PRACTICE EXERCISES OF THE MICROPROCESSORS & MICROCONTROLLERS

Instructor: The Tung Than

Student's name: Nguyen Quoc Truong An

Student code: 21521810

PRACTICE REPORT NO 6

LAB6: IO PROCESSING, CALCULATION AND MEMORY ON THE 8086 MICROPROCESSOR

I. Student preparation

- Students understand how to access and use memory on 8086 microprocessor.
- Students understand the assembly language instruction set on 8086.

II. Practice content

- 1) Enter two 2-digit numbers A, B from the keyboard through the console screen (recommend in decimal).
- 2) Calculate the S = A + B. If $S \le 99$ then print the first S Fibonacci numbers. Else S > 99 then print the first 99 Fibonacci numbers instead.
- ❖ Chương trình đầy đủ chức năng: Tính S = A + B sau đó in ra số Fibonacci:

```
.MODEL SMALL
.STACK 100h
.DATA
;========PHAN KHAI BAO CAC CHUOI=============================
 MSG1 DB 10,13, "NHAP SO A: $"
 MSG2 DB 10,13, "NHAP SO B: $"
MSG3 DB 10,13, "A + B = $"
 MSG4 DB 10,13,10,13, "*****FIBONACCI NUMBERS*******
;===========PHAN KHAI BAO CAC BIEN===========================
 NUM1 DB? ; LUU SO THU NHAT
 RESULT DB ? : LJIII VETT CO. 1 HU NHA
           ; LUU KET QUA SUM
          ; CAC BIEN TAM THOI TRONG QUA TRINH TINH TOAN
 XDB?
 YDB?
 : LUU SO FIBONACCI N-2
 ; LUU SO FIBONACCI N-1
 : LUU SO FIBONACCI N
```

