



# Modern Data Platform

Straight Through File Processing


Azure Global Bootcamp 2019 - Neil Millington



# Capability Architecture

 Casual Users  
80%

 Business Analysts  
10%

 Citizen Data Scientists  
5%

 Data Scientists  
5%

## Delivery

Natural Language

Data Visualisation

Data Mashup/Discovery

Data Science Tooling

## Modern Data Platform

### Semantic Layer & Data Virtualization

Abstract above data structures

Collate heterogeneous data sources

Drill paths, metrics, KPIs

Caching & In Memory

### AI/Machine Learning

Machine Learning

Deep Learning

Vision, Speech & Text

Deployment at Scale

### Metadata & Governance

Catalog data objects

Define scope & provenance

Manage & implement Data Quality/Profiling (PaaS - tbc)

Data Lineage (PaaS - tbc)

### Real Time Analytics

Analyse event streams/rolling time window

Anomaly detection

### Relational Analytics

"Traditional" Data Warehousing

SQL on Relational data (star schemas, OLAP)

### Big Data Analytics

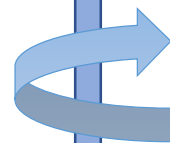
Scale out processing

Semi & unstructured data

### Data Movement

Orchestrate batch & real time data sets

Manage data transforms



Curated Data

Cleansed Data

Raw Data

Land data in raw form

Cleanse & transform in higher level tiers

Present integrated, curated data and all layers below

### Data Lake



Data Sources

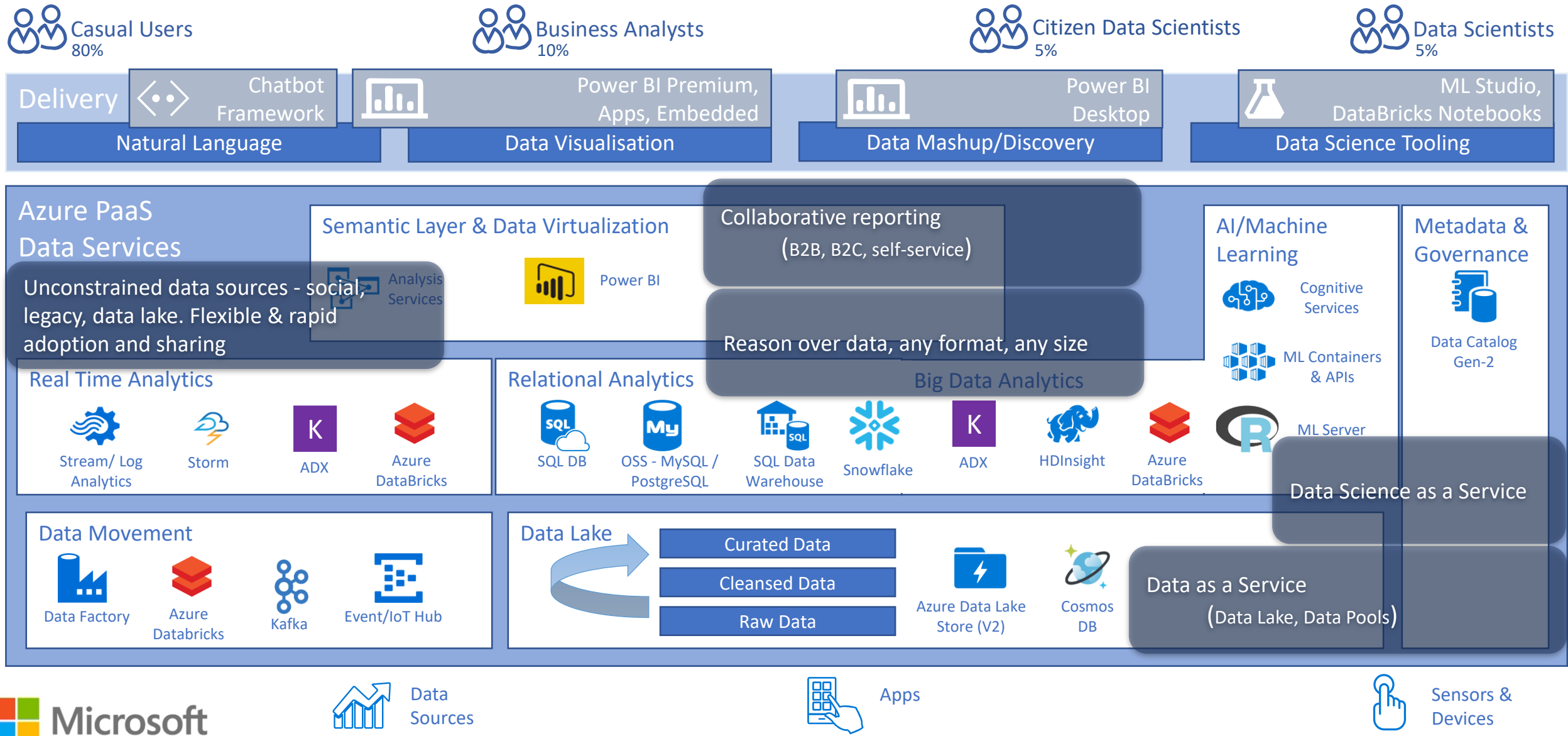


Apps










Sensors & Devices

# Modern Data Platform – wants & needs



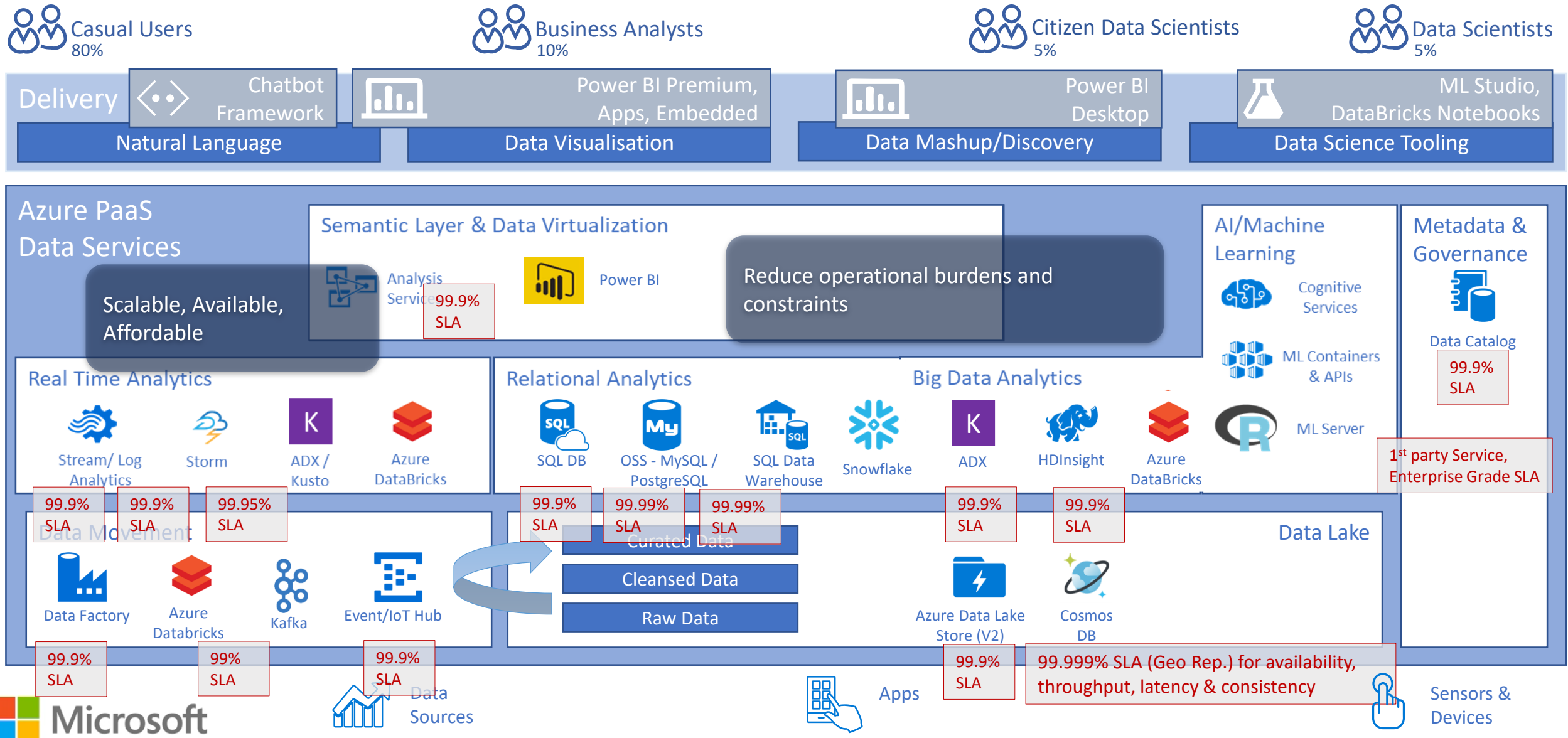
# On Demand Scalability.....

- Wide range of scale on demand services
- Sandpit capability, scale as needed
- Adapt to peaks and troughs as needed

	Azure Analysis Services	Scale up: 400GB compressed Scale out: up to 8 instances	Pause & Resize
	SQL DW	Scale out: 100 to 18000 DWUs	Pause & Resize
	ADX / Kusto	Cluster creation and teardown	Pause & Resize
	Databricks	Lightweight cluster creation and teardown	
	Cosmos DB	Enterprise Scale NoSQL as a Service	
	Azure Data Lake Store	Near infinite scale, no limit on object size	
	Azure Data Factory	Data Movement as a Service	Up to 1GB/s



# ...and availability



# Warehousing on Azure

## Data Factory

- Data Movement as a Service
- Host SSIS packages in pipelines
- Visual Tooling

 Casual Users  
80%

 Business Analysts  
10%

## Power BI

- Data discovery for everyone
- Class leading Data Shaping

 Data Scientists  
5%

## Azure Analysis Services

- Enterprise wide semantic layer
- Stunning response times
- Scale up/Scale out

## Data Services

### Semantic Layer & Data Virtualization



## Analytics

- Scalable
- Lambda (Hot, Warm, Cool data)



Power BI

## Data Warehouse

- DW as a Service

### AI/Machine Learning



Cognitive Services



ML Containers & APIs

### Metadata & Governance



Data Catalog

### Real Time Analytics



Stream/Log Analytics



Storm



ADX / Kusto



Azure DataBricks

### Relational Analytics



SQL DB



OSS - MySQL / PostgreSQL



SQL Data Warehouse



Snowflake

### Big Data Analytics



ADX



HDInsight

## HDInsight

- Hadoop as a Service

Azure DataBricks

### Data Movement



Data Factory



Azure DataBricks

## Azure DataBricks

- 1<sup>st</sup> class service
- 1 click set up
- Integration with Azure

Curated Data

Cleansed Data

Raw Data

## Data Lake Store

- No limit on object size/storage
- Optimised for parallel workloads at scale



Azure Data Lake Store (V2)



