

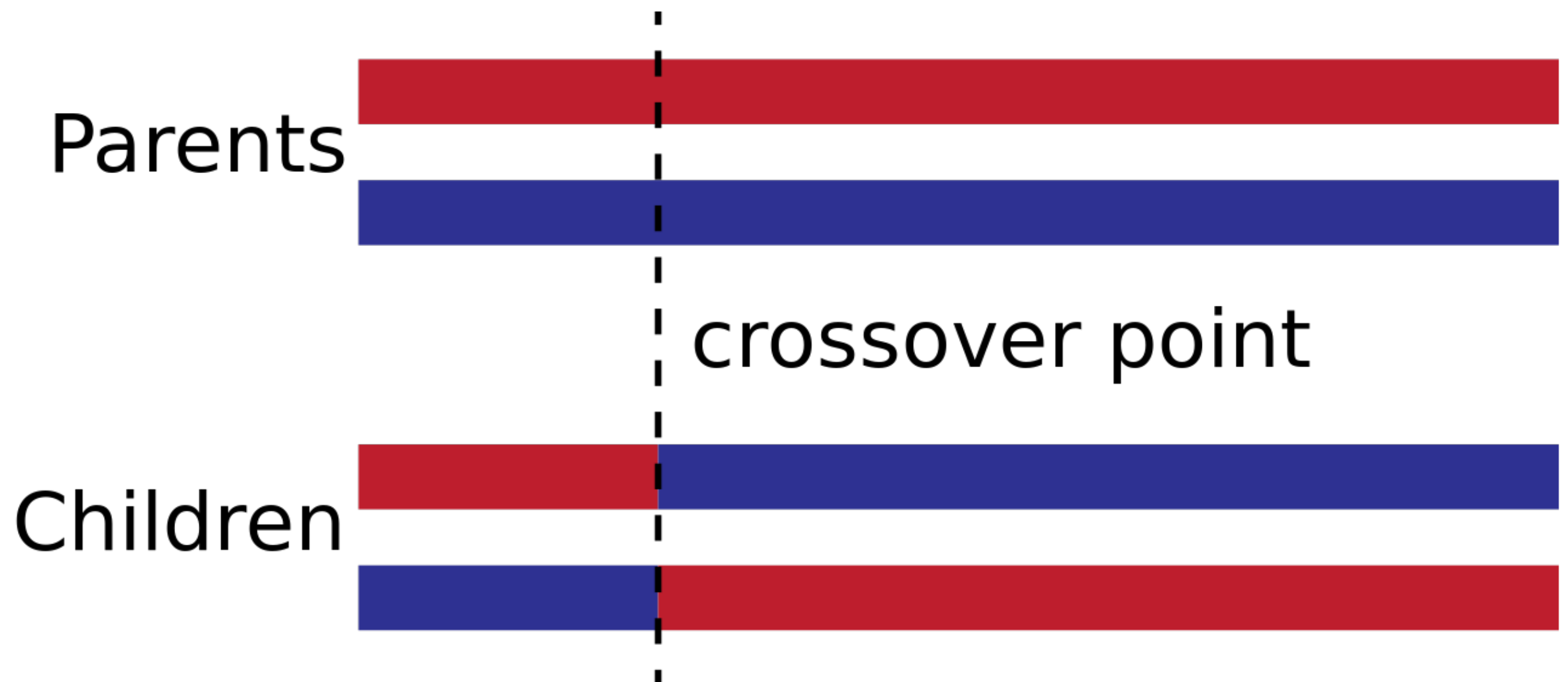


# **Crossover in Genetic Algorithm Optimization**

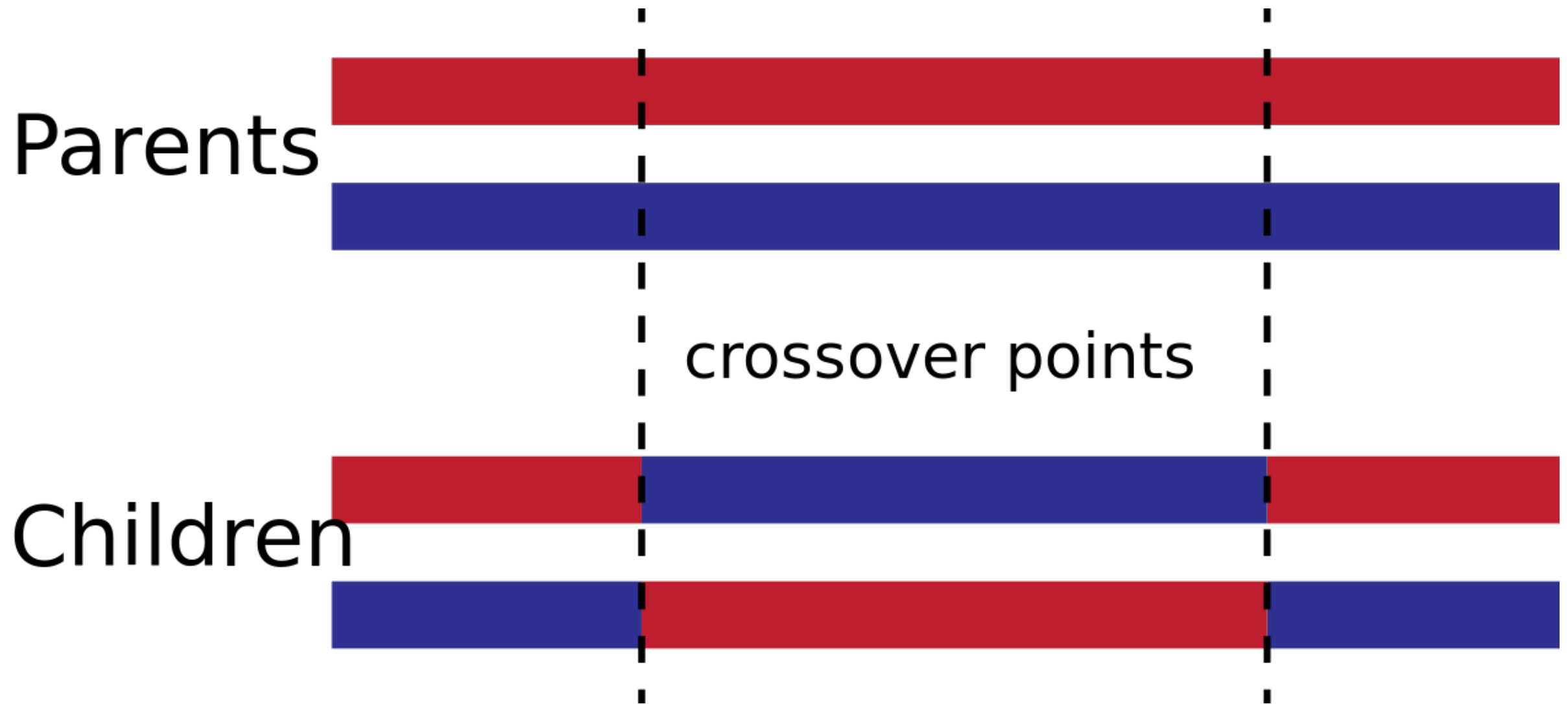
Novalio Daratha



# One-point Crossover



# Two-point Crossover



# Optimization of 3 Variables

Use GA to solve the following optimization