.CODE	
;====== MAIN PROC	======CHUONG TRINH CHINH===================================
;=========	====PHAN KHOI TAO BAN DAU================
MOV AX, @DATA MOV DS, AX	;LAY DIA CHI CUA VUNG NHO DATA VAO THANH GHI DOAN DS
;=========	===PHAN NHAP 2 SO INPUT O DAND HEX============
MOV AH, 9h LEA DX, MSG1 INT 21h	; THONG BAO NHAP SO THU NHAT
CALL READ_NUM MOV AL, X MOV NUM1, AL	; NHAP SO THU NHAT
MOV AH, 9h LEA DX, MSG2 INT 21h	; THONG BAO NHAP SO THU HAI
CALL READ_NUM MOV AL, X MOV NUM2, AL	; NHAP SO THU HAI
;=========	PHAN THUC HIEN TINH TONG HAI SO==============
CALL SUM	; GOI HAM THUC HIEN TINH TONG: RESULT = A + B
;=========	=====PHAN IN KET QUA PHEP CONG==============
MOV AH, 9h LEA DX, MSG3 INT 21h	;IN RA THONG BAO KET QUA ADD
;=========	==PHAN XU LY IN RA FIRST N FIBONACCI============
CALL PRINT_RESULT	; GOI HAM THUC HIEN IN KET QUA SUM VA IN SO FIBONACCI
;========== MOV <mark>AH</mark> , 4Ch INT 21h	; NGAT THOAT KHOI CHUONG TRINH; NGAT THOAT KHOI CHUONG TRINH
MAIN ENDP	
;==========	

```
;========HAM DOC INPUT DUOC NHAP TU BAN PHIM===========
READ_NUM PROC
 XOR AX, AX
                   ; AX = 0
 MOV BL, 10
 MOV BH, 0
                  ; BH CHUA SO KY TU DA NHAP
 MOV X, 0
 MOV Y, 0
 READ:
 INC BH
                  : TANG BH = BH + 1
 MOV AH, 1h
                  ; NHAP SO TU BAN PHIM
 INT 21h
 CMP AL, 0Dh
                   ; NHAP XONG KHI NHAN PHIM ENTER
 JE READ_DONE
 SUB AL, 30h
                   ; CHUYEN KY TU THANH SO (VD: '9': 39h - 30h = 9)
                  ; THUC HIEN NHAN SO VUA NHAP UNG VOI TRONG SO TUONG UNG
 MOV Y, AL
                   ; VD TA NHAP 1, 2, 3 \Rightarrow NUM = 1*10^2 + 2*10^1 + 3*10^0
 MOV AL, X
 MUL BL
 ADD AL, Y
 MOV X, AL
            ; KIEM TRA NHAP DU SO CO 2 CHU SO CHUA, NEU ROI THI HOAN THANH VIEC NHAP
 CMP BH, 2
 JE READ_DONE
 IMP READ
 READ_DONE:
                  ; NHAP XONG
 RET
READ NUM ENDP
:=========HAM THUC HIEN TINH TONG==============
SUM PROC
 MOV AL, NUM1
                 ; TINH TONG 2 SO A, B VUA NHAP
 MOV AH, NUM2
 ADD AH, AL
 MOV RESULT, AH ; LUU KET QUA SUM = A+B VAO BIEN RESULT
 RET
SUM ENDP
```

```
PRINT_RESULT PROC
              ; SO TINH TOAN DUOC CO THE CO 3 CHU SO NEN TA THUC HIEN CHIA 10 (DIV 10) 2 LAN
 XOR AX, AX
 MOV AL, RESULT
 MOV CL, 10
 DIV CL
                 : CHIA 10 LAN 1
 MOV CH, AH
                ; CH CHUA SO HANG DON VI
 CMP AL, 0
                 ; KIEM TRA SO HANG CHUC VA HANG TRAM CO = 0?, NEU CO THI CHI IN HANG DON VI
 JE ZERO1
 XOR AH, AH
 MOV CL, 10
 DIV CL
                 ; CHIA 10 LAN 2
 MOV BL, AH
                 ; BL CHUA SO HANG CHUC
 CMP AL, 0
                 ; AL CHUA SO HANG TRAM, NEU SO HANG TRAM = 0 THI KHONG IN
 IE ZERO2
 ADD AL, 30h
                 : IN HANG TRAM
 MOV DL, AL
 MOV AH, 02h
 INT 21h
                 ; KIEM TRA SO HANG CHUC, NEU HANG CHUC = 0 THI KHONG IN
 ZERO2:
 ADD BL, 30h
                 ; (HANG CHUC = 0 VA HANG TRAM = 0 THI MOI KHONG IN)
 MOV DL, BL
                 ; IN HANG CHUC
 MOV AH, 02h
 INT 21h
 ZERO1:
 ADD CH, 30h
                 : IN HANG DON VI
 MOV DL, CH
 MOV AH, 02h
 INT 21h
 MOV AL, 0
                 ; KET QUA DUOC LUU DANG 8-BIT (CO DAU NEN CO THE XAY RA TRAN SO => TRO
THANH SO AM)
 CMP AL, RESULT ; NEU TRAN SO THANH SO AM => LON HON 99
 JG LARGER_99
 CMP RESULT, 99
                  ; NEU KHONG TRAN SO THI SO SANH VOI 99
 JNG NOT_LARGER_99
 LARGER_99:
                 ; TRAN SO THANH SO AM HOAC LON HON 99 THI CHO RESULT = 99
 MOV RESULT, 99
 NOT_LARGER_99: ; NEU RESULT KHONG TRAN SO THANH AM HOAC LON HON 99 THI GIU Y NGUYEN
 XOR CX, CX
 MOV CL, RESULT ; CX CHUA SO VONG LAP (CUNG LA SO SO FIBONACCI CAN IN)
 CMP CX, 0
                 ; NEU CX = 0 TUC KHONG IN BAT CU SO NAO
 IE DONE_PRINT
 MOV AH, 9h
                 ; HIEN THI THONG BAO IN SO FIBONACCI
 LEA DX, MSG4
 INT 21h
```

