(R)
Statistics/Data Analysis

User: Nond Prueksiri
Project: Assignment 5

(R)
Statistics/Data Analysis

Special Edition

15.0

StataCorp
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1150-user Stata network license expires 23 Jul 2019:
Serial number: 401509213955
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Duke University

Notes:
1. Unicode is supported; see help unicode_advice.
2. Maximum number of variables is set to 5000; see help set_maxvar.

```
 1 . do "C:\Users\NONDP~1\AppData\Local\Temp\STD2328_000000.tmp"

 2 . clear all

 3 . set more off, perm
   (set more preference recorded)

 4 . set scrollbufsize 2000000
   (set scrollbufsize will take effect the next time you launch Stata)

 5 . set obs 10000
   number of observations (_N) was 0, now 10,000

 6 . set seed 12345

 7 .
 8 . * REDO: Assignment 2
 9 . * Exercise 1 Data Creation
10 .
11 . gen x1 = runiform(1,3)

12 . gen x2 = rgamma(3,2)

13 . gen x3 = rnbinomial(10000,0.3)

14 . gen eps = rnormal(2,1)

15 . gen y = 0.5 + 1.2*x1 - 0.9*x2 + 0.1*x3 + eps

16 . gen ydum = 0

17 . egen mean_y = mean(y)
```

```
18 . replace ydum = 1 if y > mean_y
(4,981 real changes made)

19 .
20 . * Exercise 2 OLS
21 . corr y x1
(obs=10,000)
```

	y	x1
y	**1.0000**	
x1	**0.0256**	**1.0000**

```
22 . reg y x1 x2 x3
```

Source	SS	df	MS		
Model	**7849360.69**	**3**	**2616453.56**	Prob > F	**0.0000**
Residual	**9980.08148**	**9,996**	**.998407511**	R-squared	**0.9987**
				Adj R-squared	**0.9987**
Total	**7859340.77**	**9,999**	**786.012679**	Root MSE	**.9992**

Number of obs	=	**10,000**			
F(3, 9996)	>	**99999.00**			
Prob > F	=	**0.0000**			
R-squared	=	**0.9987**			
Adj R-squared	=	**0.9987**			
Root MSE	=	**.9992**			

y	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
x1	**1.195803**	**.0173609**	**68.88**	**0.000**	**1.161772**	**1.229834**
x2	**-.9019605**	**.0028824**	**-312.92**	**0.000**	**-.9076106**	**-.8963105**
x3	**.0999977**	**.0000359**	**2788.29**	**0.000**	**.0999274**	**.100068**
_cons	**2.569322**	**.8376162**	**3.07**	**0.002**	**.9274259**	**4.211219**

```
23 . bootstrap, reps(49) seed(12345) : reg y x1 x2 x3
(running regress on estimation sample)

Bootstrap replications (49)
----+--- 1 ---+--- 2 ---+--- 3 ---+--- 4 ---+--- 5
.................................................

Linear regression                               Number of obs     =     10,000
                                                Replications      =         49
                                                Wald chi2(3)      =  8336991.55
                                                Prob > chi2       =     0.0000
                                                R-squared         =     0.9987
                                                Adj R-squared     =     0.9987
                                                Root MSE          =     0.9992
```

y	Observed Coef.	Bootstrap Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	Normal-based [95% Conf.	Interval]
x1	**1.195803**	**.0199619**	**59.90**	**0.000**	**1.156679**	**1.234928**
x2	**-.9019605**	**.0031712**	**-284.43**	**0.000**	**-.9081759**	**-.8957452**
x3	**.0999977**	**.0000347**	**2885.49**	**0.000**	**.0999298**	**.1000657**
_cons	**2.569322**	**.8118018**	**3.16**	**0.002**	**.9782199**	**4.160425**

```
24 . bootstrap, reps(499) seed(12345) : reg y x1 x2 x3
   (running regress on estimation sample)

   Bootstrap replications (499)
   ----+--- 1 ---+--- 2 ---+--- 3 ---+--- 4 ---+--- 5
   .................................................    50
   .................................................   100
   .................................................   150
   .................................................   200
   .................................................   250
   .................................................   300
   .................................................   350
   .................................................   400
   .................................................   450
   .................................................
```

Linear regression

Number of obs	=	**10,000**	
Replications	=	**499**	
Wald chi2(**3**)	=	**7712839.19**	
Prob > chi2	=	**0.0000**	
R-squared	=	**0.9987**	
Adj R-squared	=	**0.9987**	
Root MSE	=	**0.9992**	

y	Observed Coef.	Bootstrap Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	Normal-based [95% Conf.	Interval]
x1	**1.195803**	**.017773**	**67.28**	**0.000**	**1.160969**	**1.230638**
x2	**-.9019605**	**.0028753**	**-313.69**	**0.000**	**-.907596**	**-.896325**
x3	**.0999977**	**.0000363**	**2751.71**	**0.000**	**.0999265**	**.100069**
_cons	**2.569322**	**.848007**	**3.03**	**0.002**	**.9072591**	**4.231385**

```
25 .
26 . * Exercise 3 Probit
27 . probit ydum x1 x2 x3

   Iteration 0:   log likelihood = -6931.3996
   Iteration 1:   log likelihood = -287.39437
   Iteration 2:   log likelihood =  -262.3666
   Iteration 3:   log likelihood = -261.19541
   Iteration 4:   log likelihood = -261.19416
   Iteration 5:   log likelihood = -261.19416
```

Probit regression

Number of obs	=	**10,000**
LR chi2(**3**)	=	**13340.41**
Prob > chi2	=	**0.0000**
Log likelihood = **-261.19416**	Pseudo R2	= **0.9623**

ydum	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
x1	**1.310577**	**.131925**	**9.93**	**0.000**	**1.052008**	**1.569145**
x2	**-.9257078**	**.0553151**	**-16.74**	**0.000**	**-1.034123**	**-.8172922**
x3	**.1013994**	**.0057763**	**17.55**	**0.000**	**.0900781**	**.1127207**
_cons	**-2363.215**	**134.6236**	**-17.55**	**0.000**	**-2627.073**	**-2099.358**

