Når millisekunder teller

Hva det kreves av Yr for å levere værdata for hele verden nova net Database Frontend SQL Transport spørringer Serialisering API kode **Ytelse** Cache Infrastruktur

Agenda

API

- .Net Core 3.0 mot 2.0
- JSON Serialisering
- Windows mot Linux

DB

- Valg av riktig server
- Spørringer og frameworks

Code

Når egentlig 1ms gjør forskjell

Noe tall om Yr

8-10 000 000 / uke

3 000 000 /dag

107 000 rpm

13+ millioner rader i DB

Kilde: GA og NewRelic

1. Få mest mulig fra API og infrastruktur

nova

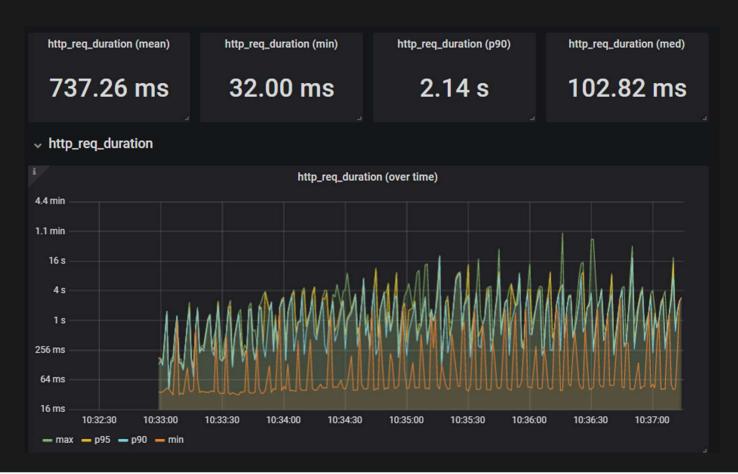
Hypoteser

- .Net Core 3.* er kjappere enn 2.*
- System. Json er kjappere enn Newtonsoft
- Linux er bedre enn Windows



Det skal vi ikke tro på men teste.. (©MythBusters)

nova Er. Net Core 3 bedre enn 2?



Er .Net Core 3 bedre enn 2?

http_req_duration (mean)

http_req_duration (min)

http_req_duration (p90)

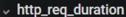
http_req_duration (med)