MOV DL, 10 ; THUC HIEN XUONG DONG VA DUA CON TRO VE DAU DONG MOV AH, 02h INT 21h MOV DL, 13 MOV AH, 02h INT 21h MOV DL, '0' ; IN RA SO FIBONACCI THU 1 MOV AH, 02h INT 21h CMP CX, 1 ; NEU CX = 1 TUC CHI IN 1 SO FIBONACCI DUY NHAT VA THOAT JE DONE_PRINT MOV DL, 10 ; THUC HIEN XUONG DONG VA DUA CON TRO VE DAU DONG MOV AH, 02h INT 21h MOV DL, 13 MOV AH, 02h INT 21h MOV DL, '1' ; IN SO FIBONACCI THU 2 MOV AH, 02h INT 21h CMP CX, 2 ; NEU CX = 2 TUC CHI IN SO FIBONACCI THU 1 VA THU 2, XONG THOAT (0, 1) JE DONE_PRINT SUB CX, 2 ; NEU CX != 0, != 1, != 2 THI TIEN HANH TINH TOAN CAC SO FIBONACCI VA IN RA PRINT_LOOP: ; VONG LAP GOI HAM TINH SO FIBONACCI VA IN RA **PUSH CX** ; LUU GIA TRI CX (DAY VAO STACK) MOV DL. 10 : THUC HIEN XUONG DONG VA DUA CON TRO VE DAU DONG MOV AH, 02h INT 21h MOV DL, 13 MOV AH, 02h INT 21h **CALL** FIBONACCI ; GOI HAM TINH TOAN SO FIBONACCI THU i CALL PRINT_FIBO ; GOI HAM IN SO FIBONACCI THU i POP CX ; TRA LAI GIA TRI CX (LAY RA KHOI STACK) LOOP PRINT_LOOP DONE_PRINT: ; IN XONG RET PRINT_RESULT ENDP

```
;===================HAM THUC HIEN TINH FIBONACCI==========================
FIBONACCI PROC
 MOV CX, 21
                         ; CX LUU OFSET TRUY CAP MANG FIBONACCI
 XOR AX, AX
                         ; AX = 0
 CAL_FIBO:
                         ; BAT DAU TINH TOAN SO FIBONACCI THU i
 LEA BX, FIBO2
                         ; LAY DIA CHI NEN CUA FIBO2
 ADD BX, CX
 MOV DL, [BX]
                         ; DL = FIBO2[CX] (TRUY CAP MANG THEO CHI SO CX)
                         ; LAY DIA CHI NEN CUA FIBO1
 LEA BX, FIBO1
 ADD BX, CX
 MOV DH, [BX]
                         ; DL = FIBO1[CX] (TRUY CAP MANG THEO CHI SO CX)
 SUB DL, 30h
                         ; CHUYEN KY TU THANH SO (VD: '9': 39h - 30h = 9)
 SUB DH, 30h
 ADD DL. DH
                         ; FIBO2[CX] + FIBO1[CX]
 ADD DL, AL
 MOV AL, DL
 MOV AH, 0
 MOV DL, 10
 DIV DL
                         ; THUC HIEN CHIA DU CHO 10 DE TACH HANG CHUC VA HANG DON VI
 ADD AH, 30h
                         ; AH CHUA HANG DON VI (PHAN DU), AL CHUA HANG CHUC (DUNG DE NHO
CONG DON VAO SO SAU)
 LEA BX, FIBO
 ADD BX, CX
 MOV [BX], AH
                         ; FIBO[CX] = AH
 LOOP CAL_FIBO
 MOV CX, 22
                         ; CAP NHAT LAI GIA TRI CUA CAC SO FIBOx TUONG UNG
 LEA BX. FIBO1
 LEA DI, FIBO2
 MOV_FIBO1:
                         ; FIBO2 = FIBO1
 MOV AL, [BX]
 MOV [DI], AL
 INC DI
 INC BX
 LOOP MOV_FIBO1 ; LAP LAI 22 LAN DE DUYET HET MANG
 MOV CX, 22
 LEA BX. FIBO
 LEA DI, FIBO1
 MOV_FIBO_2:
                         ; FIBO1 = FIBO
 MOV AL, [BX]
 MOV [DI], AL
 INC DI
 INC BX
 LOOP MOV_FIBO_2 ; LAP LAI 22 LAN DE DUYET HET MANG
 RET
FIBONACCI ENDP
```

	====HAM THUC HIEN IN 1 SO FIBO===============
PRINT_FIBO PROC LEA BX, FIBO LEA CX, FIBO ADD CX, 21	; LOAD DIA CHI NEN CUA MANG FIBO
INCREASE: CMP [BX], '0' JNE PRINT INC BX CMP BX, CX JG ZERO JMP INCREASE	; KIEM TRA BO CAC KY TU '0' KHONG CO NGHIA ; (KHONG IN CAC SO 0 KHONG CO NGHIA) ; TANG DIA CHI NEN (BX = BX + 1) CHO TOI KHI GAP CHU SO CO NGHIA
PRINT: LEA CX, FIBO ADD CX, 21	; LOAD LAI DIA CHI NEN DE IN MANG
NEXT_CHAR: MOV DL, [BX] MOV AH, 02h INT 21H	; IN CHU SO TRONG MANG FIBO
INC BX CMP BX, CX JG DONE JMP NEXT_CHAR	; TANG LEN VA TIEP TUC IN CHO DEN CUOI MANG
ZERO: MOV DL, '0' MOV AH, 02h INT 21h	; NEU SO FIBONACCI = 0 THI THUC HIEN IN '0'
DONE: RET PRINT_FIBO ENDP ;========	
END	

III. Exercise

Also with the above requirement, use another way to do it.

