

Programmazione Web

React

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Frameworks:

- Un ambiente strutturato COMPLETO per lo sviluppo.
- Impone un'architettura specifica DA SEGUIRE!
- Può essere l'unico strumento necessario per sviluppare un'app (esempio: **Angular**).

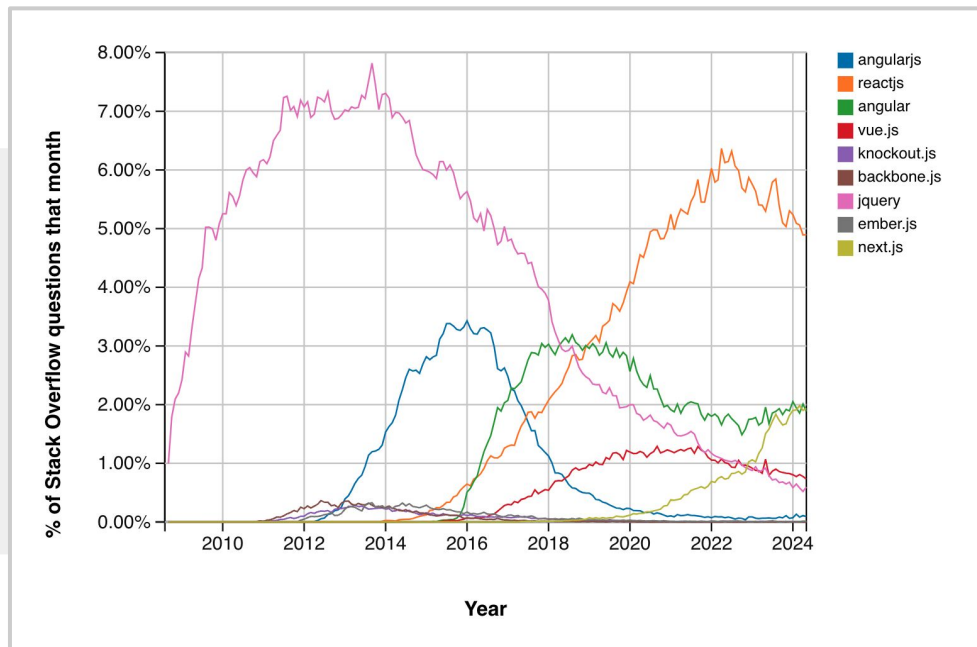


**Framework,
Libraries**

Librerie:

- Un livello di utilità per aggiungere FUNZIONI specifiche.
- L'utente DECIDE come e dove utilizzarle.
- Coprono solo una parte del pattern MV* (esempio: **React** è una libreria).

Stackoverflow Trends



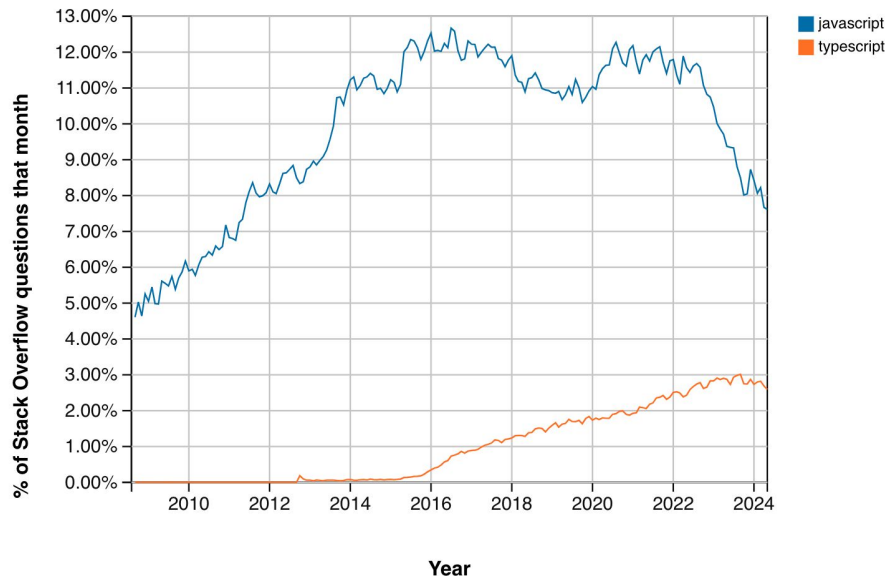
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Frameworks and
FE libraries

Confronto chiave:

- un FRAMEWORK detta l'architettura dell'applicazione
- una LIBRERIA fornisce funzionalità riutilizzabili.

