

Programming 3 (P3): Customer Service Center

Instructor: Dr. Shengquan Wang

ECE 478/CIS 450

Due Time: 10PM, 4/4/2023

Done By: Nouredine Ouelhaci

1-Implementation:

The code implements a simulation of a waiting room with a limited number of chairs and a limited number of service chairs, where customers arrive and wait to be served by one of the assistants. The simulation is implemented using threads and semaphores.

The necessary libraries are included: `stdio.h`, `stdlib.h`, `pthread.h`, `semaphore.h`, and `unistd.h`.

Some constants are defined using `#define`, including `NUM_CUSTOMERS`, `NUM_AWAITING_CHAIRS`, `NUM_ASSISTANTS`, and `NUM_SERVICE_CHAIRS`.

Three semaphores are declared: `awaiting_room_sem`, `assistants_sem`, and `service_chairs_sem`. `awaiting_room_sem` is used to limit the number of customers waiting in the room, `assistants_sem` is used to signal an assistant when a customer is waiting, and `service_chairs_sem` is used to limit the number of customers being served.

Some variables are declared and initialized, including `num_waiting`, `num_served`, `next_arrival_time`, `customer_ids`, `arrival_times`, and `service_times`. `num_waiting` keeps track of the number of customers waiting in the room, `num_served` keeps track of the number of customers who have been served, `next_arrival_time` keeps track of the next time a customer will arrive, `customer_ids` is an array of customer IDs, `arrival_times` is an array of arrival times for each customer, and `service_times` is an array of service times for each customer.

A `customer_thread` function is defined. This function takes a pointer to an integer argument, which is the customer ID. The function begins by extracting the arrival

time and service time for the current customer using the `arrival_times` and `service_times` arrays.

The function waits for the appropriate amount of time using `usleep` to simulate the customer's arrival.

The function prints a message to indicate that the customer has arrived.

If there are already `NUM_AWAITING_CHAIRS` customers waiting in the room, the customer leaves and the function returns.

If there are not already `NUM_AWAITING_CHAIRS` customers waiting in the room, the function increments `num_waiting` and signals an assistant by calling `sem_post(&assistants_sem)`.

The function waits for an available service chair by calling `sem_wait(&service_chairs_sem)`.

The function decrements `num_waiting` and signals that a chair is now available by calling `sem_post(&awaiting_room_sem)`.

The function prints a message to indicate that the customer has started being served.

The function waits for the service to finish by calling `usleep` for the appropriate amount of time.

The function signals that the service chair is now available by calling `sem_post(&service_chairs_sem)` and signals an assistant by calling `sem_post(&assistants_sem)`.

The function prints a message to indicate that the customer has finished being served. `num_served` is incremented to keep track of how many customers have been served.

The `customer_thread` function returns.

A `assistant_thread` function is defined. This function takes a pointer to an integer argument, which is the assistant ID. The function runs in a loop until all customers have been served.

The function waits for a customer to arrive or for an assistant to be signaled by calling `sem_wait(&assistants_sem)`.

If there are no customers waiting in the room, the assistant goes to sleep. Otherwise, the assistant begins serving a customer.

Once all customer threads have finished, the main thread signals the assistant threads to exit by calling `sem_post(&assistants_sem)` `NUM_ASSISTANTS` times in a loop.

Then, the main thread waits for all assistant threads to finish by calling `pthread_join()` on each assistant thread in a loop.

Finally, the main thread destroys the semaphores by calling `sem_destroy()` on each semaphore. The program then returns 0 to indicate successful execution.

2-The algorithm works as follows:

The program initializes three semaphores: `awaiting_room_sem`, `assistants_sem`, and `service_chairs_sem`.

A number of customer threads and assistant threads are created. The number of customer threads is fixed to `NUM_CUSTOMERS`, while the number of assistant threads is fixed to `NUM_ASSISTANTS`.

Each customer thread represents a customer. The thread waits for the arrival time, which is specified by the `arrival_times` array. Once the customer arrives, the thread checks whether there is an available waiting chair in the waiting room. If there is no available waiting chair, the customer leaves. Otherwise, the customer takes a waiting chair, and the number of waiting customers is incremented. The assistant is then signaled that there is a customer waiting. The customer thread waits for an available service chair to become available. Once a service chair is available, the customer thread takes the chair, and the number of waiting customers is decremented. The service time, which is specified by the

service_times array, is waited. Finally, the service chair is released, and the assistant is signaled that a service chair is available.

