

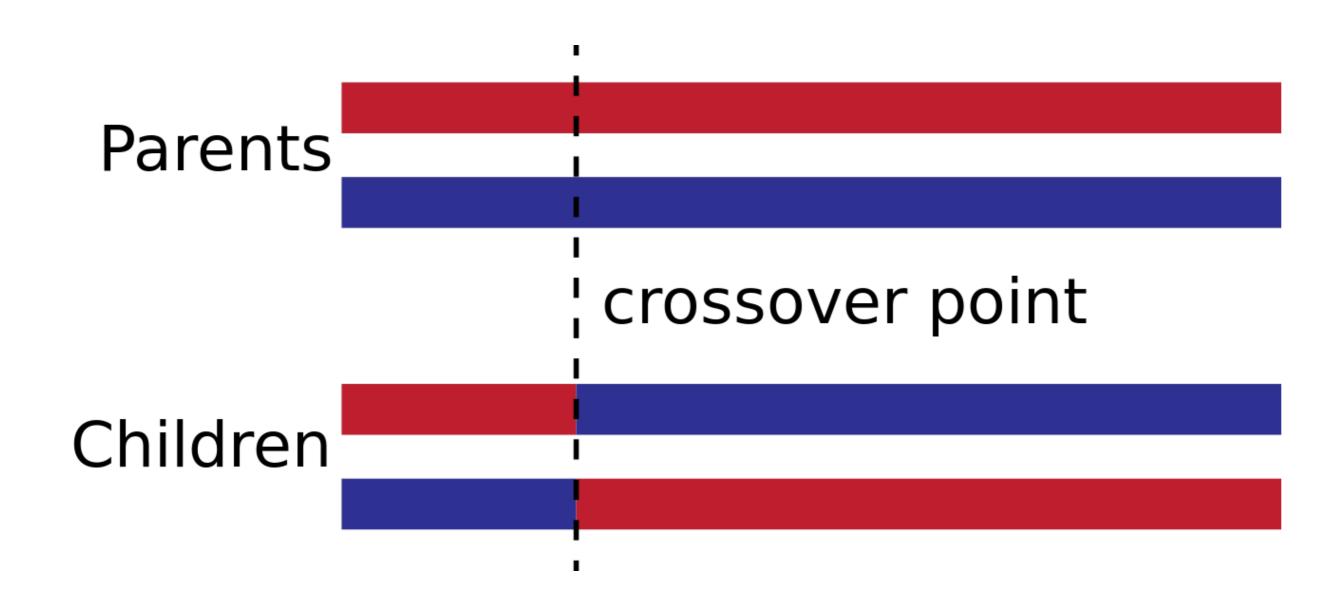
# Crossover in Genetic Algorithm

**Optimization** 

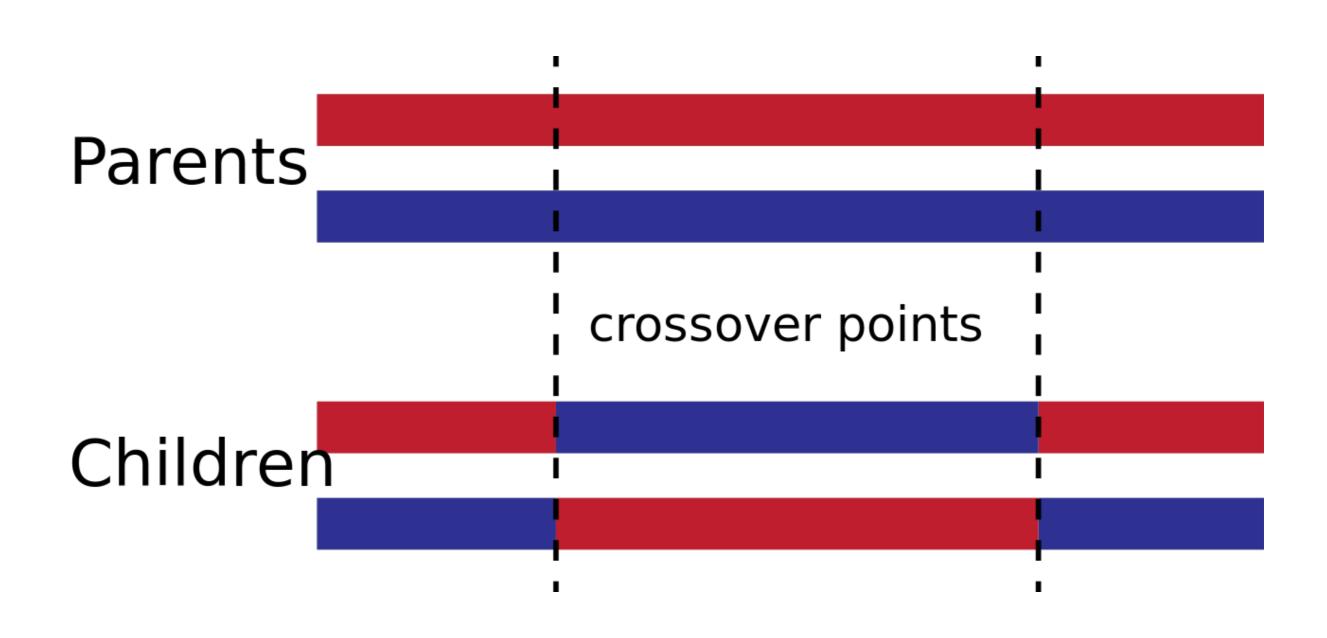
**Novalio Daratha** 

## One-point Crossover





## Two-point Crossover



### Optimization of 3 Variables

Use GA to solve the following optimization

$$\max f(x_1, x_2, x_3) = 4x_1 - x_1^2 + 3x_2 - x_2^2 + 5x_3 - 3x_3^2$$
