



SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006

Revision Date 17.12.2015

Version 12.2

SECTION 1. Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1 Product identifier

Catalogue No.	105080
Product name	Potassium permanganate cryst. EMPLURA®
REACH Registration Number	A registration number is not available for this substance as the substance or its use are exempted from registration according to Article 2 REACH Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006, the annual tonnage does not require a registration or the registration is envisaged for a later registration deadline.
CAS-No.	7722-64-7

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Identified uses	Materials for use in technical applications For additional information on uses please refer to the Merck Chemicals portal (www.merckgroup.com).
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1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company	Merck KGaA * 64271 Darmstadt * Germany * Phone:+49 6151 72-0
Responsible Department	EQ-RS * e-mail: prodsafe@merckgroup.com

1.4 Emergency telephone number	Please contact the regional company representation in your country.
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SECTION 2. Hazards identification

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

Classification (REGULATION (EC) No 1272/2008)

Oxidizing solid, Category 2, H272
Acute toxicity, Category 4, Oral, H302
Skin corrosion, Category 1C, H314
Acute aquatic toxicity, Category 1, H400
Chronic aquatic toxicity, Category 1, H410

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

Classification (67/548/EEC or 1999/45/EC)

O	Oxidizing	R8
Xn	Harmful	R22
N	Dangerous for the environment	R50/53
C	Corrosive	R34

For the full text of the R-phrases mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

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Catalogue No. 105080
Product name Potassium permanganate cryst. EMPLURA®

2.2 Label elements

Labelling (REGULATION (EC) No 1272/2008)

Hazard pictograms



Signal word

Danger

Hazard statements

H272 May intensify fire; oxidizer.

H302 Harmful if swallowed.

H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.

H410 Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Precautionary statements

Prevention

P221 Take any precaution to avoid mixing with combustibles, heavy-metal compounds, acids and alkalis.

P273 Avoid release to the environment.

P280 Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye protection/ face protection.

Response

P301 + P330 + P331 IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting.

P305 + P351 + P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

P308 + P310 IF exposed or concerned: immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/ physician.

Reduced labelling (≤125 ml)

Hazard pictograms



Signal word

Danger

Hazard statements

H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.

Precautionary statements

P280 Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye protection/ face protection.

P301 + P330 + P331 IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting.

P305 + P351 + P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

P308 + P310 IF exposed or concerned: immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/ physician.

Index-No. 025-002-00-9

2.3 Other hazards

None known.

SECTION 3. Composition/information on ingredients

3.1 Substance

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Product name	Potassium permanganate cryst. EMPLURA®

Formula	KMnO ₄ (Hill)
Index-No.	025-002-00-9
EC-No.	231-760-3
Molar mass	158,03 g/mol

Hazardous components (REGULATION (EC) No 1272/2008)

Chemical Name (Concentration)

CAS-No.	Registration number	Classification
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Potassium permanganate (<= 100 %)

7722-64-7 *)

Oxidizing solid, Category 2, H272
Acute toxicity, Category 4, H302
Skin corrosion, Category 1C, H314
Acute aquatic toxicity, Category 1, H400
Chronic aquatic toxicity, Category 1, H410
M-Factor: 10

*) A registration number is not available for this substance as the substance or its use are exempted from registration according to Article 2 REACH Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006, the annual tonnage does not require a registration or the registration is envisaged for a later registration deadline.

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

Hazardous components (1999/45/EC)

Chemical Name (Concentration)

CAS-No.	Classification
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Potassium permanganate (<= 100 %)

7722-64-7 O, Oxidizing; R8
Xn, Harmful; R22
N, Dangerous for the environment; R50-53
C, Corrosive; R34
M-Factor: 10

For the full text of the R-phrases mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

3.2 Mixture

Not applicable

SECTION 4. First aid measures

4.1 Description of first aid measures

General advice

First aider needs to protect himself.

After inhalation: fresh air. Call in physician.

In case of skin contact: Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower. Call a physician immediately.

After eye contact: rinse out with plenty of water. Immediately call in ophthalmologist.

After swallowing: make victim drink water (two glasses at most), avoid vomiting (risk of perforation). Call a physician immediately. Do not attempt to neutralise.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Irritation and corrosion, Cough, Shortness of breath, Nausea, Vomiting

Risk of corneal clouding.

Risk of blindness!

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4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

No information available.

