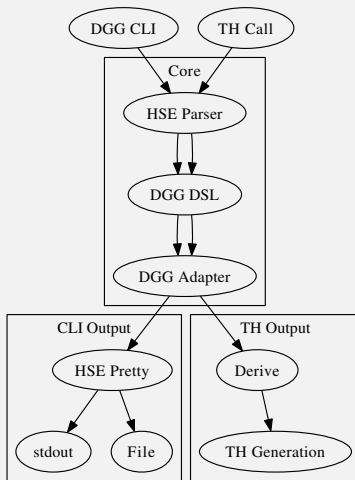


- ▶ Individual DGP libraries often have similar functionality for gathering information about data types
- ▶ Problems with Template Haskell
 - ▶ Changes frequently with new GHC releases
 - ▶ DGP libraries need to be updated to the new API
 - ▶ Hard to maintain BC with older versions
 - ▶ Debugging TH code is hard: `-ddump-splices`
 - ▶ TH is only available on GHC



- ▶ Parse data types to a custom DSL which individual DGP libraries can use to generate code, reducing duplicate work
- ▶ Abstract from Template Haskell
 - ▶ Using `haskell-src-extends` and the DSL
 - ▶ Derive supports using TH with `haskell-src-extends`
 - ▶ Offers a more stable API to DGP library developers
- ▶ Offer a command line tool
 - ▶ Output generated code to file or stdout
 - ▶ Easy for debugging when developing a DGP library
 - ▶ Compiler independent





1.3 Using DGG



- ▶ Regular data types
- ▶ EMGM's embedding-project pair and (very) limited support for Rep, FRep etc.
- ▶ SYB Data and Typeable



The `derive` function is from the `Derive` library

The `deriveEMGM` function is from `DGG`

```
$ (derive deriveEMGM '' MyDataType)
```



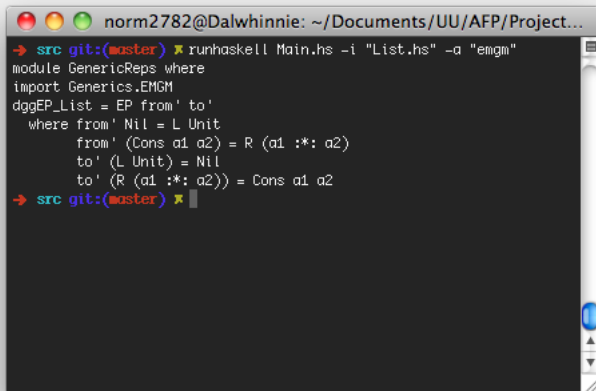
Parse all datatypes in `DataTypes.hs` and generate code for SYB, output code to stdout

```
dgg -i "DataTypes.hs" -a "SYB"
```

Parse all datatypes in `DataTypes.hs` and generate code for EMGM, write code to `Reps.hs`

```
dgg -i "DataTypes.hs" -a "EMGM" -o "Reps.hs"
```





```
norm2782@Dalwhinnie: ~/Documents/UU/AFP/Project...  
→ src git:(master) ✕ runhaskell Main.hs -i "List.hs" -a "emgm"  
module GenericReps where  
import Generics.EMGM  
dggEP_List = EP from' to'  
  where from' Nil = L Unit  
        from' (Cons a1 a2) = R (a1 *: a2)  
        to' (L Unit) = Nil  
        to' (R (a1 *: a2)) = Cons a1 a2  
→ src git:(master) ✕
```



1.4 Extending DGG



- ▶ DGG is easily extended to support new DGP libraries
- ▶ Each adapter module exports four functions:

imports * :: [*ImportDecl*]
derive * :: *Derivation*
make * :: *CodeGenerator*
isSupp * :: *UnivSupp* → *Bool*

Where * is replaced by the name of the DGP library



- ▶ After writing the adapter, only the `Main.hs` file needs to be modified.
- ▶ The following line is added to make the library selectable via the `-a` flag:

```
("foogp", Adapter makeFooGP isSuppFooGP  
      importsFooGP)
```



DGP library specific code is generated from these data types

```
data TCInfo = TCInfo { tcName :: Name  
                      , tcType  :: TypeType  
                      , tcVars  :: [TCVar]  
                      , tcDCs   :: [DCInfo]  
                      }
```

```
data DCInfo = DCInfo { dcName :: Name  
                      , dcIndex :: Int  
                      , dcFixity :: ConFixity  
                      , dcAssoc :: Associativity  
                      , dcVars  :: [DCVar]  
                      }
```



1.5 Wrapping up



- ▶ Truly detect whether data types are supported by the DGP library
- ▶ Code generation up to standards of the existing TH solutions
- ▶ Add support for GADTs and type synonyms
- ▶ Improved kind analysis
- ▶ Infix operators and associativity information



- ▶ Reduces the amount of duplicate work for DGP library developers
- ▶ Abstracts from Template Haskell
- ▶ Offers CLI utility
 - ▶ Improved adapter debugging
 - ▶ Compiler independent
- ▶ Available on GitHub: <https://github.com/norm2782/DGG>



1.6 Questions?

