

1 Preface

Greek text is sourced from *Athenaze Book II, Second Edition* (2003)

English translation is adapted from *Athenaze Book II: Teacher's Handbook, Revised Edition* (1991)

Warning: the tense here is really strangely switching from past to present erratically, so I will review this soon.

2 Chapter 29β

ΜΕΓΑ ΤΟ ΤΗΣ ΘΑΛΑΣΣΗΣ ΚΡΑΤΟΣ

Great is the Power of the Sea

ὥς δὲ τό τε πνεῦμα κατῆει καὶ αἱ νῆες, ἐν ὀλίγῳ ἤδη οὔσαι, ὑπὸ τοῦ τ' ἀνέμου καὶ τῶν πλοίων ἅμα ἐταράσσοντο, καὶ ναῦς τ' νηϊ προσέπιπτε, οἱ δὲ ναῦται βοῇ τε χρώμενοι καὶ λοιδορία οὐδὲν ἤκουον τῶν παραγγελλομένων, τότε δὴ σημαίνει ὁ Φορμίων· καὶ οἱ Ἀθηναῖοι προσπεσόντες πρῶτον μὲν καταδύουσι τῶν στρατηγίδων νεῶν μίαν, ἔπειτα δὲ καὶ τὰς ἄλλας ἧ χωρήσειαν διέφθειρον, καὶ κατέστησαν αὐτοὺς ἐς φόβον, ὥστε φεύγουσιν ἐς Πάτρας καὶ Δύμην τῆς Ἀχαΐας, οἱ δὲ Ἀθηναῖοι διώξαντες καὶ ναῦς δώδεκα λαβόντες τοὺς τε ἄνδρας ἐξ αὐτῶν τοὺς πλείστους ἀνελόμενοι, ἐς Μολύκρειον ἀπέπλεον, καὶ τροπαῖον στήσαντες ἐπὶ τῷ Ῥίῳ ἀνεχώρησαν ἐς Ναύπακτον.

When the breeze came down, and the ships, which were already in a confined space, were thrown into confusion at once by the wind and by the boats, and ship fell against ship, and the sailors shouting and abusing each other¹ heard none of the orders that were being passed along, then Phormio gave the signal; and the Athenians falling on them first sink one of the flagships and then destroyed the others wherever they went, and put them into a panic, so that they flee to Patrae and Dyme in Achaea. And the Athenians chased them and took twelve ships and picked up most of the men from them; then they sailed away toward Molycrion, and after setting up a trophy at Rhion they withdrew to Naupactus.

παρέπλευσαν δὲ καὶ οἱ Πελοποννήσιοι εὐθὺς ταῖς περιλοίποις τῶν νεῶν ἐκ τῆς Δύμης καὶ Πατρῶν ἐς Κυλλήνην. καὶ ἀπὸ Λευκάδος Κνήμῳ τε καὶ αἱ ἐκείνων νῆες ἀφικνοῦνται ἐς τὴν Κυλλήνην. πέμπουσι δὲ καὶ οἱ Λακεδαιμόνιοι τῷ Κνήμῳ ξυμβούλους ἐπὶ τὰς ναῦς, κελεύοντες ἄλλην ναυμαχίαν βελτίονα παρασκευάζεσθαι καὶ μὴ ὑπ' ὀλίγων νεῶν εἶργεσθαι τῆς θαλάσσης. οὐ γὰρ ᾧοντο σφῶν τὸ ναυτικὸν λείπεσθαι, ἀλλὰ γεγενῆσθαι τινα μαλακίαν· ὀργῇ οὖν ἀπέστελλον τοὺς ξυμβούλους. οἱ δὲ μετὰ τοῦ Κνήμου ἀφικόμενοι ἄλλας τε ναῦς μετεπέμψαντο, τοὺς ξυμμάχους παρακαλοῦντες βοηθεῖν, καὶ τὰς προὔπαρχούσας ναῦς ἐξηρτύοντο ὥς ἐπὶ μάχην.

¹I think in-class we translated this as 'shouting abuse at each other' instead

The Peloponnesians sailed along with the rest of their ships straight from Dyme and Patrae to Cyllene. And Cnemus and the ships of the Leucadians arrive at Cyllene from Leucas. And the Spartans also send advisers for Cnemus to the fleet, telling him to prepare another and more successful sea battle and not to be shut out from the sea by a few ships. For they did not think that their fleet was deficient but that some cowardice had occurred; and so they sent off the advisers in anger. And those who had come with Cnemus sent for other ships, summoning their allies to help, and they fitted out the ships already there for battle.

πέμπει δὲ καὶ ὁ Φορμίων ἐς τὰς Ἀθήνας ἀγγέλους τὴν τε παρασκευὴν αὐτῶν ἀγγελοῦντας καὶ περὶ τῆς ναυμαχίας ἣν ἐνίκησαν φράσσοντας, καὶ κελεύων αὐτοὺς ἐαυτῷ ναῦς ὡς πλείστας ταχέως ἀποστεῖλαι, ὡς καθ' ἡμέραν ἐλπίδος οὔσης ναυμαχήσειν. οἱ δὲ Ἀθηναῖοι πέμπουσιν εἴκοσι ναῦς αὐτῷ, τῷ δὲ κομίζοντι αὐτὰς προσεπέστειλαν ἐς Κρήτην πρῶτον ἀφικέσθαι, ἵνα ξυμμάχοις τισὶν ἐκεῖ βοηθοίη.

And Phormio also sends messengers to Athens, to announce the enemy's preparations and to tell of the battle that they had won, and telling them to quickly send off to him as many ships as possible, as he expected every day to fight a naval battle. And the Athenians send him twenty ships and instructed the man bringing them in addition to go to Crete first to help some allies there.