$$\max f(x_1, x_2, x_3) = 4x_1 - x_1^2 + 3x_2 - x_2^2 + 5x_3 - 3x_3^2$$

$$3x_1 + 2x_2 + 3x_3 \leq 10$$

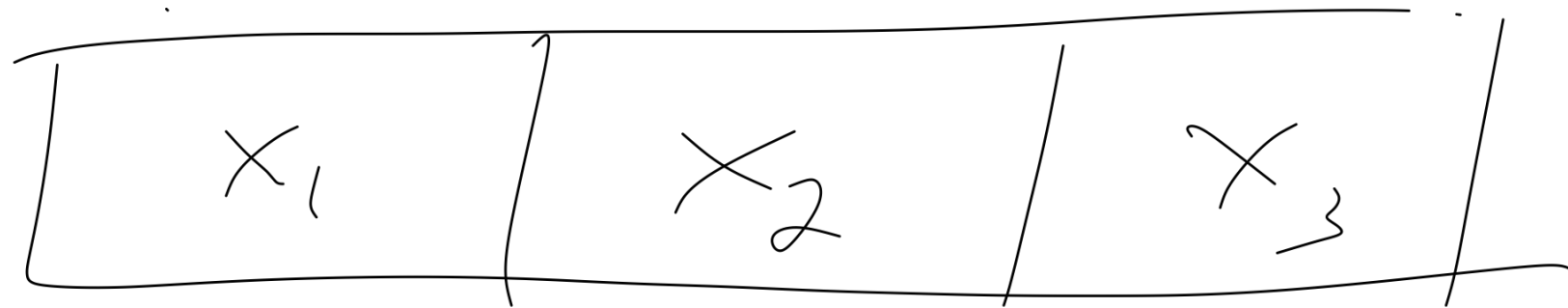
$$x_1 + 4x_2 + x_3 \leq 20$$

$$x_1 \geq 0, x_2 \geq 0, x_3 \geq 0$$

# Encoding the problem into GA



each candidate of solution is represented by a chromosome like this one:

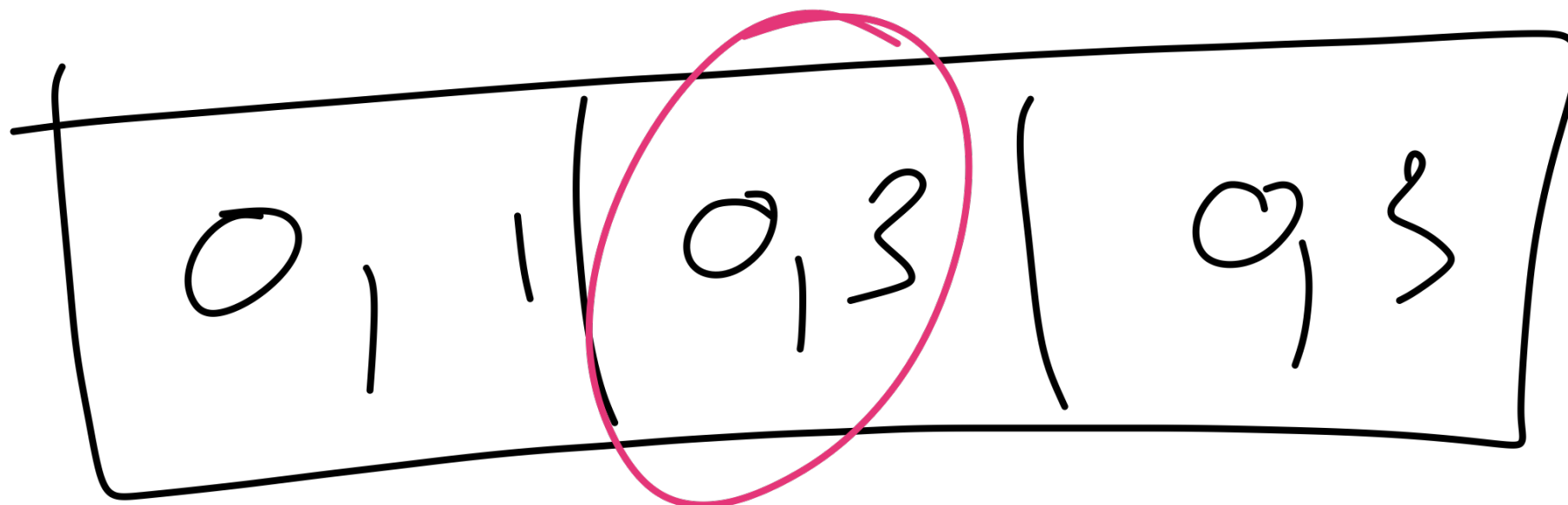
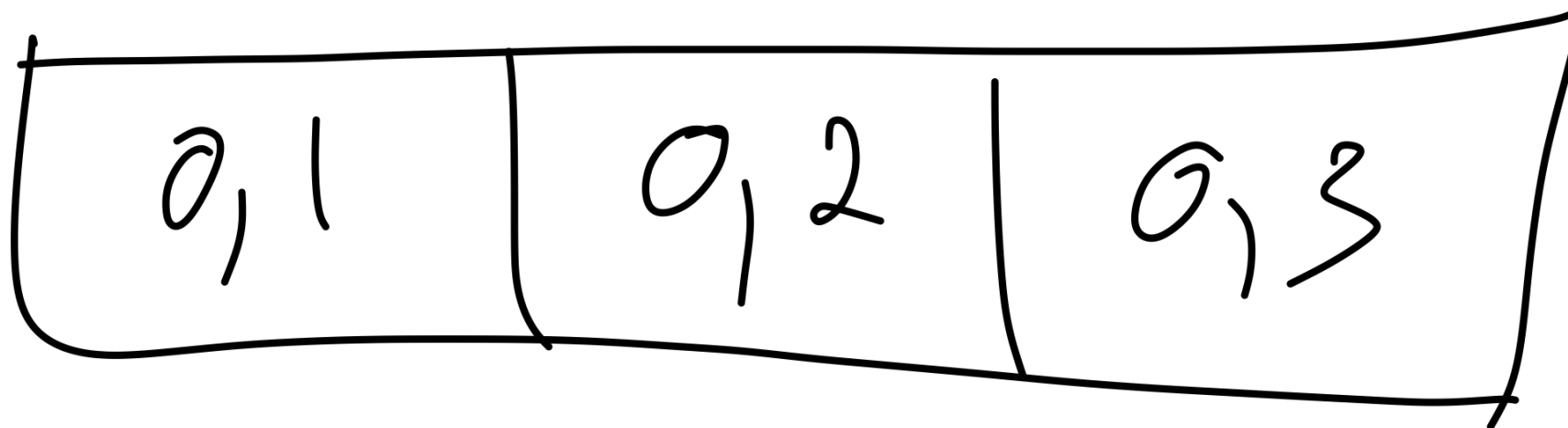


where  $x_i \in \mathbb{R} \quad i \in \{1, 2, 3\}$   
this is "real encoding"



# Mutation

- Mutation changes one or more genes.

