

Choosing the Right Model

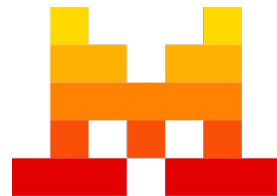
...

Krzysztof Nowak (Institute of Polish Language, Kraków)

Outline

- model types
- architecture
- cost
- computational resources
- performance

LLM Ecosystem



Qwen

ANTHROPIC



deepseek



LLaMA



perplexity

Focus, Licensing, Cost

Model	Provider	Type	Cost Range (\$/1M)	Access
Claude 3.7 Sonnet	Anthropic	Proprietary	\$1.5-7.5	API/Web
GPT-4.1	OpenAI	Proprietary	\$2.0-8.0	API/ChatGPT
Gemini Ultra	Google	Proprietary	\$1.0-2.0	AI Studio
Qwen 2.5 72B	Alibaba	Open/Hosted	\$0.5-1.5	API/Local
Llama 3.1 405B	Meta	Open Source	Free	Local only
GPT-3.5 Turbo	OpenAI	Proprietary	\$0.5-1.0	API/Web
Mistral Large 2	Mistral AI	Proprietary	\$1.0-3.0	API/Web
DeepSeek V3	DeepSeek	Open/Hosted	\$0.3-1.0	API/Local

Corpus Linguistics				
Research Task	Primary Model	Alternative	Budget Option	Why
Large-scale classification	DeepSeek V3	GPT-3.5	GPT-3.5	Cost efficiency, batch processing
Sentiment analysis	Claude 3.7	Mistral Large 2	GPT-3.5	Nuanced reasoning needed
POS tagging	Qwen 2.5	DeepSeek V3	GPT-3.5	Multilingual support
Named entity recognition	GPT-4.1	Claude 3.7	Qwen 2.5	Accuracy across domains
Theoretical Linguistics				
Research Task	Primary Model	Alternative	Budget Option	Why
Syntax analysis	Claude 3.7	GPT-4.1	DeepSeek V3	Complex reasoning required
Semantic annotation	GPT-4.1	Claude 3.7	Mistral Large 2	Precision in meaning analysis
Pragmatic analysis	Claude 3.7	GPT-4.1	Qwen 2.5	Context understanding
Formal semantics	DeepSeek V3	Claude 3.7	GPT-3.5	Mathematical notation handling

**SUPPORT POOL
OF EXPERTS PROGRAMME**

AI Privacy Risks & Mitigations

Large Language Models (LLMs)

By Isabel BARBERÁ

Data sensitivity

- confidential interviews
- sensitive information
- proprietary corpora

GDPR compliance

Data Sensitivity & Privacy

Requirement	Recommended Models	Avoid
Confidential data	Llama 3.1, DeepSeek V3 (local)	All proprietary cloud APIs
GDPR compliance	Mistral Large 2, Llama 3.1	US-based models
Institutional policy	Llama 3.1, Qwen 2.5 (local)	Varies by institution

Environmental impact

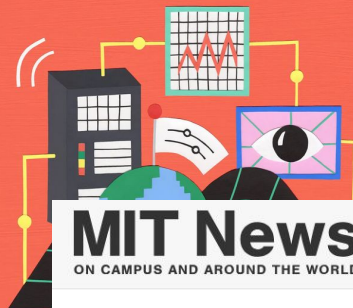
Saying ‘Thank You’ to ChatGPT Is Costly. But Maybe It’s Worth the Price.

Adding words to our chatbot can apparently cost tens of millions of dollars. But some fear the cost of not saying please or thank

ASK NYT CLIMATE

Will A.I. Ruin the Planet or Save the Planet?

It's a notorious energy hog. But artificial intelligence can also foster innovation and discovery, and it could speed the global transition to cleaner power.



MIT News
ON CAMPUS AND AROUND THE WORLD

 **SUBSCRIBE**

Explained: Generative AI's environmental impact

Rapid development and deployment of powerful generative AI models comes with environmental consequences, including increased electricity demand and water consumption.