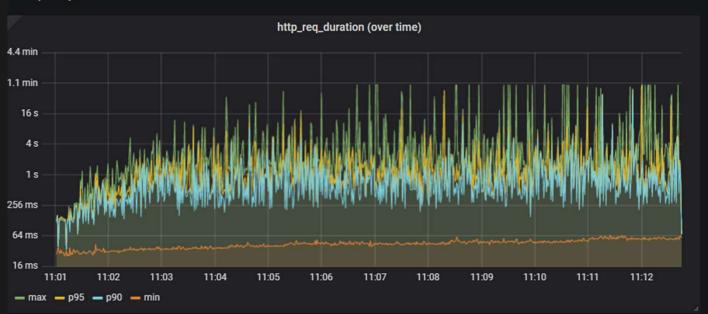
474.11 ms

26.00 ms

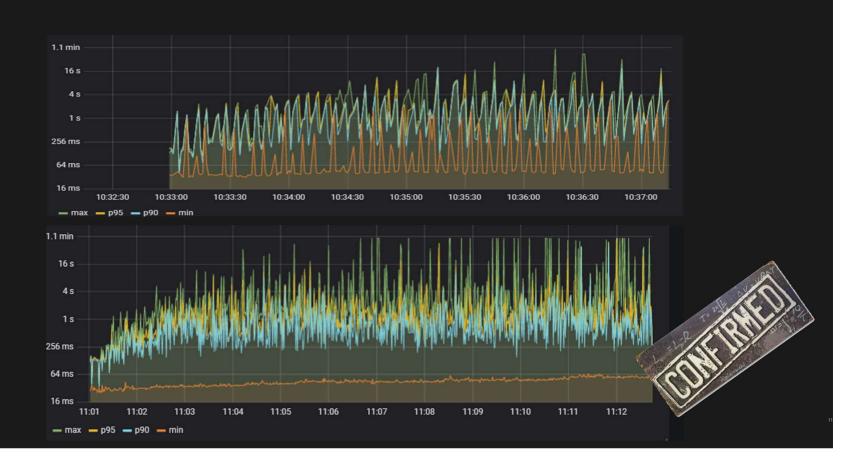
864.13 ms

74.02 ms





nova Er. Net Core 3 bedre enn 2?



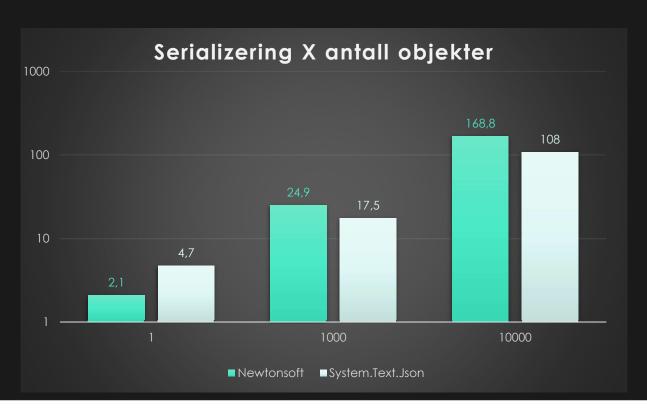
Er System.Text.Json så bra som de sier?

Test objekt:

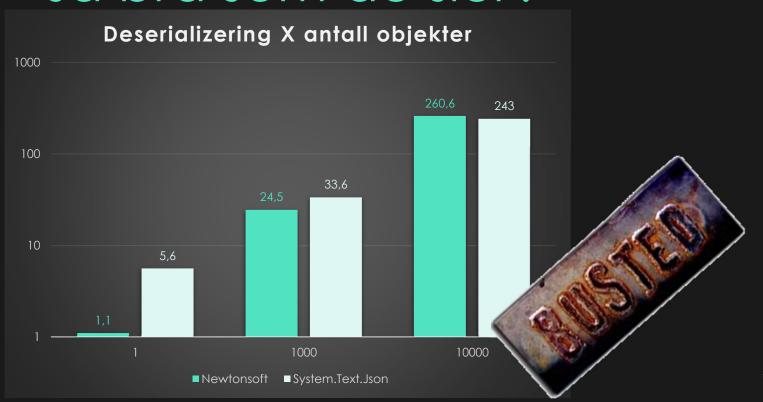
```
public class LocationBase
        5 references | Dmitry Konovalov, 81 days ago | 1 author, 1 change
        public int Id { get; set; }
        1 reference | Dmitry Konovalov, 81 days ago | 1 author, 1 change
        public string RegionId { get; set; }
        1 reference | Dmitry Konovalov, 81 days ago | 1 author, 1 change
        public string CategoryId { get; set; }
        1 reference | Dmitry Konovalov, 81 days ago | 1 author, 1 change
        public double Lat { get; set; }
        1 reference | Dmitry Konovalov, 81 days ago | 1 author, 1 change
        public double Lon { get; set; }
        1 reference | Dmitry Konovalov, 81 days ago | 1 author, 1 change
        public long Altitude { get; set; }
        1 reference | Dmitry Konovalov, 81 days ago | 1 author, 1 change
        public int AltitudeType { get; set; }
        0 references | Dmitry Konovalov, 81 days ago | 1 author, 1 change
        public string ExternalData { get; set; }
        1 reference | 0 changes | 0 authors, 0 changes
        public string Timezone { get; set; }
        0 references | 0 changes | 0 authors, 0 changes
        public string Geometry { get; set; }
```

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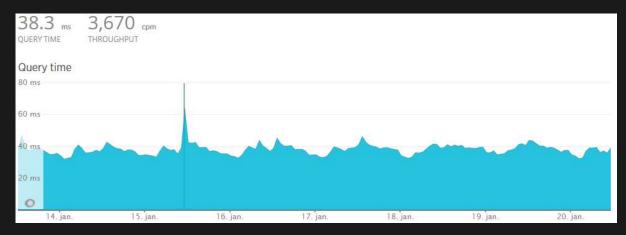
Er System.Text.Json så bra som de sier?