$$3x_1 + 2x_2 + 3x_3 \le 10$$
$$x_1 + 4x_2 + x_3 \le 20$$
$$x_1 \ge 0, x_2 \ge 0, x_3 \ge 0$$

# Encoding the problem into GA



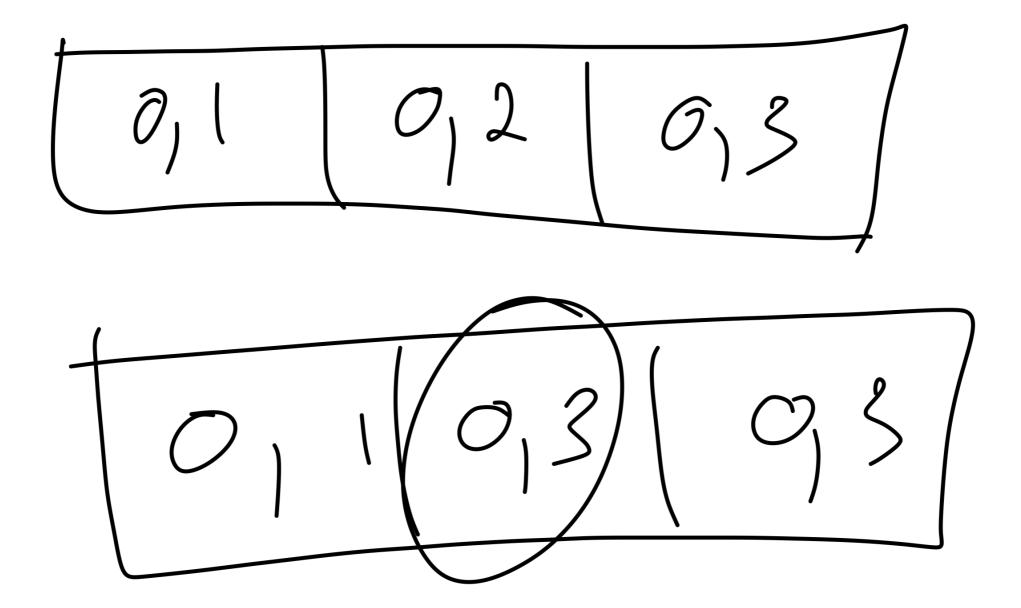
each candidak of solution is represented by a chromosom like this one:

where 
$$x_i \in \mathbb{R}$$
 i  $\in \{1, 2, 3\}$  this is "real encoding"