Adam Zewe | MIT News
January 17, 2025

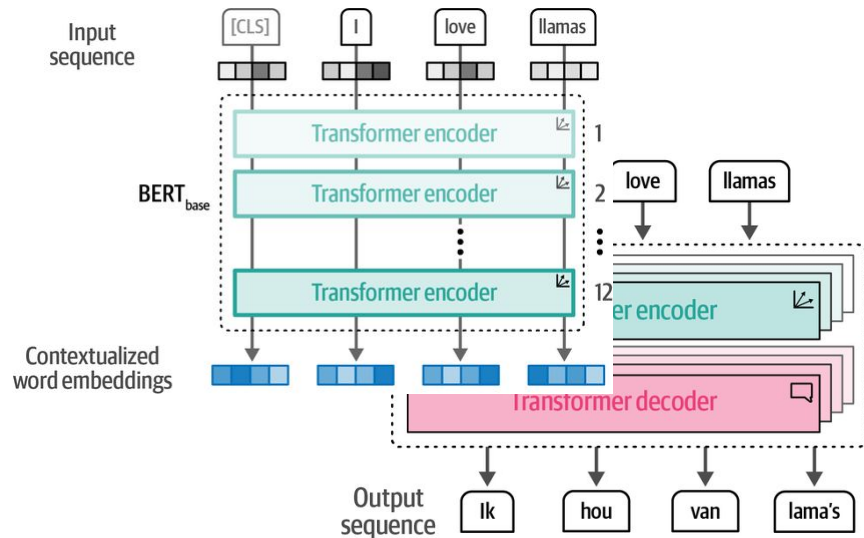
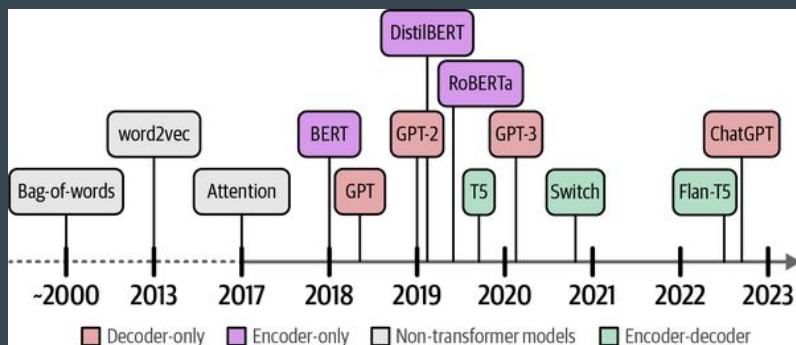


Home / News, Story

21 SEP 2024 | STORY | ENVIRONMENT UNDER REVIEW

**AI has an environmental problem.
Here's what the world can do about
that.**

Do I really need an LLM?



- cost
- speed
- interpretability
- specific tasks

Practical Considerations

Access and Running Models Locally

Web Interface

Classify the following sentence as positive, negative, or neutral:

"Quo usque tandem abutere Catilina patientia nostra?"

The sentence "Quo usque tandem abutere Catilina patientia nostra?" translates roughly from Latin to: "How long, Catiline, will you abuse our patience?"

Classification:

Negative

Reason: The sentence is accusatory and expresses frustration and exasperation toward Catiline, indicating a negative attitude.

API

```
from openai import OpenAI
from google.colab import userdata
api_key = userdata.get('OPENAI_API_KEY') # read

client = OpenAI(api_key=api_key)

# contact the API by specifying the model you want
# the response will be stored in a variable called response
response = client.responses.create(
    model="gpt-4.1-nano",
    input="Write one sentence about the use of LLMs"
)
```