Cosmos DB

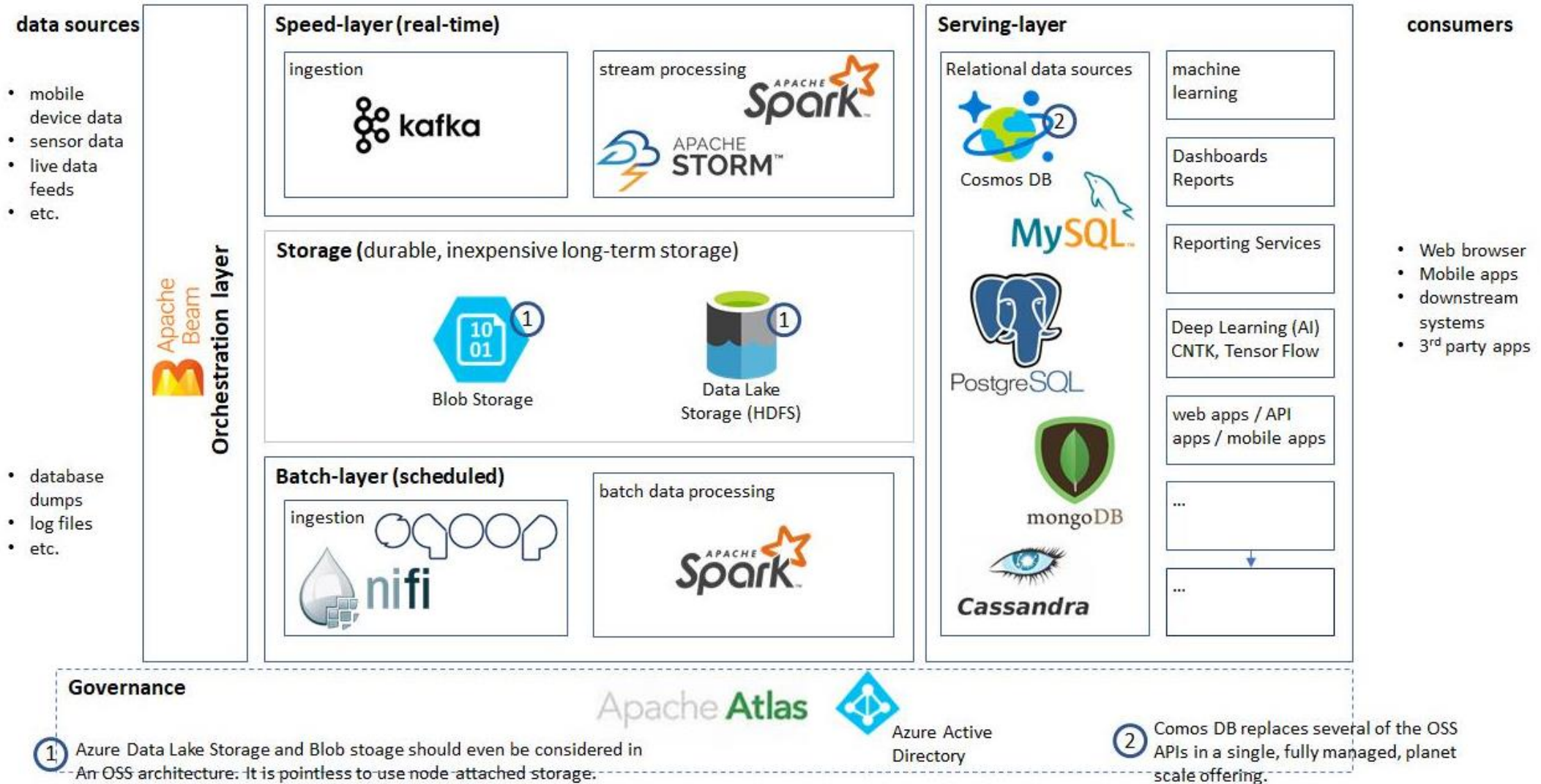
## Cosmos DB

- Mongo, Cassandra, Graph, Key value
- Global scale



Data Sources

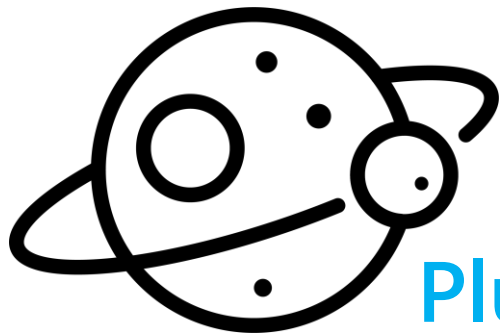
# An OSS viewpoint



# Our job

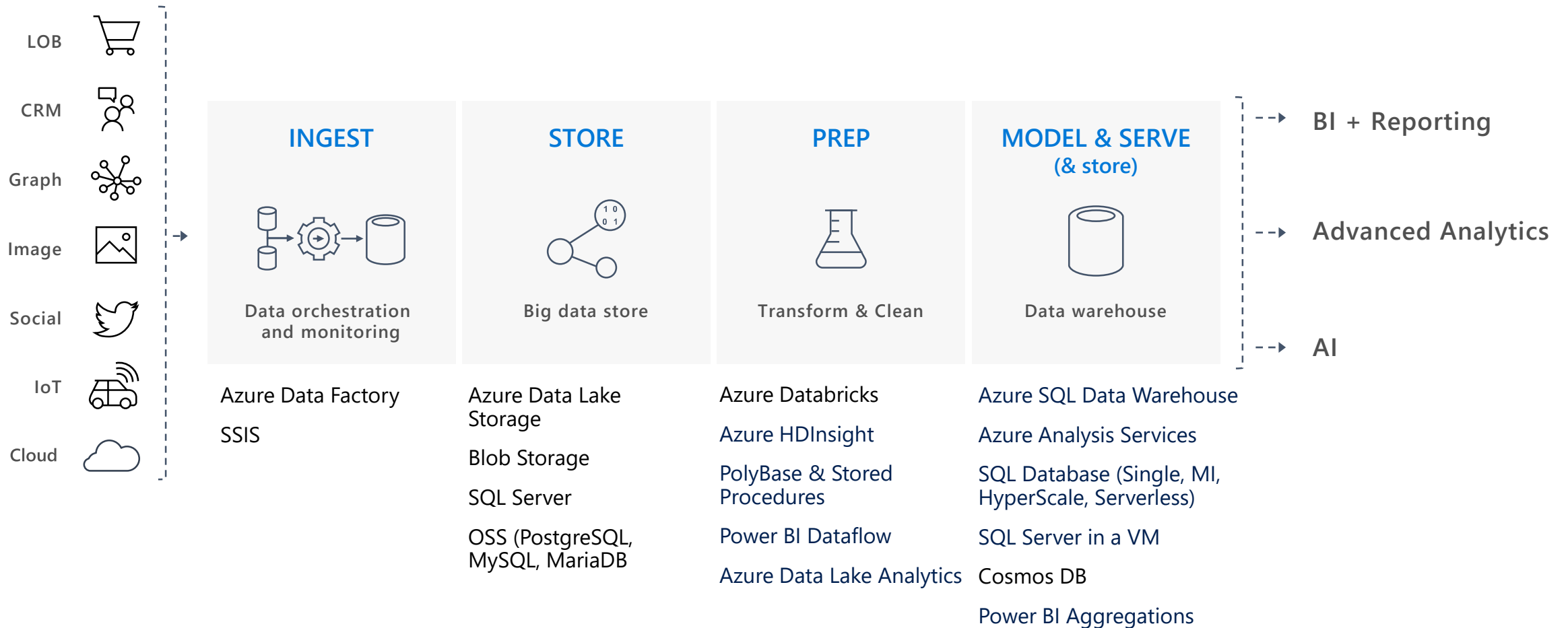




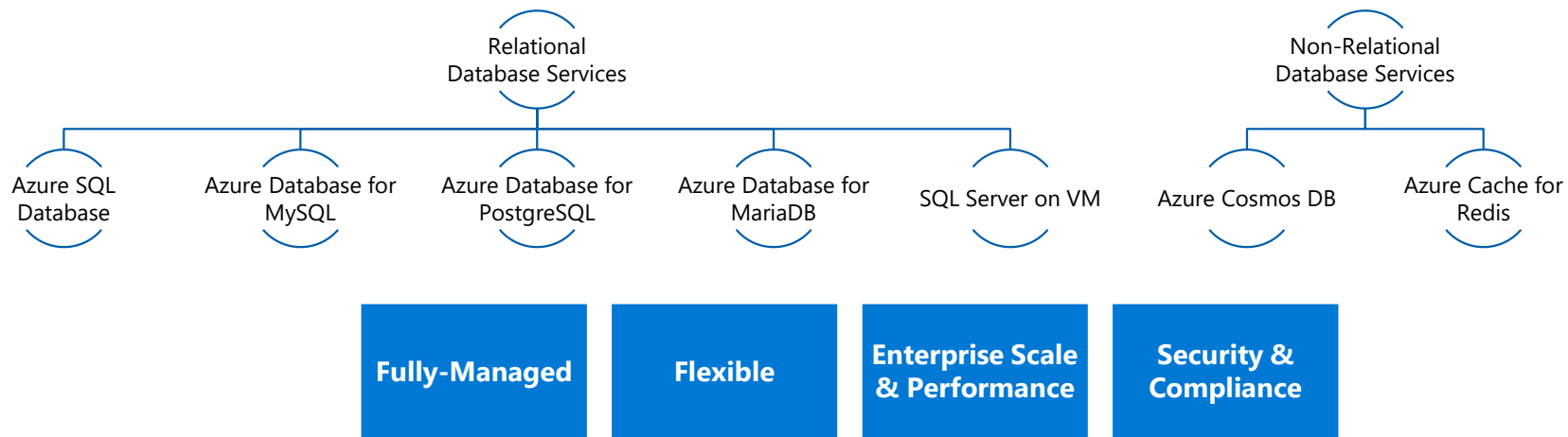


## Plug n Play Products

# Modern Data Platform (**commoditized patterns**)



# Azure Database Platform – Microsoft & OSS redefined

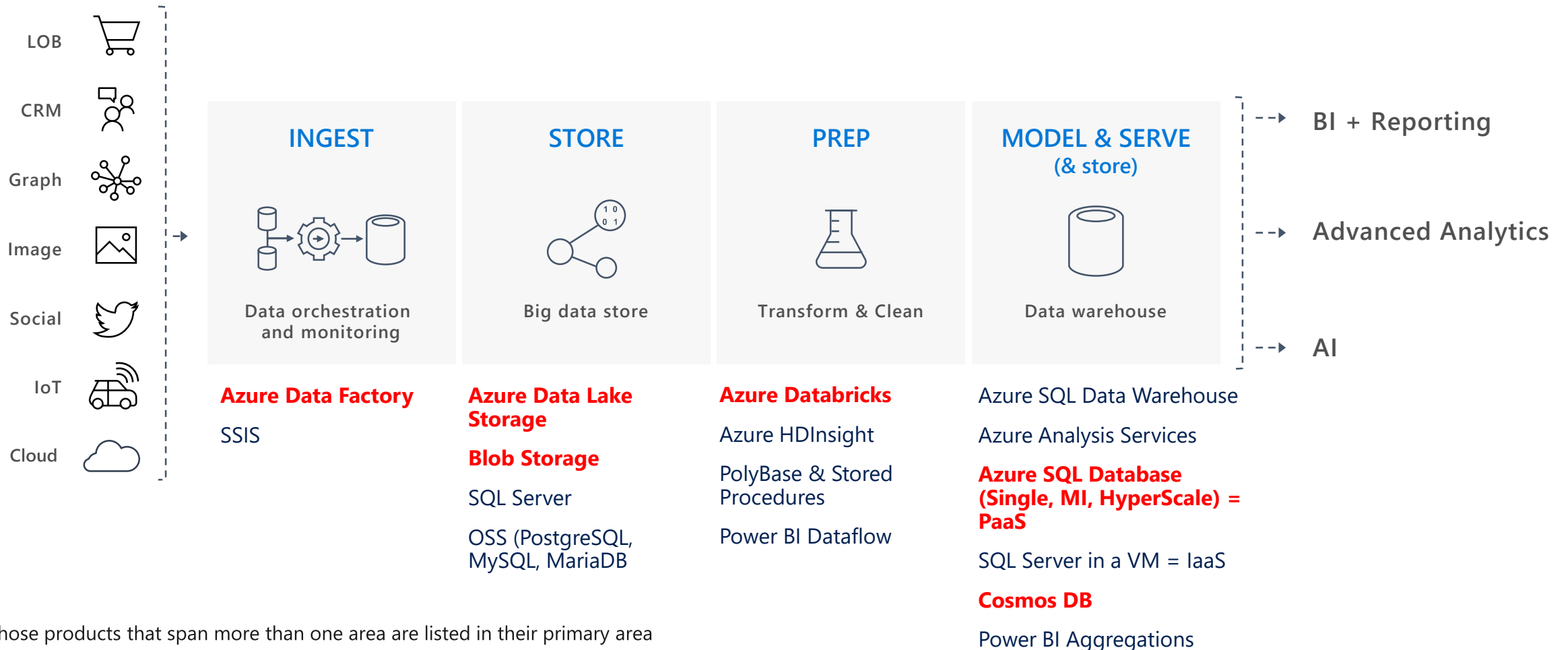


# Products not covered

- Streaming (i.e. IoT Hub, Event Hub, Azure Stream Analytics)
- On-prem products (i.e. APS)
- Open source (i.e. Kafka, PostgreSQL, MySQL, MariaDB, Storm, Spark, Hbase, Redis)
- Machine learning/AI tools (i.e. Azure ML, Machine Learning Services, Cognitive Services)
- Reporting tools (i.e. Power BI)
- 3<sup>rd</sup>-party products (i.e. Informatica, Profisee)
- Competitor products (AWS, Google)
- Snowflake
- Azure Data Catalog (ADC) Gen2
- Azure Data Explorer
- Azure Database Migration Service
- Data Box, Data Box Disk
- Azure Search / Cognitive Search / Knowledge Mining
- Master Data Services (MDS)
- Azure Functions (for Prep) / Azure Logic Apps (for Ingest)
- **OSS !!**