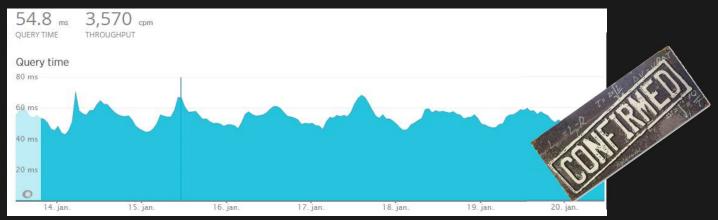


Er System.Text.Json så bra som de sier?



nova Er Linux bedre enn Windows?





2. Database

Velg riktig database

SELECT *, st_distance(coord, st_SetSrid(st_MakePoint(@lat, @lon), 4326))

AS distance,

FROM places

WHERE distance < 1000

ORDER BY distance ASC



MS SQL

700+ ms



Cosmos DB

300 ms



Postgre SQL

40-250 ms

Bruk riktige indekser og bygg riktige spørringer

- SELECT TOP 100 * FROM place WHERE id > 42
- SELECT TOP 100 *FROM place WHERE St_intersects
 (St_geogfromtext('SRID=4326; POLYGON(-179.9 0,0 0,0 85.06,-179.9 85.06,-179.9 0)'), coordinates) ORDER BY weight
- Velg bare den data du skal ha
- Unngå felter som er vanskelig å indeksere og spørre (json i textkolonne osv)

Glem Entity Framework

Dapper skjult trobbel

```
public void UpdateRowsTest2(List<TestData> data)
      using (var connection = new SqlConnection( connectionString))
          connection.Execute(sql: "INSERT into test data(Id, Name, Number) VALUES (@Id, @Name, @Number)", data);
                                             public void UpdateRowsTest1(List<TestData> data)
                                                 using (var connection = new SqlConnection(_connectionString))
                                                     connection.Open();
                                                     var bulkCopy = new SqlBulkCopy(connection);
                                                     bulkCopy.DestinationTableName = "test data";
                                                     bulkCopy.BatchSize = data.Count;
                                                     var copyParameters [string[] = new[]
10:12:40 INF | Process started
                                                        nameof(TestData.Id),
10:12:44 INF] Dapper insert took 4285 ms
                                                        nameof(TestData.Number),
10:12:44 INF | Bulk insert took 174 ms
                                                        nameof(TestData.Name)
                                                     using (var reader = ObjectReader.Create(data, copyParameters))
                                                        bulkCopy.WriteToServer(reader);
```

3. Code og algoritmer

Sjekk det du kopierer fra StackOverflow

Filtrer bort det som er allerede prosessert eller «Finn alle elementer i en list som eksisterer i en annen»

```
var ids = GetSomeLongIdsList();
var hash = new HashSet<string>(ids);
var portion = GetSome10000Elements();
var countrySpecific = portion.Where(incoming => hash.Contains(incoming.SourceId));
```

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entries = new[]

Ling og lesbarhet

Elastic Search – like «Fluent API»:

```
· · · var · entries · = · new · []
                                                              139ms
new DbValueEntry(value => place.Status),
new DbValueEntry(value => place.Altitude),
new DbValueEntry(p => place.Name),
· · · };
                                                               1 ms
```