Running Models Locally

Servers

LLaMA C++



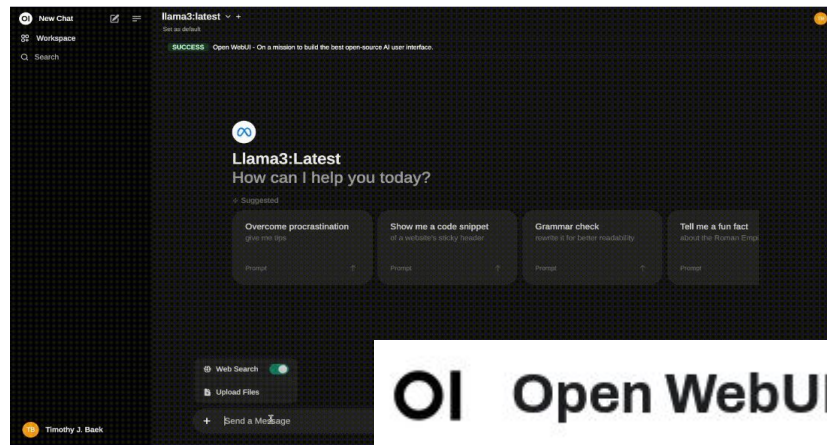
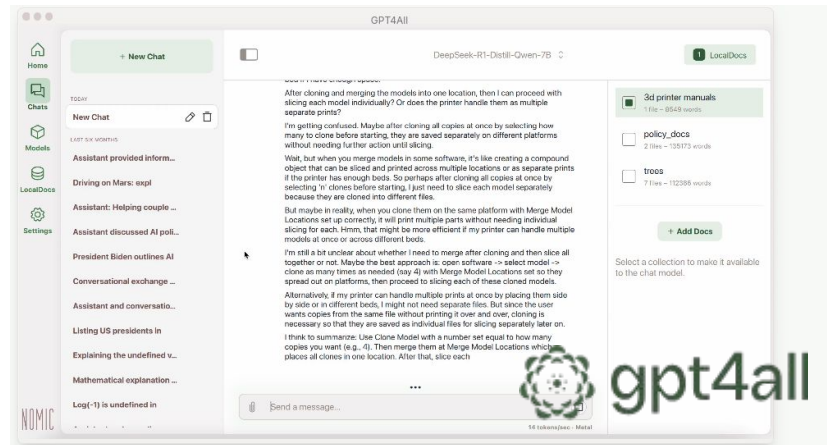
ollama



LM Studio

Running Models Locally

Clients



OI Open WebUI

Running Models Locally

Editors
Libraries

ChatGPT Typing... [Send: buffer] [gpt-3.5-turbo]

* How much of the moon can we observe from earth?

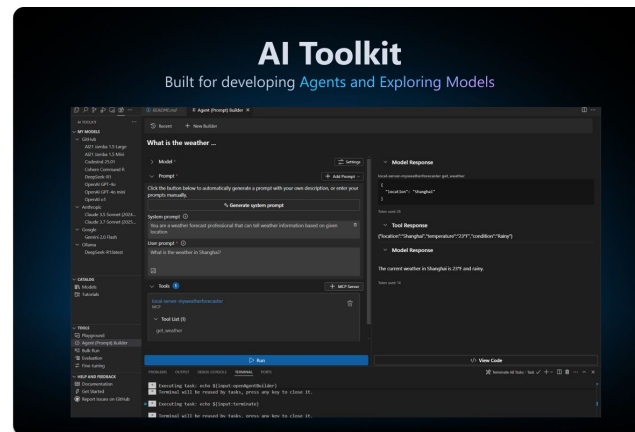
We can observe about 59% of the moon's surface from the Earth.

* Why more than 50%? (gptel is asy)

We can observe more than 50% of the moon's surface because the moon always shows the same face towards Earth due to its synchronous rotation, which means one side of the moon is always facing Earth while the other side is always facing away. As the Moon orbits the Earth, the angle between the sun, Earth, and the moon changes, allowing us to see slightly

