Experimento: Se lanza dos veces una moneda ideal

$$b(x^{4}x^{6}) = b(x^{6})$$

X: N DE CARAS

$$P(x_1 \cap x_2 = P(x_1) \cdot P(x_2) = 0.5 \cdot 0.5 = 0.25$$

$$X_1 \mid Q \mid A \mid 2 \mid P(x_1 \cap x_2) = P(x_1) \cdot P(x_2) = 0.5 \cdot 0.5 = 0.25$$

$$P(x_2 \mid x_1) \mid Q_1 \mid x_2 \mid Q_2 \mid Q_3 \mid Q_4 \mid Q_5 \mid Q_5$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^{n} P(x=x_i) = 1$$

$$P(x=0) + P(x=1) + P(x=2) = 1$$

 $0.25 + P(x=1) + 0.25 = 1 \Rightarrow P(x=1) = 1 - [0.25 + 0.25] = 0.5$

Esperanza (o valor medio, o valor esperado, o promedio):

Es el valor de mi variable que espero obtener si repito mi experimento muuuuchas veces.

$$E(x) = \sum_{i=1}^{n} (x_i \cdot P(x = x_i))$$

Se realiza el mismo experimento, pero con una moneda cargada, donde la probabilidad de cara es el triple que la de cruz. Plantear la tabla de las probabilidades para la variable Y = "N° de cruces"

$$(P(c) + P(x) = 1$$

P(x)=0,25

$$V(x) = G_{x}^{2}$$

$$V(x) = E(x^{2}) - (E(x)^{2}) = \frac{1}{2}(x^{2}) + \frac{1}{2}(x^{2}) = 0^{2} \cdot 0.25 + 4^{2} \cdot 0.25 = 0 + 0.5 + 1 = 1.5$$

$$V(x) = E(x^{2}) - (E(x)^{2}) = 1.5 - 1 = 0.5$$

$$V(x) = 0.5 \quad \text{CARAS}^{2}$$

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Ux = V(x) = 10,5 = 0,7071 GARAS

$$\frac{Y_{1} | 0 | 1 | 2}{Y_{2} | 0 | 1 | 2} | V(Y) = E(Y^{2}) - E(Y)^{2} = C_{1}625 - C_{2}5 = C_{1}375 \Rightarrow V(Y) = C_{1}375$$

$$\frac{Y_{1} | 0 | 1 | 2}{P(Y = Y_{1}) | 0_{1}5625} | E(Y^{2}) = C_{1}625 + C_{2}5 = C_{1}375 + C_{2}5 = C_{1}625$$

$$E(Y^{2}) = C_{1}625 + C_{2}5 = C_{1}625 + C_{2}5 = C_{1}625 + C_{2}5 = C_{1}625 = C_{1$$

Propiedades de la esperanza:

Tengo dos variables aletorias X e Y que son independientes y dos valores constantes a y b.

$$Z_1 = x + y$$
 $E(Z_1) = E(x + y) = E(x) + E(y)$
 $Z_2 = a \cdot x + by$ $E(Z_1) = E(a \cdot x + by) = E(a \cdot x) + E(b \cdot y) = a \cdot E(x) + b \cdot E(y)$
 $E(a) = a$

Propiedades de la varianza:

$$V(z_i) = V(x + y) = V(x) + V(y)$$

 $V(z_i) = V(\alpha \cdot x + b y) = V(\alpha \cdot x) + V(b \cdot y) = \alpha^2 \cdot V(x) + b^2 \cdot V(y)$
 $V(\alpha) = 0$
 $Z_3 = 5 \cdot x - 3$

$$E(z_3) = E(s.x) = E(s.x) - E(s) = 5.E(x) - 3$$

 $V(z_3) = V(s.x) + V(s) = 5^2.V(x) + 0 = 5^2.V(x)$