Note: 4182 failures and 4167 successes completely determined.

```
28 .
29 . * Exercise 4 Discrete Choice
30 . probit ydum x1 x2 x3

Iteration 0:   log likelihood = -6931.3996
Iteration 1:   log likelihood = -287.39437
Iteration 2:   log likelihood =  -262.3666
Iteration 3:   log likelihood = -261.19541
Iteration 4:   log likelihood = -261.19416
Iteration 5:   log likelihood = -261.19416

Probit regression                                 Number of obs     =     10,000
                                                  LR chi2(3)        =   13340.41
                                                  Prob > chi2       =     0.0000
Log likelihood = -261.19416                       Pseudo R2         =     0.9623

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
        ydum |      Coef.   Std. Err.      z    P>|z|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
          x1 |    1.310577    .131925     9.93   0.000     1.052008    1.569145
          x2 |   -.9257078   .0553151   -16.74   0.000    -1.034123   -.8172922
          x3 |    .1013994   .0057763    17.55   0.000     .0900781    .1127207
       _cons |   -2363.215   134.6236   -17.55   0.000    -2627.073   -2099.358
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Note: 4182 failures and 4167 successes completely determined.

31 . logit ydum x1 x2 x3

Iteration 0:   log likelihood = -6931.3996
Iteration 1:   log likelihood =   -280.023
Iteration 2:   log likelihood = -264.11024
Iteration 3:   log likelihood = -262.63364
Iteration 4:   log likelihood = -262.63171
Iteration 5:   log likelihood = -262.63171

Logistic regression                               Number of obs     =     10,000
                                                  LR chi2(3)        =   13337.54
                                                  Prob > chi2       =     0.0000
Log likelihood = -262.63171                       Pseudo R2         =     0.9621

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
        ydum |      Coef.   Std. Err.      z    P>|z|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
          x1 |    2.375338   .2454155     9.68   0.000     1.894332    2.856343
          x2 |   -1.672413   .1088389   -15.37   0.000    -1.885734   -1.459093
          x3 |    .1828114   .0114137    16.02   0.000     .1604409    .2051819
       _cons |   -4260.635   266.0159   -16.02   0.000    -4782.016   -3739.253
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Note: 3632 failures and 3646 successes completely determined.

32 . reg ydum x1 x2 x3

      Source |       SS           df       MS      Number of obs   =     10,000
-------------+----------------------------------   F(3, 9996)      =   5906.90
       Model |  1598.35475         3  532.784917   Prob > F        =     0.0000
    Residual |   901.60915     9,996  .090196994   R-squared       =     0.6394
-------------+----------------------------------   Adj R-squared   =     0.6392
       Total |  2499.9639      9,999  .250021392   Root MSE        =     .30033
```

ydum	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
x1	.0224658	.0052181	4.31	0.000	.0122372	.0326944
x2	-.0144045	.0008664	-16.63	0.000	-.0161028	-.0127063
x3	.0014245	.0000108	132.15	0.000	.0014034	.0014457
_cons	-32.70141	.2517603	-129.89	0.000	-33.19491	-32.20791

```
33 .
34 . * Exercise 5 Marginal Effects
35 . probit ydum x1 x2 x3

Iteration 0:   log likelihood = -6931.3996
Iteration 1:   log likelihood = -287.39437
Iteration 2:   log likelihood =  -262.3666
Iteration 3:   log likelihood = -261.19541
Iteration 4:   log likelihood = -261.19416
Iteration 5:   log likelihood = -261.19416

Probit regression                                 Number of obs     =     10,000
                                                  LR chi2(3)        =   13340.41
                                                  Prob > chi2       =     0.0000
Log likelihood = -261.19416                       Pseudo R2         =     0.9623
```

ydum	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
x1	1.310577	.131925	9.93	0.000	1.052008	1.569145
x2	-.9257078	.0553151	-16.74	0.000	-1.034123	-.8172922
x3	.1013994	.0057763	17.55	0.000	.0900781	.1127207
_cons	-2363.215	134.6236	-17.55	0.000	-2627.073	-2099.358

```
Note: 4182 failures and 4167 successes completely determined.

36 . margins, dydx(*)

Average marginal effects                          Number of obs     =     10,000
Model VCE    : OIM

Expression   : Pr(ydum), predict()
dy/dx w.r.t. : x1 x2 x3
```

	dy/dx	Delta-method Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
x1	.0189197	.0015744	12.02	0.000	.0158339	.0220056
x2	-.0133637	.0002488	-53.72	0.000	-.0138513	-.0128761
x3	.0014638	3.09e-06	473.46	0.000	.0014578	.0014699

```
37 . logit ydum x1 x2 x3

Iteration 0:   log likelihood = -6931.3996
Iteration 1:   log likelihood =   -280.023
Iteration 2:   log likelihood = -264.11024
Iteration 3:   log likelihood = -262.63364
Iteration 4:   log likelihood = -262.63171
Iteration 5:   log likelihood = -262.63171
```

Logistic regression Number of obs = **10,000**
LR chi2(**3**) = **13337.54**
Prob > chi2 = **0.0000**
Log likelihood = **-262.63171** Pseudo R2 = **0.9621**

ydum	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
x1	**2.375338**	**.2454155**	**9.68**	**0.000**	**1.894332**	**2.856343**
x2	**-1.672413**	**.1088389**	**-15.37**	**0.000**	**-1.885734**	**-1.459093**
x3	**.1828114**	**.0114137**	**16.02**	**0.000**	**.1604409**	**.2051819**
_cons	**-4260.635**	**266.0159**	**-16.02**	**0.000**	**-4782.016**	**-3739.253**

Note: 3632 failures and 3646 successes completely determined.

```
38 . margins, dydx(*)
```

Average marginal effects Number of obs = **10,000**
Model VCE : **OIM**

Expression : **Pr(ydum), predict()**
dy/dx w.r.t. : **x1 x2 x3**

	Delta-method dy/dx	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
x1	**.0190283**	**.0015587**	**12.21**	**0.000**	**.0159734**	**.0220832**
x2	**-.0133973**	**.0002479**	**-54.04**	**0.000**	**-.0138833**	**-.0129114**
x3	**.0014645**	**4.41e-06**	**331.95**	**0.000**	**.0014558**	**.0014731**

```
39 .
40 . ** Delta Method
41 . probit ydum x1 x2 x3
```

Iteration 0: log likelihood = **-6931.3996**
Iteration 1: log likelihood = **-287.39437**
Iteration 2: log likelihood = **-262.3666**
Iteration 3: log likelihood = **-261.19541**
Iteration 4: log likelihood = **-261.19416**
Iteration 5: log likelihood = **-261.19416**