#### Mutation



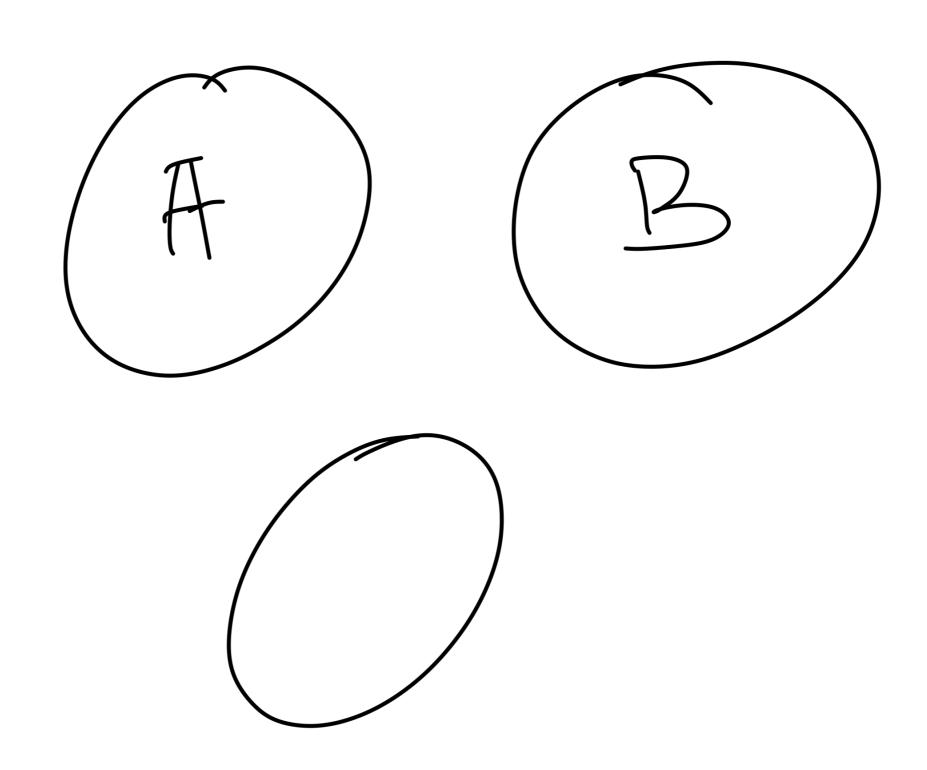
• Mutation changes one or more genes.