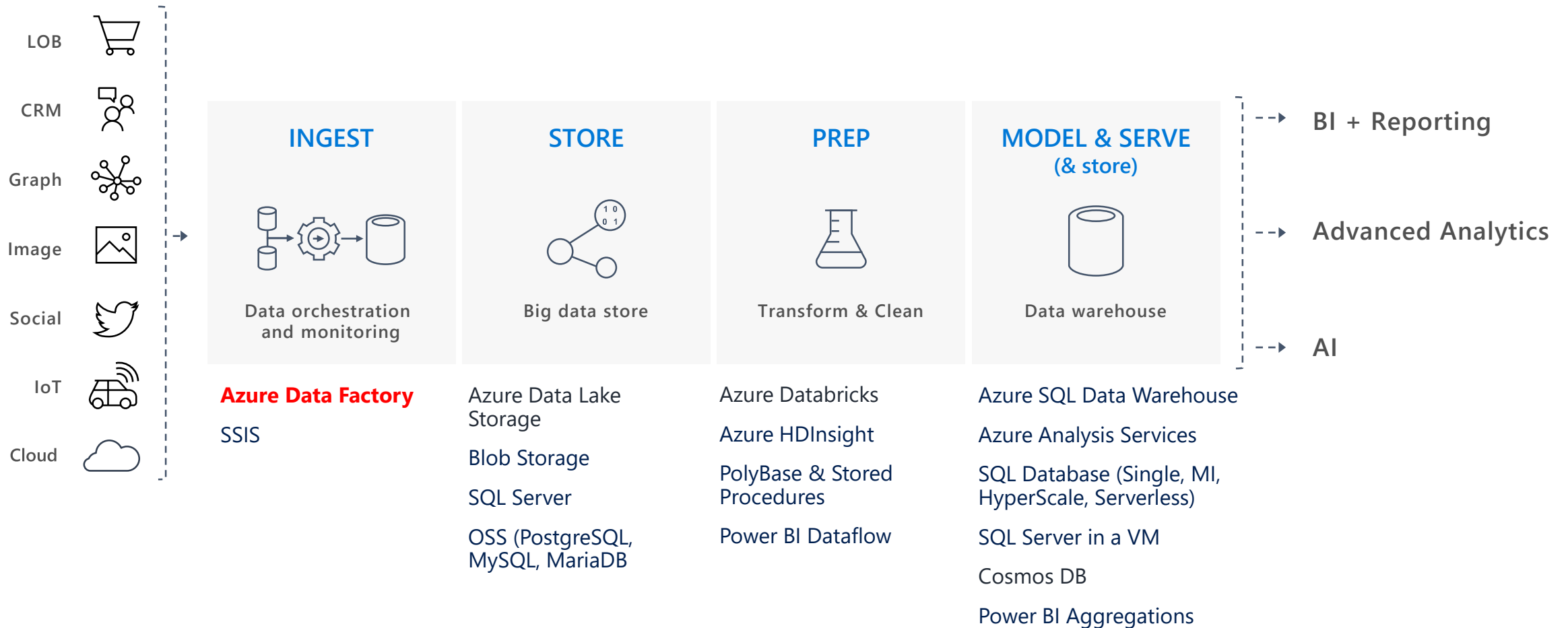


# Modern Data Platform (**possible products by four areas**)



Note: Those products that span more than one area are listed in their primary area

# Modern Data Platform (commoditized patterns)



# Ingest – Data Orchestration and Monitoring

**Product:** **Azure Data Factory (ADF)**

## Overview:

With Mapping Data Flow, can now transform data, so ETL/ELT tool. Copy Data tool to easily copy from source to destination.

## Use cases:

Any new usecase for data movement and curation. SSIS packages migration.

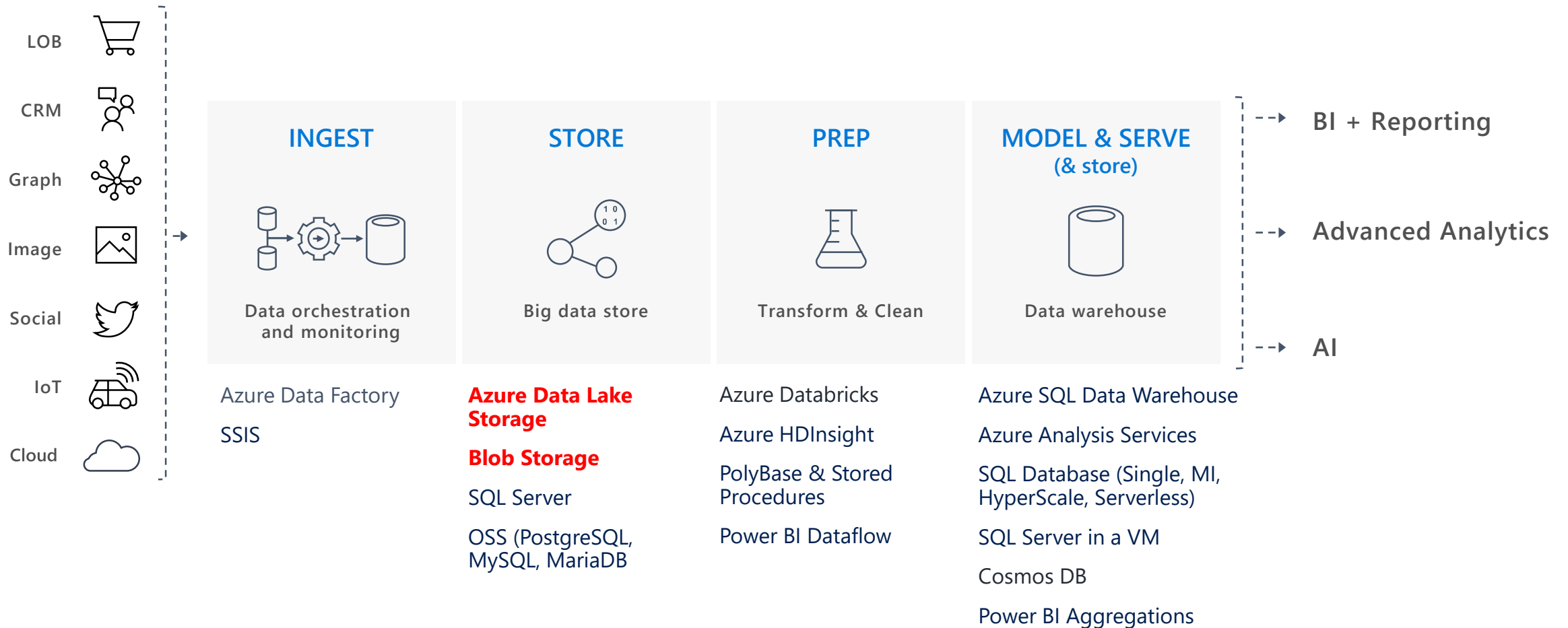
## How to use:

PaaS based service – *Hybrid configuration, Hybrid operation*

## Area also used for:

Preparation of data (as part of a pipeline)

# Modern Data Platform (commoditized patterns)







# Store – Data Lake / Big Data

**Product:** [Azure Data Lake Storage Gen2 \(ADLS Gen2\)](#)

## Overview:

Combines features of blob storage and ADLS Gen1. ADLS Gen2 adds a high performance HDFS Endpoint to Azure Blob Storage and inherits the rich feature set of Azure Blob Storage

## Use cases:

Any new project. Convert Blob and Gen1 over time

## How to use:

PaaS

## Area also used for:

n/a

Blob API



Gen2 API



Unstructured  
Object Data

Server Backups, Archive  
Storage, Semi-structured  
Data

File Data

Hadoop File System, File  
and Folder Hierarchy,  
Granular ACLS Atomic File  
Transactions

Common Blob Storage  
Foundation

Object Tiering and Lifecycle  
Policy Management

AAD Integration, RBAC, Storage  
Account Security

HA/DR support through ZRS and  
RA-GRS

# Store – Blob / Big Data

**Product:** Blob Storage

## Overview:

Original storage, foundational to Azure

## Use cases:

non-analytical use cases that only need object storage rather than hierarchical storage (i.e. video, images, backup files).

ADLS Gen2 – no need to use if current data does not need features of ADLS Gen2

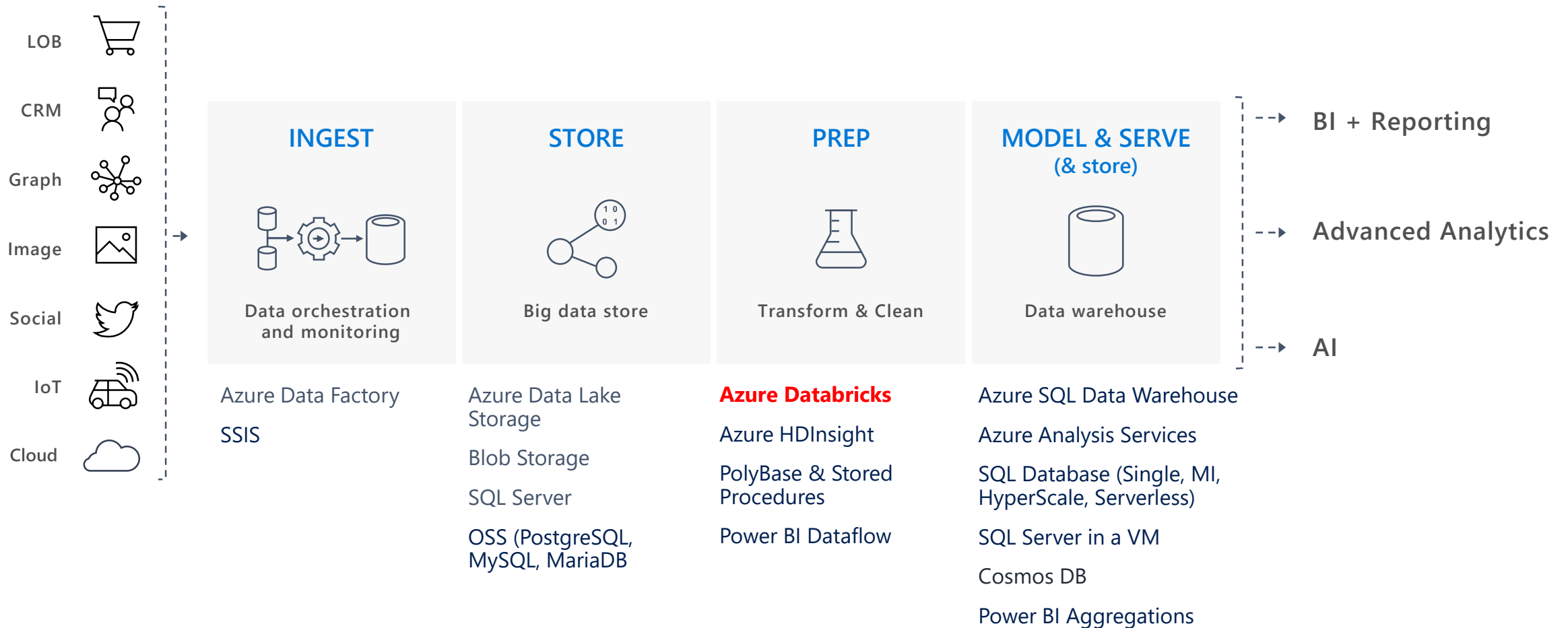
## How to use:

PaaS

## Area also used for:

n/a

# Modern Data Platform (commoditized patterns)







# Prep – Big Data

**Product:** [Azure Databricks](#)

## **Overview:**

Tool for curating and processing massive amounts of data and developing, training and deploying models on that data, and managing the whole workflow process throughout the project. SPARK.