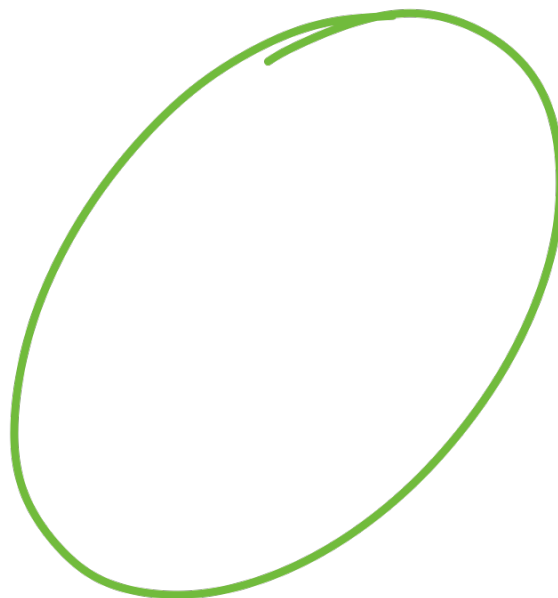
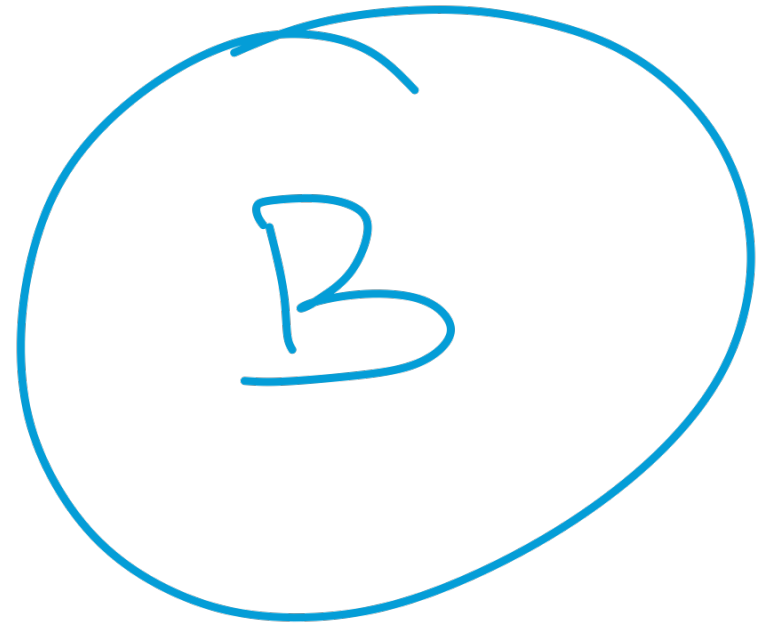
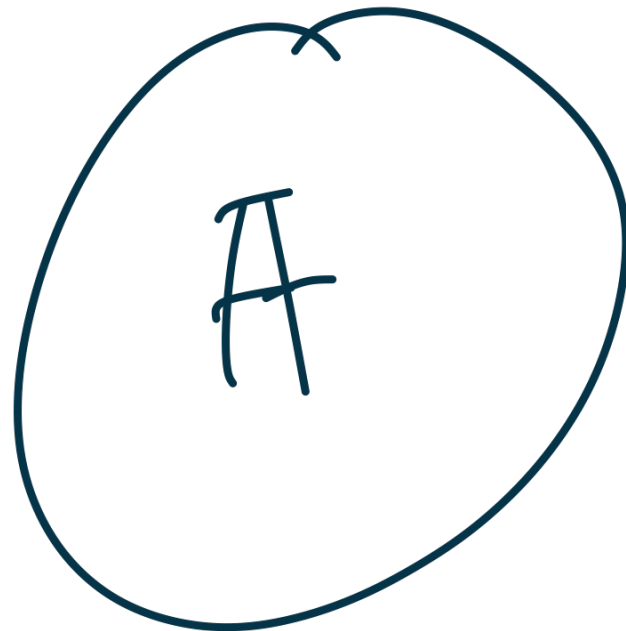


