

- `cd ..` (to go to the root directory step by step)
- `cd ~` (to go to the root directory directly)
- `cd` (to access the directory)
- `touch` (to create a new file)
- `mkdir` (to create a new directory)
- `nano/gedit` (to edit a file)
- `ls` (to list file and directory information)
- `ls -l` (to list the permissions of files and directory)
- `rm` (to remove a file)
- `rmdir` (to remove a directory)
- `rm -r` (remove a nonempty directory)
- `cat file1 file2 >> file3` (to merge two files)
- `cp` (to copy file)
- `mv` (to rename/move file)
- `sort` (to sort contents of file according to ASCII number)
- `chmod` (to change permission of file or directory)  
`chmod u=rwx, g=rw, o=r file`  
`rwx`  
`421`
- `umask` (to set default permission)  
`umask u-x, g=r, o+w`
- `clear` (to clean the screen)
- `history` (to display the previous works)
- `pwd` (to print current working directory)
- `date` (to display system date)
- `cal -y` (to display the calendar of current year)
- `cal -j` (to display the calendar of the month)