Chương trình cách 2:

```
.MODEL SMALL
.STACK 100h
.DATA
;===========PHAN KHAI BAO CAC CHUOI=====================
 MSG1 DB 10,13, "NHAP SO A: $"
 MSG2 DB 10,13, "NHAP SO B: $"
 MSG3 DB 10,13, "A + B = $"
 MSG4 DB 10,13,10,13, "*****FIBONACCI NUMBERS******
:============PHAN KHAI BAO CAC BIEN==========================
                           ; LUU SO THU NHAT
 NUM1 DB?
 NUM2 DB?
                          ; LUU SO THU HAI
 RESULT DB?
                           ; LUU KET QUA SUM
                            ; CAC BIEN TAM THOI TRONG QUA TRINH TINH TOAN
 XDB?
 YDB?
 ; LUU SO FIBONACCI THU i
 fibo1 DB 10, 13, "0$"
 fibo2 DB 10, 13, "1$"
 fibo3 DB 10, 13, "1$"
 fibo4 DB 10, 13, "2$"
 fibo5 DB 10, 13, "3$"
 fibo6 DB 10, 13, "5$"
 fibo7 DB 10, 13, "8$"
 fibo8 DB 10, 13, "13$"
 fibo9 DB 10, 13, "21$"
 fibo10 DB 10, 13, "34$"
 fibo11 DB 10, 13, "55$"
 fibo12 DB 10, 13, "89$"
 fibo13 DB 10, 13, "144$"
 fibo14 DB 10, 13, "233$"
 fibo15 DB 10, 13, "377$"
 fibo16 DB 10, 13, "610$"
 fibo17 DB 10, 13, "987$"
 fibo18 DB 10, 13, "1597$"
 fibo19 DB 10, 13, "2584$"
 fibo20 DB 10, 13, "4181$"
 fibo21 DB 10, 13, "6765$"
 fibo22 DB 10, 13, "10946$"
 fibo23 DB 10, 13, "17711$"
 fibo24 DB 10, 13, "28657$"
 fibo25 DB 10, 13, "46368$"
 fibo26 DB 10, 13, "75025$"
 fibo27 DB 10, 13, "121393$"
 fibo28 DB 10, 13, "196418$"
 fibo29 DB 10, 13, "317811$"
 fibo30 DB 10, 13, "514229$"
 fibo31 DB 10, 13, "832040$"
```

```
fibo32 DB 10, 13, "1346269$"
fibo33 DB 10, 13, "2178309$"
fibo34 DB 10, 13, "3524578$"
fibo35 DB 10, 13, "5702887$"
fibo36 DB 10, 13, "9227465$"
fibo37 DB 10, 13, "14930352$"
fibo38 DB 10, 13, "24157817$"
fibo39 DB 10, 13, "39088169$"
fibo40 DB 10, 13, "63245986$"
fibo41 DB 10, 13, "102334155$"
fibo42 DB 10, 13, "165580141$"
fibo43 DB 10, 13, "267914296$"
fibo44 DB 10, 13, "433494437$"
fibo45 DB 10, 13, "701408733$"
fibo46 DB 10, 13, "1134903170$"
fibo47 DB 10, 13, "1836311903$"
fibo48 DB 10, 13, "2971215073$"
fibo49 DB 10, 13, "4807526976$"
fibo50 DB 10, 13, "7778742049$"
fibo51 DB 10, 13, "12586269025$"
fibo52 DB 10, 13, "20365011074$"
fibo53 DB 10, 13, "32951280099$"
fibo54 DB 10, 13, "53316291173$"
fibo55 DB 10, 13, "86267571272$"
fibo56 DB 10, 13, "139583862445$"
fibo57 DB 10, 13, "225851433717$"
fibo58 DB 10, 13, "365435296162$"
fibo59 DB 10, 13, "591286729879$"
fibo60 DB 10, 13, "956722026041$"
fibo61 DB 10, 13, "1548008755920$"
fibo62 DB 10, 13, "2504730781961$"
fibo63 DB 10, 13, "4052739537881$"
fibo64 DB 10, 13, "6557470319842$"
fibo65 DB 10, 13, "10610209857723$"
fibo66 DB 10, 13, "17167680177565$"
fibo67 DB 10, 13, "27777890035288$"
fibo68 DB 10, 13, "44945570212853$"
fibo69 DB 10, 13, "72723460248141$"
fibo70 DB 10, 13, "117669030460994$"
fibo71 DB 10, 13, "190392490709135$"
fibo72 DB 10, 13, "308061521170129$"
fibo73 DB 10, 13, "498454011879264$"
fibo74 DB 10, 13, "806515533049393$"
fibo75 DB 10, 13, "1304969544928657$"
fibo76 DB 10. 13. "2111485077978050$"
fibo77 DB 10, 13, "3416454622906707$"
fibo78 DB 10, 13, "5527939700884757$"
fibo79 DB 10, 13, "8944394323791464$"
fibo80 DB 10, 13, "14472334024676221$"
fibo81 DB 10, 13, "23416728348467685$"
fibo82 DB 10, 13, "37889062373143906$"
fibo83 DB 10, 13, "61305790721611591$"
fibo84 DB 10, 13, "99194853094755497$"
fibo85 DB 10, 13, "160500643816367088$"
fibo86 DB 10, 13, "259695496911122585$"
fibo87 DB 10, 13, "420196140727489673$"
fibo88 DB 10, 13, "679891637638612258$"
fibo89 DB 10, 13, "1100087778366101931$"
```

```
fibo90 DB 10, 13, "1779979416004714189$"
 fibo91 DB 10, 13, "2880067194370816120$"
 fibo92 DB 10, 13, "4660046610375530309$"
 fibo93 DB 10, 13, "7540113804746346429$"
 fibo94 DB 10, 13, "12200160415121876738$"
 fibo95 DB 10, 13, "19740274219868223167$"
 fibo96 DB 10, 13, "31940434634990099905$"
 fibo97 DB 10, 13, "51680708854858323072$"
 fibo98 DB 10, 13, "83621143489848422977$"
 fibo99 DB 10, 13, "135301852344706746049$"
 : MANG LUU 99 SO FIBONACCI
 FIBO DW fibo1, fibo2, fibo3, fibo4, fibo5, fibo6, fibo7, fibo8, fibo9, fibo10, fibo11, fibo12, fibo13, fibo14,
fibo15, fibo16, fibo17, fibo18, fibo19, fibo20, fibo21, fibo22, fibo23, fibo24, fibo25, fibo26, fibo27, fibo28,
fibo29, fibo30, fibo31, fibo32, fibo33, fibo34, fibo35, fibo36, fibo37, fibo38, fibo39, fibo40, fibo41, fibo42,
fibo43, fibo44, fibo45, fibo46, fibo47, fibo48, fibo49, fibo50, fibo51, fibo52, fibo53, fibo54, fibo55, fibo56,
fibo57, fibo58, fibo59, fibo60, fibo61, fibo62, fibo63, fibo64, fibo65, fibo66, fibo67, fibo68, fibo69, fibo70,
fibo71, fibo72, fibo73, fibo74, fibo75, fibo76, fibo77, fibo78, fibo79, fibo80, fibo81, fibo82, fibo83, fibo84,
fibo85, fibo86, fibo87, fibo88, fibo89, fibo90, fibo91, fibo92, fibo93, fibo94, fibo95, fibo96, fibo97, fibo98,
fibo99
.CODE
MAIN PROC
;=============PHAN KHOI TAO BAN DAU==========================
                          ;LAY DIA CHI CUA VUNG NHO DATA VAO THANH GHI DOAN DS
 MOV AX, @DATA
 MOV DS, AX
  MOV AH, 9h
                         ; THONG BAO NHAP SO THU NHAT
 LEA DX, MSG1
 INT 21h
 CALL READ_NUM
                         ; NHAP SO THU NHAT
 MOV AL, X
 MOV NUM1, AL
 MOV AH. 9h
                          ; THONG BAO NHAP SO THU HAI
 LEA DX, MSG2
 INT 21h
 CALL READ NUM
                     ; NHAP SO THU HAI
 MOV AL. X
 MOV NUM2, AL
;==========PHAN THUC HIEN TINH TONG HAI SO==================
 CALL SUM
                          ; GOI HAM THUC HIEN TINH TONG: RESULT = A + B
;===============PHAN IN KET QUA PHEP CONG====================
 MOV AH, 9h
                         ;IN RA THONG BAO KET QUA ADD
 LEA DX, MSG3
 INT 21h
```