Probit regression Number of obs = **10,000**
LR chi2(**3**) = **13340.41**
Prob > chi2 = **0.0000**
Log likelihood = **-261.19416** Pseudo R2 = **0.9623**

ydum	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
x1	**1.310577**	**.131925**	**9.93**	**0.000**	**1.052008**	**1.569145**
x2	**-.9257078**	**.0553151**	**-16.74**	**0.000**	**-1.034123**	**-.8172922**
x3	**.1013994**	**.0057763**	**17.55**	**0.000**	**.0900781**	**.1127207**
_cons	**-2363.215**	**134.6236**	**-17.55**	**0.000**	**-2627.073**	**-2099.358**

Note: 4182 failures and 4167 successes completely determined.

```
42 . margins, dydx(*) vce(delta)

Average marginal effects                        Number of obs     =     10,000
Model VCE    : OIM

Expression   : Pr(ydum), predict()
dy/dx w.r.t. : x1 x2 x3
```

	Delta-method dy/dx	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
x1	.0189197	.0015744	12.02	0.000	.0158339	.0220056
x2	-.0133637	.0002488	-53.72	0.000	-.0138513	-.0128761
x3	.0014638	3.09e-06	473.46	0.000	.0014578	.0014699

```
43 .
44 . ** Bootstrap
45 . bootstrap, reps(49) seed(12345): probit ydum x1 x2 x3
(running probit on estimation sample)

Bootstrap replications (49)
----+--- 1 ---+--- 2 ---+--- 3 ---+--- 4 ---+--- 5
.................................................

Probit regression                               Number of obs     =     10,000
                                                Replications      =         49
                                                Wald chi2(3)      =     343.64
                                                Prob > chi2       =     0.0000
Log likelihood = -261.19416                     Pseudo R2         =     0.9623
```

ydum	Observed Coef.	Bootstrap Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	Normal-based [95% Conf.	Interval]
x1	1.310577	.1188293	11.03	0.000	1.077675	1.543478
x2	-.9257078	.0567094	-16.32	0.000	-1.036856	-.8145594
x3	.1013994	.0057884	17.52	0.000	.0900544	.1127445
_cons	-2363.215	134.8297	-17.53	0.000	-2627.476	-2098.954

```
Note: 4182 failures and 4167 successes completely determined.

46 .
47 . * REDO: Assignment 3
48 . * Exercise 1 Data Description
49 . clear all

50 . import delimited https://raw.githubusercontent.com/ms486/Econ613/master/Assignments/A3/product.
(13 vars, 4,470 obs)

51 .
52 . ** Average and dispersion
```

```
53 . sum(p*)
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
ppk_stk	4,470	.5184362	.1505174	.19	.67
pbb_stk	4,470	.5432103	.1203319	.19	1.01
pfl_stk	4,470	1.01502	.0428952	.95	1.16
phse_stk	4,470	.4371476	.1188312	.19	.64
pgen_stk	4,470	.3452819	.0351661	.25	.55
pimp_stk	4,470	.7807785	.1146461	.33	2.3
pss_tub	4,470	.8250895	.0612116	.5	.98
ppk_tub	4,470	1.077409	.0297261	.98	1.24
pfl_tub	4,470	1.189376	.0140545	.69	1.47
phse_tub	4,470	.5686734	.072455	.33	1.27

```
54 .
55 . g sales =.
   (4,470 missing values generated)

56 . replace sales = ppk_stk if choice == 1
   (1,766 real changes made)

57 . replace sales = pbb_stk  if choice == 2
   (699 real changes made)

58 . replace sales = pfl_stk if choice == 3
   (243 real changes made)

59 . replace sales = phse_stk if choice == 4
   (593 real changes made)

60 . replace sales = pgen_stk if choice == 5
   (315 real changes made)

61 . replace sales = pimp_stk if choice == 6
   (74 real changes made)

62 . replace sales = pss_tub if choice == 7
   (319 real changes made)

63 . replace sales = ppk_tub if choice == 8
   (203 real changes made)

64 . replace sales = pfl_tub if choice == 9
   (225 real changes made)

65 . replace sales = phse_tub if choice == 10
   (33 real changes made)

66 .
67 . ** Market Share
68 . collapse (sum) sales , by(choice)
```

```
69 . egen totsales = sum(sales)

70 .  g mktshare = sales / totsales

71 . list choice mktshare
```

	choice	mktshare
1.	1	.3164004
2.	2	.1230866
3.	3	.0988726
4.	4	.0931612
5.	5	.0447412
6.	6	.0224712
7.	7	.0998426
8.	8	.0875344
9.	9	.1075665
10.	10	.0063232

```
72 .
73 . ** Merge Data
74 . clear all

75 . import delimited https://raw.githubusercontent.com/ms486/Econ613/master/Assignments/A3/demos.cs
(9 vars, 516 obs)

76 .
end of do-file

77 . do "C:\Users\NONDP~1\AppData\Local\Temp\STD2328_000000.tmp"

78 . import delimited https://raw.githubusercontent.com/ms486/Econ613/master/Assignments/A3/product.
(13 vars, 4,470 obs)

79 . merge m:1 hhid using demos.dta
```

Result	# of obs.	
not matched	0	
matched	4,470	(_merge==3)

```
80 .
81 . * Exercise 2 + 4 First Model (Conditional Logit) + Marginal Effects
82 .
83 . g sales =.
(4,470 missing values generated)

84 . replace sales = ppk_stk if choice == 1
(1,766 real changes made)
```

```
 85 . replace sales = pbb_stk  if choice == 2
    (699 real changes made)

 86 . replace sales = pfl_stk if choice == 3
    (243 real changes made)

 87 . replace sales = phse_stk if choice == 4
    (593 real changes made)

 88 . replace sales = pgen_stk if choice == 5
    (315 real changes made)

 89 . replace sales = pimp_stk if choice == 6
    (74 real changes made)

 90 . replace sales = pss_tub if choice == 7
    (319 real changes made)

 91 . replace sales = ppk_tub if choice == 8
    (203 real changes made)

 92 . replace sales = pfl_tub if choice == 9
    (225 real changes made)

 93 . replace sales = phse_tub if choice == 10
    (33 real changes made)

 94 .
 95 . bysort hhid: gen set = _n

 96 .
 97 . local j = 10

 98 . forval j = 1 / 10 {
      2. gen chosen`j' = 0
      3.
 99 . }

100 .
101 . local j = 10

102 . forval j = 1 / 10 {
      2. replace chosen`j' = 1 if choice == `j'
      3. }
    (1,766 real changes made)
    (699 real changes made)
    (243 real changes made)
    (593 real changes made)
    (315 real changes made)
    (74 real changes made)
    (319 real changes made)
    (203 real changes made)
    (225 real changes made)
    (33 real changes made)
```