SECTION 5. Firefighting measures

5.1 Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media

Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment.

Unsuitable extinguishing media

For this substance/mixture no limitations of extinguishing agents are given.

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Not combustible.

Has a fire-promoting effect due to release of oxygen.

Ambient fire may liberate hazardous vapours.

5.3 Advice for firefighters

Special protective equipment for firefighters

Stay in danger area only with self-contained breathing apparatus. Prevent skin contact by keeping a safe distance or by wearing suitable protective clothing.

Further information

Prevent fire extinguishing water from contaminating surface water or the ground water system.

SECTION 6. Accidental release measures

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Advice for non-emergency personnel: Avoid inhalation of dusts. Avoid substance contact. Ensure adequate ventilation. Evacuate the danger area, observe emergency procedures, consult an expert.

Advice for emergency responders:

Protective equipment see section 8.

6.2 Environmental precautions

Do not let product enter drains.

6.3 Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

Cover drains. Collect, bind, and pump off spills. Observe possible material restrictions (see sections 7 and 10). Take up dry. Dispose of properly. Clean up affected area. Avoid generation of dusts.

6.4 Reference to other sections

Indications about waste treatment see section 13.

SECTION 7. Handling and storage

7.1 Precautions for safe handling

Advice on safe handling

Observe label precautions.

Hygiene measures

Immediately change contaminated clothing. Apply preventive skin protection. Wash hands and face after working with substance.

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7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Storage conditions

Tightly closed. Dry. Do not store near combustible materials.

Recommended storage temperature see product label.

7.3 Specific end use(s)

Apart from the uses mentioned in section 1.2 no other specific uses are stipulated.

SECTION 8. Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1 Control parameters

8.2 Exposure controls

Engineering measures

Technical measures and appropriate working operations should be given priority over the use of personal protective equipment.

See section 7.1.

Individual protection measures

Protective clothing needs to be selected specifically for the workplace, depending on concentrations and quantities of the hazardous substances handled. The chemical resistance of the protective equipment should be enquired at the respective supplier.

Eye/face protection

Tightly fitting safety goggles

Hand protection

full contact:

Glove material:	Nitrile rubber
Glove thickness:	0,11 mm
Break through time:	> 480 min

splash contact:

Glove material:	Nitrile rubber
Glove thickness:	0,11 mm
Break through time:	> 480 min

The protective gloves to be used must comply with the specifications of EC Directive 89/686/EEC and the related standard EN374, for example KCL 741 Dermatril® L (full contact), KCL 741 Dermatril® L (splash contact).

The breakthrough times stated above were determined by KCL in laboratory tests acc. to EN374 with samples of the recommended glove types.

This recommendation applies only to the product stated in the safety data sheet(>,<)> supplied by us and for the designated use. When dissolving in or mixing with other substances and under conditions deviating from those stated in EN374 please contact the supplier of CE-approved gloves (e.g. KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, Internet: www.kcl.de).

Other protective equipment

protective clothing

Respiratory protection

required when dusts are generated.

Recommended Filter type: Filter P 2 (acc. to DIN 3181) for solid and liquid particles of harmful substances

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The entrepreneur has to ensure that maintenance, cleaning and testing of respiratory protective devices are carried out according to the instructions of the producer. These measures have to be properly documented.

Environmental exposure controls
Do not let product enter drains.

SECTION 9. Physical and chemical properties

9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Form	solid
Colour	violet
Odour	odourless
Odour Threshold	Not applicable
pH	ca. 7 - 9 at 20 g/l 20 °C
Melting point	> 240 °C (decomposition)
Boiling point	No information available.
Flash point	No information available.
Evaporation rate	No information available.
Flammability (solid, gas)	The product is not flammable.
Lower explosion limit	No information available.
Upper explosion limit	No information available.
Vapour pressure	< 0,01 hPa at 20 °C
Relative vapour density	No information available.
Density	2,70 g/cm ³ at 20 °C
Relative density	No information available.
Water solubility	64 g/l at 20 °C
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	log Pow: -1,73 (calculated) (Lit.) Bioaccumulation is not expected.

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Auto-ignition temperature	No information available.
Decomposition temperature	> 240 °C
Viscosity, dynamic	No information available.
Explosive properties	Not classified as explosive.
Oxidizing properties	The substance or mixture is classified as oxidizing with the category 2.