## **Use cases:**

Comfortable with Spark and notebooks, integration with ADLS, SQL DW, PBI, etc, need auto-scaling and auto-termination, need fast Spark

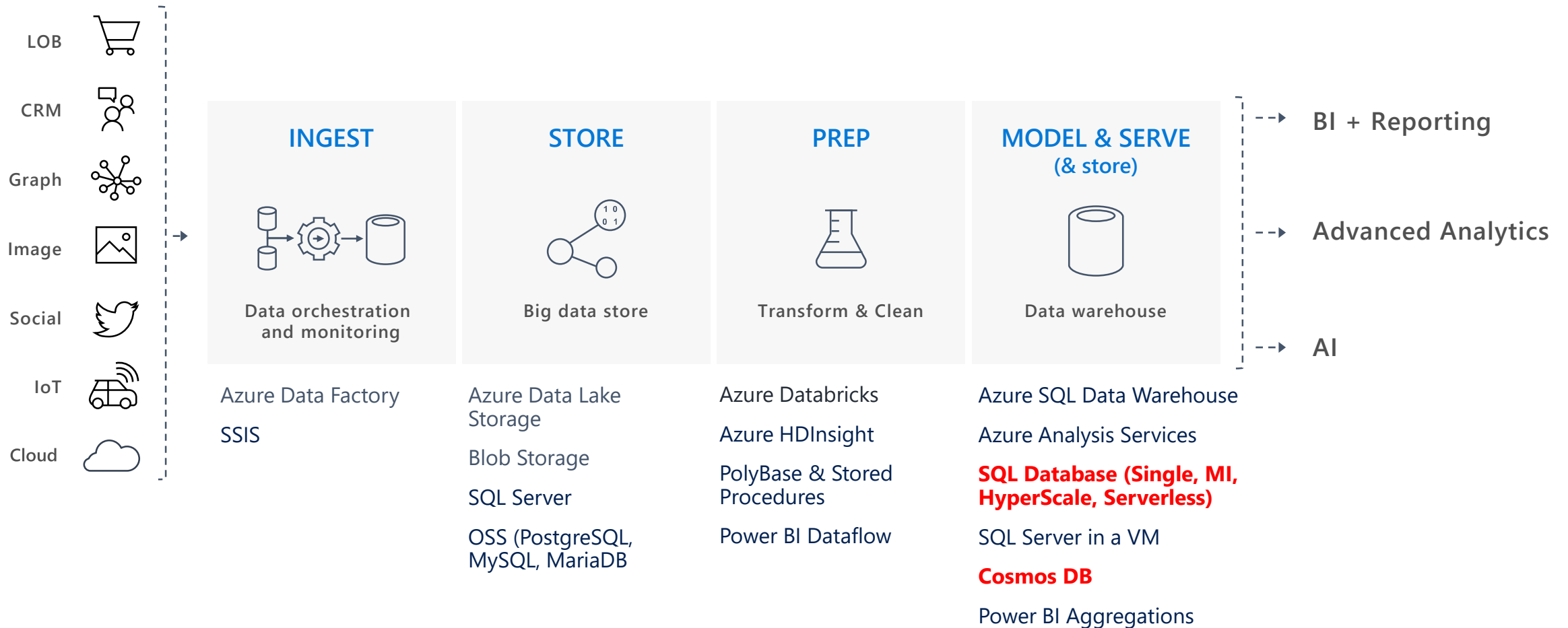
## **How to use:**

PaaS

## **Area also used for:**

ETL/ELT - Ingest, Model & Serve

# Modern Data Platform (commoditized patterns)





# Serve - Big Data

**Product:** **Cosmos DB**

## **Overview:**

A globally distributed, multi-model (key-value, graph, and document) database service. It fits into the NoSQL camp by having a non-relational model (supporting schema-on-read and JSON documents)

## **Use cases:**

Works really well for large-scale OLTP solutions. Spark to Cosmos DB connector for DW aggregations. Use for data lake to have one datastore for both operational and analytical queries

## **How to use:**

PaaS

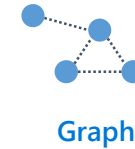
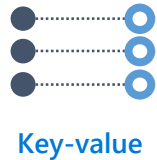
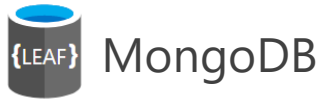
## **Area also used for:**

Store, Prep

# Azure Cosmos DB

A globally distributed, fully managed, massively scalable, multi-model database service

SQL



Turnkey global distribution

Elastic scale out  
of storage & throughput

Guaranteed low latency at the 99<sup>th</sup> percentile

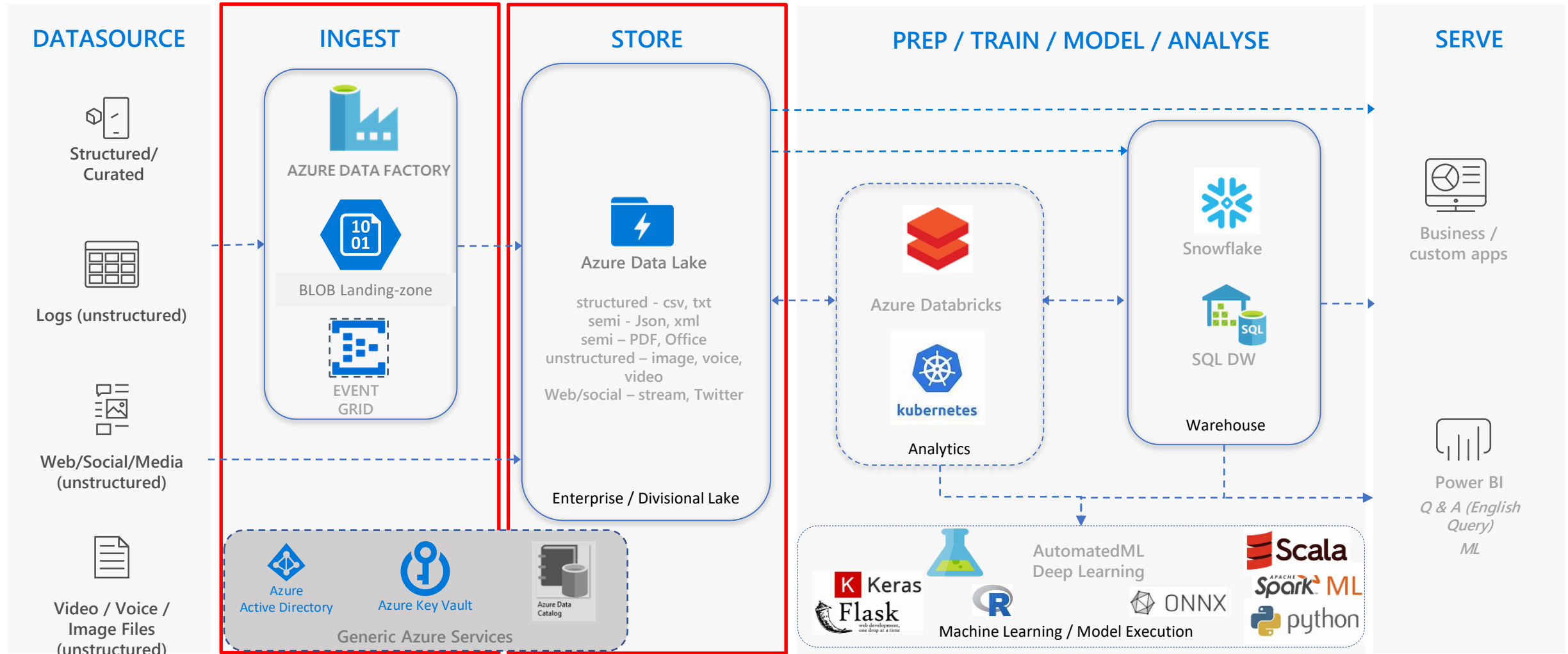
Five well-defined consistency models

Comprehensive SLAs

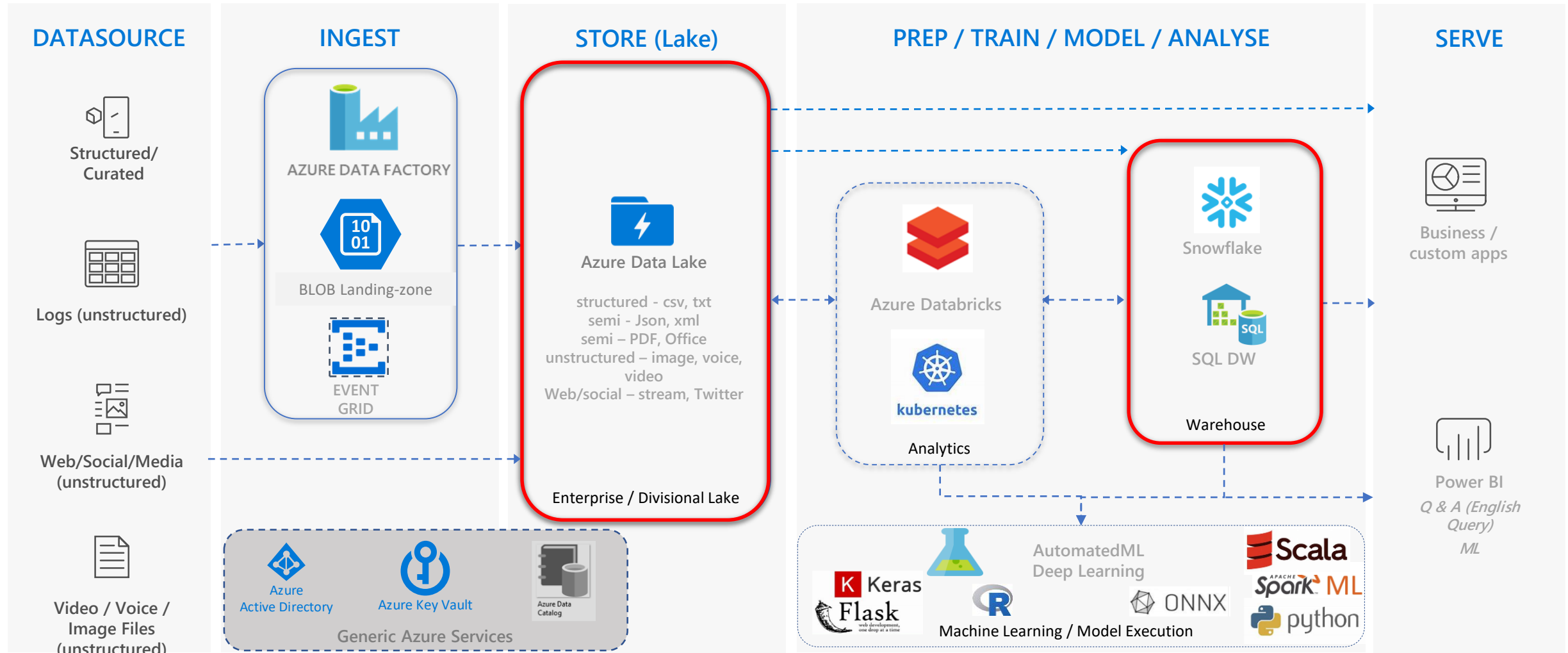


Ok, but why ?