```
103 .
104 . reshape long chosen, i(v1) j(c)
(note: j = 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10)

Data                               wide   ->   long
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------
Number of obs.                     4470   ->   44700
Number of variables                  33   ->      25
j variable (10 values)                    ->   c
xij variables:
           chosen1 chosen2 ... chosen10   ->   chosen
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------

105 .
106 . g price =.
(44,700 missing values generated)

107 . replace price = ppk_stk if c == 1
(4,470 real changes made)

108 . replace price = pbb_stk  if c == 2
(4,470 real changes made)

109 . replace price = pfl_stk if c == 3
(4,470 real changes made)

110 . replace price = phse_stk if c == 4
(4,470 real changes made)

111 . replace price = pgen_stk if c == 5
(4,470 real changes made)

112 . replace price = pimp_stk if c == 6
(4,470 real changes made)

113 . replace price = pss_tub if c == 7
(4,470 real changes made)

114 . replace price = ppk_tub if c == 8
(4,470 real changes made)

115 . replace price = pfl_tub if c == 9
(4,470 real changes made)

116 . replace price = phse_tub if c == 10
(4,470 real changes made)

117 .
118 . egen gid = group(set hhid)

119 . asclogit chosen price, case(gid) alternatives(c)  nolog

Alternative-specific conditional logit         Number of obs      =     44,700
Case variable: gid                             Number of cases    =       4470

Alternative variable: c                        Alts per case: min =         10
                                                              avg =       10.0
                                                              max =         10