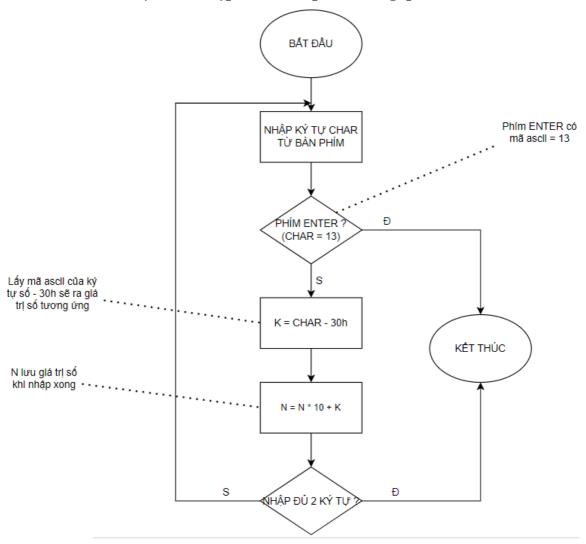
```
:=======PHAN XU LY IN RA FIRST N FIBONACCI=============
 CALL PRINT_RESULT ; GOI HAM THUC HIEN IN KET QUA SUM VA IN SO FIBONACCI
;============THOAT CHUONG TRINH==================
 MOV AH, 4Ch
                  ; NGAT THOAT KHOI CHUONG TRINH
 INT 21h
MAIN ENDP
;==========HAM DOC INPUT DUOC NHAP TU BAN PHIM==============
READ NUM PROC
 XOR AX, AX
                   ; AX = 0
 MOV BL, 10
 MOV BH, 0
                   ; BH CHUA SO KY TU DA NHAP
 MOV X, 0
 MOV Y. 0
 READ:
 INC BH
                   ; TANG BH = BH + 1
 MOV AH, 1h
                   ; NHAP SO TU BAN PHIM
 INT 21h
 CMP AL, 0Dh
                   ; NHAP XONG KHI NHAN PHIM ENTER
 JE READ_DONE
 SUB AL, 30h
                   ; CHUYEN KY TU THANH SO (VD: '9': 39h - 30h = 9)
 MOV Y. AL
                   ; THUC HIEN NHAN SO VUA NHAP UNG VOI TRONG SO TUONG UNG
 MOV AL, X
                   ; VD TA NHAP 1, 2, 3 \Rightarrow NUM = 1*10^2 + 2*10^1 + 3*10^0
 MUL BL
 ADD AL, Y
 MOV X, AL
            ; KIEM TRA NHAP DU SO CO 2 CHU SO CHUA, NEU ROI THI HOAN THANH VIEC NHAP
 CMP BH, 2
 JE READ_DONE
 JMP READ
 READ DONE:
                 : NHAP XONG
 RET
READ_NUM ENDP
:============HAM THUC HIEN TINH TONG==================
SUM PROC
                  ; TINH TONG 2 SO A, B VUA NHAP
 MOV AL, NUM1
 MOV AH, NUM2
 ADD AH, AL
 MOV RESULT, AH ; LUU KET QUA SUM = A+B VAO BIEN RESULT
 RET
SUM ENDP
```

