```
1 $NOMOD51
2 $INCLUDE (8051.MCU)
4
         ; Reset Vector
5
         ORG 0000H
6
         JMP
               START
7
8
         ORG 001BH
                                   ; Interrupt vector cua Timer1
         LJMP ISR_TIMER1
9
10
11
         ORG
               0100H
12 START:
        MOV TMOD, #10H
13
                                   ; Timer1 che do 1
14
         MOV TL1, #78H
                                   ; Nap gia tri delay 5ms cho Timer1
15
         MOV TH1, #0ECH
16
         MOV IE, #88H
                                   ; Bat enable cho Interrupt cua Timer1
         SETB TR1
17
18
                                   ; Khoi tao gia tri ban dau cua dong ho
         MOV R0, #55
                                  ; R0 Luu gia tri Giay
19
                                   ; R1 Luu gia tri Phut
20
         MOV R1, #59
         MOV R2, #23
21
                                   ; R2 Luu gia tri Gio
         MOV R3, #200
                                   ; So lan lap Delay de tang gia tri Giay, Delay 5ms => 200*5ms = 1s
22
23
24 LOOP:
25
         CALL DISPLAY
                                   ; Goi ham hien thi
26 JMP LOOP
27
28 DISPLAY:
29
         SETB P3.0
                                   ; Bat LED hien thi don vi Giay o pin P3.0
30
         MOV A, RO
         MOV B, #10
         DIV AB
32
                                   ; Chia lay du de tach hang don vi cua Giay
                                  ; Gan P2 = B, tuc la hien thi hang don vi cua Giay
33
         MOV P2, B
                                  ; Xoa dau cham o LED don vi cua Giay
         SETB P2.4
34
35
         CALL DELAY_5MS
                                   ; Delay 5ms
36
         CLR P3.0
                                   ; Tat LED o pin P3.0
37
         SETB P3.1
                                   ; Bat LED hien thi hang chuc cua Giay o pin P3.1
         MOV A, RO
39
40
         MOV B, #10
41
         DIV AB
                                   ; Chia lay nguyen de tach hang don vi cua Giay
                                   ; Gan P2 = A, tuc la hien thi hang chuc cua Giay
42
         MOV P2, A
         SETB P2.4
                                   ; Xoa dau cham o LED don vi cua Giay
43
                                   ; Delay 5ms
         CALL DELAY_5MS
44
                                   ; Tat LED o pin P3.1
45
         CLR P3.1
46
47
         SETB P3.2
                                   ; Xu Ly don vi Phut, tuong tu nhu xu Ly don vi Giay phia tren
                                   ; Xu Ly hang don vi Phut
48
         MOV A, R1
49
         MOV B, #10
         DIV AB
50
51
         MOV P2, B
52
         CLR P2.4
53
         CALL DELAY_5MS
         CLR P3.2
54
55
56
         SETB P3.3
                                   ; Xu Ly hang chuc Phut
57
         MOV A, R1
58
         MOV B, #10
59
         DIV AB
         MOV P2, A
         SETB P2.4
61
62
         CALL DELAY 5MS
         CLR P3.3
63
64
         SETB P3.4
                                    ; Xu ly don vi Gio, tuong tu nhu xu ly don vi Giay phia tren
65
66
         MOV A, R2
                                    ; Xu Ly hang don vi Gio
```

```
MOV B, #10
67
          DIV AB
68
          MOV P2, B
69
70
          CLR P2.4
          CALL DELAY_5MS
71
72
          CLR P3.4
73
74
          SETB P3.5
                                     ; Xu Ly hang chuc Gio
75
          MOV A, R2
76
          MOV B, #10
77
          DIV AB
78
          MOV P2, A
          SETB P2.4
79
80
          CALL DELAY_5MS
81
          CLR P3.5
82 RET
83
84 DELAY 5MS:
                                     ; Ham delay 5ms
          MOV TL1, #78H
85
          MOV TH1, #0ECH
86
87
          SETB TR1
          JNB TF1, $
                                     ; Khong can phai xoa co TF1 vi khi Timer1 tran ham xu ly ngat se tu xoa
   bang phan cung
89 RET
90
91 ISR_TIMER1:
                                     ; Ham xu ly khi Timer1 tran
          ; XU LY DIGITAL CLOCK
92
          DJNZ R3, NOT_EQUAL
                                     ; Kiem tra xem co delay du 200*5ms = 1s chua de tang Giay, neu khong bang
93
   thi thoat ham xu ly ngat
          MOV R3, #200
                                     ; Nap lai so lan lap delay 5ms
94
95
          INC R0
                                     ; Tang Giay
          MOV A, RO
                                    ; Gan A = Giay
96
                                    ; Gan B = 60
97
          MOV B, #60
          CJNE A, B, NOT_EQUAL
                                    ; Kiem tra Giay = 60?, neu khong bang thi thoat ham xu ly ngat
98
          MOV R0, #0
                                     ; Neu Giay = 60 => reset Giay = 0 va tang Phut
99
100
          INC R1
                                     ; Tang Phut
101
          MOV A, R1
                                     ; Gan A = Phut
102
                                     ; Gan B = 60
103
          MOV B, #60
                                     ; Kiem tra Phut = 60?, neu khong bang thi thoat ham xu Ly ngat
          CJNE A, B, NOT EQUAL
104
105
          MOV R1, #0
                                     ; Neu Phut = 60 => reset Phut = 0 va tang Gio
                                     ; Tang Gio
          INC R2
107
                                     ; Gan\ A = Gio
108
          MOV A, R2
          MOV B, #24
                                     ; Gan B = 24
109
110
          CJNE A, B, NOT_EQUAL
                                     ; Kiem tra Gio = 24?, neu khong bang thi thoat ham xu ly ngat
111
          MOV R2, #0
                                     ; Neu Gio = 24 => reset Gio = 0
112
                                     ; Thoat ham xu ly ngat
113
       NOT_EQUAL:
114
115 RETI
116
117 END
```

118