Stackoverflow Trends

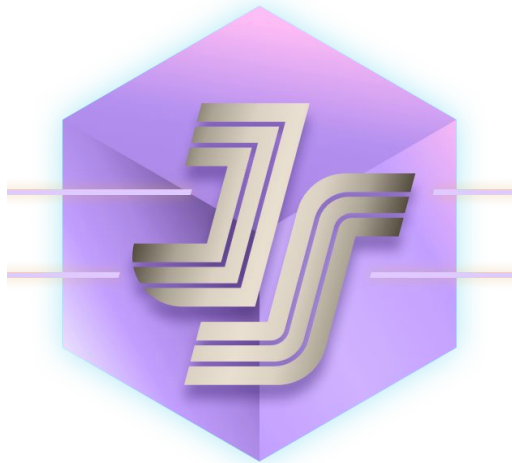


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TypeScript (un superset di JavaScript) è sempre più diffuso grazie a funzionalità come tipizzazione statica e classi.

Javascript and Typescript

(TypeScript is a superset of JavaScript which provides optional static typing, classes and interfaces)

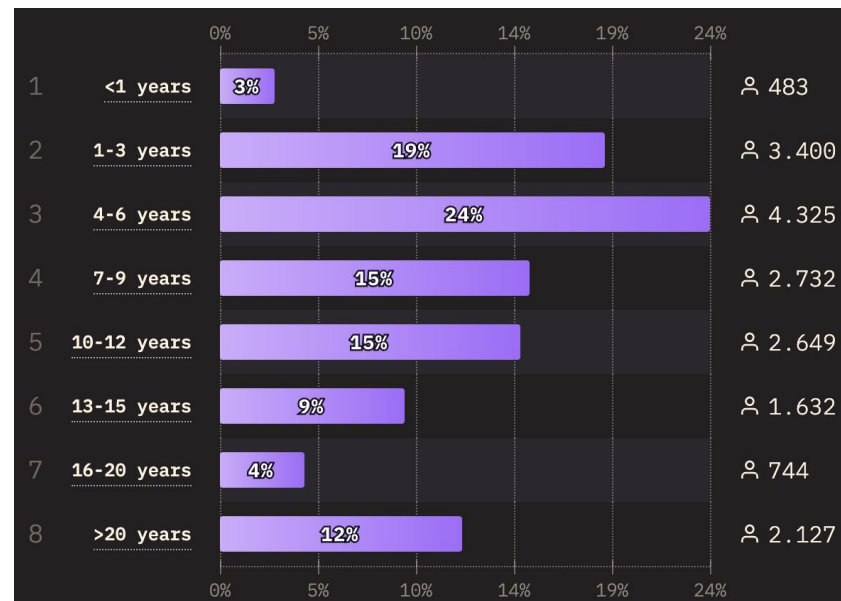
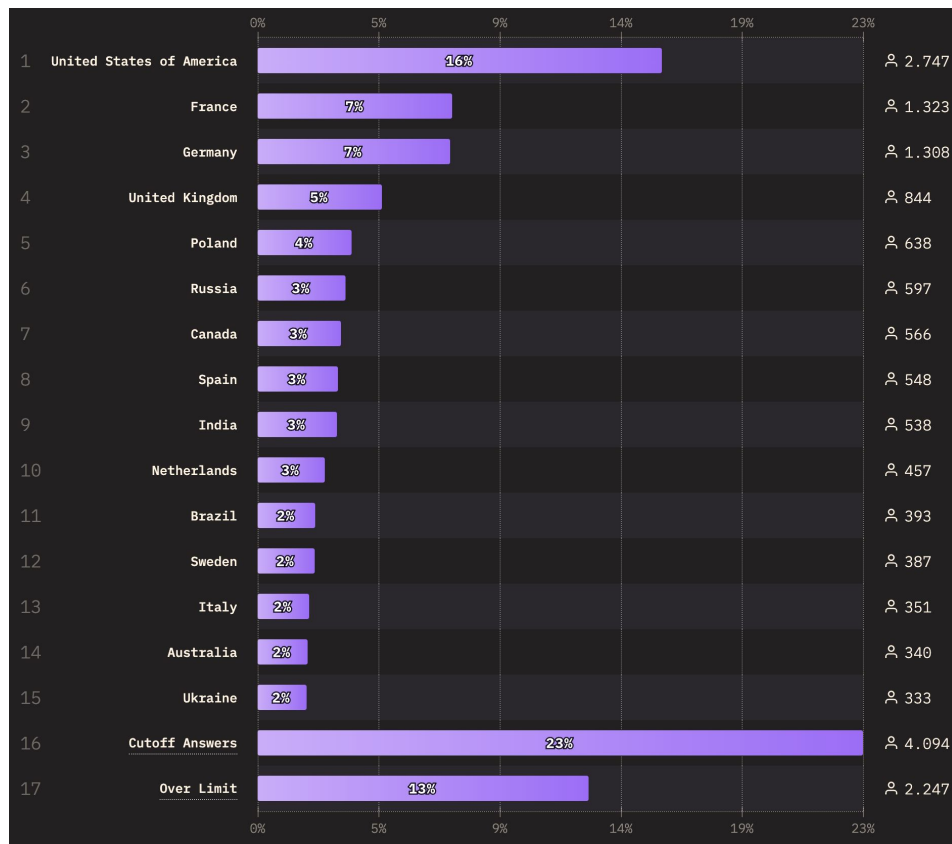


