Учреждение образования

«Белорусский государственный университет информатики и радиоэлектроники»

Кафедра информатики

Отчёт

Лабораторная работа №5

По учебной дисциплине Методы оптимизации и управления

Вариант 1

Выполнил: Проверил:

студент группы №853504 доцент кафедры информатики

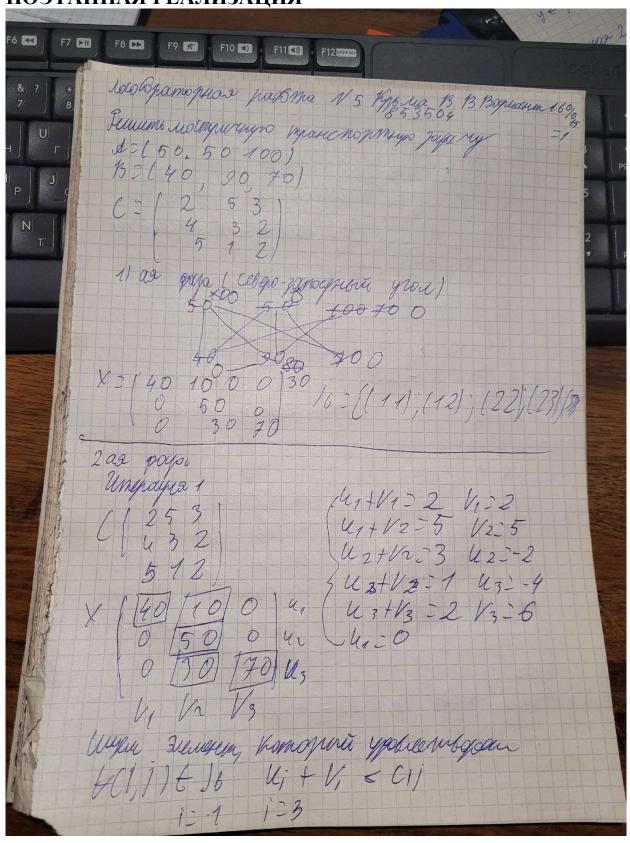
Кузьма В.В. Дугинов О.И.

ЗАДАНИЕ

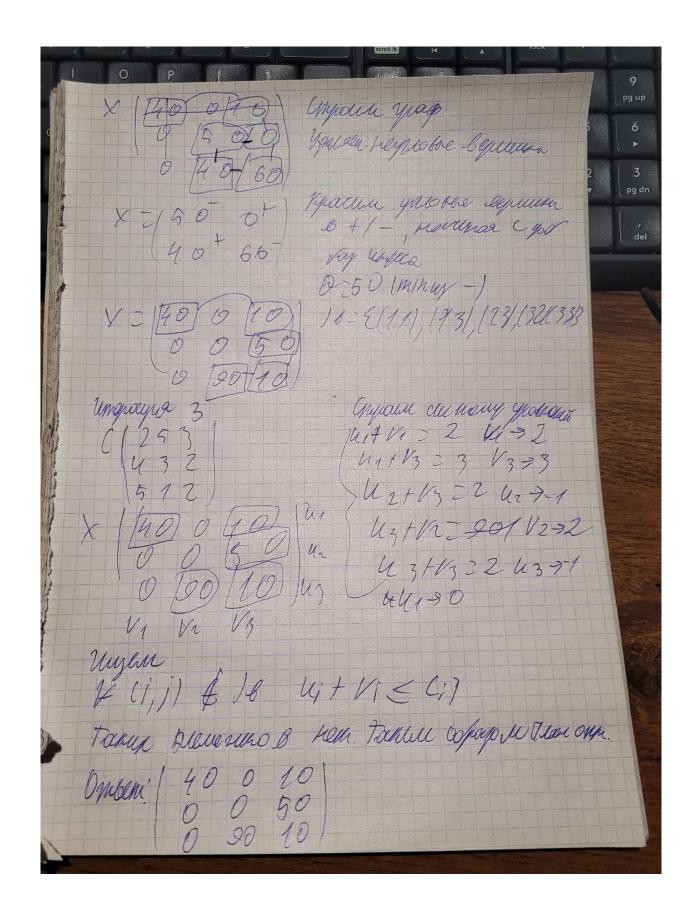
Решить матричную транспортную задачу методом потенциалов. Вариант 16 % 15 = 1.