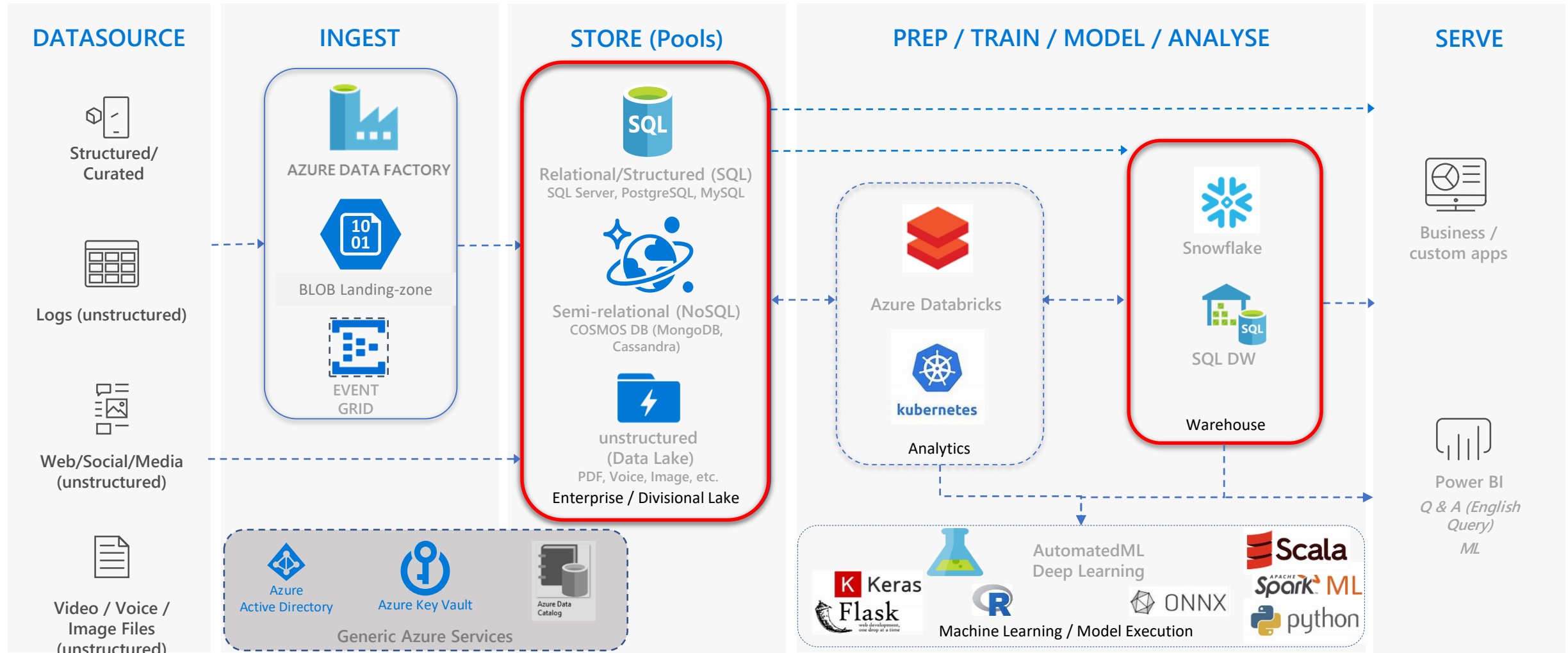
# The Data Estate



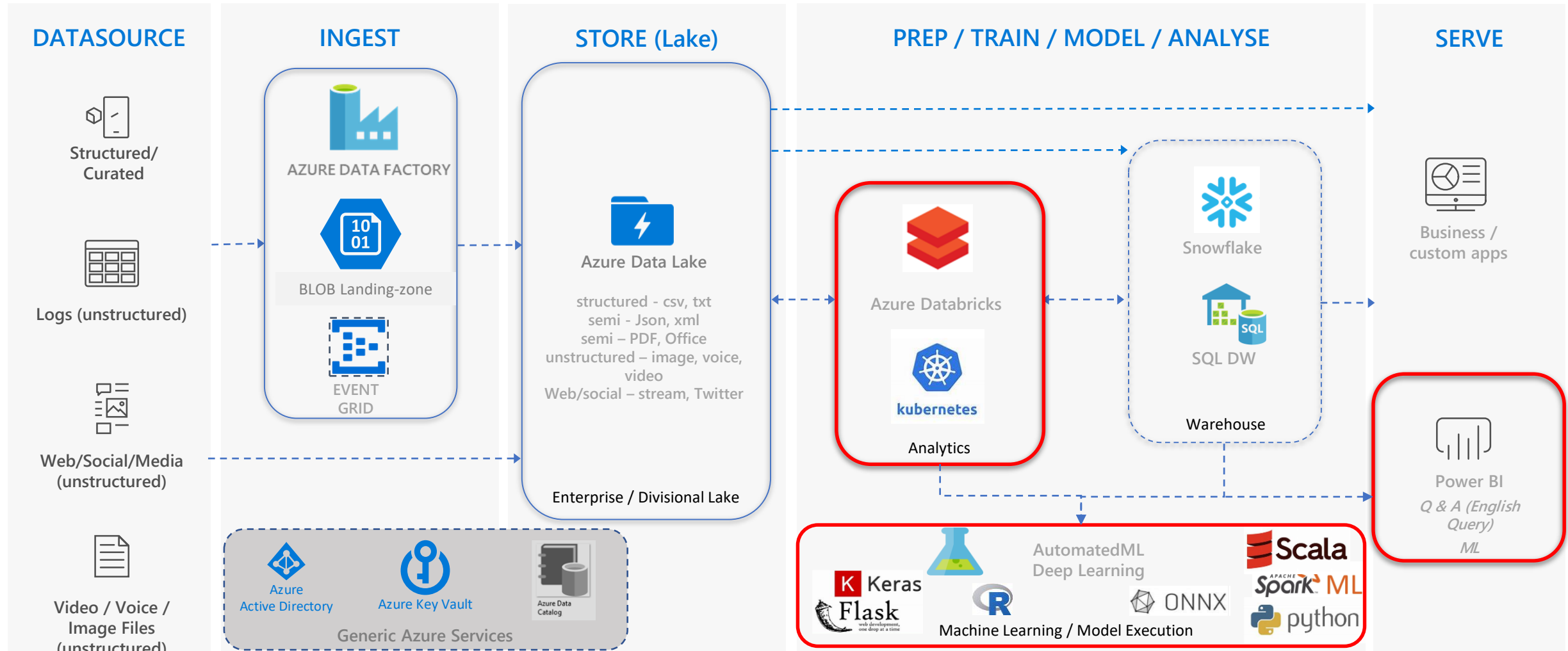
# Data as a Service - Theoretical



# Data as a Service - Reality

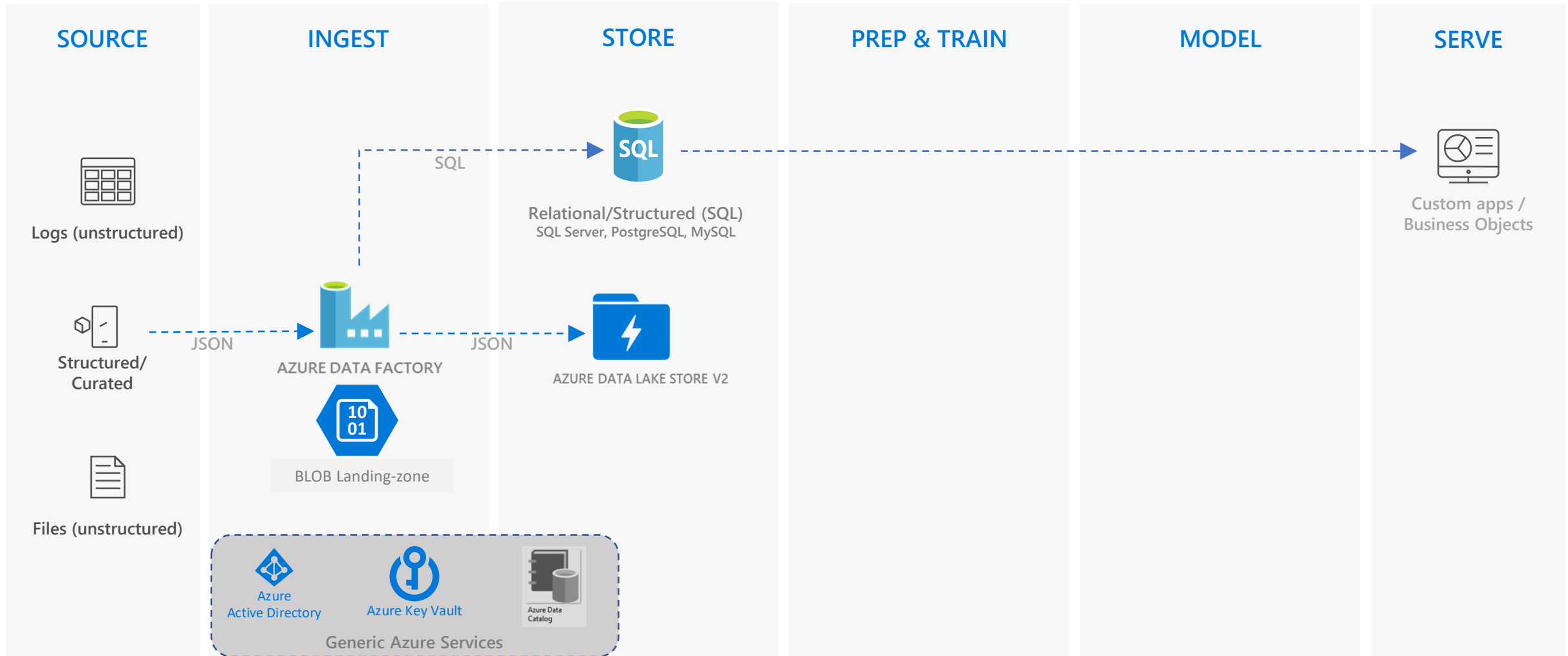


# Data Science / Analytics as a Service

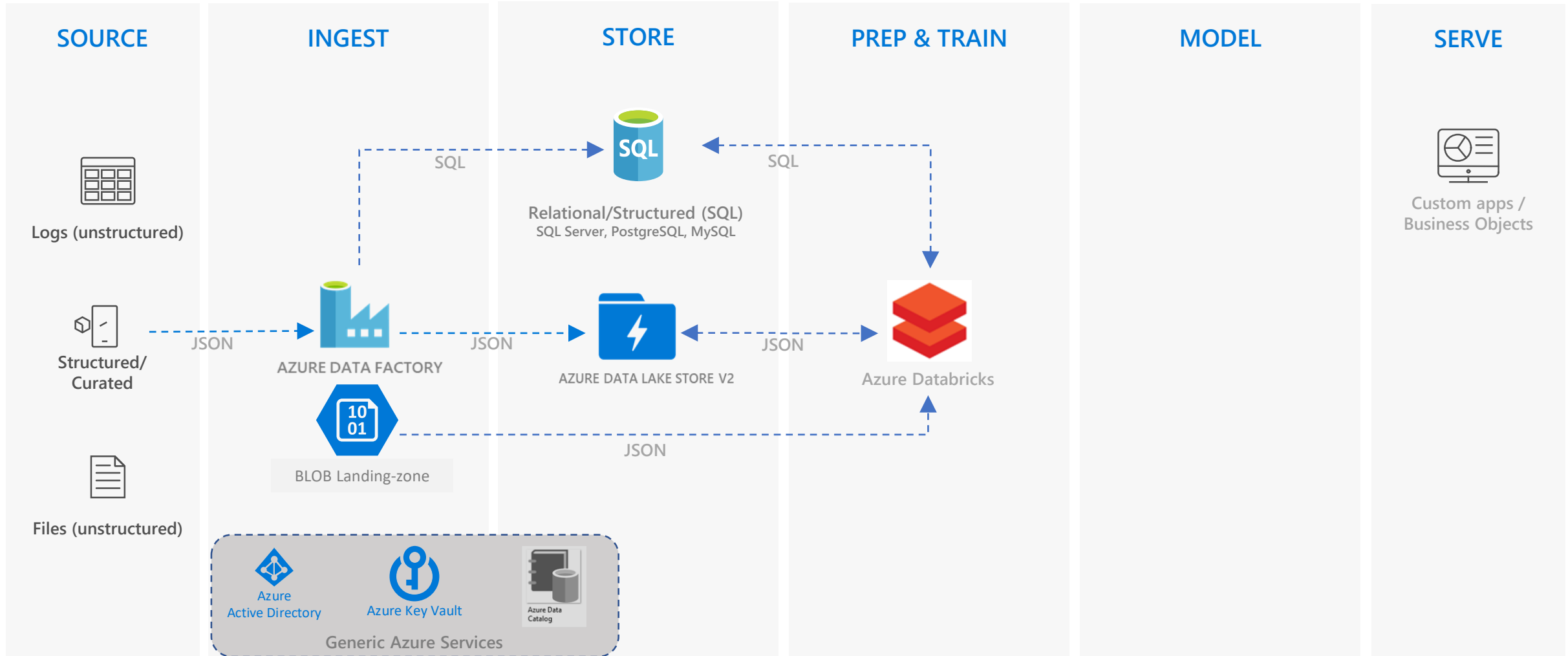


# Demos: Straight Through Processing (the real world)

# Real World – Pattern 1

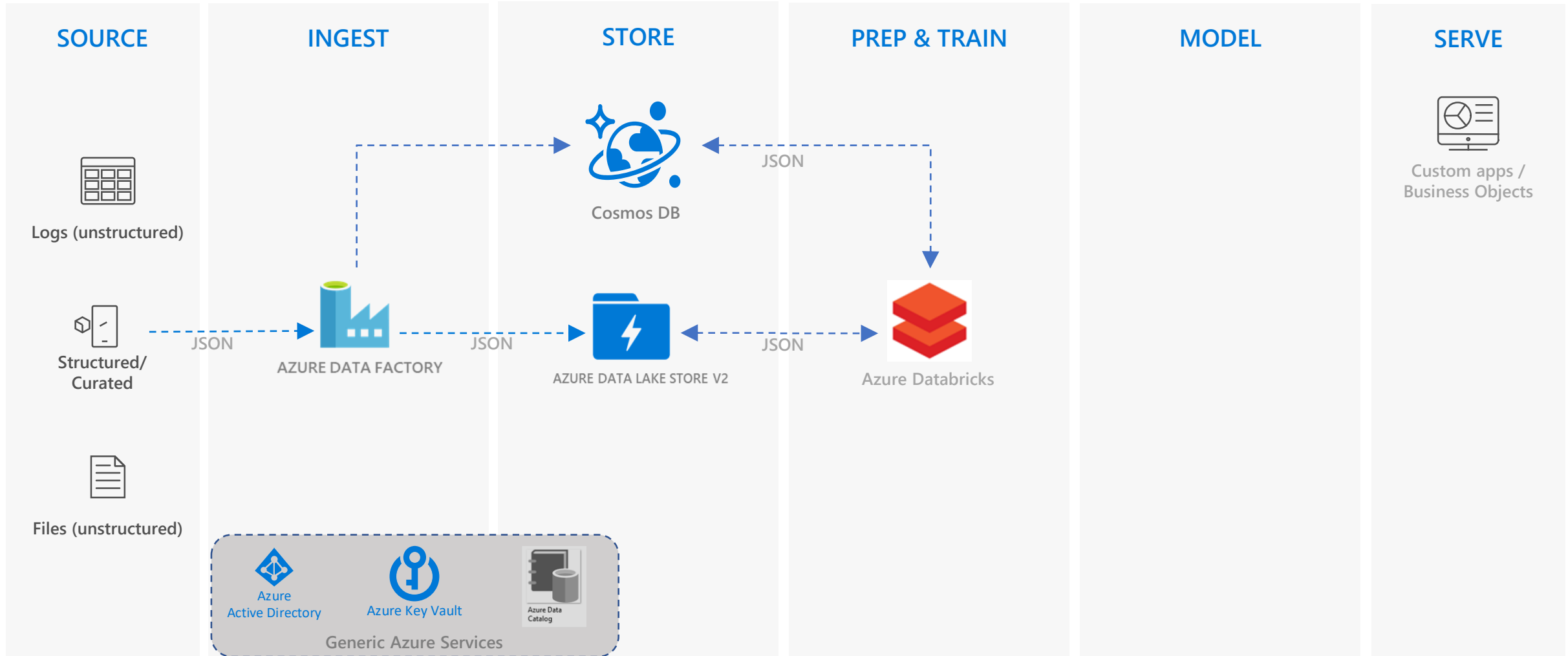


# Real World – Pattern 2

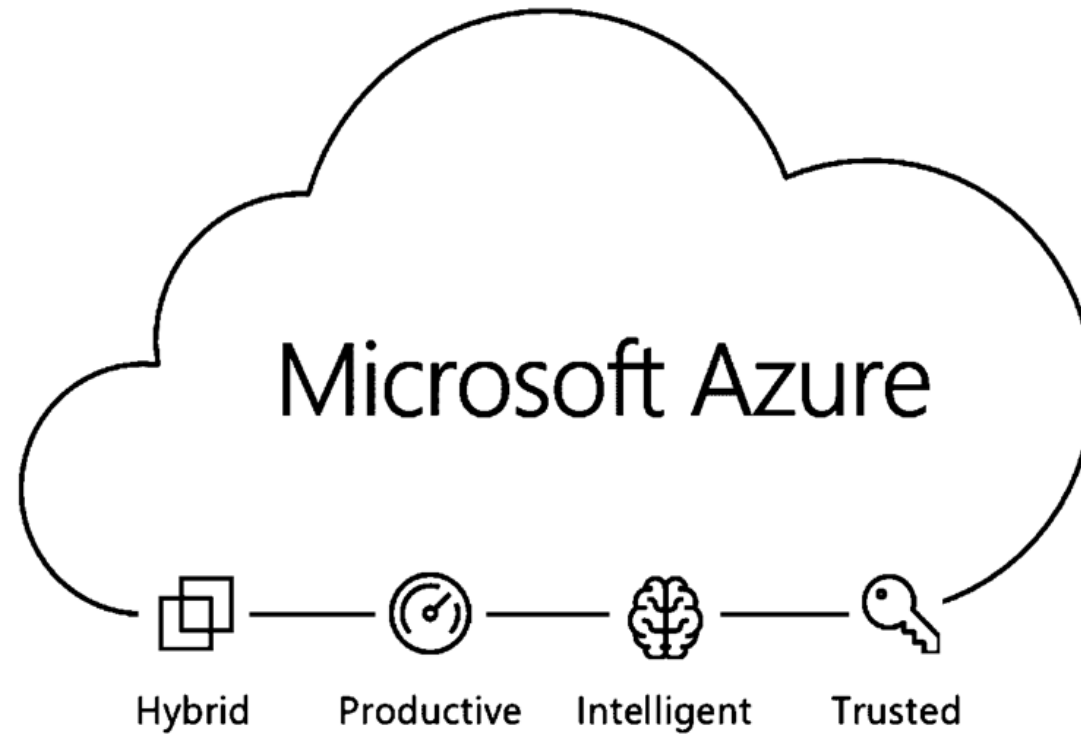




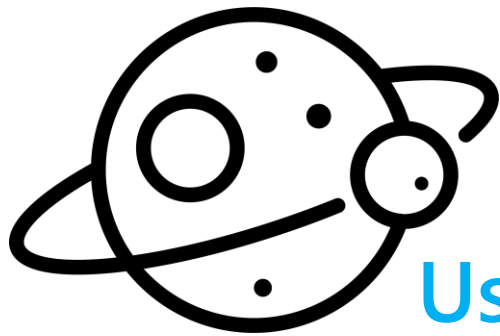
# Real World – Pattern 3



## Q & A



# Appendices



Use-case: data

**Ability to query across multiple entity types with a single network request.**

**For example, we have two types of documents: cat and person.**

```
{  
  "id": "Andrew",  
  "type": "Person",  
  "familyId": "Liu",  
  "worksOn": "Azure Cosmos DB"  
}
```

```
{  
  "id": "Ralph",  
  "type": "Cat",  
  "familyId": "Liu",  
  "fur": {  
    "length": "short",  
    "color": "brown"  
  }  
}
```