[State of JS 2023](#)

“This survey was created to identify upcoming trends in the web development ecosystem in order to help developers make technological choices.

As such, the survey is focused on anticipating what's coming over the next few years rather than analyzing what's popular now, which is why features or technologies may sometimes be omitted even if they are currently widespread

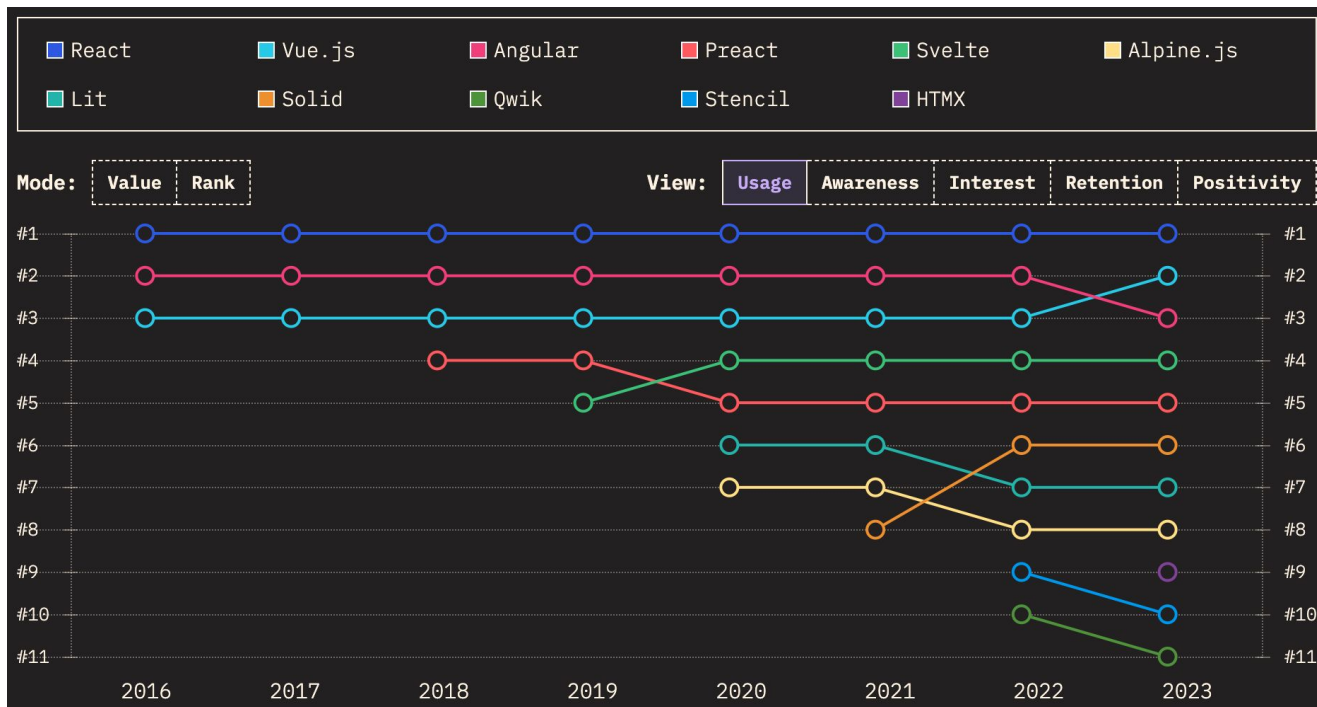
It should also be taken as a snapshot of a specific subset of developers, and is not meant to speak for the entire ecosystem.”