Som egentlig kan være skrevet som dette:

```
new DbValueEntry {Entry = place.Status, Name = "Status", Type = NpgsqlDbType.Smallint},
new DbValueEntry {Entry = place.Altitude, Name = "Altitude", Type = NpgsqlDbType.Integer},
 new DbValueEntry {Entry = place.Name, Name = "Name", Type = NpgsqlDbType.Varchar}
```

Reflection er treg

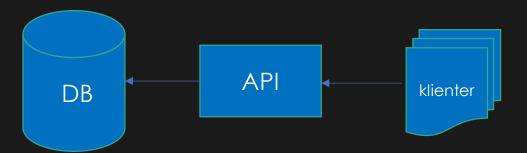
Dette står inni der:

```
public povalueEntry(Expression<Func<dynamic, dynamic>> expression)
    var memberExpression =
    Type sourceType = null;
    if (memberExpression ==
        var unaryExpression
        if (unaryExpression
            memberExpression
        var newExpression
        if (newExpression
            Var src //www.inf
            if (src != null
                Name = src.Name.ToUnderscoreCase();
                sourceType = ((PropertyInfo)src).PropertyType;
                Type = MapToPgType(sourceType);
                var getter (othodisms? = ((PropertyInfo)src).GetGetMethod();
                if (getter != null)
                    Entry = getter.Invoke(nonexpression.Compile().Invoke(nrg.null), parameters.null);
```

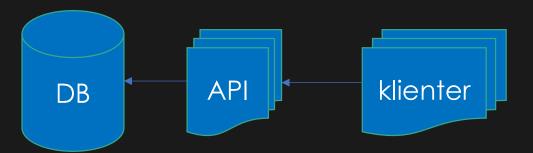
٠.

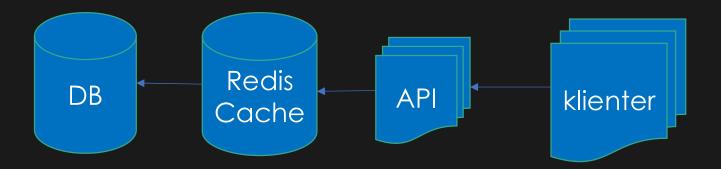
Her må det komme «Vi klarte å få ned responstid fra XXX til X ms og alt flyr...»