# Crossover at point 1



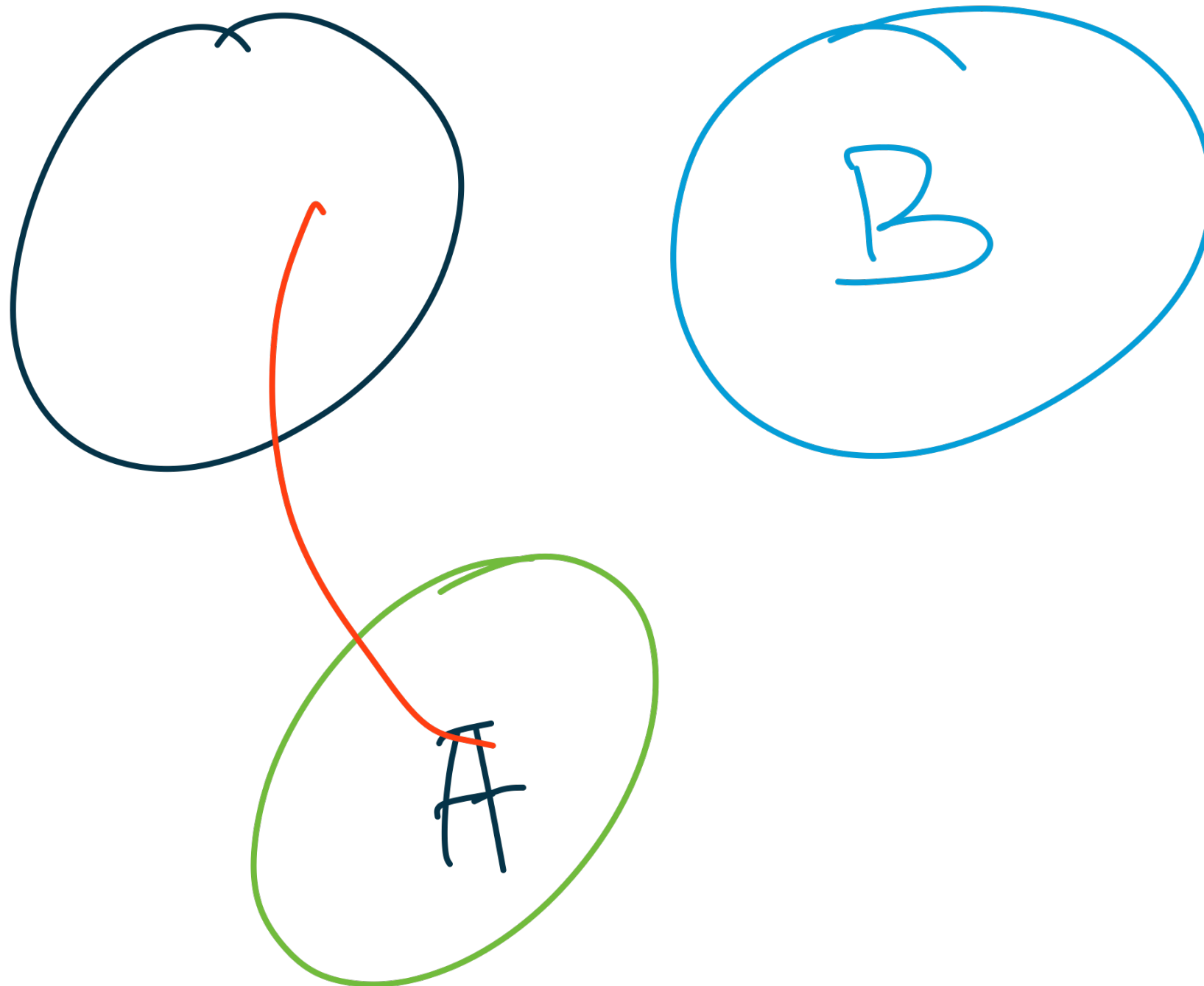
Father	$x_1$	$x_2$	$x_3$
Mother	$y_1$	$y_2$	$y_3$
Child 1	$x_1$	$y_2$	$y_3$
Child 2	$y_1$	$x_2$	$x_3$