9.2 Other data

Bulk density	ca.1.300 - 1.600 kg/m3
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SECTION 10. Stability and reactivity

10.1 Reactivity

strong oxidising agent

10.2 Chemical stability

The product is chemically stable under standard ambient conditions (room temperature) .

10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions

Risk of explosion with:

powdered aluminium, Ammonia, ammonium compounds, arsenic, Dimethylformamide, acetic acid, Acetic anhydride, formaldehyde, oxidisable substances, Nitro compounds, phosphorus, pyridine, strong reducing agents, hydrochloric acid, sulfur, Titanium, sugars, ammonium nitrate, sulphuric acid, Combustible Liquids, Organic Substances, mineral acids, anhydrides, TRIFLUOROACETIC ACID, mineral wool

Alcohols, with, sulphuric acid

alkali salts, with, sulphuric acid

Risk of ignition or formation of inflammable gases or vapours with:

Acetaldehyde, Alcohols, antimony, Aldehydes, silanes, dimethyl sulfoxide, Ethylene glycol, ethanol, Hydrogen fluoride, organic solvent, glycerol, hydroxylamine, Organic Substances, oxalic acid, sulphuric acid, hydrogen sulphide, hydrogen peroxide, triethanolamine, Esters, BENZALDEHYDE

glycerol, with, sulphuric acid

sulphuric acid, with, Organic Substances

Exothermic reaction with:

Reducing agents, Nitric acid, carbides

Generates dangerous gases or fumes in contact with:

Hydrogen chloride gas, Release of:, Chlorine

10.4 Conditions to avoid

Strong heating (decomposition).

10.5 Incompatible materials

no information available

10.6 Hazardous decomposition products

no information available

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SECTION 11. Toxicological information

11.1 Information on toxicological effects

Acute oral toxicity

LD50 Rat: 750 mg/kg

(RTECS)

Symptoms: If ingested, severe burns of the mouth and throat, as well as a danger of perforation of the oesophagus and the stomach., Nausea, Vomiting
absorption

Acute inhalation toxicity

Symptoms: mucosal irritations, Cough, Shortness of breath, Inhalation may lead to the formation of oedemas in the respiratory tract.

Acute dermal toxicity

This information is not available.

Skin irritation

Rabbit

Result: Corrosive

OECD Test Guideline 404

Burns after prolonged exposure.

Eye irritation

Causes serious eye damage.

Risk of blindness!

Sensitisation

This information is not available.

Germ cell mutagenicity

This information is not available.

Carcinogenicity

No indication of carcinogenic activity.

Reproductive toxicity

This information is not available.

Teratogenicity

This information is not available.

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure

This information is not available.

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure

This information is not available.

Aspiration hazard

This information is not available.

11.2 Further information

Manganese compounds are generally only very slightly absorbable via the gastrointestinal tract.

Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice.

SECTION 12. Ecological information

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12.1 Toxicity

Toxicity to fish

LC50 Ictalurus catus (catfish): 0,1 mg/l; 96 h
(ECOTOX Database)

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates

EC50 Daphnia magna (Water flea): 0,056 mg/l; 48 h
(ECOTOX Database)

12.2 Persistence and degradability

Biodegradability

The methods for determining the biological degradability are not applicable to inorganic substances.

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water

log Pow: -1,73
(calculated)

(Lit.) Bioaccumulation is not expected.

12.4 Mobility in soil

No information available.

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

PBT/vPvB assessment not available as chemical safety assessment not required/not conducted.

12.6 Other adverse effects

Discharge into the environment must be avoided.

SECTION 13. Disposal considerations

Waste treatment methods

See www.retrologistik.com for processes regarding the return of chemicals and containers, or contact us there if you have further questions.