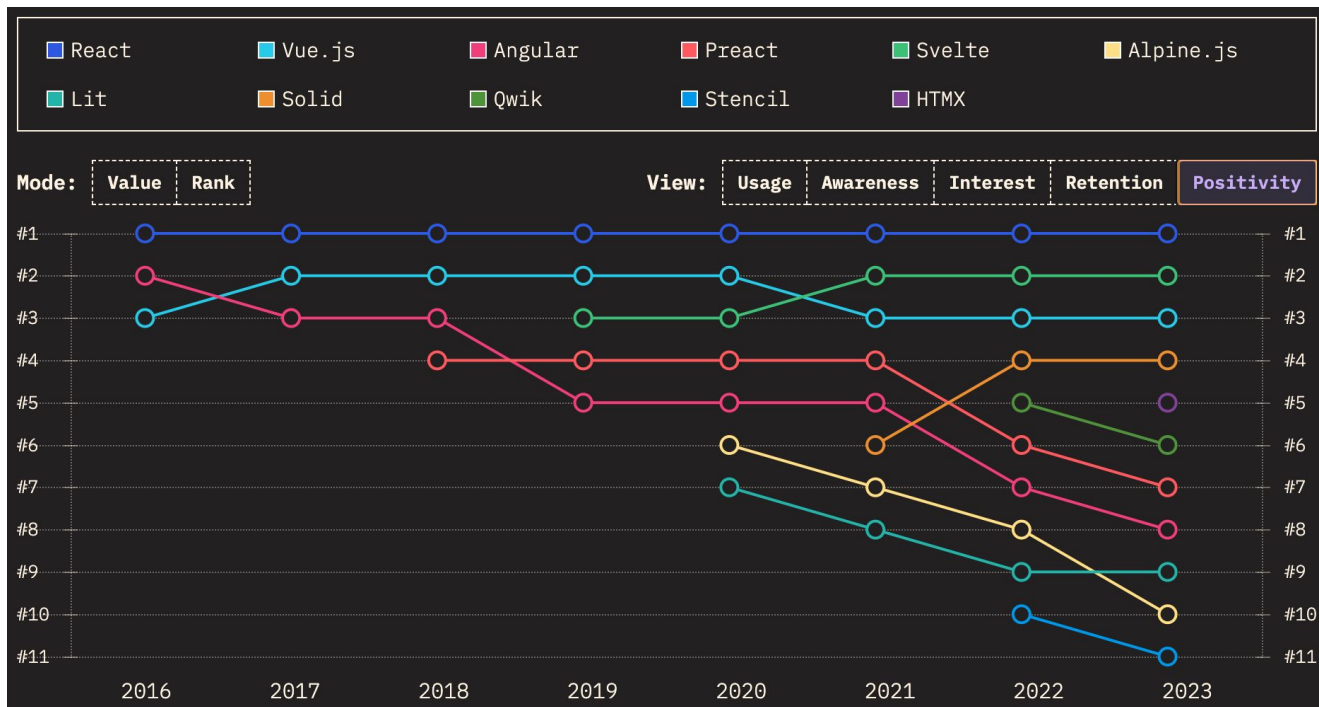
[State of JS 2023](#)

