Unit 02_010 — Basic Commands

1.	What does each of the following commands do in Linux?
	o date
	○ cal
	o clear
	date
	o echo
2.	What name would your third grade teacher call "single quote marks?"
3.	What are arguments? Do arguments always have to be put in quote marks?
4.	What is a flag? What is the difference between a flag and an option?
5.	What distribution is installed on woz? Is it a .deb or .rpm type of distribution?
	Unit 02 020 — More Commands
	Unit 02_020 — More Commands
6.	Strings must always be enclosed in either single quotes or double quotes.
	○ TRUE
	○ FALSE
7.	What is the difference between single quotes and double quotes?

8 For each of the following write "valid" in the blank if the string is a valid bash

string. Write "invalid" if it is not a valid bash string. If the string is invalid, correct it.
○"What's up, doc?"
○'Who's on first?'
\bigcirc ""But I do not want to go among mad people,' Alice remarked."
○'''Oh, you can't help that," said the Cat'
9. Assume the variable \$USER \$USER is set to your login id. What would be printed by each of the following statements?

echo 'Greetings, \$USER'

echo "Greetings, \$USER"

10. In your own words, what does a pipe do? Give an example.

Unit 02_030 — Man Pages

- 11. In Linux, what is better, more or less? Explain your answer.
- 12. If this section is about man pages, why did I start with a discussion of more and less?
- 13. What doesn't Ctrl-C work for copy in Unix shells like Bash?

Unit 02_040A — Password Mathematics

- 14. What is entropy? Use your own words and explain it in terms of passwords. Do not just copy a definition of entropy from another source.
- 15. Given the formula $Entropy = Range^{Length}$, which is more important, Range or Length? Why?

Unit 02_040B — Practical Passwords

- 16. Make up good passwords that are easy to remember but different for the websites www.netflix.com and www.hulu.com.
- 17. What is two factor authentication?
- 18. What would be an example of one factor authentication? (Not in the notes. Think about it.)
- 19. Will biometrics solve the password problem? Explain your answer.

Write any questions or topics you wish to bring up in class in the space below.



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