                                                  Wald chi2(1)    =    1458.85
Log likelihood = -7464.9321                       Prob > chi2     =     0.0000
```

chosen	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
c						
price	**-6.656579**	**.1742793**	**-38.19**	**0.000**	**-6.99816**	**-6.314998**
1	(base alternative)					
2						
_cons	**-.9543068**	**.0500462**	**-19.07**	**0.000**	**-1.052396**	**-.856218**
3						
_cons	**1.296968**	**.1086515**	**11.94**	**0.000**	**1.084015**	**1.509921**
4						
_cons	**-1.717332**	**.0541582**	**-31.71**	**0.000**	**-1.82348**	**-1.611184**
5						
_cons	**-2.904005**	**.0714605**	**-40.64**	**0.000**	**-3.044065**	**-2.763945**
6						
_cons	**-1.515311**	**.1262303**	**-12.00**	**0.000**	**-1.762718**	**-1.267904**
7						
_cons	**.2517684**	**.079164**	**3.18**	**0.001**	**.0966098**	**.406927**
8						
_cons	**1.464868**	**.1180467**	**12.41**	**0.000**	**1.233501**	**1.696236**
9						
_cons	**2.357505**	**.133774**	**17.62**	**0.000**	**2.095313**	**2.619697**
10						
_cons	**-3.896594**	**.177419**	**-21.96**	**0.000**	**-4.244328**	**-3.548859**

120 . estat mfx

Pr(choice = 1|1 selected) = **.41862592**

variable	dp/dx	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% C.I.	]	X
price							
1	**-1.62007**	**.045076**	**-35.94**	**0.000**	**-1.70841**	**-1.53172**	**.51844**
2	**.38092**	**.016377**	**23.26**	**0.000**	**.348821**	**.413019**	**.54321**
3	**.156526**	**.010709**	**14.62**	**0.000**	**.135537**	**.177515**	**1.015**
4	**.359811**	**.016943**	**21.24**	**0.000**	**.326602**	**.393019**	**.43715**
5	**.202435**	**.012376**	**16.36**	**0.000**	**.178178**	**.226691**	**.34528**
6	**.04471**	**.005301**	**8.43**	**0.000**	**.034319**	**.0551**	**.78078**
7	**.194866**	**.011804**	**16.51**	**0.000**	**.171731**	**.218001**	**.82509**
8	**.12222**	**.008972**	**13.62**	**0.000**	**.104636**	**.139804**	**1.0774**
9	**.14162**	**.009996**	**14.17**	**0.000**	**.122027**	**.161213**	**1.1894**
10	**.016959**	**.002973**	**5.71**	**0.000**	**.011133**	**.022785**	**.56867**

Pr(choice = 2|1 selected) = **.13669617**

variable	dp/dx	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% C.I.]		X
price							
1	.38092	.016377	23.26	0.000	.348821	.413019	.51844
2	-.785545	.030158	-26.05	0.000	-.844654	-.726436	.54321
3	.051111	.003765	13.57	0.000	.043731	.058492	1.015
4	.117491	.006448	18.22	0.000	.104853	.130129	.43715
5	.066102	.004433	14.91	0.000	.057414	.07479	.34528
6	.014599	.001779	8.20	0.000	.011112	.018087	.78078
7	.063631	.004253	14.96	0.000	.055295	.071966	.82509
8	.039909	.003145	12.69	0.000	.033744	.046074	1.0774
9	.046244	.003507	13.18	0.000	.03937	.053118	1.1894
10	.005538	.000986	5.62	0.000	.003605	.007471	.56867

Pr(choice = 3|1 selected) = **.05617075**

variable	dp/dx	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% C.I.]		X
price							
1	.156526	.010709	14.62	0.000	.135537	.177515	.51844
2	.051111	.003765	13.57	0.000	.043731	.058492	.54321
3	-.352903	.02284	-15.45	0.000	-.397668	-.308137	1.015
4	.048279	.003651	13.22	0.000	.041124	.055434	.43715
5	.027162	.002319	11.71	0.000	.022618	.031707	.34528
6	.005999	.000796	7.53	0.000	.004438	.00756	.78078
7	.026147	.002223	11.76	0.000	.02179	.030504	.82509
8	.016399	.001554	10.56	0.000	.013354	.019444	1.0774
9	.019002	.001757	10.82	0.000	.015559	.022445	1.1894
10	.002276	.000422	5.40	0.000	.001449	.003102	.56867

Pr(choice = 4|1 selected) = **.12912093**

variable	dp/dx	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% C.I.]		X
price							
1	.359811	.016943	21.24	0.000	.326602	.393019	.51844
2	.117491	.006448	18.22	0.000	.104853	.130129	.54321
3	.048279	.003651	13.22	0.000	.041124	.055434	1.015
4	-.748524	.031316	-23.90	0.000	-.809901	-.687146	.43715
5	.062439	.00431	14.49	0.000	.053992	.070886	.34528
6	.01379	.001698	8.12	0.000	.010462	.017118	.78078
7	.060104	.004135	14.54	0.000	.052	.068209	.82509
8	.037698	.003025	12.46	0.000	.031768	.043627	1.0774
9	.043681	.003386	12.90	0.000	.037046	.050317	1.1894
10	.005231	.000933	5.60	0.000	.003402	.00706	.56867

Pr(choice = 5|1 selected) = **.07264529**

variable	dp/dx	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% C.I.]		X
price							
1	.202435	.012376	16.36	0.000	.178178	.226691	.51844
2	.066102	.004433	14.91	0.000	.057414	.07479	.54321
3	.027162	.002319	11.71	0.000	.022618	.031707	1.015
4	.062439	.00431	14.49	0.000	.053992	.070886	.43715
5	-.44844	.025561	-17.54	0.000	-.498539	-.398341	.34528
6	.007759	.001001	7.75	0.000	.005796	.009721	.78078
7	.033816	.002681	12.61	0.000	.028561	.039071	.82509
8	.021209	.0019	11.16	0.000	.017485	.024933	1.0774
9	.024576	.002144	11.46	0.000	.020374	.028778	1.1894

10	.002943	.000538	5.47	0.000	.001888	.003998	.56867

Pr(choice = 6|1 selected) = **.01604447**

variable	dp/dx	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% C.I.]		X
price							
1	.04471	.005301	8.43	0.000	.034319	.0551	.51844
2	.014599	.001779	8.20	0.000	.011112	.018087	.54321
3	.005999	.000796	7.53	0.000	.004438	.00756	1.015
4	.01379	.001698	8.12	0.000	.010462	.017118	.43715
5	.007759	.001001	7.75	0.000	.005796	.009721	.34528
6	-.105088	.012245	-8.58	0.000	-.129087	-.081089	.78078
7	.007469	.000963	7.76	0.000	.005582	.009355	.82509
8	.004684	.000634	7.39	0.000	.003441	.005927	1.0774
9	.005428	.000726	7.47	0.000	.004005	.006851	1.1894
10	.00065	.000136	4.78	0.000	.000384	.000916	.56867

Pr(choice = 7|1 selected) = **.06992927**

variable	dp/dx	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% C.I.]		X
price							
1	.194866	.011804	16.51	0.000	.171731	.218001	.51844
2	.063631	.004253	14.96	0.000	.055295	.071966	.54321
3	.026147	.002223	11.76	0.000	.02179	.030504	1.015
4	.060104	.004135	14.54	0.000	.052	.068209	.43715
5	.033816	.002681	12.61	0.000	.028561	.039071	.34528
6	.007469	.000963	7.76	0.000	.005582	.009355	.78078
7	-.432938	.024519	-17.66	0.000	-.480995	-.384882	.82509
8	.020416	.001828	11.17	0.000	.016833	.023999	1.0774
9	.023657	.002057	11.50	0.000	.019625	.027689	1.1894
10	.002833	.000518	5.47	0.000	.001817	.003849	.56867

Pr(choice = 8|1 selected) = **.04385975**

variable	dp/dx	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% C.I.]		X
price							
1	.12222	.008972	13.62	0.000	.104636	.139804	.51844
2	.039909	.003145	12.69	0.000	.033744	.046074	.54321
3	.016399	.001554	10.56	0.000	.013354	.019444	1.015
4	.037698	.003025	12.46	0.000	.031768	.043627	.43715
5	.021209	.0019	11.16	0.000	.017485	.024933	.34528
6	.004684	.000634	7.39	0.000	.003441	.005927	.78078
7	.020416	.001828	11.17	0.000	.016833	.023999	.82509
8	-.279151	.019602	-14.24	0.000	-.31757	-.240731	1.0774
9	.014838	.001434	10.35	0.000	.012027	.017649	1.1894
10	.001777	.000334	5.33	0.000	.001123	.002431	.56867

Pr(choice = 9|1 selected) = **.05082152**

variable	dp/dx	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% C.I.]		X
price							
1	**.14162**	**.009996**	**14.17**	**0.000**	**.122027**	**.161213**	**.51844**
2	**.046244**	**.003507**	**13.18**	**0.000**	**.03937**	**.053118**	**.54321**
3	**.019002**	**.001757**	**10.82**	**0.000**	**.015559**	**.022445**	**1.015**
4	**.043681**	**.003386**	**12.90**	**0.000**	**.037046**	**.050317**	**.43715**
5	**.024576**	**.002144**	**11.46**	**0.000**	**.020374**	**.028778**	**.34528**
6	**.005428**	**.000726**	**7.47**	**0.000**	**.004005**	**.006851**	**.78078**
7	**.023657**	**.002057**	**11.50**	**0.000**	**.019625**	**.027689**	**.82509**
8	**.014838**	**.001434**	**10.35**	**0.000**	**.012027**	**.017649**	**1.0774**
9	**-.321105**	**.021545**	**-14.90**	**0.000**	**-.363332**	**-.278878**	**1.1894**
10	**.002059**	**.000384**	**5.36**	**0.000**	**.001306**	**.002811**	**.56867**

Pr(choice = 10|1 selected) = **.00608591**

variable	dp/dx	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% C.I.]		X
price							
1	**.016959**	**.002973**	**5.71**	**0.000**	**.011133**	**.022785**	**.51844**
2	**.005538**	**.000986**	**5.62**	**0.000**	**.003605**	**.007471**	**.54321**
3	**.002276**	**.000422**	**5.40**	**0.000**	**.001449**	**.003102**	**1.015**
4	**.005231**	**.000933**	**5.60**	**0.000**	**.003402**	**.00706**	**.43715**
5	**.002943**	**.000538**	**5.47**	**0.000**	**.001888**	**.003998**	**.34528**
6	**.00065**	**.000136**	**4.78**	**0.000**	**.000384**	**.000916**	**.78078**
7	**.002833**	**.000518**	**5.47**	**0.000**	**.001817**	**.003849**	**.82509**
8	**.001777**	**.000334**	**5.33**	**0.000**	**.001123**	**.002431**	**1.0774**
9	**.002059**	**.000384**	**5.36**	**0.000**	**.001306**	**.002811**	**1.1894**
10	**-.040265**	**.007011**	**-5.74**	**0.000**	**-.054006**	**-.026523**	**.56867**