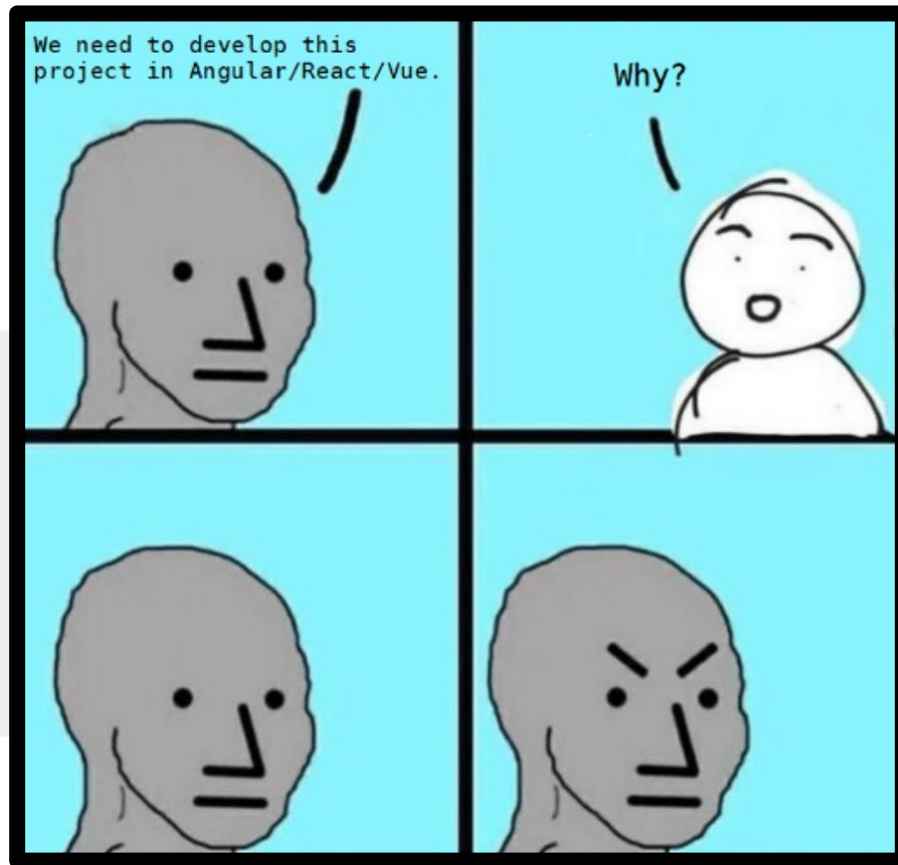
StateOfJS 2023 - Usage

per USO, react 1 posto fino ad oggi!



StateOfJS 2023 - Positivity





Libraries vs Frameworks



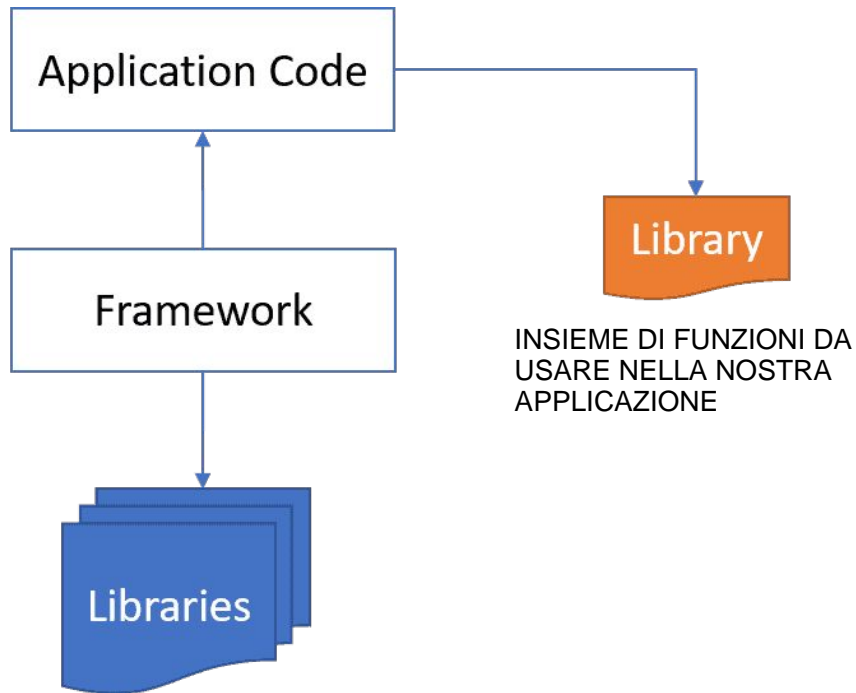
Library

- It's a utility layer
- Lets the user choose which feature to use and where
- It's part of a development stack
- Covers only part of the MV* pattern