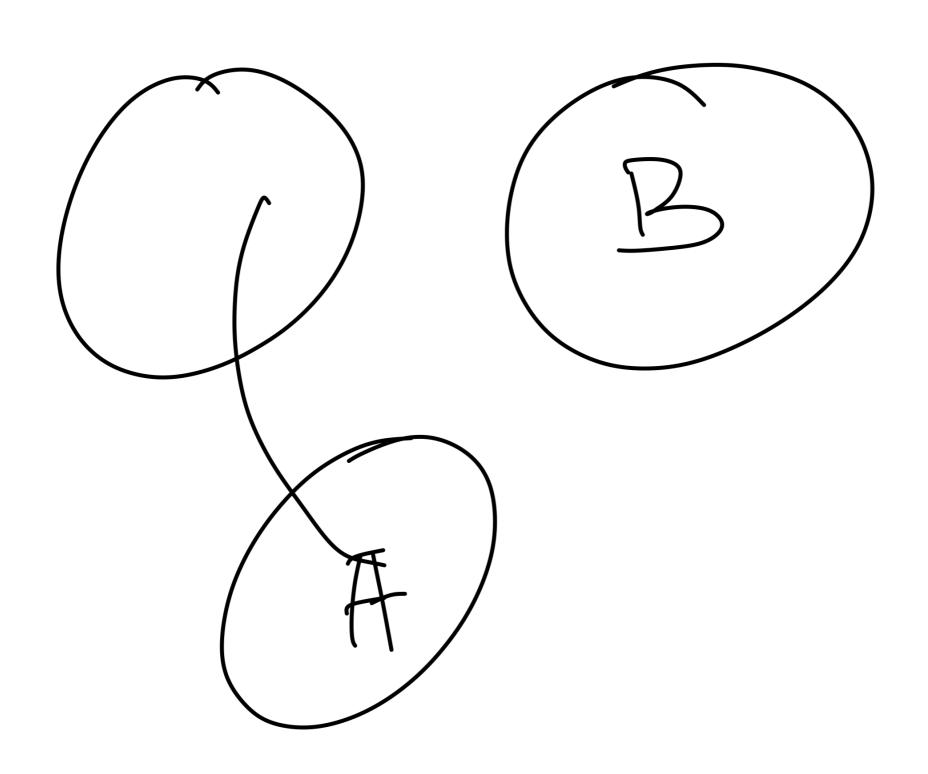


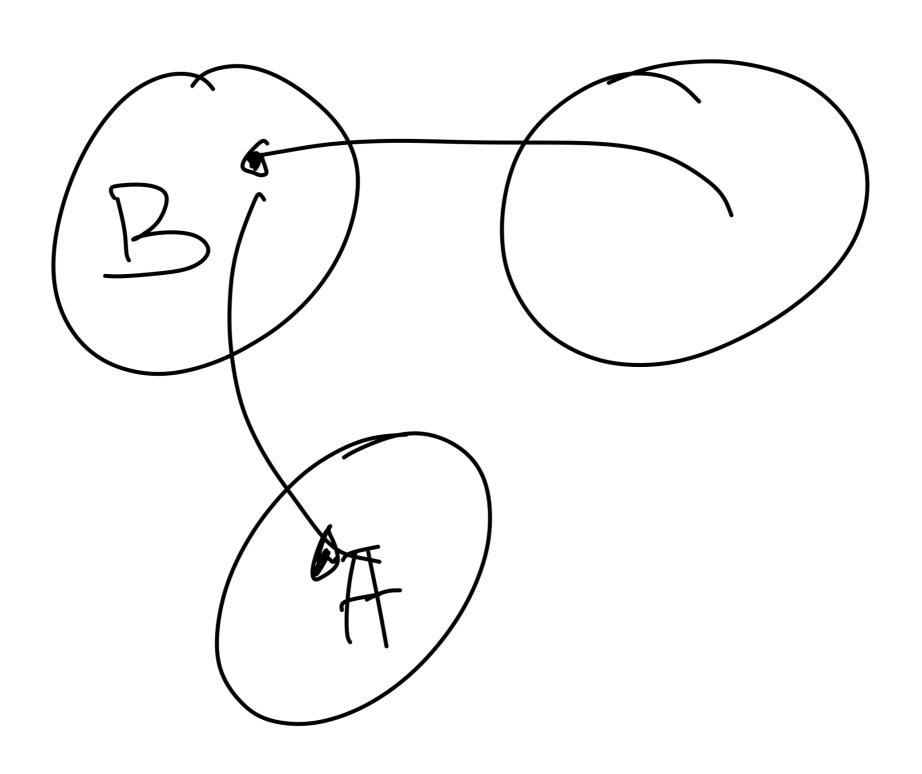
# Crossover at point 1

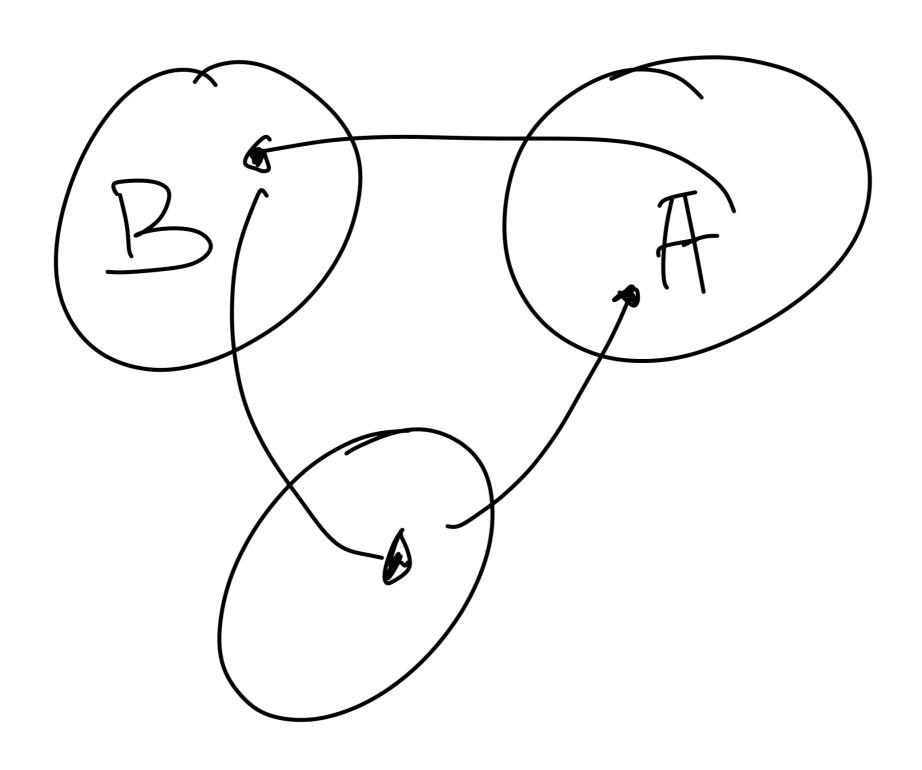


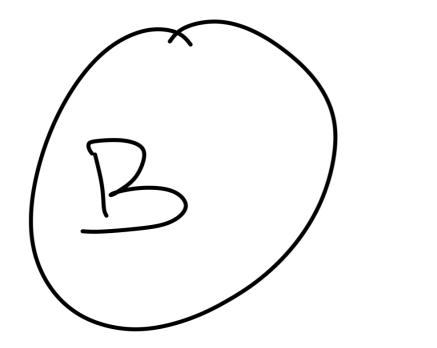
Father	$x_1$	$x_2$	$x_3$
Mother	$y_1$	$y_2$	<i>y</i> <sub>3</sub>
Child 1	$x_1$	$y_2$	<i>y</i> <sub>3</sub>