# How to switch values

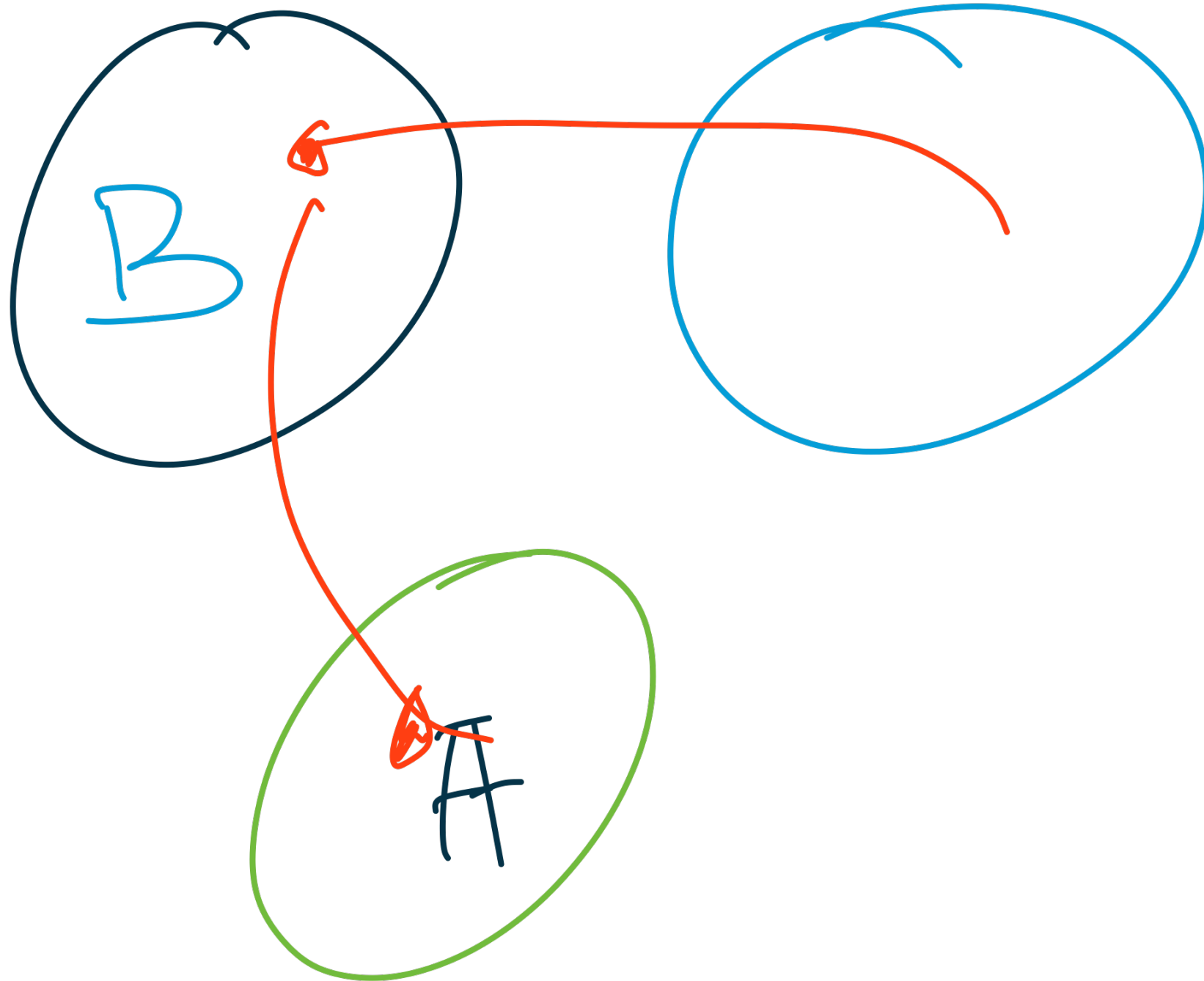




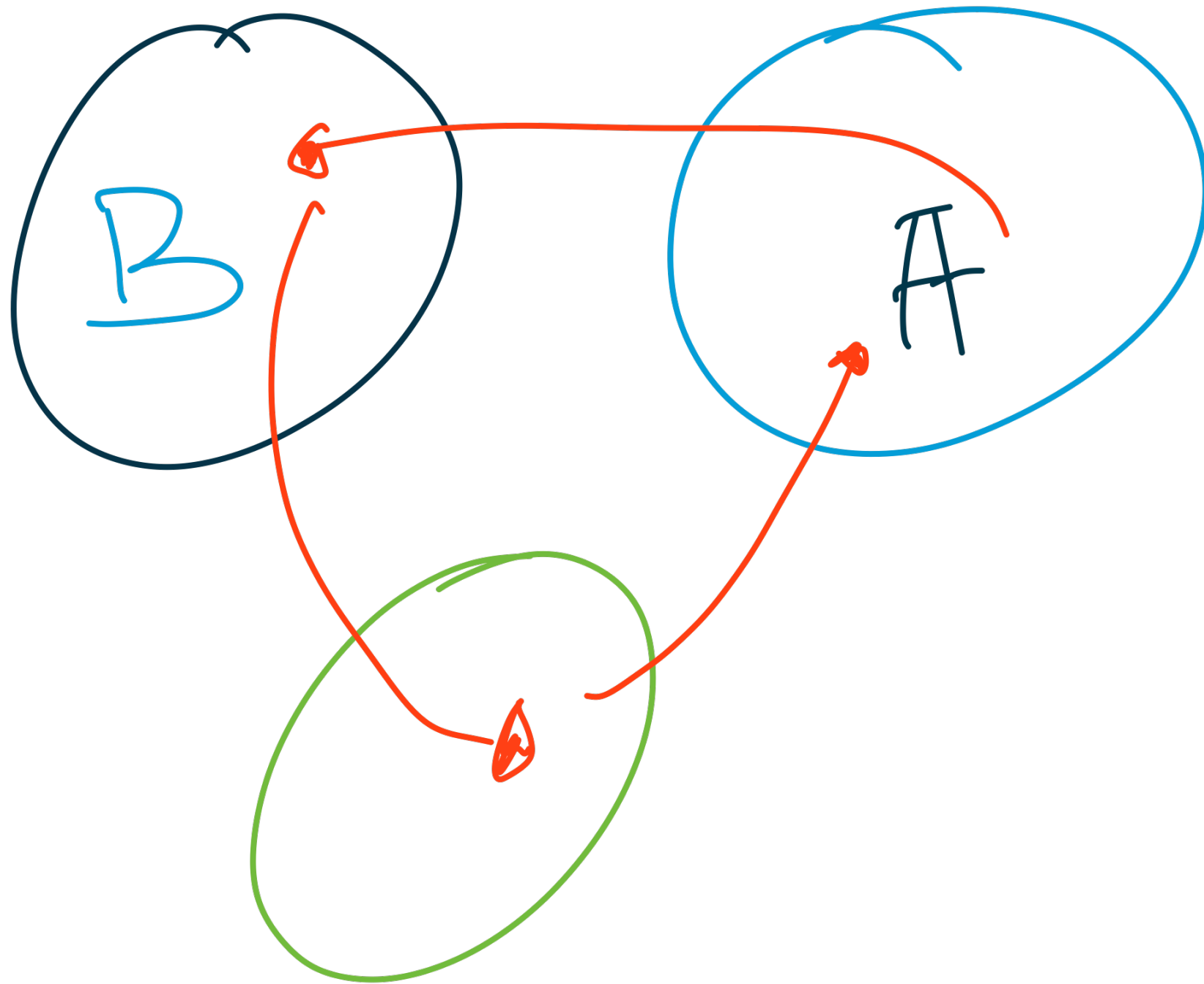