Framework

- It's a complete structural environment
- Enforces the user to follow strict patterns
- Can be the single tool needed to develop a complete app
- Covers all MV* pattern

Libraries vs Frameworks

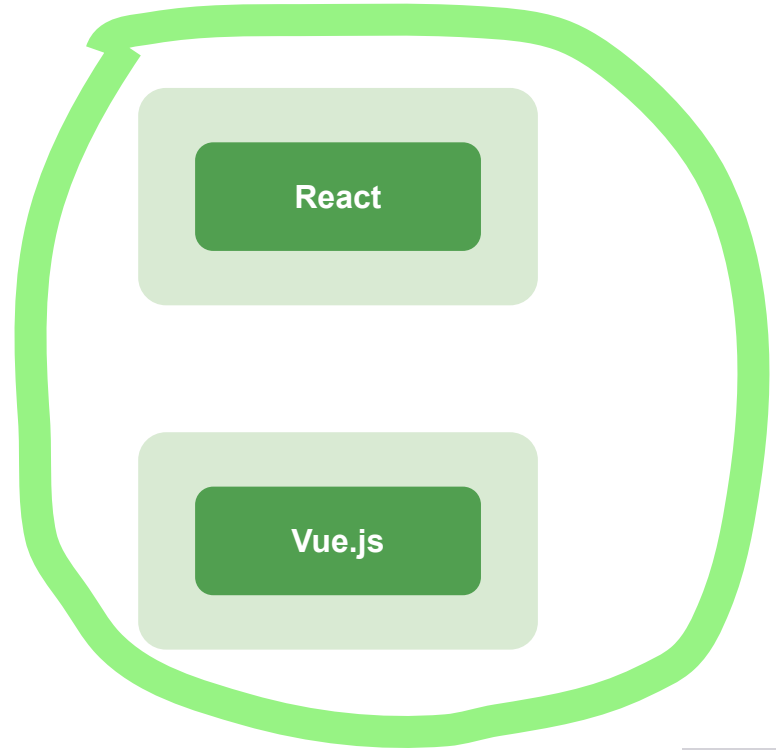
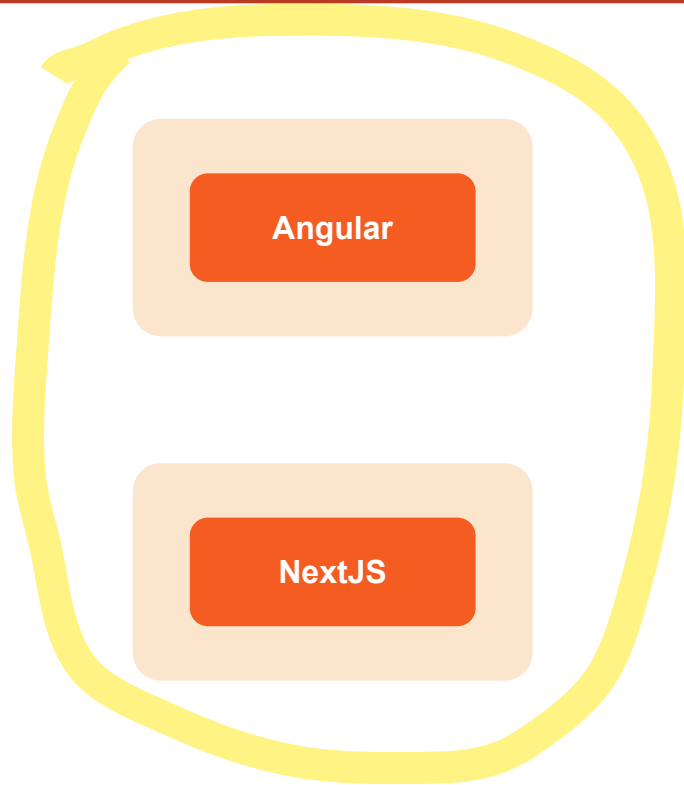