PRINT_RESULT PROC ; SO TINH TOAN DUOC CO THE CO 3 CHU SO NEN TA THUC HIEN CHIA 10 (DIV 10) 2 LAN XOR AX, AX MOV AL, RESULT MOV CL, 10 DIV CL ; CHIA 10 LAN 1 MOV CH, AH ; CH CHUA SO HANG DON VI ; KIEM TRA SO HANG CHUC VA HANG TRAM CO = 0?, NEU CO THI CHI IN HANG DON VI CMP AL, 0 JE ZERO1 XOR AH, AH **MOV CL, 10 DIV CL** ; CHIA 10 LAN 2 MOV BL, AH ; BL CHUA SO HANG CHUC CMP AL, 0 ; AL CHUA SO HANG TRAM, NEU SO HANG TRAM = 0 THI KHONG IN JE ZERO2 ADD AL, 30h : IN HANG TRAM MOV DL, AL MOV AH, 02h INT 21h ; KIEM TRA SO HANG CHUC, NEU HANG CHUC = 0 THI KHONG IN ZERO2: ADD BL, 30h ; (HANG CHUC = 0 VA HANG TRAM = 0 THI MOI KHONG IN) MOV DL, BL ; IN HANG CHUC MOV AH, 02h INT 21h ZERO1: ADD CH, 30h ; IN HANG DON VI MOV DL, CH MOV AH, 02h INT 21h MOV AL, 0 ; KET QUA DUOC LUU DANG 8-BIT (CO DAU NEN CO THE XAY RA TRAN SO => TRO THANH SO AM) CMP AL, RESULT ; NEU TRAN SO THANH SO AM => LON HON 99 JG LARGER_99 CMP RESULT, 99 ; NEU KHONG TRAN SO THI SO SANH VOI 99 JNG NOT_LARGER_99 LARGER_99: ; TRAN SO THANH SO AM HOAC LON HON 99 THI CHO RESULT = 99 MOV RESULT, 99 ; NEU RESULT KHONG TRAN SO THANH AM HOAC LON HON 99 THI GIU Y NGUYEN NOT_LARGER_99: XOR CX, CX MOV CL, RESULT ; CX CHUA SO VONG LAP (CUNG LA SO SO FIBONACCI CAN IN) CMP CX, 0 ; NEU CX = 0 TUC KHONG IN BAT CU SO NAO JE DONE_PRINT MOV AH, 9h ; HIEN THI THONG BAO IN SO FIBONACCI LEA DX, MSG4 INT 21h