Примеры работы

ПОЭТАПНАЯ РЕАЛИЗАЦИЯ



Donab seem remember & daymore ungeren Ургани ризновое верших x RottoHo 130+ 70 Osno sa yraq traversos c gar og, uykea, kranu yraq 0+/x = 10 + 0 + 0 = 10, (min up uny storn) Impoun current yphosonic With 1 (40) 0 (20) us / luthe 2 1/32 0 50 0 us ket/3 = 3 1/393 0 140 160 43 / lethe 3 1/291 1/1 1/2 2 1 1/2 3 1/292 43+13 = 243 7-1 / U120 401,11 \$18 4,+ Vi & Cij 122 123



КОД ПРОГРАММЫ

```
def generator(n, m):
   for i in range(n):
      for j in range(m):
        yield i, j
def solve(A, B, c):
   n = len(A)
```

```
m = len(B)
X = np.zeros((n, m))
aa = np.copy(A)
bb = np.copy(B)
i, j = 0, 0
Jb = np.empty((0, 2), int)
while True:
  X[i][j] = min(aa[i], bb[j])
  aa[i] -= X[i][j]
  bb[j] = X[i][j]
  Jb = np.append(Jb, np.array([[i, j]]), axis = 0)
  if aa[i] == 0:
    i += 1
  if bb[j] == 0:
    j += 1
  if i == n or j == m:
    break
while True:
  cb = []
  for i in Jb:
    cb.append(c[i[0]][i[1]])
  u = np.zeros(n)
  v = np.zeros(m)
  ram = np.zeros((2, max(n, m)))
  eq = [[f'u{i[0]}', f'v{i[1]}'] for i in Jb]
  queue = ['u0']
  ram[0][0] = 1
  while len(queue) > 0:
    now = queue[0]
    queue.pop(0)
    k = 0 \text{ if } now[0] == 'u' \text{ else } 1
    index = int(now[1])
    numb = u[index] if k == 0 else v[index]
    for i in range(len(Jb)):
      if eq[i][k] != now:
        continue
      if ram[(k + 1) % 2][int(eq[i][(k + 1) % 2][1])] == 0:
        queue.append(eq[i][(k + 1) % 2])
      ram[(k + 1) % 2][int(eq[i][(k + 1) % 2][1])] = 1
      new numb = cb[i] - numb
      if k == 0:
        v[int(eq[i][(k + 1) % 2][1])] = new numb
        u[int(eq[i][(k + 1) % 2][1])] = new numb
  ri, rj = -5, -5
  for i, j in generator(n,m):
    k = np.array([i, j])
    if not any(np.equal(Jb,k).all(1)):
      if u[i]+v[j] >c[i][j]:
        ri, rj = i, j
        break
  if ri == -5 and rj == -5:
    return X
  Jb = np.append(Jb, [[ri, rj]], axis = 0)
```

```
q = np.copy(Jb)
    while True:
      flx, fly = 1, 1
      for i in range(n):
        count = 0
        for k in q:
          if k[0] == i:
            count += 1
        if count < 2:</pre>
          j = 0
          while j < len(q):
            if q[j][0] == i:
              q = np.delete(q, j, axis = 0)
              flx = 0
            else:
              j += 1
      for i in range(n):
        count = 0
        for k in q:
          if k[1] == i:
            count += 1
        if count < 2:</pre>
          j = 0
          while j < len(q):
            if q[j][1] == i:
              q = np.delete(q, j, axis = 0)
              fly = 0
            else:
              j += 1
      if flx == 1 and fly == 1:
    graph = np.full((len(q), len(q)), 0)
    for i in range(len(graph)):
      for j in range(len(graph)):
        if i == j:
          graph[i][j] = 0
          continue
        for k in range(len(graph)):
          if k == i or k == j:
            continue
          if q[i][0] == q[j][0] and q[k][1] in range (min(q[i][1], q[j][1]
), \max(q[j][1], q[i][1]) + 1):
            graph[i][j] = 1
          elif q[i][1] == q[j][1] and q[k][0] in range(min(q[i][0],q[j][0])
]), \max(q[i][0], q[i][0]) + 1):
            graph[i][j] = 1
    queue = [len(q) - 1]
    pm = np.array([2 for in range(len(q))])
    pm[-1] = 1
    while len(queue) > 0:
      x = queue[0]
      queue.pop(0)
      for j in range(len(q)):
        if graph[x][j] == 1 and pm[j] == 2:
```

```
queue.append(j)
      pm[j] = (pm[x] + 1) % 2
tetta = 999 ** 999
di, dj = 9999, 9999
for i in range(len(q)):
 if pm[i] == 0 and X[q[i][0]][q[i][1]] < tetta:
   tetta = X[q[i][0]][q[i][1]]
   ti = q[i][0]
   tj = q[i][1]
for i in range(len(q)):
  if pm[i] == 1:
   X[q[i][0]][q[i][1]] += tetta
 else:
   X[q[i][0]][q[i][1]] -= tetta
for i in range(len(Jb)):
 if Jb[i][0] == ti and Jb[i][1] == tj:
    Jb = np.delete(Jb, i, 0)
   break
```