INSIEME DI FUNZIONI DA
USARE NELLA NOSTRA
APPLICAZIONE

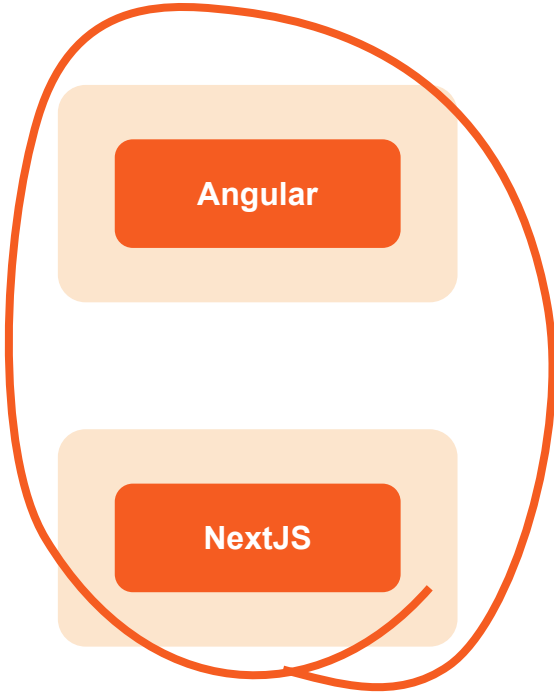
INSIEME DI TANTE LIBRERIE
USATE DAL FRAMEWORK

A **framework** dictates the architecture of an application, while a **library** provides reusable functions.

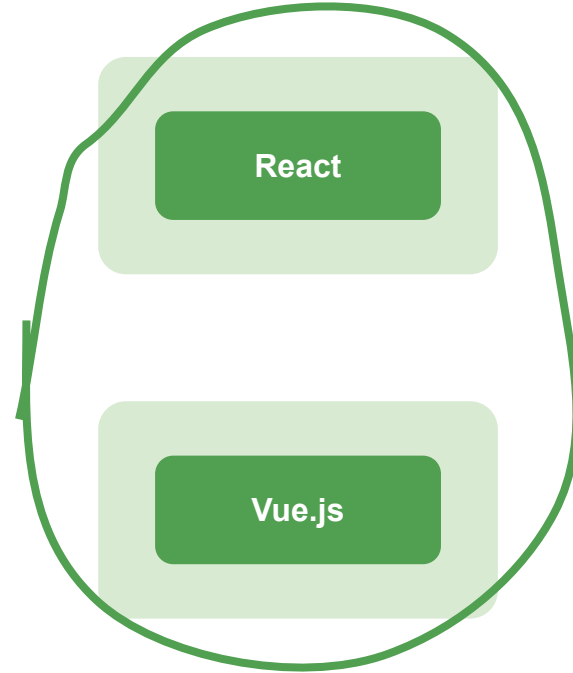
Libraries vs Frameworks



Libraries vs Frameworks



Frameworks



Libraries

Alright, but how to choose?



PERCHE USARE UN FRAMEWORK E QUALE USARE? DOMANDA IMPORTANTE!!



1. Project Requirements

- **Complexity:** Simple website or complex app? Keep it simple and maintainable.
- **Scalability:** Will it grow over time? Choose a structured approach and architecture.
- **Performance:** Need for speed and efficiency? Choose SSR or static frameworks.

2. Skill Level & Learning Curve

- **Beginner, fast prototypers:** Consider Vue.js or React.
- **Intermediate to Advanced:** Look into NextJS, Nuxt or Angular.



3. Community & Support

- **Community Size:** Larger = more resources (React, Angular).
- **Documentation:** Check for quality (React and Vue.js are known for excellent documentation).

4. Integration

- **Compatibility:** React and Vue.js are easy to integrate incrementally.



5. Performance

- **Rendering Speed:** Efficient DOM updates (React → virtual DOM, Svelte → compiled output).
- **Bundle Size:** Smaller is better (Svelte, Vue.js, React Suspense).

6. Future Proofing

- **Longevity:** Active maintenance (React → Facebook, Angular → Google, Vue.js → strong core team).

7. Prototyping

- **Experiment:** Build small prototypes to test suitability.