Each assistant thread represents an assistant who serves customers. The thread waits until a customer arrives or until it is signaled that a service chair is available. Once a customer arrives or a service chair is available, the assistant checks whether there is a waiting customer in the waiting room. If there is no waiting customer, the assistant goes to sleep. Otherwise, the assistant serves the waiting customer by taking a service chair, and the customer thread is signaled that the service has started. The assistant thread waits for the service time to finish. Once the service is finished, the assistant releases the service chair, and the customer thread is signaled that the service has finished.

The program waits for all customer threads to finish. Once all customer threads finish, the assistant threads are signaled to exit. The program waits for all assistant threads to finish.

The program destroys the semaphores.

3-Screenshots:

A screenshot of a Windows terminal window. The terminal shows a user named 'nouelhaci@noor' running the command 'cd /mnt/c' and then 'ls'. The output lists various system files and folders, including 'Documents and Settings', 'Program Files', and 'System Volume Information'. A small Notepad window titled 'myname.txt' is open in the foreground, displaying the name 'Nouredine Ouelhaci'.

A screenshot of a Windows desktop environment. In the foreground, a dark-themed terminal window titled "noorhaci@noor: /mnt/c/Users" displays the output of several commands. The first set of commands lists system files like hiberfil.sys, pagefile.sys, and swapfile.sys, which are followed by green-colored error messages indicating permission denied access. Subsequent commands attempt to change the directory to /Users and then run the ls command, also resulting in permission denied errors. The final command executed is \$WinREAgent, which returns the value CF3E655F1127. Below the terminal, a small white Notepad application window titled "myname.txt" is open, containing the text "Nouredine Ouelhaci". The taskbar at the bottom shows various icons including the Start button, search bar, and several pinned applications like File Explorer, Edge, and Teams. The system tray on the right indicates a temperature of 52°F, cloud weather, and the time/date as 7:44 PM on 4/3/2023.

```
nouelhaci@noor: /mnt/c/Users
nouelhaci@noor:/mnt/c$ Users
Command 'Users' not found, did you mean:
  command 'users' from deb coreutils (8.32-4.1ubuntu1)
Try: sudo apt install <deb name>
nouelhaci@noor:/mnt/c$ cd /Users/xv6
-bash: cd: /Users/xv6: No such file or directory
nouelhaci@noor:/mnt/c$ cd \Users\nouel
-bash: cd: Usersnouel: No such file or directory
nouelhaci@noor:/mnt/c$ cd /Users
-bash: cd: /Users: No such file or directory
nouelhaci@noor:/mnt/c$ cd /users/nouel
-bash: cd: /users/nouel: No such file or directory
nouelhaci@noor:/mnt/c$ cd Users/nouel/xv6
nouelhaci@noor:/mnt/c/Users/nouel/xv6$ ls
BUGS          file.c        ls.o          stressfs.d
LICENSE       file.d        ls.sym        stressfs.o
Makefile      file.h        main.c        stressfs.sym
Notes         file.o        main.d        string.c
README        forktest.asm  main.o        string.d
TRICKS        forktest.c    memide.c      switch.S
_cat          forktest.d    memlayout.h   switch.o
_echo         forktest.o    mkdir.asm     symlink.patch
_forktest     fs.c          mkdir.c       syscall.c
_grep         fs.d          mkdir.d       syscall.d
_init         fs.h          mkdir.o       syscall.h
_kill         fs.img        mkdir.sym     syscall.o
_ln           fs.o          mkfs.c        sysfile.c
_ls           gdbutil       mmu.h         sysfile.d
_mkdir        grep.asm      mp.c          sysproc.c
_rm           grep.c        mp.d          sysproc.d
_sh           grep.d        mp.h          sysproc.o
_spin         grep.o        mp.o          sysproc.c
_stressfs     grep.sym      p3.c          timer.c
_usertests    ide.c         param.h       timer.d
_wc           ide.d         picirq.c      timer.o
_zombie       ide.o         picirq.d      toc.ftr
asm.h         init.asm     picirq.o      toc.hdr
bio.c         init.c       pipe.c        trap.c
bio.d         init.d
```

