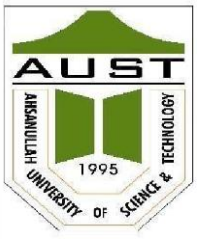
AHSANULLAH UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
DHAKA-1208, BANGLADESH.



Department of Computer Science and Engineering
Spring 2019

Program: Bachelor of Science in Computer Science and Engineering

Course No: CSE 4130

Course Title: Formal Languages and Compilers Lab

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Assignment No: 03

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I. Question

Suppose, a given C source program has been scanned, filtered and then lexically analysed as it was done in Session 1 & 2. We have all the lexemes marked as different types of tokens like keywords, identifiers, operators, separators, parentheses, numbers, etc. We get corrected the unknown lexemes first, and then generate a Symbol Table describing the features of the identifiers. Finally, we generate a modified token stream in accordance with the Symbol Table for processing by the next phase, that is, Syntactic Analysis.

II. Input File

input.txt

kw float] [id x1] [op =] [num 3.125] [sep ;] [kw double] [id f1] [par (] [kw int] [id x] [par)] [brc {] [kw double] [id z] [sep ;] [id z] [op =] [num 0.01] [op +] [id x] [op *] [num 5.5] [sep ;] [kw return] [id z] [sep ;] [brc }] [kw int] [id main] [par (] [kw void] [par)] [brc {] [kw int] [id n1] [sep ;] [kw double] [id z] [sep ;] [id n1] [op =] [num 25] [sep ;] [id z] [op =] [id f1] [par (] [id n1] [par)] [sep ;]