**Ability to query across multiple entity types with a single network request.**

**For example, we have two types of documents: cat and person.**

```
{  
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```

```
{  
  "id": "Ralph",  
  "type": "Cat",  
  "familyId": "Liu",  
  "fur": {  
    "length": "short",  
    "color": "brown"  
  }  
}
```

**We can query both types of documents without needing a JOIN simply by running a query without a filter on type:**

```
SELECT * FROM c WHERE c.familyId = "Liu"
```

**Ability to query across multiple entity types with a single network request.**

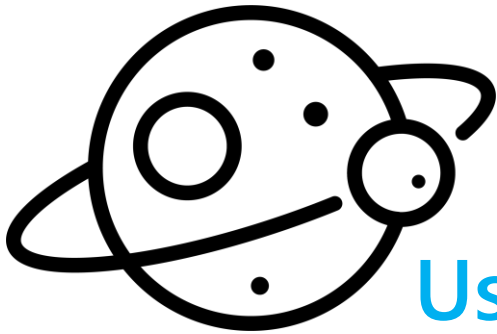
**For example, we have two types of documents: cat and person.**

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  "id": "Andrew",  
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}
```

```
{  
  "id": "Ralph",  
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  "familyId": "Liu",  
  "fur": {  
    "length": "short",  
    "color": "brown"  
  }  
}
```

