

$$\gamma = \sqrt{(R + j\omega L)(G + j\omega C)} \quad (1)$$

$$= \alpha + j\beta \quad (2)$$

$R = 0$ のもとで、伝搬長さ L_{GHz} と波長 λ_{GHz} は

$$L_{GHz} = \frac{1}{2\alpha} \quad (3)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\omega L(\sqrt{G^2 + \omega^2 C^2} - \omega C)}} \quad (4)$$

$$\lambda_{GHz} = \frac{2\pi}{\beta} \quad (5)$$

$$= \frac{2\pi}{\sqrt{\frac{\omega L}{2}(\sqrt{G^2 + \omega^2 C^2} + \omega C)}} \quad (6)$$

$$\exp(-\frac{\lambda_{GHz}}{L_{GHz}}) = \exp(-4\pi \frac{\sqrt{G^2 + \omega^2 C^2} - \omega C}{G}) \quad (7)$$

$$= \exp(-4\pi \frac{G^3}{2C^3\omega^3}) + o[(\frac{G}{C\omega})^8] \quad (8)$$

参考文献

- [1] R. J. Schoelkopf and S. M. Girvin, Wiring up quantum systems, Nature 451, 664 (2008)