# PAID FAMILY AND MEDICAL LEAVE NOTICE TO EMPLOYEES (25 or more Workers)

Please read this notice carefully. It contains important information about your rights, obligations, and eligibility under the Massachusetts Paid Family and Medical Leave law. Please keep this notice for your records.

The Massachusetts Paid Family and Medical Leave (PFML) law provides most Massachusetts employees the right to paid family and medical leave. These rights are described further below and include both (1) job protection when the employee returns to work and (2) partial wage-replacement benefits while the employee is out of work. Employers can provide these benefits either by (1) participating in the PFML Trust Fund operated by the Massachusetts Department of Family and Medical Leave (the Department), or (2) providing an exempt private plan that offers benefits at least as generous as those available through the Department.

Northeastern has approval to offer the family and medical leave benefits provided under this law through a private plan. This approval is valid for one year, and Northeastern's current exemption is approved through September 30, 2024. Northeastern could change the way it offers these benefits to eligible employees in the future, including by discontinuing its private plan offering.

Northeastern University  (Employer Name)	Does not have an approved private plan and is providing all leave benefits through the Department;
Policy on Paid Leave	Has an approved private plan for both family and medical leave benefits;
(Private Plan Name)	☐ Has an approved private plan for family leave
HR Service Center	benefits only, and is providing medical leave benefits through the Department;
(Private Plan Contact Information)	
	Has an approved private plan for medical leave benefits only, and is providing family leave benefits through the Department.

Regardless of whether your employer participates in the state Trust Fund or has a private plan, you will be entitled to certain benefits and protections. You may be required to make contributions to the Trust Fund or to fund your employer's private plan, but only up to a certain amount. You will also need to tell your employer when you need leave, and you will need to file a claim for benefits with the Department or through your employer's private plan.

# I. Explanation of Benefits

**Leave Allotments.** Under the PFML Law, you may be entitled to up to:

- 12 weeks of paid family leave in a benefit year for the birth, adoption, or foster care
  placement of a child; to care for a family member with a serious health condition; or
  because of a qualifying exigency arising out of the fact that a family member is on
  active duty or has been notified of an impending call to active duty in the Armed
  Forces;
- 20 weeks of paid medical leave in a benefit year if they have a serious health condition that incapacitates them from work;
- 26 weeks of paid family leave in a benefit year to care for a family member who is a covered service member undergoing medical treatment or otherwise addressing consequences of a serious health condition relating to the family member's military service;
- 26 total weeks, in the aggregate, of paid family and medical leave in a single benefit year.

A "benefit year" is the 12 months preceding the Sunday immediately before your leave begins.

<u>Other Leaves.</u> Any leave you take – paid or unpaid – for the same qualifying reasons listed above will count towards your amount of leave for that benefit year.

<u>Eligibility</u>. You will be eligible for leave and wage-replacement benefits if you meet the earnings test. You must have earned at least 30 times the expected benefit amount and <u>met the minimum earnings requirement established annually by the Department of Unemployment Assistance (DUA), which is \$6,300 for 2024, during the last 4 completed calendar quarters. (This is the amount calculated in the "Wage Replacement Payments" section below.)</u>

<u>Wage Replacement Payments.</u> When you take leave for any of the reasons described above, you will be eligible to apply to the Department or to your employer's private plan for wage replacement benefits. These benefits will be a proportion of your average weekly earnings. Your maximum potential benefit amount will be as follows:

- 80% of earnings up to 50% of the State Average Weekly Wage
- 50% of earnings above the State Average Weekly Wage
- In no event more than a maximum amount. For 2024, this maximum benefit amount is \$1149.90. This amount will be adjusted annually based on increases in the State Average Weekly Wage.

Private plans may choose to provide higher benefits but may not provide lower amounts than what the Department would pay.

<u>Concurrent Benefits Payments.</u> If you receive benefits from other sources while you are also receiving benefits from the Department, the benefits you receive from the Department may be

reduced. Certain types of other benefits will cause a one-for-one reduction in benefits you receive from the Department. This means that for each dollar you receive from these benefits, your benefit from the Department will decrease by a dollar. Benefits that will have this effect include:

- Workers' Compensation
- Unemployment Insurance
- Permanent Disability Policies or Programs
- Extended Illness Leave Bank Leave

Other forms of benefits will not reduce the benefits you receive from the Department unless you are receiving more than your average weekly wage in total benefits. Benefits that will have this effect include:

- Temporary Disability Policies or Programs (including both Short-Term Disability and Long-Term Disability)
- Employer-run Family and/or Medical Leave Policies or Programs

**WARNING: TAKING PAID TIME OFF AND PFML**. Paid Time Off (PTO) includes sick time, vacation days, or personal days (or any other similar form of paid time off not listed in the section above that you earn over time or at a specific time, like at the start of every calendar year). You can *only* take PTO while on paid family and medical leave in specific situations:

- During your waiting week, when no benefits are paid;
- In a single, continuous block of time immediately after your waiting week;
- After you take PFML leave.

If you take PTO at any other point while you receive PFML benefits, your benefits will be cancelled.

## II. Employee Rights and Protections

<u>Job Protection.</u> Generally, if you take family or medical leave, once you return to work, your employer must restore you to your previous position or to an equivalent position, with the same status, pay, employment benefits, length-of-service credit, and seniority as of the date you started your leave. This may not apply if your position was eliminated due to economic reasons unrelated to your use of leave.

