

query
 $q \in$
 R^d
value
 $\{v_1, \dots, v_n\}, v_i \in$
 R^d
key
 $\{k_1, \dots, k_n\}, k_i \in$
 R^d
 $\sum_{i=1}^n v_i \alpha_i$
 $\alpha_i \equiv$
 $\frac{\exp(k_i^\top q)}{\sum_{j=1}^n \exp(k_j^\top q)}$
alpha =
 $\{\alpha_1, \dots, \alpha_n\}$
 $c \in$
 R^d
 α
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tion.
 c
Ex-
plain
 α
 α_i
De-
scribe
 α_j
 $j \in$
 $\{1, \dots, n\}$
 $\alpha_j \gg$
 $\sum_{i \neq j} \alpha_i$
 q
 $\{k_1, \dots, k_n\}$
de-
scribe
Ex-
plain
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two.
 v_j
mul-
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ple
two
 v_a
 v_b
 k_a
 k_b
 d_{a, v_b}
 $\xi =$
 $\frac{1}{2}(v_a +$
 $v_b)$
 v_a
 v_b
 v_a
 v_b
 v_a
 A
 m
 $\{a_1, a_2, \dots, a_m\}$
 v_b
 B
 p
 $\{b_1, b_2, \dots, b_p\}.$
 v_a
 v_b
 $a_j^\top b_k =$
 Q
 j, k
 $\{a_1, a_2, \dots, a_m\}$
 M
 $v_a \in$
 A
 $v_b \in$
 B
 M
 $v_a =$
 $s =$
 $v_a +$
 v_b
 M
 v_a, v_b
 $Ms =$
 v_a
 $Ms =$
 v_a
 M
Hint:
 $\{a_1, a_2, \dots, a_m\}$
or-
thog-