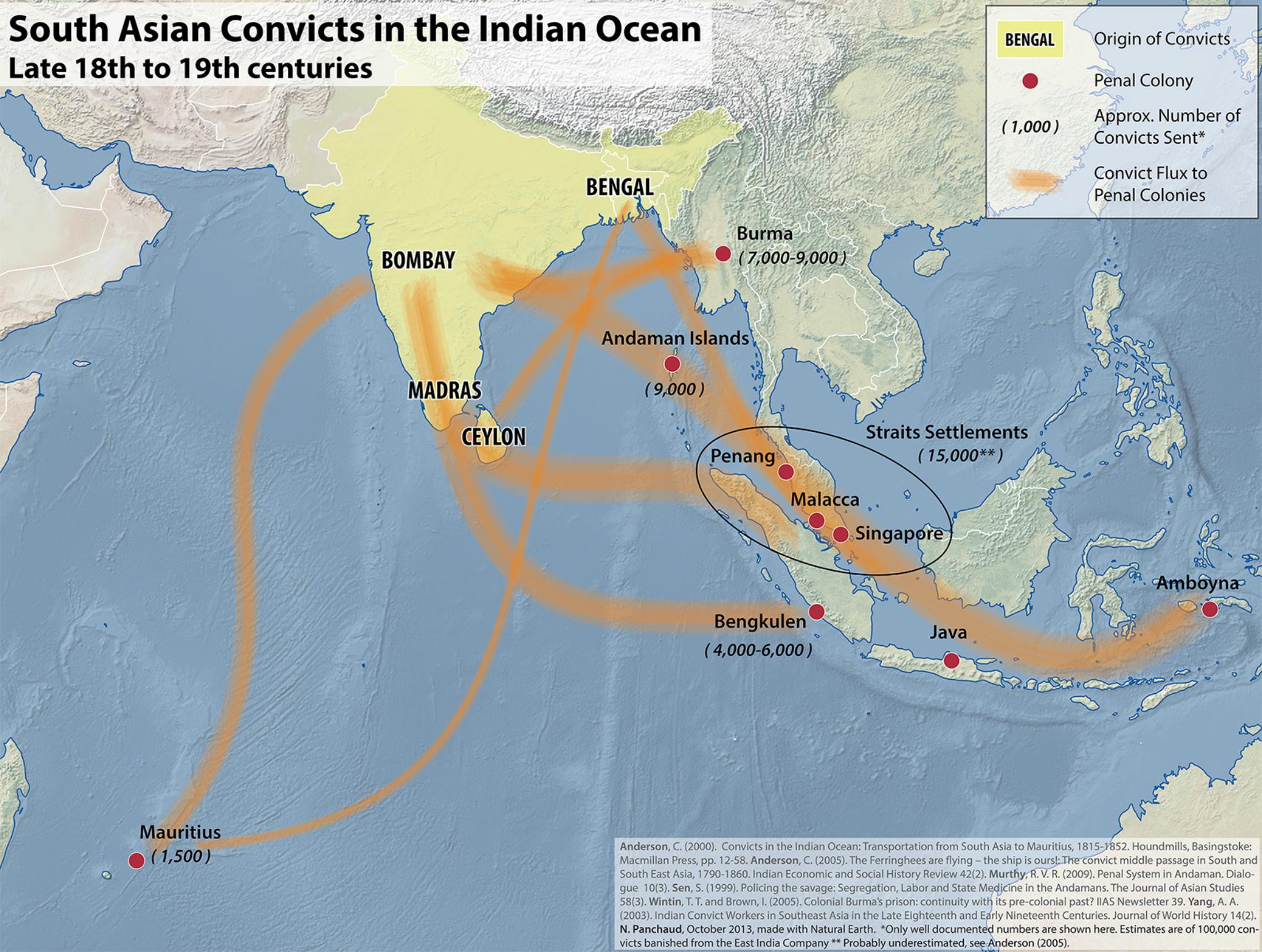


South Asian Convicts in the Indian Ocean

Late 18th to 19th centuries



Anderson, C. (2000). Convicts in the Indian Ocean: Transportation from South Asia to Mauritius, 1815-1852. Hounds-mill, Basingstoke: Macmillan Press, pp. 12-58. Anderson, C. (2005). The Feringhees are flying – the ship is ours! The convict middle passage in South and South East Asia, 1790-1860. Indian Economic and Social History Review 42(2). Murthy, R. V. R. (2009). Penal System in Andaman. Dialogue 10(3). Sen, S. (1999). Policing the savage: Segregation, Labor and State Medicine in the Andamans. The Journal of Asian Studies 58(3). Wintin, T. T. and Brown, I. (2005). Colonial Burma's prison: continuity with its pre-colonial past? IIAS Newsletter 39. Yang, A. A. (2003). Indian Convict Workers in Southeast Asia in the Late Eighteenth and Early Nineteenth Centuries. Journal of World History 14(2). N. Panchaud, October 2013, made with Natural Earth. *Only well documented numbers are shown here. Estimates are of 100,000 convicts banished from the East India Company ** Probably underestimated, see Anderson (2005).