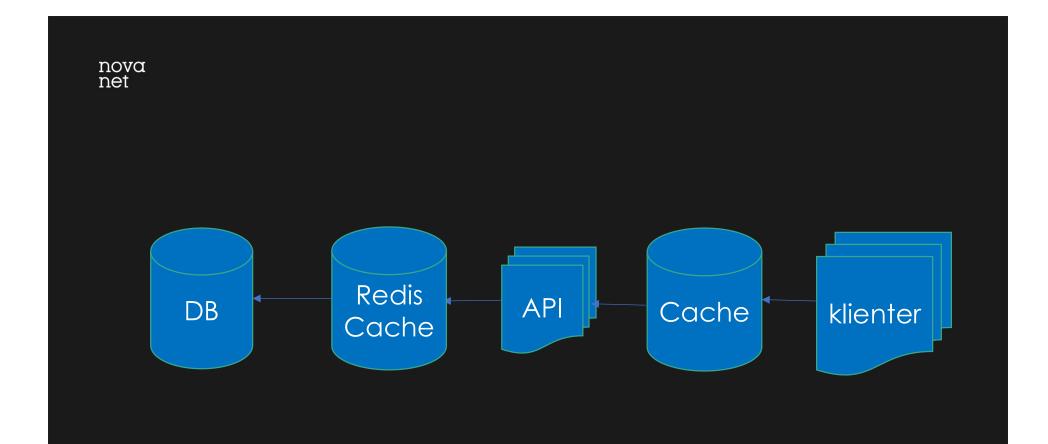




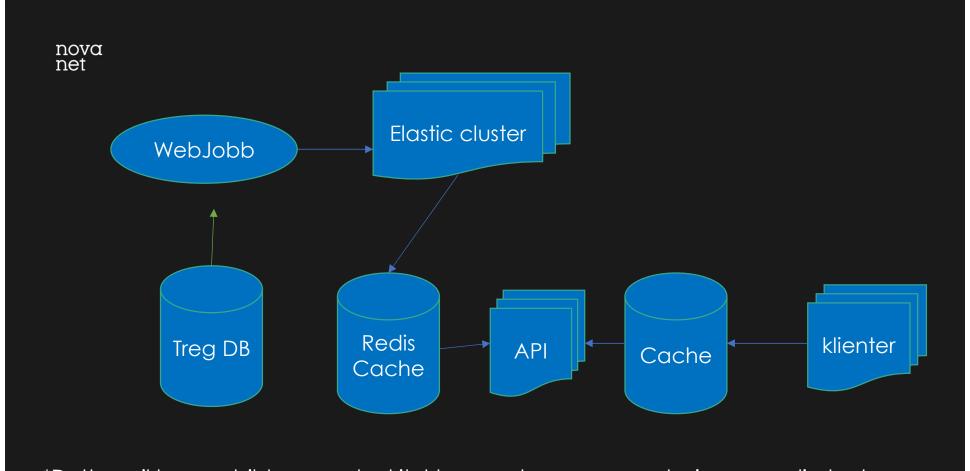


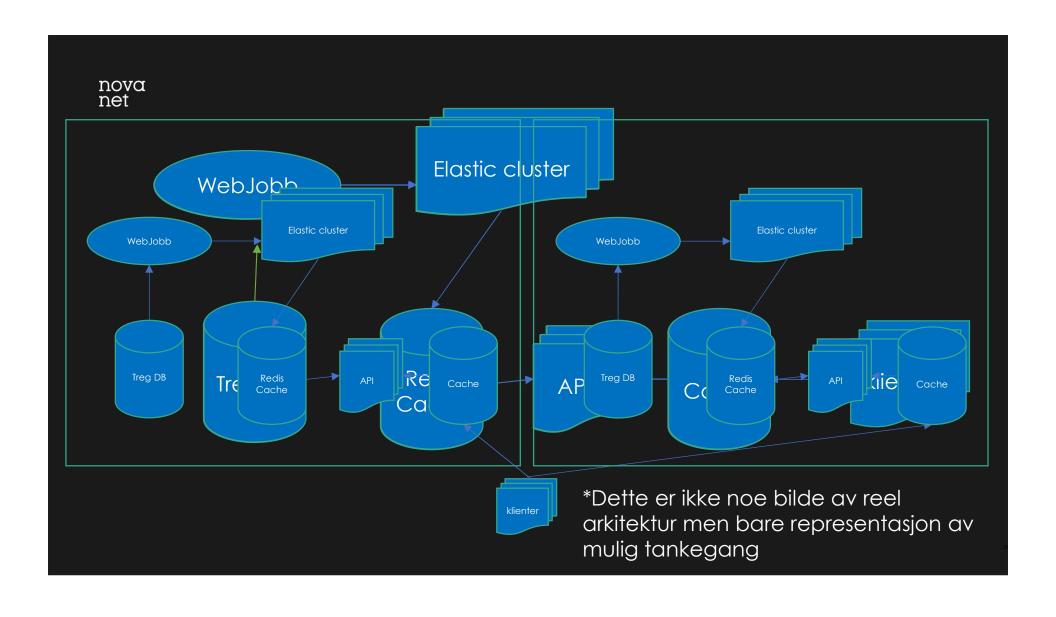






nova net WebJobb Flastic Search API Cache klienter





nova net API klienter DB

Oppsummering

- Tenk på plattform
- Valider «kjente» fakta og kopiert kode
- Kode som er pent er ikke garantert godt
- Kjør ytelsestest med k6 og valider før produksjon
- Kjør enkelt profilerings sesjon for å finne flaskehalser
- Pass på det som kjøres mange ganger eller mot store datasett

Takk