Child 2	$y_1$	$\mathcal{X}_2$	$x_3$

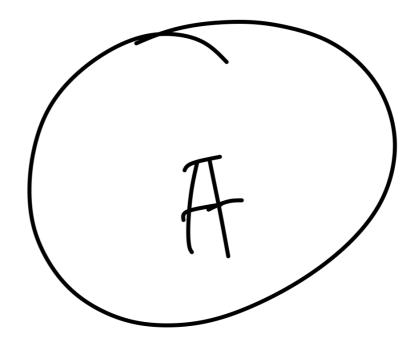








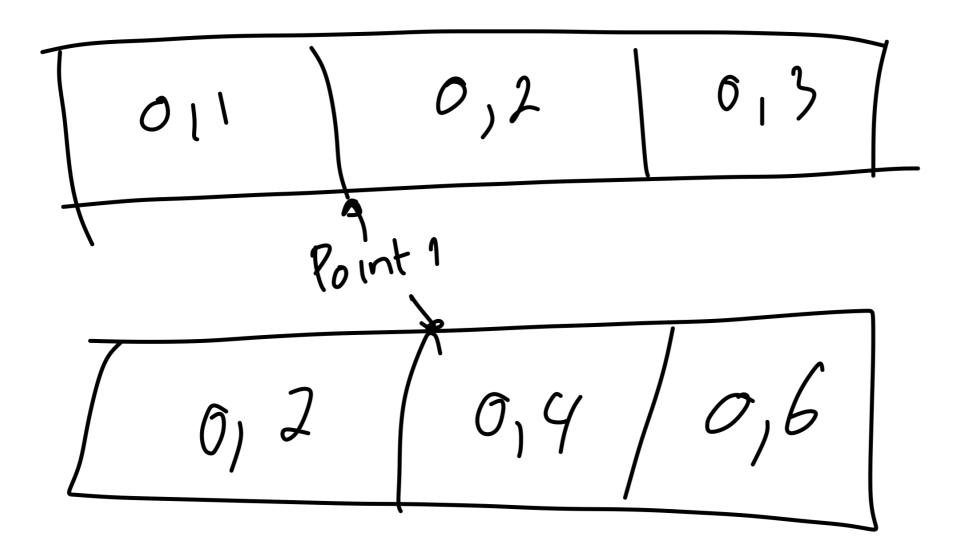




#### Quiz



• Write a Julia code implementing a crossover between the following at point 1





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