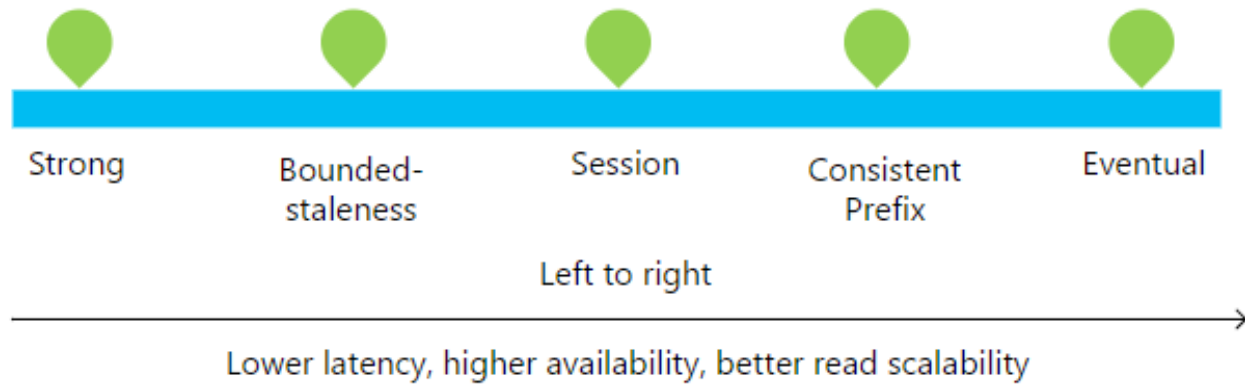
**If we wanted to filter on type = "Person", we can simply add a filter on type to our query:**

```
SELECT * FROM c WHERE c.familyId = "Liu" AND c.type = "Person"
```



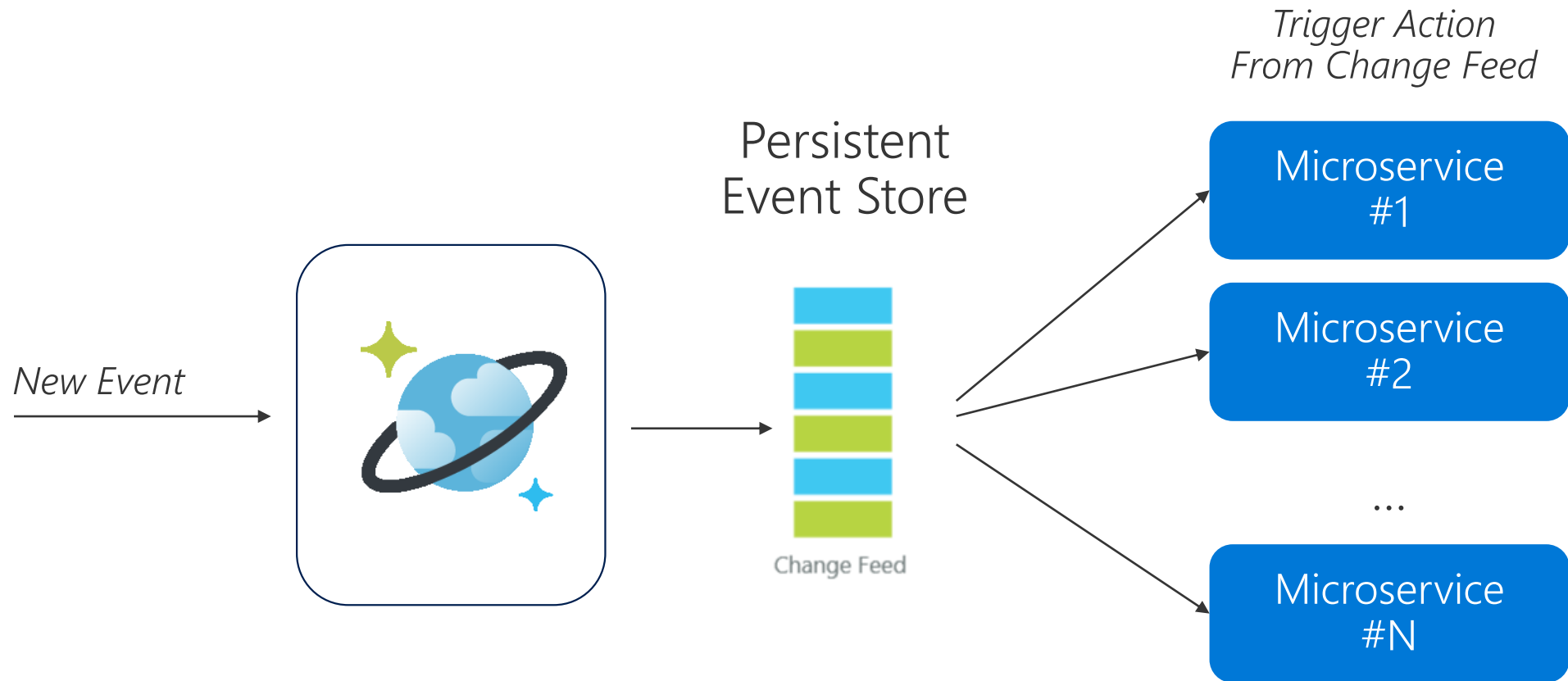
Use-case: application & services



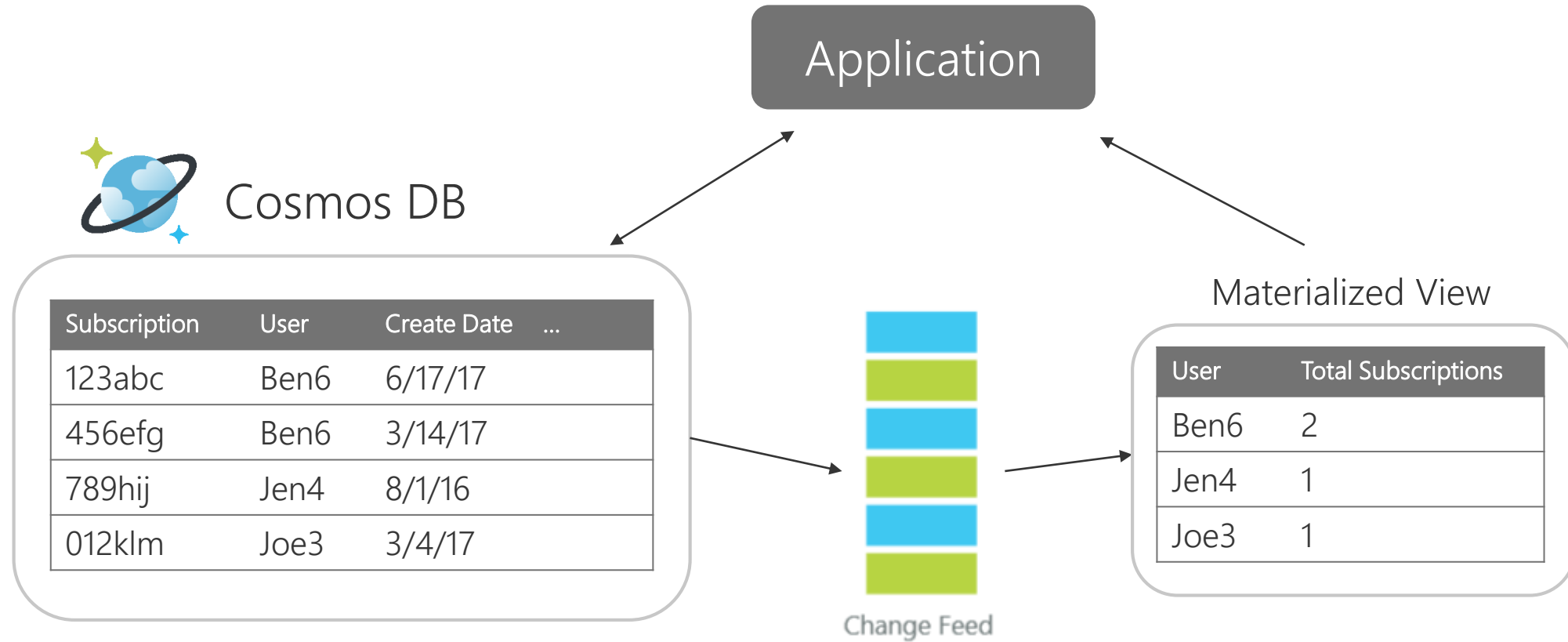


Consistency Level	Guarantees
Strong	Linearizability (once operation is complete, it will be visible to all)
Bounded Staleness	Consistent Prefix. Reads lag behind writes by at most k prefixes or t interval Similar properties to strong consistency (except within staleness window), while preserving 99.99% availability and low latency.
Session	Consistent Prefix. Within a session: monotonic reads, monotonic writes, read-your-writes, write-follows-reads Predictable consistency for a session, high read throughput + low latency
Consistent Prefix	Reads will never see out of order writes (no gaps).
Eventual	Potential for out of order reads. Lowest cost for reads of all consistency levels.

