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# C++ Allocators for the Working Programmer John Lakos

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#### Joshua Berne

#### **♣**Addison-Wesley

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This is John's dedication to Josh for being so great and writing this book so well.

JL

This is Josh's dedication to his wife, child, and mother-in-law for being all supportive and wonderful. And to steak. Steak is great.

 ${\rm JMB}$ 



"cawp-internal" — 2020/6/4 — 19:53 — page vi<br/> — #6



# Contents

Preface Acknowledgements		IX
		хi
		xv
About the Authors		
		1
Vhat is ar	n Allocator-Aware Type?	1
	- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	1
	·	1
_	<b>3.</b>	1
1.2.1	How to use a Custom Memory Resource	1
		1
		1
Case Stud	y 1: Unique Value Counting	1
er 2 Lil	brary Writers	2
Vriting Al	llocator-Aware Types	2
2.1.1	Aggregating Other Allocator-Aware Types	2
2.1.2	Doing Allocation	2
2.1.3	Testing Allocator-Aware Types	2
Case Stud	y 3: PMR Optional and Variant	2
er 3 W	riting Allocators	3
mplement	tation	<b>3</b> 3 3 3
3.1.1	Learning from Global Alocators	3
3.1.2	Thread-Unsafe Allocators	3
3.1.3	Reuse Free Allocators	3
3.1.4	Wrapping Other Allocators for Utility	3
3enchmar	king Allocators	3 3
3.3 Case Study 4: A Buffered Sequential Allocator		
Chapter 4 Advanced		4
	ce owledgen the Author 1.1.1 1.1.2 Using Allo 1.2.1 1.2.2 1.2.3 Case Studier 2 Lill Writing A 2.1.1 2.1.2 2.1.3 Case Studier 3 Wmplement 3.1.1 3.1.2 3.1.3 3.1.4 Benchmar Case Studier	ce the Authors  er 1 Application Developers  What is an Allocator-Aware Type?  1.1.1 Defining a PMR Allocator-Aware Type 1.1.2 std::pmr Collections  Using Allocator-Aware Types 1.2.1 How to use a Custom Memory Resource 1.2.2 How to Choose an Allocator 1.2.3 Testing Code that Allocates  Case Study 1: Unique Value Counting  er 2 Library Writers  Writing Allocator-Aware Types 2.1.1 Aggregating Other Allocator-Aware Types 2.1.2 Doing Allocation 2.1.3 Testing Allocator-Aware Types  case Study 3: PMR Optional and Variant  er 3 Writing Allocators  mplementation 3.1.1 Learning from Global Alocators 3.1.2 Thread-Unsafe Allocators 3.1.3 Reuse Free Allocators 3.1.4 Wrapping Other Allocators for Utility  Genchmarking Allocators  Case Study 4: A Buffered Sequential Allocator

viii		Contents
4.1	Modern Hardware	4
4.2	Effective Benchmarking	4
4.3	Optimizing Large Allocator-Aware Systems	4
4.4	Designing Effective Allocator-Aware Architectures	4
Bibl	liography	5
Cha	pter A Other Libraries	7
	BDE	7
A.2	Thrust	7
Cha	pter B Future Developments	8
	More PMR Types	8
	Automating Allocator Suppoer	8
Tod	o list	g





#### Foreword

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"cawp-internal" — 2020/6/4 — 19:53 — page x — #10







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xii Preface

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Preface xiii

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## Acknowledgements

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"cawp-internal" — 2020/6/4 — 19:53 — page xvi — #16







Author Photo here John Lakos, author of Large-Scale C++ Software Design [Pearson, 1996] and Large-Scale C++ — Volume I: Process and Architecture [Pearson, 2019], serves at Bloomberg in New York City as a senior architect and mentor for C++ software development worldwide. He is also an active voting member of the C++ Standards Committee's Evolution Working Group. From 1997 to 2001, Dr. Lakos directed the design and development of infrastructure libraries for proprietary analytic financial applications at Bear Stearns. From 1983 to 1997, Dr. Lakos was employed at Mentor Graphics, where he developed large frameworks and advanced ICCAD applications for which he holds multiple software patents. His academic credentials include a Ph.D.

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Author Photo here Joshua Berne serves at Bloomberg LP as a senior software engineer on Bloomberg's core library team. After the difficult choice to pursue a career in software engineering over research mathematics, he has been an active programmer in the financial industry, writing day trading applications in C++ for E\*TRADE Capital Markets and, after that, architecting large distributed trading systems in Java for Instinet and IDC. Since joining Bloomberg in 2017, he has been an active participant in the C++ Standards Committee, seeking to bring the advancements made within Bloomberg to the C++ Standard and thus to the rest of the world. His first WG21 paper was [1]





"cawp-internal" — 2020/6/4 — 19:53 — page xviii — #18









#### Application Developers

- 1.1 What is an Allocator-Aware Type?
- 1.1.1 Defining a PMR Allocator-Aware Type
- 1.1.2 std::pmr Collections
- 1.2 Using Allocator-Aware Types
- 1.2.1 How to use a Custom Memory Resource
- 1.2.2 How to Choose an Allocator
- 1.2.3 Testing Code that Allocates
- 1.3 Case Study 1: Unique Value Counting





### Library Writers

- 2.1 Writing Allocator-Aware Types
- 2.1.1 Aggregating Other Allocator-Aware Types
- 2.1.2 Doing Allocation
- 2.1.3 Testing Allocator-Aware Types
- 2.2 Case Study 3: PMR Optional and Variant





### Writing Allocators

- 3.1 Implementation
- 3.1.1 Learning from Global Alocators
- 3.1.2 Thread-Unsafe Allocators
- 3.1.3 Reuse Free Allocators
- 3.1.4 Wrapping Other Allocators for Utility
- 3.2 Benchmarking Allocators
- 3.3 Case Study 4: A Buffered Sequential Allocator



#### Advanced

- 4.1 Modern Hardware
- 4.2 Effective Benchmarking

4.2. Determine a better location for benchmarking section

Here we would be discussing the approach we have to benchmarking.

- 4.3 Optimizing Large Allocator-Aware Systems
- 4.4 Designing Effective Allocator-Aware Architectures







# Bibliography

[1] Joshua Berne, Nathan Burgers, Hyman Rosen, John Lakos, "Contract checking in c++: A (long-term) road map," Tech. Rep. P1332R0, WG21 - The C++ Standards Committee, 2018.



"cawp-internal" — 2020/6/4 — 19:53 — page 6 — #24







# Appendix A

#### Other Libraries

A.1 BDE

A.2 Thrust





# Appendix B

## Future Developments

- **B.1** More PMR Types
- **B.2** Automating Allocator Suppoer







# Todo list

0.0. Identify if we do want a subtitle	iii
0.0. PH or AW?	iii
4.2. Determine a better location for benchmarking section	4