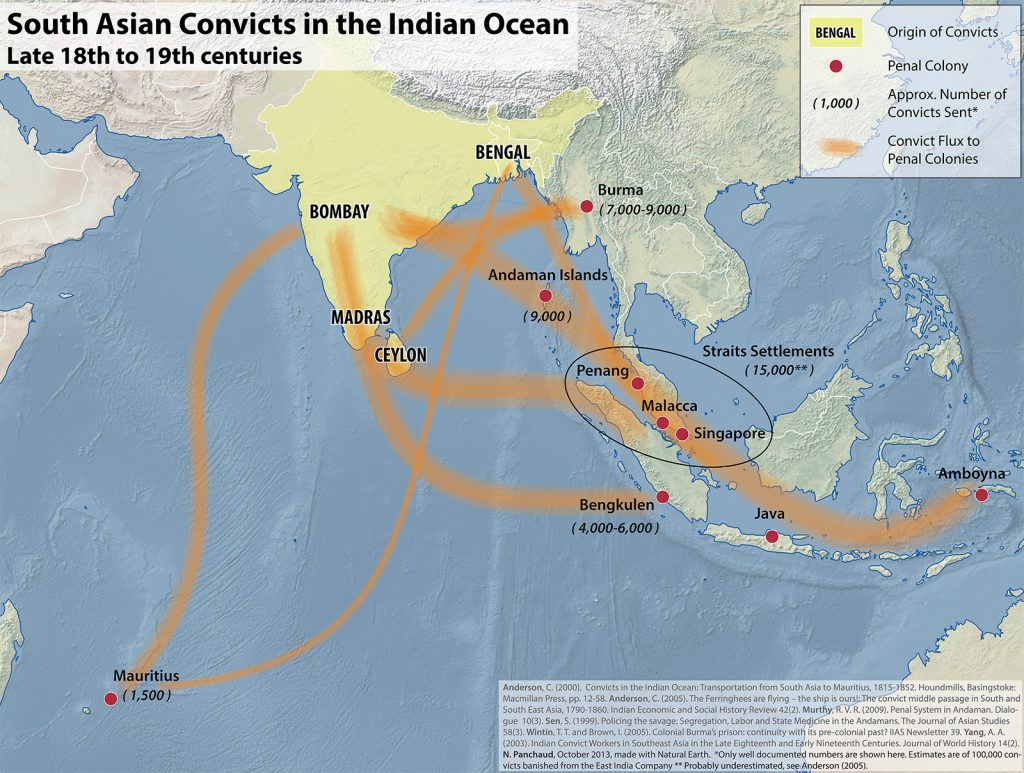


South Asian Convicts in the Indian Ocean

Late 18th to 19th centuries



Anderson, C. (2000). *Convicts in the Indian Ocean: Transportation from South Asia to Mauritius, 1815-1852*. Houndmills, Basingstoke: Macmillan Press, pp. 12-58. Anderson, C. (2005). The Ferringhees are flying – the ship is ours! The convict middle passage in South and South East Asia, 1790-1860. *Indian Economic and Social History Review* 42(2). Murthy, R. V. R. (2009). Penal System in Andaman. *Dialogue* 10(3). Sen, S. (1999). Policing the savage: Segregation, Labor and State Medicine in the Andamans. *The Journal of Asian Studies* 58(3). Wintin, T. T. and Brown, I. (2005). Colonial Burma's prison: continuity with its pre-colonial past? *IIAS Newsletter* 39. Yang, A. A. (2003). Indian Convict Workers in Southeast Asia in the Late Eighteenth and Early Nineteenth Centuries. *Journal of World History* 14(2). N. Panchaud, October 2013, made with Natural Earth. *Only well documented numbers are shown here. Estimates are of 100,000 convicts banished from the East India Company ** Probably underestimated, see Anderson (2005).