

Workspace  $\Rightarrow$  It is the real space in which the robot live and operate.

$\rightarrow$  It is an Euclidean Space.  
 $\rightarrow W$

Configuration

$\rightarrow$  Complete specification of the position of every point of the system.

$\rightarrow$  denoted by  $q$ .

Configuration Space

$\rightarrow$  Space of all possible configurations of the system.

$\rightarrow$  denoted by  $Q$ .

\* Continuous

Path

→ Path in Configuration Space is denoted by a function

$$C: [0, 1] \rightarrow Q$$

Where,  $C(0) = q_{\text{start}}$   $C(1) = q_{\text{goal}}$

$$\& C(s) \in Q_{\text{free}} \forall s \in [0, 1]$$

Trajectory

→ When path is parameterized by time  $t$ , then  $C(t)$  is called trajectory.

Degree of freedom

→ Dimension of Configuration Space.



## Constraints

### → Holonomic Constraint

→ It is the one that can be expressed purely as a function  $g$  of configuration variables and possibly time of the form

$$g(q, t) = 0$$

### → Non-Holonomic Constraints

→ The one that cannot be expressed in the form

$$g(q, t) = 0$$

→ These are velocity constraints of the form:

$$g(q, \dot{q}, t) = 0$$