<u>Continuation of Health Insurance.</u> Your employer must continue to provide for and contribute to your employment-related health insurance benefits, if any, at the level and under the conditions coverage would have been provided if you had continued working for the duration of such leave. Your employer may require you to continue to pay your portion of your health insurance premium on the same terms and conditions as before your leave.

**No Retaliation.** It is unlawful for any employer to discriminate or retaliate against you for exercising any right to which you are entitled under the paid family and medical leave law. An employee or former employee who is retaliated against for exercising rights under the law may,

not more than three years after the violation occurs, institute a civil action in the superior court.

#### **II. Contribution Amounts**

To help fund paid leave benefits available under the PFML law, your employer may make a contribution, funded in part by a deduction from your wages, which will either be remitted to the Trust Fund or to the operator of your employer's private plan. An employer who contributes to the Trust Fund will be required to contribute the following amounts:

Family Leave Contribution	Medical Leave Contribution	<b>Total Contribution Amount</b>
0.18% of earnings*	0.70% of earnings*	0.88% of earnings*

Because your employer has 25 or more covered workers, the total contribution amount is 0.88% of wages.

Under the law, employers are responsible for a minimum of 60% of the medical leave contribution (.42% of wages) but are permitted to deduct from employees' wages up to 40% of the medical leave contribution (.28% of wages) and up to 100% of the family leave contribution (.18% of wages) for a total of .46% of wages. Whether your employer has a private plan or participates in the state Trust Fund, your employer cannot deduct more than these percentages from your wages.

Northeastern is exempt from paying contributions to the DFML Employment Security Trust Fund through September 30, 2024 because it received approval to offer the benefits provided under this law to eligible employees through a private plan. Even under a private plan, employers are permitted to share the cost of these benefits with their employees in an amount less than or equal to the amount allowed for employee contributions. However, under its currently approved private plan, Northeastern will not charge employees. Northeastern could change the way it offers these benefits to eligible employees in the future, including by asking employees to cover a legally permissible portion of the cost.

Your employer has elected to allocate the contribution amount as follows:

	Total Required Contribution: .52%	<u>*</u>		
eave		will contribute	<u></u> %	of the medical leave contribution
/ledical L	<del>(Employer Name)</del>			
ğ			<del></del> %	will be deducted from your
Ĕ		and the remaining		<del>earnings</del>

	Total Required Contribution: .11%	/ * 0		
eave.		will contribute	<u></u> %	of the family leave contribution
Family L	<del>(Employer Name)</del>	<del>-</del> and the remaining	<u></u> %	will be deducted from your earnings

<sup>\*</sup> The numbers provided are through 2024. These rates may be adjusted on an annual basis, effective January 1 of each calendar year.

# III. Notifying your Employer

**BEFORE** you take leave or apply for benefits, you MUST notify your employer that you need to take leave. You are required to provide at least 30 days' notice of your need for leave. If 30 days' notice is not possible due to circumstances beyond your control, you must provide notice as soon as practicable, and in any event, before you file any application for benefits.

When you notify your employer of your need for leave, you must provide the following information:

- 1. The anticipated start date of leave;
- 2. The anticipated length of the leave;
- 3. The expected date of return from leave;
- 4. Whether you will need intermittent leave (leave taken in separate blocks of two or more) or reduced leave (leave that involves a reduced schedule of fewer hours or days per week), and;
- 5. If you need intermittent or reduced leave schedule, the expected frequency of leave and expected duration of each instance of leave.

If any of this information changes, you must tell your employer as soon as you are aware of the change.

## IV. Filing a Claim

To apply for Paid Family and Medical Leave benefits, you will need the following information about your employer:

Northeastern University
(Employer Name)
360 Huntington Avenue
(Employer Street Address)

Boston, MA 02115
(Employer City, State, Zip)
465228806
(Federal Employer ID Number) (FEIN)

If your employer has an exempt private plan, you must file a claim for benefits with the provider of that plan. Your employer must provide you information about the private plan and the application process. Your employer has made that information available:

🛘 As an attad	hment to this Notice	
🛮 Available a	Policy on Paid Leave	
Other:		
□ N/a (Emplo	yer contributes to Trust Fund)	

If your employer contributes to the Trust Fund, you must file a claim for benefits with the Department. You may file this claim in one of two ways:

- 1. You can create an account to apply online through the Department's Claimant Portal at <a href="https://paidleave.mass.gov/login/">https://paidleave.mass.gov/login/</a>
- 2. You can call the Department's call center at (833) 344-7365 to complete an application over the phone.

Forms and application instructions are available on the Department's website at <a href="https://www.mass.gov/info-details/get-ready-to-apply-for-paid-family-and-medical-leave-pfml-benefits">https://www.mass.gov/info-details/get-ready-to-apply-for-paid-family-and-medical-leave-pfml-benefits</a>.

#### V. For More Information

For more detailed information, please consult the Department's website: www.mass.gov/DFML.

You may contact the Department of Family and Medical Leave at:

## The Massachusetts Department of Family and Medical Leave

PO Box 838 Lawrence, MA 01842

Contact Center: (833) 344-7365

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Your signature below acknowledges your receipt of the information above within 30 days from the start date of your employment.

Signature	Date
Name (Print)	

Your signed acknowledgement will be retained by your employer. Please retain a copy for your own reference.