CHAPTER 4 PROGRAM STRUCTURE 81

```
/* PROCEDURE FOR SEARCHING: */
/* BEGINS AT BORDER CELL KX,KY AND PROBES IN DIRECTION
/* KW. IF ENTRY THERE THEN FOLLOWS PATH, AND RETURNS
/* '1'B IF COMES OUT SOMEWHERE ELSE.
                                                                         */
/* STORES L ELEMENTS OF PATH IN XPOS, YPOS
    FIND: PROCEDURE (KX, KY, KW) RETURNS (BIT(1));
    /*** CONSTANTS ***/
       DECLARE (DX(0:3) INITIAL(-1,0,1,0), DY(0:3) INITIAL(0,-1,0,1))
           STATIC FIXED BINARY;
    /*** STORAGE ***/
      DECLARE (X, Y, W) FIXED BINARY;
       IF MAZE(KX,KY) = '0'B | MAZE(KX+DX(KW),KY+DY(KW)) = '0'B
           THEN RETURN ('0'B);
    /*** EXPLORE ***/
    XPOS(1) = KX;    YPOS(1) = KY;
    XPOS(2),X = KX+DX(KW);    YPOS(2),Y = KY+DY(KW);
    W = KW;    L = 2;
       DO WHILE (X>1 & X<M & Y>1 & Y<N);
                                                           /* TURN RIGHT */
           W = MOD(W+3,4);
           DO WHILE (MAZE(X+DX(W),Y+DY(W)) = '0'B);
              W = MOD(W+1,4); /* TURN LEFT UNTIL OUT */
           L = L+1;
           XPOS(L), X = X+DX(W); YPOS(L), Y = Y+DY(W);
           DO J = L-2 TO 1 BY -1; /*

IF X = XPOS(J) & Y = YPOS(J) THEN

IF J = 1 THEN RETURN ('0'B);
                                                      /* TEST FOR KNOT */
                   ELSE DO;
                    L = J; GOTO EXIT;
                        END;
   END;
       END:
       RETURN ('1'B);
                                                    /* REACHED BORDER */
    END FIND;
END EX510;
```