```
121 .
122 . * Exercise 3 + 4 Second Model (Multinomial Logit) + Marginal Effects
123 .
124 . mlogit choice income if chosen == 1, nolog
```

Multinomial logistic regression — Number of obs = **4,470**; LR chi2(**9**) = **98.20**; Prob > chi2 = **0.0000**; Log likelihood = **-8236.757**; Pseudo R2 = **0.0059**

choice	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
1	(base outcome)					
2						
income	**-.0030887**	**.003114**	**-0.99**	**0.321**	**-.009192**	**.0030145**
_cons	**-.8453242**	**.0931355**	**-9.08**	**0.000**	**-1.027866**	**-.662782**
3						
income	**.0145862**	**.0038255**	**3.81**	**0.000**	**.0070885**	**.022084**
_cons	**-2.399858**	**.1335802**	**-17.97**	**0.000**	**-2.66167**	**-2.138045**
4						
income	**.0040504**	**.0030926**	**1.31**	**0.190**	**-.0020109**	**.0101118**
_cons	**-1.201326**	**.0971021**	**-12.37**	**0.000**	**-1.391643**	**-1.01101**
5						
income	**-.0012536**	**.0042024**	**-0.30**	**0.765**	**-.0094901**	**.0069829**
_cons	**-1.690582**	**.1269952**	**-13.31**	**0.000**	**-1.939488**	**-1.441676**

6						
income	**.030612**	**.004674**	**6.55**	**0.000**	**.0214512**	**.0397729**
_cons	**-4.139767**	**.210989**	**-19.62**	**0.000**	**-4.553298**	**-3.726237**
7						
income	**-.0069326**	**.0044161**	**-1.57**	**0.116**	**-.015588**	**.0017228**
_cons	**-1.531042**	**.1280434**	**-11.96**	**0.000**	**-1.782002**	**-1.280081**
8						
income	**.0228862**	**.0036217**	**6.32**	**0.000**	**.0157879**	**.0299846**
_cons	**-2.848353**	**.1393848**	**-20.44**	**0.000**	**-3.121543**	**-2.575164**
9						
income	**.017743**	**.0037623**	**4.72**	**0.000**	**.010369**	**.0251169**
_cons	**-2.575597**	**.13614**	**-18.92**	**0.000**	**-2.842427**	**-2.308768**
10						
income	**.0107909**	**.01013**	**1.07**	**0.287**	**-.0090636**	**.0306455**
_cons	**-4.28227**	**.345792**	**-12.38**	**0.000**	**-4.96001**	**-3.60453**

```
125 .
126 . mfx
```

Marginal effects after mlogit
      y = Pr(choice==1) (predict)
         = **.39801714**

variable	dy/dx	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% C.I.]		X
income	**-.0010625**	**.00049**	**-2.18**	**0.029**	**-.002017**	**-.000108**	**27.6639**

```
127 .
128 . * Exercise 5 IIA
129 .
130 . asmixlogit chosen price, case(gid) alternatives(c) casevars(income) nolog
```

Alternative-specific mixed logit Number of obs = **44,700**
Case variable: **gid** Number of cases = **4,470**

Alternative variable: **c** Alts per case: min = **10**
avg = **10.0**
max = **10**

Integration points: **0** Wald chi2(**10**) = **1538.10**
Log likelihood = **-7417.9325** Prob > chi2 = **0.0000**

chosen	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
c						
price	**-6.659669**	**.1747698**	**-38.11**	**0.000**	**-7.002212**	**-6.317127**
1	(base alternative)					
2						
income	**-.0042599**	**.0034392**	**-1.24**	**0.215**	**-.0110007**	**.0024808**
_cons	**-.8406734**	**.1038446**	**-8.10**	**0.000**	**-1.044205**	**-.6371417**
3						
income	**.014344**	**.0039221**	**3.66**	**0.000**	**.0066568**	**.0220311**
_cons	**.8886069**	**.1594585**	**5.57**	**0.000**	**.5760739**	**1.20114**
4						

	income	.0040998	.0032042	1.28	0.201	-.0021803	.01038
	_cons	-1.828492	.103218	-17.71	0.000	-2.030795	-1.626188
5							
	income	-.0011829	.0042971	-0.28	0.783	-.009605	.0072393
	_cons	-2.87341	.1347573	-21.32	0.000	-3.13753	-2.609291
6							
	income	.029809	.0047267	6.31	0.000	.0205448	.0390731
	_cons	-2.457119	.215426	-11.41	0.000	-2.879346	-2.034891
7							
	income	-.0092456	.0045935	-2.01	0.044	-.0182487	-.0002425
	_cons	.4968692	.1424824	3.49	0.000	.2176089	.7761295
8							
	income	.0219965	.0038203	5.76	0.000	.0145088	.0294841
	_cons	.80306	.1709199	4.70	0.000	.4680631	1.138057
9							
	income	.0169911	.0039155	4.34	0.000	.0093169	.0246653
	_cons	1.864125	.1799469	10.36	0.000	1.511436	2.216815
10							
	income	.0087596	.0103007	0.85	0.395	-.0114295	.0289487
	_cons	-4.142386	.3506563	-11.81	0.000	-4.829659	-3.455112

```
131 . estimates store bf

132 .
133 . drop if c == 1
(4,470 observations deleted)

134 . asmixlogit chosen price, case(gid) alternatives(c) casevars(income) nolog
Note: 1766 cases (15894 obs) dropped due to no positive outcome, multiple positive outcomes, or a
      observation per case

Alternative-specific mixed logit                Number of obs      =     24,336
Case variable: gid                              Number of cases    =      2,704

Alternative variable: c                         Alts per case: min =          9
                                                               avg =        9.0
                                                               max =          9