myname.1 x + - □ x

File Edit View

Noureddine Ouelhaci

Ln 1, Col 1 100% Windows (CRLF) UTF-8

52°F Sunset

Q Search

7:45 PM 4/3/2023

```
nouelhaci@noor: /mnt/c/Users
bootmain.c    ioapic.c      proc.d        uart.o
bootmain.d    ioapic.d      proc.h        ulib.c
bootmain.o    ioapic.o      proc.o        ulib.d
buf.h         kalloc.c      rm.asm        ulib.o
cat.asm       kalloc.d      rm.c          umalloc.c
cat.c         kalloc.o      rm.d          umalloc.d
cat.d         kbd.c         rm.o          umalloc.o
cat.o         kbd.d         rm.sym        user.h
cat.sym       kbd.h         runoff        usertests.asm
console.c     kbd.o         runoff.list   usertests.c
console.d     kernel        runoff.spec   usertests.d
console.o     kernel.asm    runoff1       usertests.o
cuth          kernel.ld     sh.asm        usertests.sym
date.h        kernel.sym    sh.c          usys.S
defs.h        kill.asm     sh.d          usys.o
dot-bochsrc   kill.c        sh.o          vectors.S
echo.asm      kill.d        sh.sym        vectors.o
echo.c        kill.o        show1         vectors.pl
echo.d        kill.sym     sign.pl       vm.c
echo.o        lapic.c      sleep1.p     vm.d
echo.sym      lapic.d      spin.asm     vm.o
elf.h         lapic.o      spin.c       wc.asm
entry.S       ln.asm       spin.d       wc.c
entry.o       ln.c         spin.o       wc.d
entryother    ln.d         spin.sym     wc.o
entryother.S  ln.o         spinlock.c   wc.sym
entryother.asm ln.sym       spinlock.d   x86.h
entryother.d  log.c        spinlock.h   xv6.img
entryother.o  log.d        spinlock.o   zombie.asm
exec.c        log.o        spinp        zombie.c
exec.d        ls.asm       stat.h       zombie.d
exec.o        ls.c         stressfs.asm zombie.o
fcntl.h       ls.d         stressfs.c   zombie.sym
nouelhaci@noor:/mnt/c/Users/nouel/xv6$ vi p3.c
[3]+ Stopped vi p3.c
nouelhaci@noor:/mnt/c/Users/nouel/xv6$
```

myname.1 x + - □ x

File Edit View

Noureddine Ouelhaci

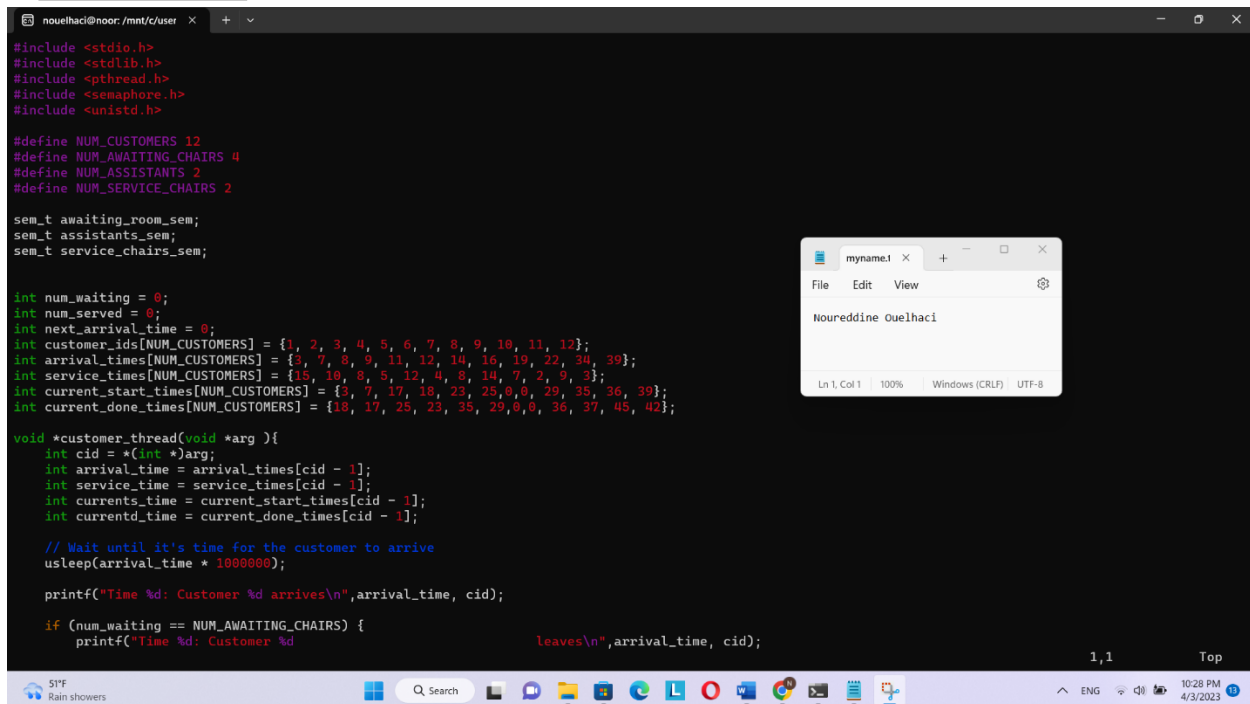
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52°F Sunset