SECTION 14. Transport information

Land transport (ADR/RID)

14.1 UN number	UN 1490
14.2 Proper shipping name	POTASSIUM PERMANGANATE
14.3 Class	5.1
14.4 Packing group	II
14.5 Environmentally hazardous	yes
14.6 Special precautions for user	yes
Tunnel restriction code	E

Inland waterway transport (ADN)

Not relevant

Air transport (IATA)

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Product name Potassium permanganate cryst. EMPLURA®

14.1 UN number UN 1490
14.2 Proper shipping name POTASSIUM PERMANGANATE
14.3 Class 5.1
14.4 Packing group II
14.5 Environmentally hazardous yes
14.6 Special precautions for user no

Sea transport (IMDG)

14.1 UN number UN 1490
14.2 Proper shipping name POTASSIUM PERMANGANATE
14.3 Class 5.1
14.4 Packing group II
14.5 Environmentally hazardous yes
14.6 Special precautions for user yes
EmS F-H S-Q

14.7 Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code
Not relevant

SECTION 15. Regulatory information

15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

EU regulations

Major Accident Hazard SEVESO III
Legislation OXIDIZING LIQUIDS AND SOLIDS
P8
Quantity 1: 50 t
Quantity 2: 200 t

SEVESO III
ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS
E1
Quantity 1: 100 t
Quantity 2: 200 t

Occupational restrictions Take note of Dir 94/33/EC on the protection of young people at work. Observe work restrictions regarding maternity protection in accordance to Dir 92/85/EEC or stricter national regulations where applicable.

Regulation (EC) No 1005/2009 on substances that deplete the ozone layer not regulated

Regulation (EC) No 850/2004 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 29 April 2004 on persistent organic pollutants and amending Directive 79/117/EEC not regulated

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Substances of very high concern (SVHC)

This product does not contain substances of very high concern according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 (REACH), Article 57 above the respective regulatory concentration limit of $\geq 0.1\%$ (w/w).

National legislation

Storage class 5.1B

15.2 Chemical Safety Assessment

For this product a chemical safety assessment was not carried out.

SECTION 16. Other information

Full text of H-Statements referred to under sections 2 and 3.

H272	May intensify fire; oxidizer.
H302	Harmful if swallowed.
H314	Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
H400	Very toxic to aquatic life.
H410	Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Full text of R-phrases referred to under sections 2 and 3

R 8	Contact with combustible material may cause fire.
R22	Harmful if swallowed.
R34	Causes burns.
R50	Very toxic to aquatic organisms.
R50/53	Very toxic to aquatic organisms, may cause long-term adverse effects in the aquatic environment.
R53	May cause long-term adverse effects in the aquatic environment.

Training advice

Provide adequate information, instruction and training for operators.

Labelling

Hazard pictograms



Signal word

Danger

Hazard statements

H272 May intensify fire; oxidizer.
H302 Harmful if swallowed.
H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
H410 Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Precautionary statements

Prevention




P221 Take any precaution to avoid mixing with combustibles, heavy-metal compounds, acids and alkalis.

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P273 Avoid release to the environment.
P280 Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye protection/ face protection.
Response
P301 + P330 + P331 IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting.
P305 + P351 + P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
P308 + P310 IF exposed or concerned: immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/ physician.

Labelling (67/548/EEC or 1999/45/EC)

<i>Symbol(s)</i>	 C  O  N	Corrosive Oxidizing Dangerous for the environment
<i>R-phrases(s)</i>	8-22-34-50/53	Contact with combustible material may cause fire. Harmful if swallowed. Causes burns. Very toxic to aquatic organisms, may cause long-term adverse effects in the aquatic environment.
<i>S-phrases(s)</i>	26-36/37/39-45-60-61	In case of contact with eyes, rinse immediately with plenty of water and seek medical advice. Wear suitable protective clothing, gloves and eye/face protection. In case of accident or if you feel unwell, seek medical advice immediately (show the label where possible). This material and its container must be disposed of as hazardous waste. Avoid release to the environment. Refer to special instructions/ Safety data sheets.

EC-No. 231-760-3 EC Label

Reduced labelling (≤125 ml)

<i>Symbol(s)</i>	 C  O  N	Corrosive Oxidizing Dangerous for the environment
<i>R-phrases(s)</i>	22-34	Harmful if swallowed. Causes burns.
<i>S-phrases(s)</i>	26-36/37/39-45	In case of contact with eyes, rinse immediately with plenty of water and seek medical advice. Wear suitable protective clothing, gloves and eye/face protection. In case of accident or if you feel unwell, seek medical advice immediately (show the label where possible).

Key or legend to abbreviations and acronyms used in the safety data sheet

Used abbreviations and acronyms can be looked up at www.wikipedia.org.

Regional representation

This information is given on the authorised Safety Data Sheet for your country.

The information contained herein is based on the present state of our knowledge. It characterises the product with regard to the appropriate safety precautions. It does not represent a guarantee of any properties of the product.