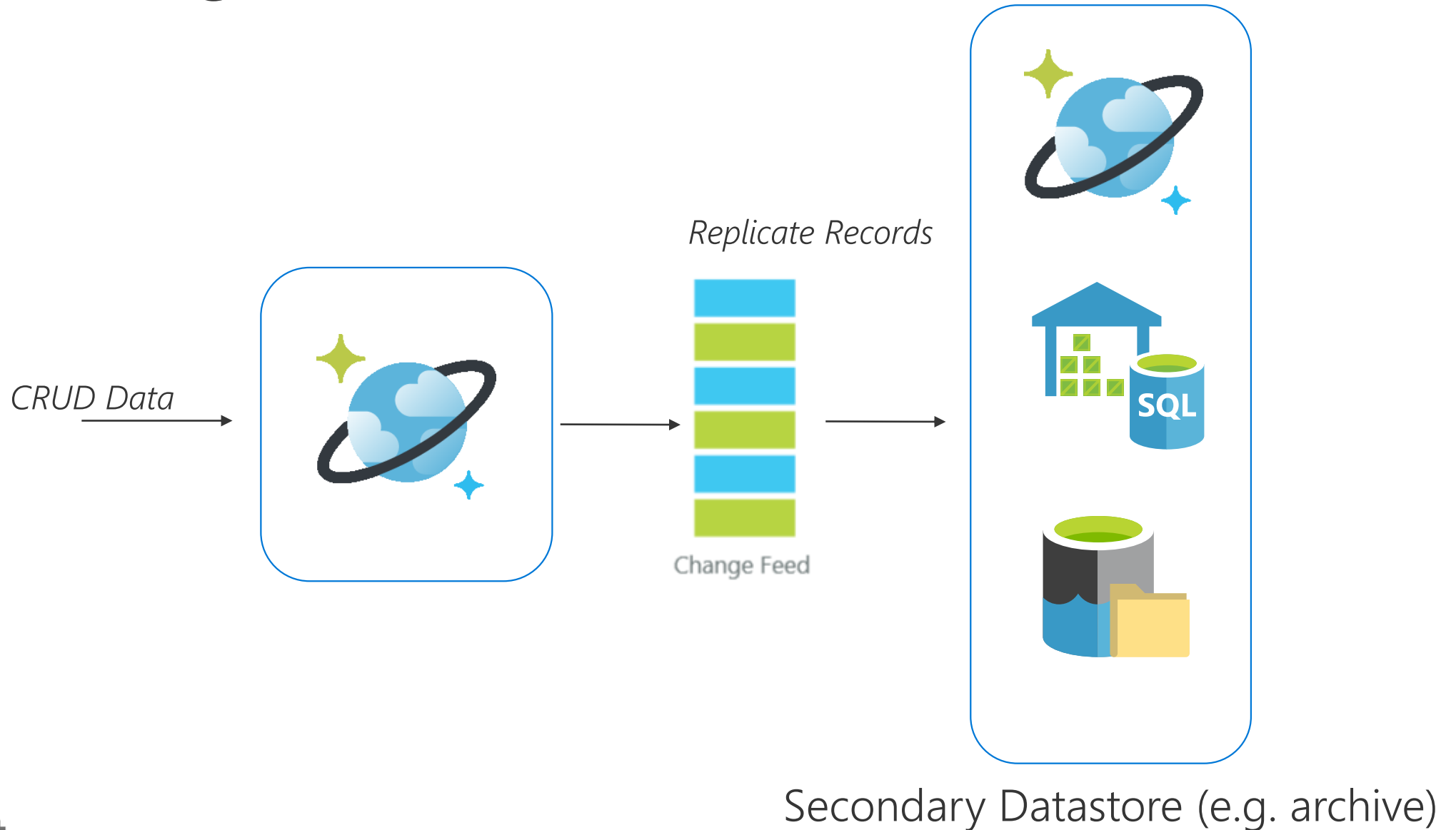
# Event Sourcing for Microservices



# Materializing Views

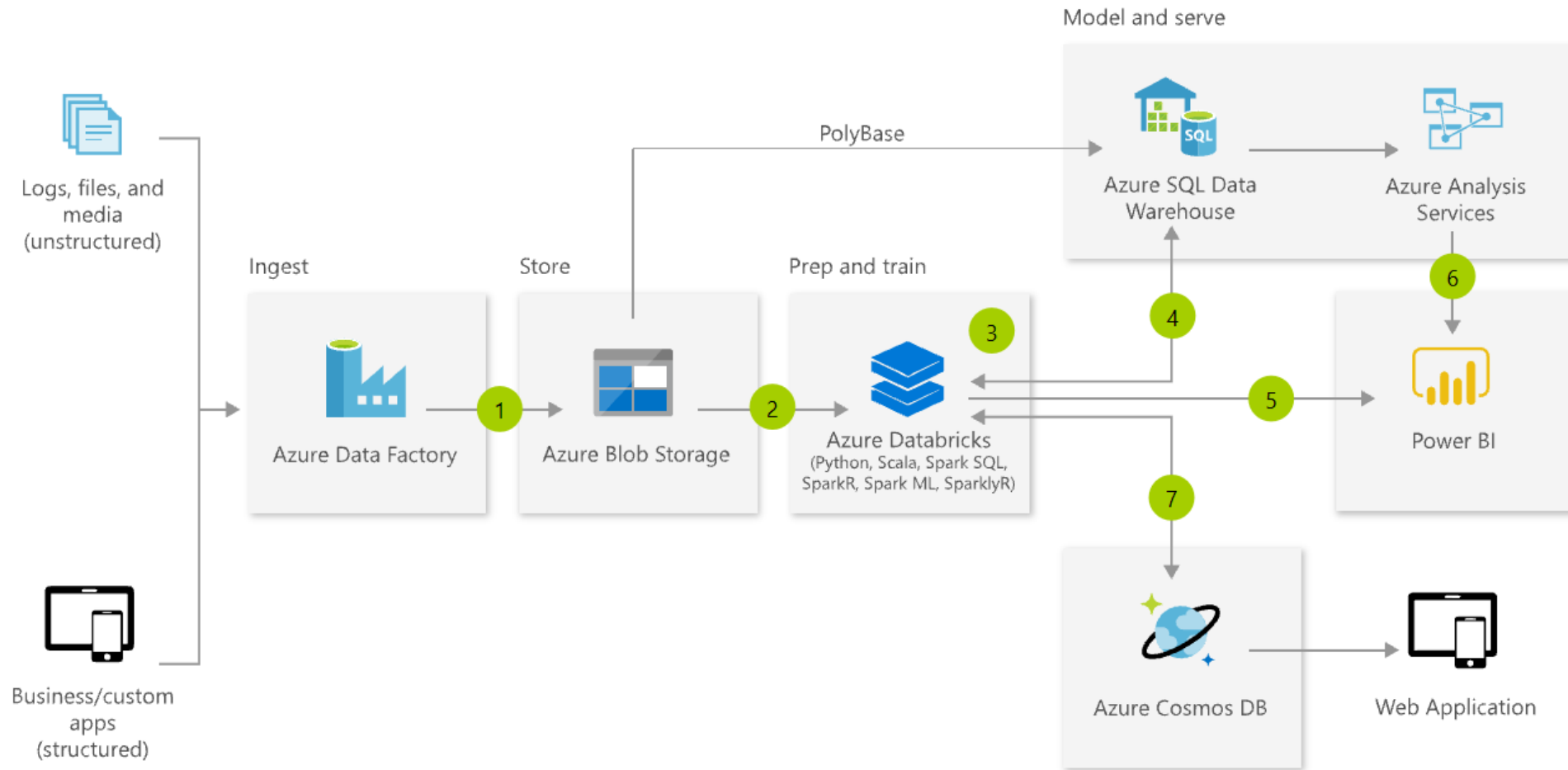


# Replicating Data



# Common architectures

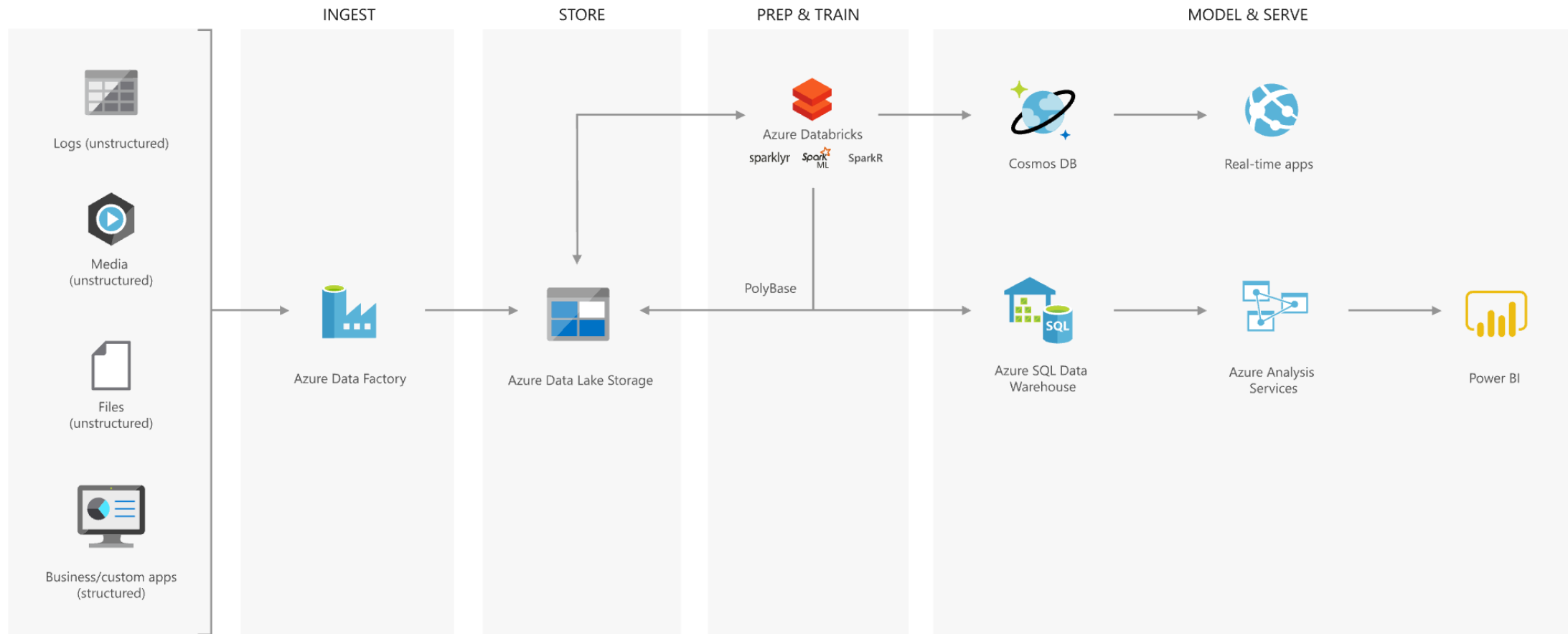
# Modern DW for big data



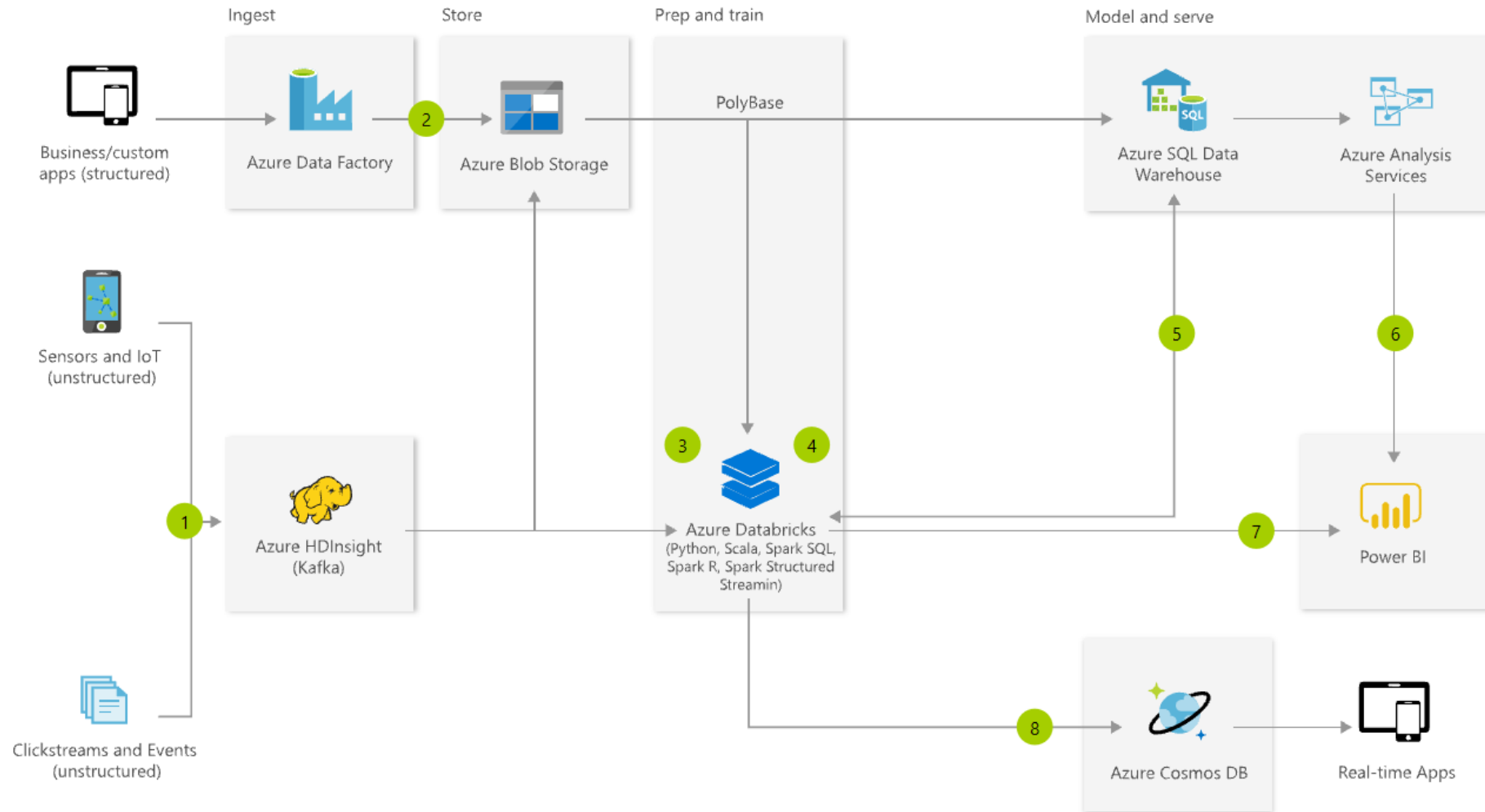
**AZURE DATA FACTORY** ORCHESTRATES DATA PIPELINE ACTIVITY WORKFLOW & SCHEDULING

# Modern DW for big data continued

## Advanced analytics on big data



# Real-time analytics



AZURE DATA FACTORY ORCHESTRATES DATA PIPELINE ACTIVITY WORKFLOW & SCHEDULING



# Real-time analytics continued

## Real time analytics