Q Search

7:45 PM 4/3/2023

b-See the code:



The screenshot shows a Windows desktop environment. In the foreground, a terminal window titled 'nouelhaci@noor: /mnt/c/user' displays C code. The code defines constants for the number of customers, waiting chairs, assistants, and service chairs. It initializes arrays for customer IDs, arrival times, service times, current start times, and current done times. A function 'customer_thread' is defined, which simulates a customer's arrival and service process using semaphores and sleep functions. The main function calls 'pthread_create' to start the thread. In the background, a Notepad window titled 'myname.txt' is open, showing the name 'Noureddine Ouelhaci'. The Windows taskbar at the bottom shows the system clock as 10:28 PM on 4/3/2023, and the weather as 51°F with rain showers.

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <pthread.h>
#include <semaphore.h>
#include <unistd.h>

#define NUM_CUSTOMERS 12
#define NUM_AWAITING_CHAIRS 4
#define NUM_ASSISTANTS 2
#define NUM_SERVICE_CHAIRS 2

sem_t awaiting_room_sem;
sem_t assistants_sem;
sem_t service_chairs_sem;

int num_waiting = 0;
int num_served = 0;
int next_arrival_time = 0;
int customer_ids[NUM_CUSTOMERS] = {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12};
int arrival_times[NUM_CUSTOMERS] = {3, 7, 0, 9, 11, 12, 14, 16, 19, 22, 34, 39};
int service_times[NUM_CUSTOMERS] = {15, 10, 0, 8, 12, 4, 8, 14, 7, 2, 9, 3};
int current_start_times[NUM_CUSTOMERS] = {3, 7, 17, 18, 23, 25, 0, 0, 29, 35, 36, 39};
int current_done_times[NUM_CUSTOMERS] = {18, 17, 25, 23, 35, 29, 0, 0, 36, 37, 45, 42};

void *customer_thread(void *arg){
    int cid = *(int *)arg;
    int arrival_time = arrival_times[cid - 1];
    int service_time = service_times[cid - 1];
    int current_start_time = current_start_times[cid - 1];
    int current_done_time = current_done_times[cid - 1];

    // Wait until it's time for the customer to arrive
    usleep(arrival_time * 1000000);

    printf("Time %d: Customer %d arrives\n", arrival_time, cid);

    if (num_waiting == NUM_AWAITING_CHAIRS) {
        printf("Time %d: Customer %d leaves\n", arrival_time, cid);
    }
}
```

```
nouelhaci@noor: /mnt/c/user x + v

if (num_waiting == NUM_AWAITING_CHAIRS) {
    printf("Time %d: Customer %d          leaves\n",arrival_time, cid);
    return NULL;
}