# How to switch values

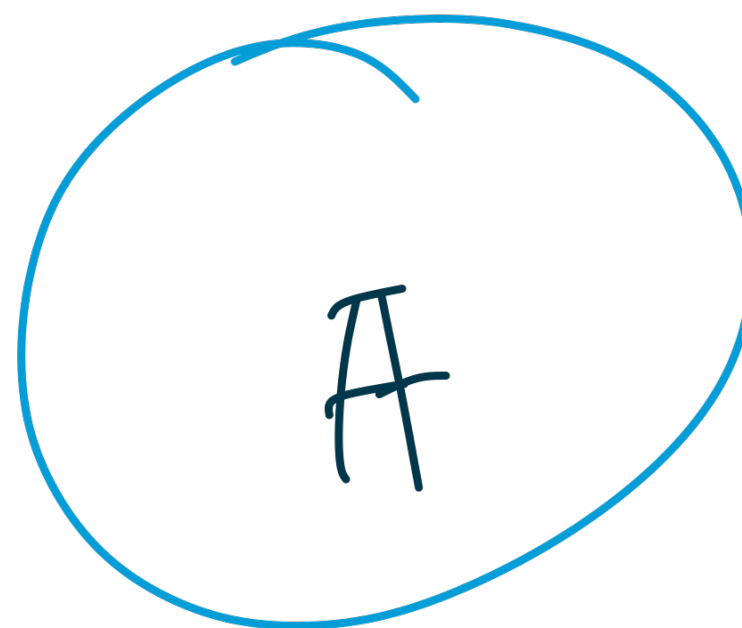
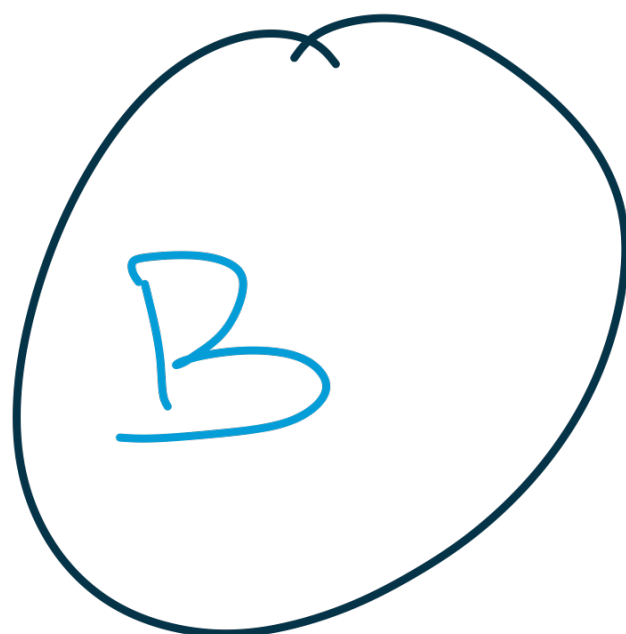