Integration points:              0              Wald chi2(9)       =     758.59
Log likelihood =        -4884.1755              Prob > chi2        =     0.0000
```

chosen	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
c						
price	-6.4221	.2446946	-26.25	0.000	-6.901692	-5.942507
2	(base alternative)					
3						
income	.0184166	.0045476	4.05	0.000	.0095035	.0273298
_cons	1.636494	.1943569	8.42	0.000	1.255561	2.017426
4						
income	.0075214	.0039386	1.91	0.056	-.000198	.0152408
_cons	-.9428326	.1239508	-7.61	0.000	-1.185772	-.6998935
5						

	income	.0030968	.0048094	0.64	0.520	-.0063295	.0125231
	_cons	-1.968933	.1514053	-13.00	0.000	-2.265682	-1.672184
6							
	income	.0336065	.0053594	6.27	0.000	.0231022	.0441108
	_cons	-1.647682	.2327193	-7.08	0.000	-2.103803	-1.19156
7							
	income	-.0043201	.0050706	-0.85	0.394	-.0142582	.0056181
	_cons	1.223079	.1651403	7.41	0.000	.8994096	1.546748
8							
	income	.0259724	.0044753	5.80	0.000	.017201	.0347438
	_cons	1.555129	.2084066	7.46	0.000	1.14666	1.963599
9							
	income	.0210461	.0045316	4.64	0.000	.0121643	.0299278
	_cons	2.576022	.2254343	11.43	0.000	2.134179	3.017865
10							
	income	.0126704	.0103331	1.23	0.220	-.0075821	.0329228
	_cons	-3.243888	.3515806	-9.23	0.000	-3.932973	-2.554802

```
135 . estimates store br

136 .
137 . di "chi2(10) = " 2*( _est_bf - _est_br )
chi2(10) = 2

138 . di "Prob > chi2 = "chi2tail(10, 2*( _est_bf - _est_br ))
Prob > chi2 = .99634015

139 .
140 .
141 .
142 . * REDO: Assignment 4
143 . clear all

144 .
145 . *Exercise 1 Data
146 . import delimited https://raw.githubusercontent.com/ms486/Econ613/master/Assignments/A4/Koop-Tob
(10 vars, 17,919 obs)

147 . xtset personid timetrnd
       panel variable:  personid (unbalanced)
        time variable:  timetrnd, 0 to 14, but with gaps
                delta:  1 unit

148 . reshape wide educ logwage potexper , i(personid) j( timetrnd)
(note: j = 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14)

Data                               long   ->   wide
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------
Number of obs.                    17919   ->    2178
Number of variables                  10   ->      51
j variable (15 values)         timetrnd   ->   (dropped)
xij variables:
                                    educ   ->   educ0 educ1 ... educ14
                                 logwage   ->   logwage0 logwage1 ... logwage14
                                potexper   ->   potexper0 potexper1 ... potexper14
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

```
149 . sample 5, count
    (2,173 observations deleted)

150 . list logwage
    logwage ambiguous abbreviation
    r(111);

    end of do-file

    r(111);

151 . do "C:\Users\NONDP~1\AppData\Local\Temp\STD2328_000000.tmp"

152 . list logwage*
```

1.

logwage0	logwage1	logwage2	logwage3	logwage4	logwage5	logwage6	logwage7	lo
2.89	**3.11**	.	.	.	.	**2.98**	**2.79**	

logwage9	logwa~10	logwa~11	logwa~12	logwa~13	logwa
2.87	**3.08**	**2.84**	**2.75**	**2.95**	**2**

2.

logwage0	logwage1	logwage2	logwage3	logwage4	logwage5	logwage6	logwage7	lo
.	.	.	.	**1.82**	**2.11**	.	.	

logwage9	logwa~10	logwa~11	logwa~12	logwa~13	logwa
.	.	.	.	.	

3.

logwage0	logwage1	logwage2	logwage3	logwage4	logwage5	logwage6	logwage7	lo
.	.	.	**1.72**	.	.	**1.92**	**2.5**	

logwage9	logwa~10	logwa~11	logwa~12	logwa~13	logwa
2.65	**2.72**	**2.72**	**2.6**	**2.64**	**2**

4.

logwage0	logwage1	logwage2	logwage3	logwage4	logwage5	logwage6	logwage7	lo
1.82	**1.77**	**1.89**	**1.8**	**2.08**	**1.74**	**1.42**	**1.79**	

logwage9	logwa~10	logwa~11	logwa~12	logwa~13	logwa
1.48	**1.92**	**2.61**	**2.56**	**2.36**	**2**

5.

logwage0	logwage1	logwage2	logwage3	logwage4	logwage5	logwage6	logwage7	lo
2.07	**2.27**	**1.97**	**2.06**	**2.24**	**2.4**	**2.56**	**2.63**	

logwage9	logwa~10	logwa~11	logwa~12	logwa~13	logwa
2.83	**2.6**	**2.55**	**2.56**	**2.48**	**2**

```
153 .
154 . * Exercise 2 Random Effects
155 . clear all

156 . import delimited https://raw.githubusercontent.com/ms486/Econ613/master/Assignments/A4/Koop-Tob
    (10 vars, 17,919 obs)

157 . xtset personid timetrnd
           panel variable:  personid (unbalanced)
            time variable:  timetrnd, 0 to 14, but with gaps
                    delta:  1 unit

158 . xtreg logwage educ potexper, re

Random-effects GLS regression                   Number of obs     =     17,919
Group variable: personid                        Number of groups  =      2,178

R-sq:                                           Obs per group:
     within  = 0.1961                                         min =          1
     between = 0.1533                                         avg =        8.2
     overall = 0.1578                                         max =         15

                                                Wald chi2(2)      =    4209.96
corr(u_i, X)   = 0 (assumed)                    Prob > chi2       =     0.0000

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
     logwage |      Coef.   Std. Err.      z    P>|z|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
        educ |    .107938   .0033832    31.90   0.000     .1013071     .114569
    potexper |   .0387645   .0007178    54.00   0.000     .0373576    .0401714
       _cons |   .5635206   .0438846    12.84   0.000     .4775083    .6495328
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
     sigma_u |  .37207276
     sigma_e |  .33545728
         rho |   .5516129   (fraction of variance due to u_i)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

159 .
160 . * Exercise 3 Fixed Effects Model
161 . ** Between Estimator
162 . collapse (mean) logwage potexper educ , by(personid)

163 . reg logwage potexper educ

      Source |       SS           df       MS      Number of obs   =     2,178
-------------+----------------------------------   F(2, 2175)      =    200.01
       Model |  63.7247799         2  31.8623899   Prob > F        =    0.0000
    Residual |  346.490052     2,175  .159305771   R-squared       =    0.1553
-------------+----------------------------------   Adj R-squared   =    0.1546
       Total |  410.214832     2,177  .18843125    Root MSE        =    .39913

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
     logwage |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
    potexper |   .0259987   .0036049     7.21   0.000     .0189294    .0330681
        educ |   .0930999   .0046685    19.94   0.000     .0839447    .1022551
       _cons |   .8455688   .0770179    10.98   0.000     .6945324    .9966052
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