// Increment the number of waiting customers and signal the assistants
sem_wait(&awaiting_room_sem);
num_waiting++;
sem_post(&assistants_sem);

// Wait for an available service chair
sem_wait(&service_chairs_sem);

// Decrement the number of waiting customers
num_waiting--;
sem_post(&awaiting_room_sem);

printf("Time %d: Customer %d          starts\n",current_time, cid);

// Wait for the service to finish
usleep(service_time * 1000000);

// Release the service chair and signal the assistants
sem_post(&service_chairs_sem);
sem_post(&assistants_sem);

printf("Time %d: Customer %d          done\n",current_time, cid);

num_served++;
return NULL;
}

void *assistant_thread(void *arg) {
    int assistant_id = *(int *)arg;

    while (num_served < NUM_CUSTOMERS) {
        // Wait for a customer to arrive or for an assistant to be signaled
        sem_wait(&assistants_sem);

        /*if (num_waiting == 0) {
            printf("Assistant %d is going to sleep\n", assistant_id);
        } else {
            printf("Assistant %d is now serving a customer\n", assistant_id);
        }*/

        // Wait for the service to finish or for another assistant to be signaled
        sem_wait(&assistants_sem);
    }

    return NULL;
}

int main() {
    pthread_t customer_threads[NUM_CUSTOMERS];
    pthread_t assistant_threads[NUM_ASSISTANTS];
    int customer_args[NUM_CUSTOMERS];
    int assistant_args[NUM_ASSISTANTS] = {0, 1};

    sem_init(&awaiting_room_sem, 0, NUM_AWAITING_CHAIRS);
    sem_init(&assistants_sem, 0, 0);
    sem_init(&service_chairs_sem, 0, NUM_SERVICE_CHAIRS);

    int i=0;
    int j=0;
    int k=0;
    int l=0;
    int m=0;

    // Create customer threads
    for (i = 0; i < NUM_CUSTOMERS; i++) {
```

myname.t x + - □ x
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70,0-1 36%

51°F Rain showers Q Search 10:28 PM 4/3/2023

```
nouelhaci@noor: /mnt/c/user x + v

void *assistant_thread(void *arg) {
    int assistant_id = *(int *)arg;

    while (num_served < NUM_CUSTOMERS) {
        // Wait for a customer to arrive or for an assistant to be signaled
        sem_wait(&assistants_sem);

        /*if (num_waiting == 0) {
            printf("Assistant %d is going to sleep\n", assistant_id);
        } else {
            printf("Assistant %d is now serving a customer\n", assistant_id);
        }*/

        // Wait for the service to finish or for another assistant to be signaled
        sem_wait(&assistants_sem);
    }

    return NULL;
}

int main() {
    pthread_t customer_threads[NUM_CUSTOMERS];
    pthread_t assistant_threads[NUM_ASSISTANTS];
    int customer_args[NUM_CUSTOMERS];
    int assistant_args[NUM_ASSISTANTS] = {0, 1};

    sem_init(&awaiting_room_sem, 0, NUM_AWAITING_CHAIRS);
    sem_init(&assistants_sem, 0, 0);
    sem_init(&service_chairs_sem, 0, NUM_SERVICE_CHAIRS);

    int i=0;
    int j=0;
    int k=0;
    int l=0;
    int m=0;

    // Create customer threads
    for (i = 0; i < NUM_CUSTOMERS; i++) {
```

myname.t x + - □ x
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Noureddine Ouelhaci
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51°F Rain showers Q Search 10:29 PM 4/3/2023


```
nouelhaci@noor: /mnt/c/user x + v
int i=0;
int j=0;
int k=0;
int l=0;
int m=0;

// Create customer threads
for (i = 0; i < NUM_CUSTOMERS; i++) {
    customer_args[i] = customer_ids[i];
    pthread_create(&customer_threads[i], NULL, customer_thread, &customer_args[i]);
}

// Create assistant threads
for (j = 0; j < NUM_ASSISTANTS; j++) {
    pthread_create(&assistant_threads[j], NULL, assistant_thread, &assistant_args[j]);
}

// Wait for all customer threads to finish
for (k = 0; k < NUM_CUSTOMERS; k++) {
    pthread_join(customer_threads[k], NULL);
}

