

## ② Properties of Matrix Exponential

$$① \quad e^{At} = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{A^k t^k}{k!} \quad \{\text{definition}\}$$

$$② \quad \frac{d}{dt} e^{At} = A e^{At}$$

$$③ \quad e^{A(t+s)} = e^{At} e^{As}$$

$$④ \quad e^{(A+B)t} \neq e^{At} e^{Bt} \quad \{\text{If } AB \neq BA\}$$

$$e^{(A+B)t} = e^{At} e^{Bt} \quad \{\text{If } AB = BA\}$$