POP 1 5 UX--*ChatGPT*

ALL ORG GPT IS Y



More: <https://github.com/ollama/ollama>

Practical Considerations

Computational Resources

Hardware Requirements



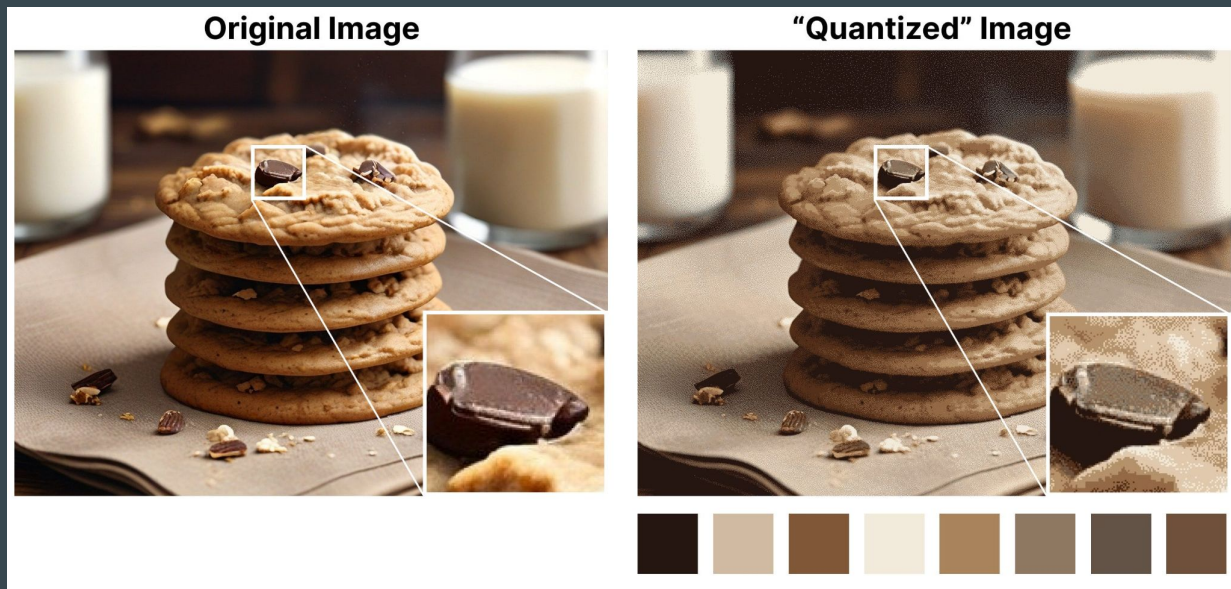
7B model → 14GB VRAM

70B model → 140GB VRAM

Consumer GPUs (RTX 4090)

- quantized models
 - quality compromises
-

Quantization The Quality vs. Accessibility Trade-off



Source: Maarten Grootendorst, *A Visual Guide to Quantization*

Practical Considerations

Cost

Cost

Counting tokens

Cost Management

Context Window Limits

Latency

Performance Optimization

Why Token Counting Matters

- Subword units that LLMs process (not always = words)

"unbelievable" → [un|believ|able]
1 word 3 tokens

- Punctuation, spaces, and special characters

Sentence: "Hello, world!"
Tokens: [Hello][,][world][!]
(4 tokens)

GPT-4o & GPT-4o mini

GPT-3.5 & GPT-4

GPT-3 (Legacy)

For each of the sentences decide if it is positive, negative, or neutral: "Quo usque tandem abutere, Catilina, patientia nostra?"

Clear

Show example

Tokens

Characters

34

129

For each of the sentences decide if it is positive, negative, or neutral: "Quo usque tandem abutere, Catilina, patientia nostra?"

<https://platform.openai.com/tokenizer>

Input: ~32 tokens

(18 + 14 tokens)

For each of the sentences decide if its is positive, negative, or neutral: Quō ūsque tandem abūtere, Catilīna, patientiā nostrā?"

The sentence "Quō ūsque tandem abūtere, Catilīna, patientiā nostrā?" translates to "How long, Catiline, will you abuse our patience?"

This is a famous line from Cicero's First Catilinarian Oration, and it expresses frustration and accusation toward Catiline.

Sentiment: Negative

Reason: The sentence accuses Catiline of abusing the patience of the speaker and others, expressing exasperation and criticism.

Output: ~95-105 tokens

	1 token	Request	1000 Requests
Input	\$0.000002	\$0.000064	\$0.064
Output	\$0.000008	\$0.0008	\$0.8
Total		\$0.000864	\$0.864

Model Selection

Text tokens

Price per 1M tokens · Batch API price

Model	Input	Cached input	Output
<div>gpt-4.1</div> <div>↳ gpt-4.1-2025-04-14</div>	\$2.00	\$0.50	\$8.00
<div>gpt-4.1-mini</div> <div>↳ gpt-4.1-mini-2025-04-14</div>	\$0.40	\$0.10	\$1.60
<div>gpt-4.1-nano</div> <div>↳ gpt-4.1-nano-2025-04-14</div>	\$0.10	\$0.025	\$0.40

Text tokens (Flex Processing)

Price per 1M tokens

Model	Input	Cached input	Output
<div>o3</div> <div>↳ o3-2025-04-16</div>	\$5.00	\$1.25	\$20.00
<div>o4-mini</div> <div>↳ o4-mini-2025-04-16</div>	\$0.55	\$0.138	\$2.20

Flagship chat models Our versatile, high-intelligence flagship models.



GPT-4.1

Flagship GPT model for complex tasks

Cost-optimized models Smaller, faster models that cost less to run.



GPT-4.1 mini

Balanced for intelligence, speed, and cost



GPT-4.1 nano

Fastest, most cost-effective GPT-4.1 model

Reasoning models o-series models that excel at complex, multi-step tasks.



o3

Our most powerful reasoning model



o4-mini

Faster, more affordable reasoning model

Prompt Engineering

For each of the sentences decide if its is positive, negative, or neutral: Quō ūsque tandem abūtere, Catilīna, patientiā nostrā?"