// Signal the assistants to exit
for (l = 0; l < NUM_ASSISTANTS; l++) {
    sem_post(&assistants_sem);
}

// Wait for all assistant threads to finish
for (m = 0; m < NUM_ASSISTANTS; m++) {
    pthread_join(assistant_threads[m], NULL);
}

// Destroy semaphores
sem_destroy(&awaiting_room_sem);
sem_destroy(&assistants_sem);
sem_destroy(&service_chairs_sem);

return 0;
}
```

139,1 Bot

51°F Rain showers

Q Search

ENG 10:29 PM 4/3/2023

c-The steps to find the source code and compile it:

```
root@aa077171e0b: /xv6 x + v
nouelhaci@noor:~$ docker ps -a
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE          COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS        PORTS          NAMES
aa077171e0b   shqwang/xv6   "bash"                  2 months ago  Exited (255) 7 weeks ago          xv6cp
4ef317a4a99c   docker/getting-started "/docker-entrypoint..." 2 months ago  Exited (255) 2 months ago          admiring_benz
nouelhaci@noor:~$ docker restart xv6cp; docker attach xv6cp
xv6cp
root@aa077171e0b:/#
root@aa077171e0b:/# cd xv6
root@aa077171e0b: /xv6# ls
BUGS          file.c        ls.o          stressfs.d
LICENSE       file.d        ls.sym        stressfs.o
Makefile      file.h        main.c        stressfs.sym
Notes         file.o        main.d        string.c
README        forktest.asm main.o        string.d
TRICKS        forktest.c   memide.c     string.o
_cat          forktest.d   memlayout.h  switch.S
_echo         forktest.o   mkdir.asm    swtch.o
_forktest     fs.c         mkdir.c      symlink.patch
_grep         fs.d         mkdir.d      syscall.c
_init         fs.h         mkdir.o      syscall.d
_kill         fs.img       mkdir.sym    syscall.h
_ln           fs.o         mkfs         syscall.o
_ls           gdbutil     mkfs.c       sysfile.c
_mkdir        grep.asm    mmu.h        sysfile.d
_rm           grep.c      mp.c         sysfile.o
_sh           grep.d      mp.d         sysproc.c
_spin         grep.o      mp.h         sysproc.d
_stressfs     grep.sym    mp.o         sysproc.o
_usertests    ide.c       p3.c         timer.c
_wc           ide.d       param.h      timer.d
_zombie       ide.o       picirq.c     timer.o
asm.h         init.asm    picirq.d     toc.ftr
bio.c         init.c      picirq.o     toc.hdr
bio.d         init.d      pipe.c       trap.c
bio.o         init.o      pipe.d       trap.d
bootasm.S     init.sym    pipe.o       trap.o
bootasm.d     initcode   pr.pl        trapasm.S
bootasm.o     initcode.S printf.c      trapasm.o
bootblock     initcode.asm printf.d      traps.h
bootblock.asm initcode.d  printf.o     types.h
```

51°F Cloudy

Q Search

ENG 8:02 PM 4/3/2023