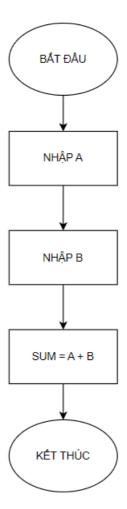
```
MOV DL, 10
             ; THUC HIEN XUONG DONG VA DUA CON TRO VE DAU DONG
 MOV AH, 02h
 INT 21h
 MOV DL, 13
 MOV AH, 02h
 INT 21h
 LEA BX, FIBO
 PRINT_LOOP:
              ; VONG LAP IN RA FIBONACCI
 MOV DX, [BX]
 MOV AH, 9h
 INT 21h
 ADD BX, 2
 LOOP PRINT_LOOP
 DONE_PRINT:
            ; IN XONG
 RET
PRINT_RESULT ENDP
END
```

IV. Report

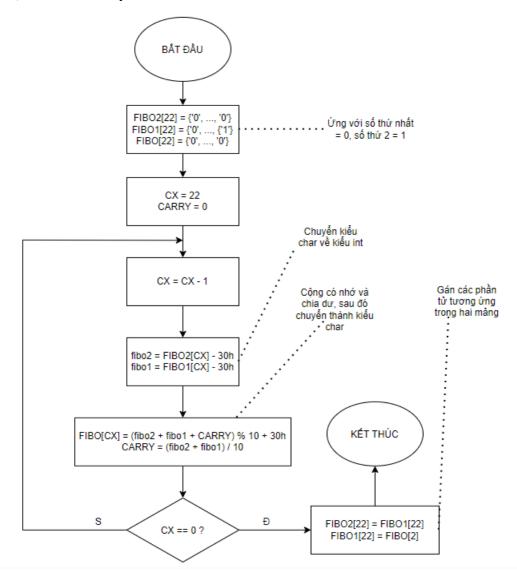
- 1) Flowchart of the above request processing algorithm.
 - a) Lưu đồ thuật toán nhập số từ bàn phím thông qua màn hình console



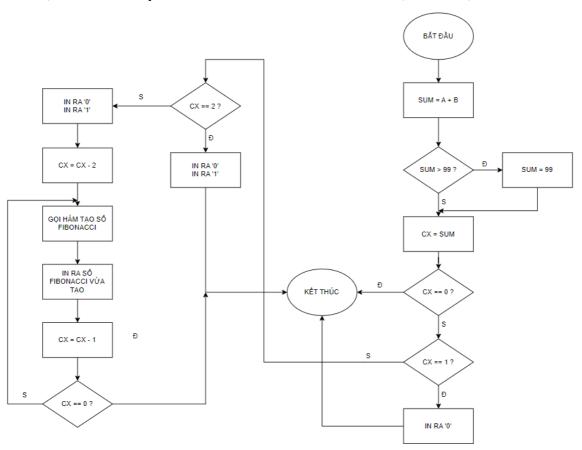
b) Lưu đồ thuật toán tính SUM = A + B



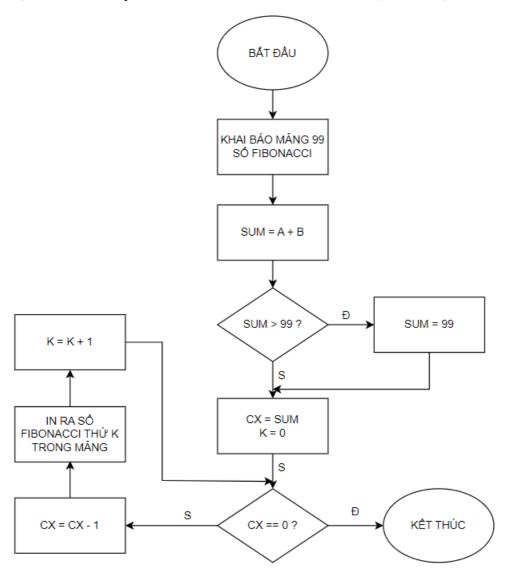
c) Lưu đồ thuật toán tính toán số Fibonacci



d) Lưu đồ thuật toán in N số Fibonacci đầu tiên (CÁCH 1)



e) Lưu đồ thuật toán in N số Fibonacci đầu tiên (CÁCH 2)



2) Explain how the algorithm works, accompanied by a video (send a Google Drive link) to demonstrate the result in case the instructor cannot run the design file.

* Google Drive link:

https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/1Zhg6S6wcd6buhi9xRePwNAYF8wrpJw4C?usp=sharing

** Giải thích chi tiết code:

***** CÁCH 1:

```
.MODEL SMALL
.STACK 100h
.DATA
MSG1 DB 10,13, "NHAP SO A: $"
MSG2 DB 10,13, "NHAP SO B: $"
MSG3 DB 10,13, "A + B = $"
MSG4 DB 10,13,10,13, "******FIBONACCI NUMBERS********
NUM1 DB ? ; LUU SO THU NHAT
NUM2 DB ? ; LUU SO THU HAI
RESULT DB ? ; LUU KET QUA SUM
        ; LUU KET QUA SUM
       ; CAC BIEN TAM THOI TRONG QUA TRINH TINH TOAN
XDB?
YDB?
: LUU SO FIBONACCI N-2
; LUU SO FIBONACCI N-1
; LUU SO FIBONACCI N
```

