



BIRLA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY AND SCIENCE, Pilani
Pilani Campus
AUGS/ AGSR Division

FIRST SEMESTER 2020-21
COURSE HANDOUT

Date: 18.08.2020

In addition to part I (General Handout for all courses appended to the Time table) this portion gives further specific details regarding the course.

Course No : **EEE F435**
Course Title : **Digital Image Processing**
Instructor-in-Charge : **Karunesh Kumar Gupta**
Instructor(s) : **NA**
Tutorial/Practical Instructors: **NA**

1. Course Description: This is a first course on digital image processing. It begins with an introduction to the fundamentals of digital images and discusses the various discrete transforms, which are extensively used in image processing. It then goes on to discuss the different image processing techniques such as image enhancement, automatic image classification and recognition.

2. Scope and Objective of the Course: The course introduces the students to the fundamentals of digital image processing and various techniques that are applied to them so as to improve their quality. These techniques are essential for image enhancement, image restoration and image compression. It also briefly introduces automatic image classification and recognition. MatlabTM software will be introduced to the students so as to improve their skills in writing codes related to image processing.

3. Text Books: Gonzalez, R. C. & R. E. Woods, Digital Image Processing, Pearson Education.

4. Reference Books: 1. Milan Sonka, Vaclav H., and Roger Boyle, Image Processing, Analysis, and Machine Vision, Thomson.

2. Jain, Anil K, Fundamental of Digital Image Processing, Prentice Hall.

3. Gonzalez, Digital Image Processing using MATLAB, Woods & Eddins, Pearson.

5. Course Plan:

| Module No. | Lecture Session | Reference | Learning outcomes |
|------------|---|-----------|--|
| 1 | To introduce fundamental of Imagery system | Chapter 1 | Study different spectrum band imaging systems - Gamma-ray, X-ray, ultraviolet, microwave. |
| 2-4 | To introduce fundamental concepts and terms associated with digital images. | Chapter 2 | Digital image fundamentals- image formation, image sampling, quantization, and interpolation |
| 5-6 | To study concept of image enhancement by gray level transformations | Chapter 3 | Some basic gray level transformations |
| 7-8 | To study Histogram processing of an image | Chapter 3 | Histogram processing |



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|-------|---|--------------|--|
| 9-10 | To learn image enhancement by filtering in the spatial domain | Chapter 3 | Spatial filtering |
| 11-13 | To study image Transforms | Chapter 4 | Convolution, correlation, FFT, DCT, WHT |
| 14 | To learn image enhancement by filtering in the frequency domain | Chapter 4 | Filtering in the frequency domain |
| 15-16 | To study image degradation | Chapter 5 | Image degradation model, estimation, inverse filtering |
| 17-18 | To introduce fundamental of image compression | Chapter 8 | Fundamental of image compression |
| 19-20 | To introduce basics of coding theory | Chapter 8 | Entropy, data compression, Kraft's inequality, Huffman code |
| 21-24 | To study basic compression algorithms | Chapter 8 | Arithmetic , LNw, RLC, DCT, DWT, JPEG |
| 25-26 | Morphological Image Processing | Chapter 9 | Erosion, dilation, Opening closing, Hit-or-miss transformation, some basic morphological algorithms |
| 27-30 | Image Segmentation | Chapter 10 | Discontinuity, Hough Transform, thresholding, regional based, Morphological watershed |
| 31-33 | Representation and description | Chapter 11 | Boundary following, chain codes, signatures, boundary descriptors, regional descriptors, principal components analysis (PCA) |
| 34-35 | Object Recognition | Chapter 12 | Patterns and pattern classes, decision-theoretic methods |
| 36-40 | To learn where the image processing techniques applied | Notes/Papers | Biomedical, Remote sensing |



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6. Evaluation Scheme:

| Component | Duration | Weightage (%) | Date & Time | Nature of component (Close Book/ Open Book) |
|---------------------------------|----------|---------------|--------------------|---|
| Test - 1 | 50 Min. | 15% | | |
| Test - 2 | 50 Min. | 15% | | |
| Test - 3 | 50 Min. | 15% | | |
| Comprehensive Examination | 2 h | 35% | | |
| Quiz /Assignment /Matlab coding | | 20% | Announced in class | Closed/open |
| | | | | |

7. Chamber Consultation Hour: to be announce in the class.

8. Notices: Nalanda website

9. Make-up Policy: As per Institute rule.

10. Note (if any):

Instructor-in-charge
Course No. EEE F435