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| Uname -s | Kernal name |
| Uname -v | Kernal version |
| Uname node | Nodename |
| ls | List of files |
| cd | Change directory |
| pwd | Present working directory |
| Ls -l | Detailed list of files |
| Ls -a | Hidden files |
| rm | Remove file |
| rm -r | delete directory recursively |
| Rm -rf | Remove empty directory |
| cat | Reads data and gives output |
| echo | Display line or text |
| grep | Search the patterns in files |
| Grep -r | Search pattern recursively |
| man (command name) | User manual of command |
| touch | Create empty file |
| vi | File default editor |
| who | Get currently logged in user name |
| last | Display list of users logged in logged out since creation of file |
| kill | Terminates process manually |
| ping | To check network connectivity |
| Wget filename | Download file |
| Wget -c filename | Continue to Download the stopped file |
| Gzip filename | To compress the file to filename.gz |
| Gzip -d | To decompress the file. |
| Mv filename to filename1 | Rename the file name |
| Top -u | Display top selected users |
| chmod | Change permissions r/w/e |
| Chown | Change owner |
| Sudo | To communicate with root directory(super user do) |
| finger | User details are shown(last login/home directory/user account full name) |