III. Source Code

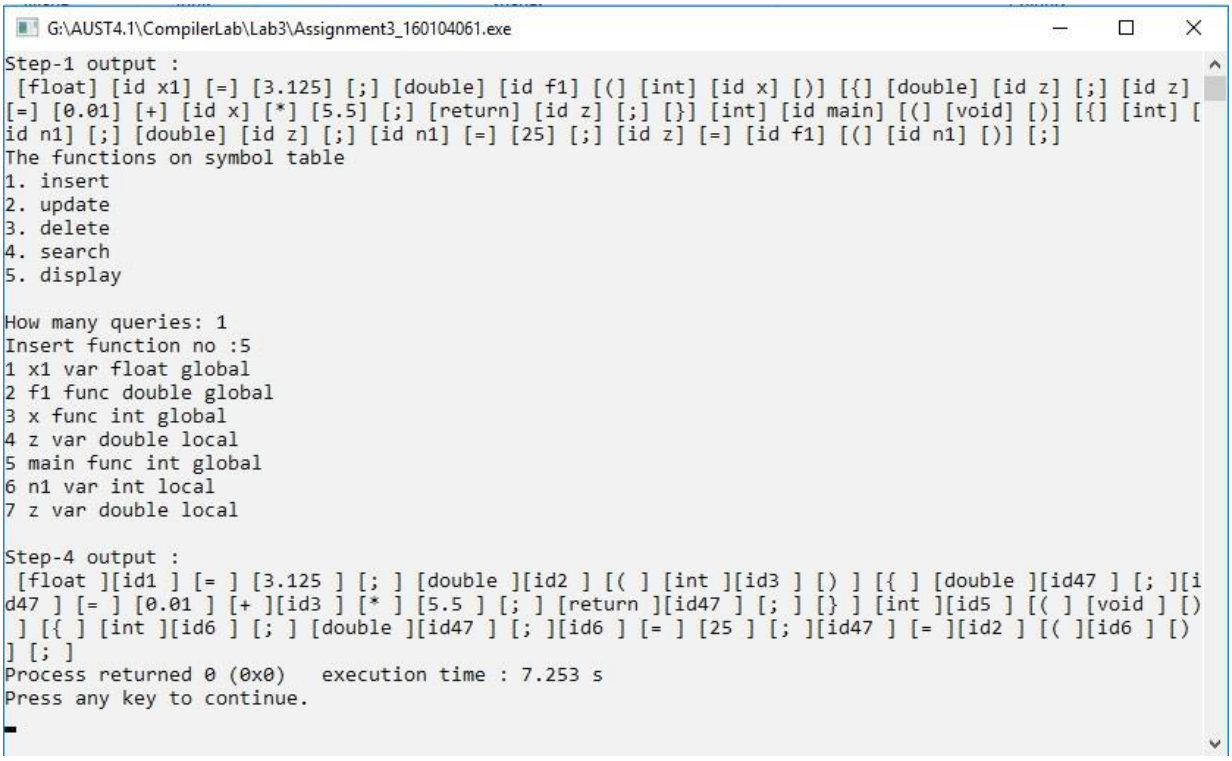
Assmnt3_160104061.c

```
1.  #include<bits/stdc++.h>
2.  using namespace std;
3.
4.  int step1();
5.  int step2();
6.  int step3();
7.  int step4();
8.  struct node{
9.  string name,type,data,scope;
10. };
11. node tmp;
12. vector<node>v;
13. stack<char>sb;
14. FILE *f1,*f2,*f3;
15. string s;
16.
17. int main(){
18.
19.     step1();
20.     step2();
21.     step3();
22.     step4();
23. }
24.
25. int step1(){
26.     f1 = fopen("input.txt", "r");
27.     f2 = fopen("output1.txt", "w");
28.     char str[50];
29.     while(fscanf(f1, "%s", &str)!=EOF)
30.     {
31.         if((!strcmp(str,"[kw"))||(!strcmp(str,"[op"))||(!strcmp(str,"[num"))||(!strcm
    p(str,"[sep"))||(!strcmp(str,"[par"))||(!strcmp(str,"[brc"))||(!strcmp(str,"[kw"))){
```

```
            fprintf(f2, " [");
            fscanf(f1, "%s", &str);
            fprintf(f2, "%s", str);
        }
        else fprintf(f2, " %s", str);
    }
    fclose(f1);
    fclose(f2);

    printf("Step-1 output :\n");
    f1 = fopen("output1.txt", "r");
    char c;
    while((c=fgetc(f1))!=EOF)
    {
        printf("%c",c);
    }
    fclose(f1);
    printf("\n");
}


int step2(){
    string filename="input.txt";
    ifstream fin( filename.c_str() );


    getline( fin, s);

    for(int i = 1;i<s.size()-1;i++)
    {
        if(s[i]=='{'){
        sb.push(s[i]);
        }
        if(s[i]=='}'){
            sb.pop();
        }

        if(s[i-1]=='['&&s[i]=='i'&&s[i+1]=='d'){
            int j = i-4;
            i = i+3;
            string ret = "";
            while(s[i]!=']'){
                ret+=s[i];
                i++;
            }
            string st = "";
            while(s[j]!=' '){
                st+=s[j];
                j--;
            }
            reverse(st.begin(),st.end());
            if(st=="double"||st=="int"||st=="float") {}
            else continue;
            if(s[i+3]=='p'){
                tmp.name = ret;
                tmp.type = "func";
                tmp.data = st;
                tmp.scope = "global";
            }
            else{
                tmp.name = ret;
```

```
                tmp.type = "var";
                tmp.data = st;
            if(!sb.empty()) tmp.scope = "local";
            else tmp.scope = "global";
            }

            v.push_back(tmp);
               }
           }

      }
      int step3(){
          printf("The functions on symbol table\n1. insert\n2. update\n3. delete\n4. search\n5. display\n\nHow many queries: ");
          int n;
          int idx = 1;
          cin>>n;
          while(n--)
          {
              printf("Insert function no :");
              string name,type,data,scope;
              int fn;
              cin>>fn;

              if(fn==1){
                  cin>>name>>type>>data>>scope;
                  tmp.name = name;
                  tmp.type = type;
                  tmp.data = data;
                  tmp.scope = scope;
                  v.push_back(tmp);
              }
              else if(fn==2){
                  cin>>idx>>name>>type>>data>>scope;
                  for(int k = 1;k<=v.size();k++){
                      if(idx==k){
                          tmp.name = name;
                          tmp.type = type;
                          tmp.data = data;
                          tmp.scope = scope;
                          v[k-1] = tmp;
                      }
                  }
              }
              else if(fn==3){
                  cin>>idx;
                  v.erase(v.begin()+idx-1);
              }
              else if(fn==4){
                  cin>>idx;
                  for(int k = 1;k<=v.size();k++){
                      if(idx==k){
                          cout<<idx<<" "<<v[k-1].name<<" "<<v[k-1].type<<" "<<v[k-1].data<<" "<<v[k-1].scope<<endl;
                      }
                  }
              }
              else if(fn==5){
                  for(int k = 1;k<=v.size();k++)
                  {
```

```
                        cout<<k<<" "<<v[k-1].name<<" "<<v[k-1].type<<" "<<v[k-1].data<<" "<<v[k-1].scope<<endl;
                    }
                }
            }
        }
        int step4(){
            f1 = fopen("output1.txt", "r");
            f2 = fopen("output2.txt", "w");

            char c;
            while((c=fgetc(f1))!=EOF)
            {
                if(c==']')
                    fprintf(f2," ]");
                else putc(c,f2);
            }
            fclose(f1);
            fclose(f2);
            printf("\n");

            f1 = fopen("output2.txt", "r");
            f2 = fopen("output3.txt", "w");

            char str[50];
            while(fscanf(f1, "%s", &str)!=EOF)
            {
                if(!strcmp(str,"[id")){
                    fprintf(f2, "%s", str);
                    fscanf(f1, "%s", &str);
                    for(int k = 1;k<=v.size();k++)
                    {
                        if(str==v[k-1].name){
                            char st[10]={0};
                            itoa(k,st,10);
                            fprintf(f2,"%s", st);
                        }
                    }
                }
                else fprintf(f2, " %s", str);
            }
            fclose(f1);
            fclose(f2);
            printf("Step-4 output :\n");
            f1 = fopen("output3.txt", "r");
            while((c=fgetc(f1))!=EOF)
            {
                printf("%c",c);
            }
            fclose(f1);
        }
```


G:\AUST4.1\CompilerLab\Lab3\Assignment3_160104061.exe
Step-1 output :
[float] [id x1] [=] [3.125] [;] [double] [id f1] [(] [int] [id x] [)] [{] [double] [id z] [;] [id z] [=] [0.01] [+] [id x] [*] [5.5] [;] [return] [id z] [;] [}] [int] [id main] [(] [void] [)] [{] [int] [id n1] [;] [double] [id z] [;] [id n1] [=] [25] [;] [id z] [=] [id f1] [(] [id n1] [)] [;]
The functions on symbol table
1. insert
2. update
3. delete
4. search
5. display
How many queries: 1
Insert function no :5
1 x1 var float global
2 f1 func double global
3 x func int global
4 z var double local
5 main func int global
6 n1 var int local
7 z var double local
Step-4 output :
[float][id1] [=] [3.125] [;] [double][id2] [( ] [int][id3] [)] [{] [double][id47] [;][id47] [=] [0.01] [+][id3] [*] [5.5] [;] [return][id47] [;] [}] [int][id5] [( ] [void] [)] [{] [int][id6] [;] [double][id47] [;][id6] [=] [25] [;][id47] [=][id2] [( ][id6] [)] [;]
Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 7.253 s
Press any key to continue.