```
root@aa07717e1e0b: /xv6
_zombie      ide.o      picirq.c    timer.o
asm.h        init.asm   picirq.d    toc.ftr
bio.c        init.c     picirq.o    toc.hdr
bio.d        init.d     pipe.c      trap.c
bio.o        init.o     pipe.d      trap.d
bootasm.S    init.sym   pipe.o      trap.o
bootasm.d    initcode  pr.pl       trapasm.S
bootasm.o    initcode.S printf.c     trapasm.o
bootblock    initcode.asm printf.d     traps.h
bootblock.asm initcode.d  printf.o    types.h
bootblock.o  initcode.o printpcs    uart.c
bootblockother.o initcode.out proc.c       uart.d
bootmain.c   ioapic.c   proc.d      uart.o
bootmain.d   ioapic.d   proc.h      ulib.c
bootmain.o   ioapic.o   proc.o      ulib.d
buf.h        kalloc.c   rm.asm      ulib.o
cat.asm      kalloc.d   rm.c        umalloc.c
cat.c        kalloc.o   rm.d        umalloc.d
cat.d        kbd.c      rm.o        umalloc.o
cat.o        kbd.d      rm.sym      user.h
cat.sym      kbd.h      runoff      usertests.asm
console.c    kbd.o      runoff.list usertests.c
console.d    kernel     runoff.spec usertests.d
console.o    kernel.asm runoff1      usertests.o
cuth         kernel.ld  sh.asm      usertests.sym
date.h       kernel.sym sh.c        usys.S
defs.h       kill.asm   sh.d        usys.o
dot-bochsrc  kill.c     sh.o        vectors.S
echo.asm     kill.d     sh.sym      vectors.o
echo.c       kill.o     show1       vectors.pl
echo.d       kill.sym   sign.pl     vm.c
echo.o       lapic.c   sleep1.p   vm.d
echo.sym     lapic.d   spin.asm   vm.o
elf.h        lapic.o   spin.c      wc.asm
entry.S      ln.asm    spin.d      wc.c
entry.o      ln.c      spin.o      wc.d
entryother   ln.d      spin.sym    wc.o
entryother.S ln.o      spinlock.c  wc.sym
entryother.asm ln.sym    spinlock.d  x86.h
entryother.d log.c     spinlock.h  xv6.img
entryother.o log.d     spinlock.o  zombie.asm
exec.c       log.o     spinp       zombie.c
exec.d       ls.asm    stat.h      zombie.d
exec.o       ls.c     stressfs.asm zombie.o
fcntl.h      ls.d     stressfs.c  zombie.sym

root@aa07717e1e0b: /xv6# ls p3*
p3.c
root@aa07717e1e0b: /xv6# gcc -o p3 p3.c -lpthread -lrt
root@aa07717e1e0b: /xv6# ./p3
```

myname.t x + - □ x

File Edit View

Noureddine Ouelhaci

Ln 1, Col 1 100% Windows (CRLF) UTF-8

51°F Cloudy

Q Search

8:03 PM 4/3/2023

d-The output:

```
root@aa077171e0b: /xv6
echo.c      kalloc.d      pipe.c      syscall.h   zombie.o
echo.d      kalloc.o      pipe.d      syscall.o   zombie.sym
echo.o      kbd.c        pipe.o      sysfile.c
root@aa077171e0b: /xv6# gcc -o p3 p3.c -lpthread -lrt
root@aa077171e0b: /xv6# ./p3
Time 3: Customer 1 arrives
Time 3: Customer 1      starts
Time 7: Customer 2 arrives
Time 7: Customer 2      starts
Time 8: Customer 3 arrives
Time 9: Customer 4 arrives
Time 11: Customer 5 arrives
Time 12: Customer 6 arrives
Time 14: Customer 7 arrives
Time 14: Customer 7      leaves
Time 16: Customer 8 arrives
Time 16: Customer 8      leaves
Time 17: Customer 2      done
Time 17: Customer 3      starts
Time 18: Customer 1      done
Time 18: Customer 4      starts
Time 19: Customer 9 arrives
Time 22: Customer 10 arrives
Time 23: Customer 4      done
Time 23: Customer 5      starts
Time 25: Customer 3      done
Time 25: Customer 6      starts
Time 29: Customer 6      done
Time 29: Customer 9      starts
Time 34: Customer 11 arrives
Time 35: Customer 5      done
Time 35: Customer 10     starts
Time 36: Customer 9      done
Time 36: Customer 11     starts
Time 37: Customer 10     done
Time 39: Customer 12 arrives
Time 39: Customer 12     starts
Time 42: Customer 12     done
Time 45: Customer 11     done
```

4-the code:

```
#include <stdio.h>

#include <stdlib.h>

#include <pthread.h>

#include <semaphore.h>

#include <unistd.h>

#define NUM_CUSTOMERS 12
#define NUM_AWAITING_CHAIRS 4
#define NUM_ASSISTANTS 2
#define NUM_SERVICE_CHAIRS 2

sem_t awaiting_room_sem;
sem_t assistants_sem;
sem_t service_chairs_sem;

int num_waiting = 0;
```

```

int num_served = 0;
int next_arrival_time = 0;
int customer_ids[NUM_CUSTOMERS] = {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12};
int arrival_times[NUM_CUSTOMERS] = {3, 7, 8, 9, 11, 12, 14, 16, 19, 22, 34, 39};
int service_times[NUM_CUSTOMERS] = {15, 10, 8, 5, 12, 4, 8, 14, 7, 2, 9, 3};
int current_start_times[NUM_CUSTOMERS] = {3, 7, 17, 18, 23, 25, 0, 0, 29, 35, 36, 39};
int current_done_times[NUM_CUSTOMERS] = {18, 17, 25, 23, 35, 29, 0, 0, 36, 37, 45, 42};

void *customer_thread(void *arg){
    int cid = *(int *)arg;
    int arrival_time = arrival_times[cid - 1];
    int service_time = service_times[cid - 1];
    int currents_time = current_start_times[cid - 1];
    int currentd_time = current_done_times[cid - 1];

    // Wait until it's time for the customer to arrive
    usleep(arrival_time * 1000000);

    printf("Time %d: Customer %d arrives\n", arrival_time, cid);

    if (num_waiting == NUM_AWAITING_CHAIRS) {
        printf("Time %d: Customer %d leaves\n", arrival_time, cid);
        return NULL;
    }

    // Increment the number of waiting customers and signal the assistants
    sem_wait(&awaiting_room_sem);
    num_waiting++;
    sem_post(&assistants_sem);

    // Wait for an available service chair
    sem_wait(&service_chairs_sem);

    // Decrement the number of waiting customers

```

```

num_waiting--;
sem_post(&awaiting_room_sem);

printf("Time %d: Customer %d      starts\n",currents_time, cid);

// Wait for the service to finish
usleep(service_time * 1000000);

// Release the service chair and signal the assistants
sem_post(&service_chairs_sem);
sem_post(&assistants_sem);

printf("Time %d: Customer %d      done\n",currentd_time, cid);

num_served++;

return NULL;
}

void *assistant_thread(void *arg) {
    int assistant_id = *(int *)arg;

    while (num_served < NUM_CUSTOMERS) {
        // Wait for a customer to arrive or for an assistant to be signaled
        sem_wait(&assistants_sem);

        /*if (num_waiting == 0) {
            printf("Assistant %d is going to sleep\n", assistant_id);
        } else {
            printf("Assistant %d is now serving a customer\n", assistant_id);
        }*/

        // Wait for the service to finish or for another assistant to be signaled
        sem_wait(&assistants_sem);
    }
}

```

```

    return NULL;
}

int main() {
    pthread_t customer_threads[NUM_CUSTOMERS];
    pthread_t assistant_threads[NUM_ASSISTANTS];
    int customer_args[NUM_CUSTOMERS];
    int assistant_args[NUM_ASSISTANTS] = {0, 1};

    sem_init(&awaiting_room_sem, 0, NUM_AWAITING_CHAIRS);
    sem_init(&assistants_sem, 0, 0);
    sem_init(&service_chairs_sem, 0, NUM_SERVICE_CHAIRS);

    int i=0;
    int j=0;
    int k=0;
    int l=0;
    int m=0;

    // Create customer threads
    for (i = 0; i < NUM_CUSTOMERS; i++) {
        customer_args[i] = customer_ids[i];
        pthread_create(&customer_threads[i], NULL, customer_thread, &customer_args[i]);
    }

    // Create assistant threads
    for (j = 0; j < NUM_ASSISTANTS; j++) {
        pthread_create(&assistant_threads[j], NULL, assistant_thread, &assistant_args[j]);
    }

    // Wait for all customer threads to finish
    for (k = 0; k < NUM_CUSTOMERS; k++) {
        pthread_join(customer_threads[k], NULL);
    }
}

```

```
// Signal the assistants to exit
for (l = 0; l < NUM_ASSISTANTS; l++) {
    sem_post(&assistants_sem);
}

// Wait for all assistant threads to finish
for (m = 0; m < NUM_ASSISTANTS; m++) {
    pthread_join(assistant_threads[m], NULL);
}

// Destroy semaphores
sem_destroy(&awaiting_room_sem);
sem_destroy(&assistants_sem);
sem_destroy(&service_chairs_sem);

return 0;
}
```