~~The sentence "Quō ūsque tandem abūtere, Catilīna, patientiā nostrā?" translates to "How long, Catiline, will you abuse our patience?"~~

~~This is a famous line from Cicero's First Catilinarian Oration, and it expresses frustration and accusation toward Catiline.~~

Sentiment: Negative

~~**Reason:** The sentence accuses Catiline of abusing the patience of the speaker and others, expressing exasperation and criticism.~~

Strategies

Classify sentiment (pos/neg/neu):

System (cached): "You are a sentiment classifier. Respond only with: positive, negative, or neutral."

User input: Quō ūsque tandem abūtere, Catilīna, patientiā nostrā?

Classify each (pos/neg/neu):

1. Quō ūsque tandem abūtere, Catilīna, patientiā nostrā?
2. Quam diū etiam furor iste tuus nōs ēlūdet?
3. Quem ad fīnem sēsē effrēnāta iactābit audācia?

System: Respond with only one word: positive, negative, or neutral

Output: negative

Smart Truncation

Caching

Batching

Output Control

Resources

- Model documentation
- Papers
- Blogs, Newsletters, Reddit
- Substack



Interconnects

The cutting edge of AI, from inside the frontier AI labs, minus the hype. The border between high-level and technical thinking. Read by leading engineers, researchers, and investors on Wednesday mornings.



Benchmarks, Leaderboards



Open LLM Leaderboard Archived

Comparing Large Language Models in an open and reproducible way

🔍 Search by model name • try "meta @architecture:llama @license:mit"

4576 / 4576



	Rank	Type	Model	Average	IFEval	BBH	MATH	GPQA	MUSR	MMLU-P...	Parameters	CO ₂ Cost
🏆	1	🔹	MaziyarPanahi/calme-3.2-instruct-78b	52.08 %	80.63 %	62.61 %	40.33 %	20.36 %	38.53 %	70.03 %	77.965B	66.01 kg
🏆	2	💬	MaziyarPanahi/calme-3.1-instruct-78b	51.29 %	81.36 %	62.41 %	39.27 %	19.46 %	36.50 %	68.72 %	77.965B	64.44 kg
🏆	3	💬	dfurman/CalmeRys-78B-Orpo-v0.1	51.23 %	81.63 %	61.92 %	40.63 %	20.02 %	36.37 %	66.80 %	77.965B	25.99 kg
🏆	4	💬	MaziyarPanahi/calme-2.4-rys-78b	50.77 %	80.11 %	62.16 %	40.71 %	20.36 %	34.57 %	66.69 %	77.965B	25.95 kg
🏆	5	🔹	huihui-ai/Qwen2.5-72B-Instruct-abliterated	48.11 %	85.93 %	60.49 %	60.12 %	19.35 %	12.34 %	50.41 %	72.706B	76.77 kg
🏆	6	💬	Qwen/Qwen2.5-72B-Instruct	47.98 %	86.38 %	61.87 %	59.82 %	16.67 %	11.74 %	51.40 %	72.706B	47.65 kg
🏆	7	💬	MaziyarPanahi/calme-2.1-qwen2.5-72b	47.86 %	86.62 %	61.66 %	59.14 %	15.10 %	13.30 %	51.32 %	72.7B	29.50 kg
🏆	8	🔹	newsbang/Homer-v1.0-Qwen2.5-72B	47.46 %	76.28 %	62.27 %	49.02 %	22.15 %	17.90 %	57.17 %	72.706B	29.55 kg

https://huggingface.co/spaces/open-llm-leaderboard/open_llm_leaderboard#/

Chatbot Arena (<https://lmarena.ai>)

[Arena \(battle\)](#) [Arena \(side-by-side\)](#) [Direct Chat](#) [Leaderboard](#)
[Prompt-to-Leaderboard](#) [Arena Explorer](#) [About Us](#)

Language

Overview

Price Analysis

WebDev Arena

Vision

Text-to-Image

Copilot Arena

Search

Arena-Hard-Auto

Total #models: 235. Total #votes: 2,920,528. Last updated: 2025-05-11.

Code to recreate leaderboard tables and plots in this [notebook](#). You can contribute your vote at [lmarena.ai](#)!