```
164 .
165 . ** Within Estimator
166 . clear all

167 . import delimited https://raw.githubusercontent.com/ms486/Econ613/master/Assignments/A4/Koop-Tob
    (10 vars, 17,919 obs)

168 . xtset personid timetrnd
           panel variable:  personid (unbalanced)
            time variable:  timetrnd, 0 to 14, but with gaps
                    delta:  1 unit

169 .
170 . egen mean_wage = mean(logwage), by(personid)

171 . egen mean_exper = mean(potexper), by(personid)

172 . egen mean_educ = mean(educ), by(personid)

173 . g fe_wage = logwage - mean_wage

174 . g fe_exper = potexper - mean_exper

175 . g fe_educ = educ - mean_educ

176 . reg fe_wage fe_exper fe_educ, nocon
```

Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs	=	17,919
				F(2, 17917)	=	2189.65
Model	432.903006	2	216.451503	Prob > F	=	0.0000
Residual	1771.13462	17,917	.098852186	R-squared	=	0.1964
				Adj R-squared	=	0.1963
Total	2204.03763	17,919	.123000035	Root MSE	=	.31441

fe_wage	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
fe_exper	.0385611	.0007109	54.24	0.000	.0371677	.0399545
fe_educ	.123662	.0054003	22.90	0.000	.1130769	.1342472

```
177 .
178 . ** First time difference
179 . g fd_wage = logwage - l.logwage
    (4,235 missing values generated)

180 . g fd_exper = potexper - l.potexper
    (4,235 missing values generated)

181 . g fd_educ = educ - l.educ
    (4,235 missing values generated)

182 . reg fd_wage fd_exper fd_educ, nocon
```

Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs	=	13,684
				F(2, 13682)	=	171.87
Model	38.7282937	2	19.3641469	Prob > F	=	0.0000
Residual	1541.54171	13,682	.112669326	R-squared	=	0.0245
				Adj R-squared	=	0.0244
Total	1580.27001	13,684	.115483046	Root MSE	=	.33566

fd_wage	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
fd_exper	.0535369	.0029221	18.32	0.000	.0478092	.0592647
fd_educ	.0431084	.0151792	2.84	0.005	.0133551	.0728617

```
183 .
184 . * Exercise 4 Understanding Fixed Effects
185 . clear all

186 . import delimited https://raw.githubusercontent.com/ms486/Econ613/master/Assignments/A4/Koop-Tob
    (10 vars, 17,919 obs)

187 . xtset personid timetrnd
           panel variable:  personid (unbalanced)
            time variable:  timetrnd, 0 to 14, but with gaps
                    delta:  1 unit

188 . reshape wide educ logwage potexper , i(personid) j( timetrnd)
    (note: j = 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14)

    Data                               long   ->   wide
    -----------------------------------------------------------------------------
    Number of obs.                    17919   ->    2178
    Number of variables                  10   ->      51
    j variable (15 values)         timetrnd   ->   (dropped)
    xij variables:
                                       educ   ->   educ0 educ1 ... educ14
                                    logwage   ->   logwage0 logwage1 ... logwage14
                                   potexper   ->   potexper0 potexper1 ... potexper14
    -----------------------------------------------------------------------------

189 . sample 100, count
    (2,078 observations deleted)

190 . reshape long educ logwage potexper , i(personid) j( timetrnd)
    (note: j = 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14)

    Data                               wide   ->   long
    -----------------------------------------------------------------------------
    Number of obs.                     100   ->    1500
    Number of variables                 51   ->      10
    j variable (15 values)                   ->   timetrnd
    xij variables:
                     educ0 educ1 ... educ14   ->   educ
                logwage0 logwage1 ... logwage14   ->   logwage
            potexper0 potexper1 ... potexper14   ->   potexper
    -----------------------------------------------------------------------------

191 .
192 . gen alpha = .
    (1,500 missing values generated)
```

```
193 . qui reg logwage educ potexper ibn.personid, noconst

194 . levelsof personid, local(levels)
    9 35 66 68 90 138 139 185 192 200 202 217 219 228 230 297 313 331 350 373 397 406 407 477 526 536
    >  654 738 766 812 815 846 848 865 885 920 939 956 976 1034 1037 1038 1064 1135 1143 1153 1162 11
    >  1211 1239 1242 1321 1335 1387 1389 1414 1433 1454 1459 1467 1480 1484 1501 1503 1544 1567 1584
    > 651 1706 1801 1803 1809 1823 1861 1873 1885 1887 1915 1964 1966 2009 2017 2076 2089 2098 2100 2
    > 0 2133 2154 2170 2178

195 . foreach l of local levels {
      2. replace alpha = _b[`l'.personid] if personid == `l'
      3. }
    (15 real changes made)
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196 .
197 . reshape wide alpha educ logwage potexper , i(personid) j( timetrnd)
    (note: j = 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14)

    Data                               long   ->   wide
    -----------------------------------------------------------------------------
    Number of obs.                     1500   ->     100
    Number of variables                  11   ->      66
    j variable (15 values)         timetrnd   ->   (dropped)
    xij variables:
                                      alpha   ->   alpha0 alpha1 ... alpha14
                                       educ   ->   educ0 educ1 ... educ14
                                    logwage   ->   logwage0 logwage1 ... logwage14
                                   potexper   ->   potexper0 potexper1 ... potexper14
    -----------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

```
198 . reg alpha0 ability  mothered fathered brknhome siblings
```

Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs	=	100
				F(5, 94)	=	1.95
Model	1.74808852	5	.349617703	Prob > F	=	0.0929
Residual	16.8318459	94	.179062191	R-squared	=	0.0941
				Adj R-squared	=	0.0459
Total	18.5799344	99	.187676106	Root MSE	=	.42316

alpha0	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
ability	.0955583	.0541129	1.77	0.081	-.0118841	.2030007
mothered	-.0232063	.0214727	-1.08	0.283	-.0658408	.0194283
fathered	.0258986	.0161378	1.60	0.112	-.0061434	.0579406
brknhome	-.125615	.1145152	-1.10	0.275	-.3529876	.1017577
siblings	.0035094	.0213934	0.16	0.870	-.0389677	.0459865
_cons	1.238214	.2771964	4.47	0.000	.6878343	1.788594

```
199 .
200 .
201 .
end of do-file

202 .
```