# How to switch values



# How to switch values

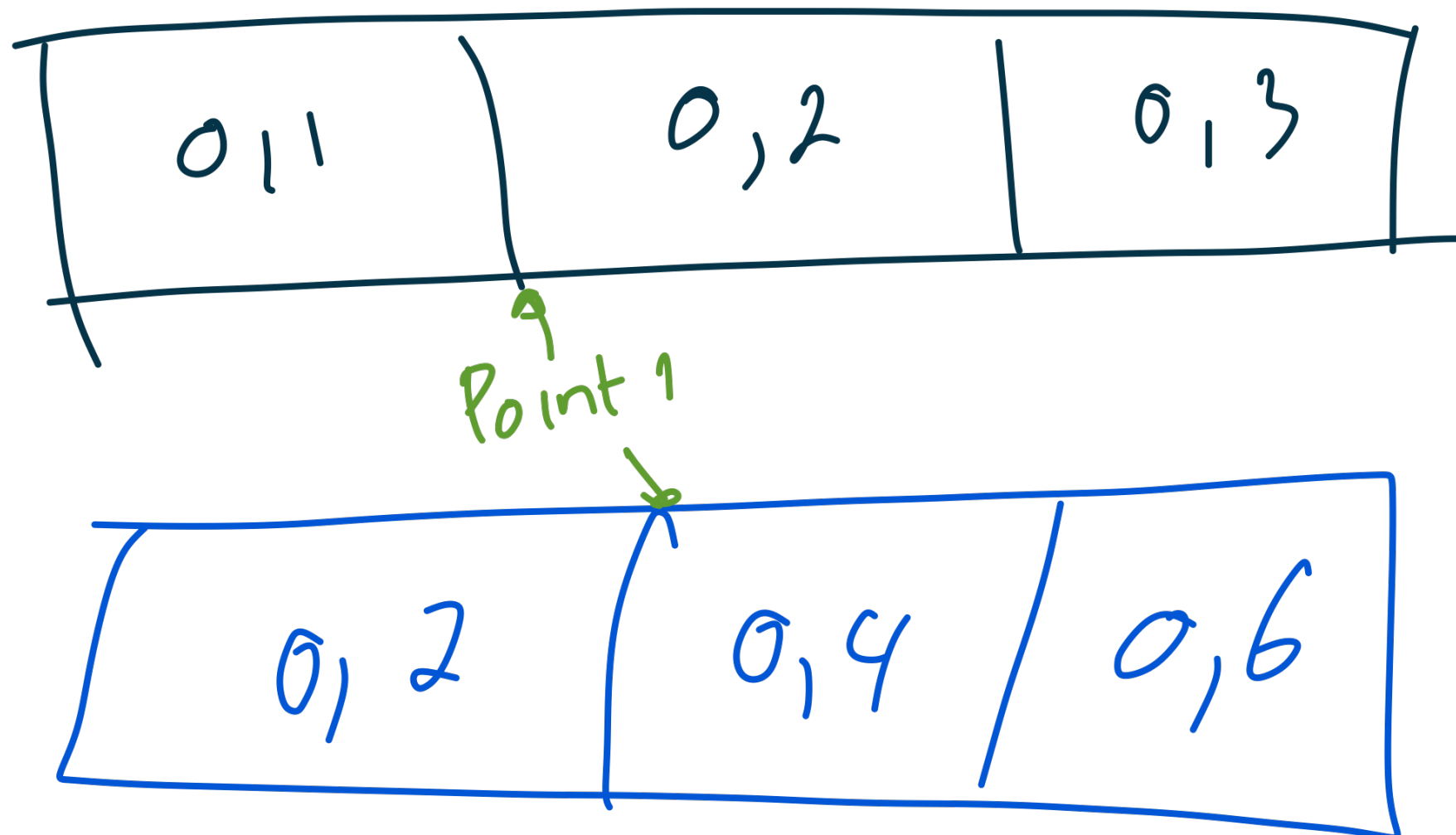




# Quiz



- Write a Julia code implementing a crossover between the following at point 1





# Terima Kasih

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