Category

Overall

Apply filter

☐ Style Control

☐ Show Deprecated

Overall Questions

#models: 235 (100%) #votes: 2,920,528 (100%)

Rank★ (UB) ▲	Rank (StyleCtrl) ▲	Model	Arena Score ▲	95% CI ▲	Votes ▲	Organization	License ▲
1	1	Gemini-2.5-Pro-Preview-05-06	1446	+8/-9	4500	Google	Proprietary
2	1	o3-2025-04-16	1413	+8/-7	6689	OpenAI	Proprietary
2	3	ChatGPT-4o-latest (2025-03-26)	1408	+6/-6	10290	OpenAI	Proprietary
3	5	Grok-3-Preview-02-24	1403	+4/-4	14843	xAI	Proprietary

Chatbot Arena (<https://lmarena.ai>)

[Arena \(battle\)](#) [Arena \(side-by-side\)](#) [Direct Chat](#) [Leaderboard](#) [Prompt-to-Leaderboard](#)
[Arena Explorer](#) [About Us](#)

How It Works

- **Blind Test:** Ask any question to two anonymous AI chatbots (ChatGPT, Gemini, Claude, Llama, and more).
- **Vote for the Best:** Choose the best response. You can keep chatting until you find a winner.
- **Play Fair:** If AI identity reveals, your vote won't count.
- **NEW features:** **Upload an image** 🖼️ and chat. Use 🌐 **Search** for online LLMs. Use 🎨 **Text-to-Image** models like DALL-E 3, Flux, Ideogram to generate images! Use 🐙 **RepoChat** tab to chat with Github repos.

🏆 Chatbot Arena LLM Leaderboard

- Backed by over 1,000,000+ community votes, our platform ranks the best LLM and AI chatbots. Explore the top AI models on our LLM [leaderboard](#)!

🗨️ Chat now!

🔍 Expand to see the descriptions of 101 models

💬 Model A

💬 Model B

Chat

🌐 Search

🐙 RepoChat

🎨 Text2Image

For each of the sentences decide if its is positive, negative, or neutral: Quō ūsque tandem abūtēre, Catilīna, patientiā nostrā? Quam diū etiam furor iste tuus nōs ēlūdet? Quem ad finem sēsē effrēnāta iactābit audācia?

Send

Chatbot Arena (<https://lmarena.ai>)

[Arena \(battle\)](#) [Arena \(side-by-side\)](#) [Direct Chat](#) [Leaderboard](#)
[Prompt-to-Leaderboard](#) [Arena Explorer](#) [About Us](#)

 Prompt-specific Leaderboard

 P2L Explorer

 P2L Router Chat

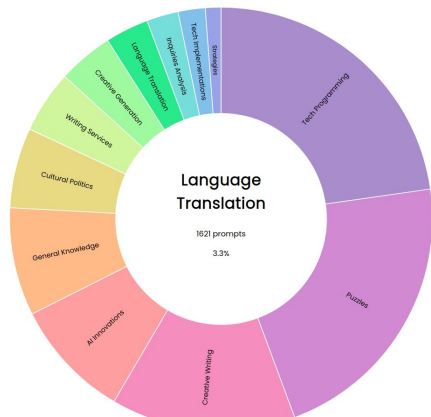
For each of the sentences decide if its is positive, negative, or neutral: Quō ūsque tandem abūtere, Catilīna, patientiā nostrā? Quam diū etiam furor iste tuus nōs

Send

 Prompt-specific Leaderboard

 P2L Explorer

 P2L Router Chat



Linguistic Structures and Grammar

Number of prompts: 112

Leaderboard

Example Prompts

Ex 1: In linguistics, can expletives be viewed as a form of null reference, so that we have exophora, endophora, and expletives? Or should they not be lumped together? In English expletive uses are pronouns. Is that a pervasive feature across languages? How would you use "wa" as an expletive in Japanese?

Ex 2: If I say "Put it there" and point, is that an example of an exophoric usage of "there"?

Ex 3: What does this mean? "a proximal pronoun, a medial pronoun, a distal pronoun, or an interrogative pronoun". I know what pronouns are. What's a light verb? Do German and French have light verbs?

Ex 4: Is a word like 'someone' a pronoun?

Ex 5: Explain ergative languages in terms of

Leaderboard

Show Deprecated ☐

1: early-grok-3

+0Δ

1412

2: gemini-2.0-flash-thinking-exp-01-21

+0Δ

1387

3: gemini-2.0-pro-exp-02-05

+0Δ

1377

Advice? Experiment!