- -Ta khai báo các chuỗi ký tự thông báo nhập xuất
- -Khai báo NUM1, NUM2, RESULT, X, Y lần lượt là các biến A, B, SUM, biến tạm
- -Mảng FIBO chứ số Fibonacci thứ I, FIBO1 chứa số Fibonacci thứ i-1 và FIBO2 chứa số Fibonacci thứ i-2
- -Ban đầu khởi tạo số FIBO2 = 0, FIBO1 = 1

*Hàm main:

	==PHAN NHAP 2 SO INPUT O DAND HEX============
MOV AH, 9h LEA DX, MSG1 INT 21h	; THONG BAO NHAP SO THU NHAT
CALL READ_NUM MOV AL, X MOV NUM1, AL	; NHAP SO THU NHAT
MOV AH, 9h LEA DX, MSG2 INT 21h	; THONG BAO NHAP SO THU HAI
CALL READ_NUM MOV AL, X MOV NUM2, AL	; NHAP SO THU HAI
]	PHAN THUC HIEN TINH TONG HAI SO==============
CALL SUM	; GOI HAM THUC HIEN TINH TONG: RESULT = A + B
	====PHAN IN KET QUA PHEP CONG==============
MOV AH, 9h LEA DX, MSG3 INT 21h	;IN RA THONG BAO KET QUA ADD
	=PHAN XU LY IN RA FIRST N FIBONACCI=======
CALL PRINT_RESULT	; GOI HAM THUC HIEN IN KET QUA SUM VA IN SO FIBONACCI
	THOAT CHUONG TRINH
MOV AH, 4Ch INT 21h	; NGAT THOAT KHOI CHUONG TRINH
IAIN ENDP	

- -Chương trình chính ta thực hiện:
- +In ra thông báo nhập 2 số và tiến hành gọi hàm nhập 2 số
- +Gọi hàm tính tổng 2 số vừa nhập
- +In ra thông báo xuất kết quả SUM
- +Gọi hàm in ra kết quả SUM và các số Fibonacci tương ứng
- +Gọi ngắt thoát chương trình

*Các hàm con:

```
:=======HAM DOC INPUT DUOC NHAP TU BAN PHIM==========
READ NUM PROC
                      ; AX = 0
 XOR AX. AX
 MOV BL, 10
 MOV BH, 0
                      ; BH CHUA SO KY TU DA NHAP
 MOV X, 0
 MOV Y, 0
 READ:
                      ; TANG BH = BH + 1
 INC BH
 MOV AH, 1h
                      ; NHAP SO TU BAN PHIM
 INT 21h
 CMP AL, 0Dh
                      ; NHAP XONG KHI NHAN PHIM ENTER
 JE READ_DONE
 SUB AL, 30h
                      ; CHUYEN KY TU THANH SO (VD: '9': 39h - 30h = 9)
 MOV Y. AL
                      ; THUC HIEN NHAN SO VUA NHAP UNG VOI TRONG SO TUONG UNG
 MOV AL, X
                      ; VD TA NHAP 1, 2, 3 => NUM = 1*10^2 + 2*10^1 + 3*10^0
 MUL BL
 ADD AL. Y
 MOV X, AL
              ; KIEM TRA NHAP DU SO CO 2 CHU SO CHUA, NEU ROI THI HOAN THANH VIEC NHAP
 CMP BH. 2
 JE READ_DONE
 IMP READ
 READ_DONE:
                    ; NHAP XONG
 RET
READ_NUM ENDP
```

- -Hàm đọc số đầu vào nhập từ bàn phím thực hiện theo các bước:
- +Thực hiện đọc ký tự được nhấn từ bàn phím
- +Kiểm tra có phải là phím ENTER hoặc đã nhập đủ 2 ký tự thì thoát chương trình
- +Nếu không phải phím ENTER thì chuyển ký tự vừa nhập về dạng số (bằng cách trừ 30h) và thực hiện nhân với cơ số 10 các số vừa nhập để được số cuối cùng tương ứng.

-Hàm tính SUM thực hiện tính RESULT = NUM1 + NUM2 và lưu vào biến RESULT

```
FIBONACCI PROC
                         ; CX LUU OFSET TRUY CAP MANG FIBONACCI
  MOV CX, 21
                         ; AX = 0
  XOR AX, AX
                       ; BAT DAU TINH TOAN SO FIBONACCI THU i
; LAY DIA CHI NEN CUA FIBO2
  CAL FIBO:
  LEA BX, FIBO2
  ADD BX, CX
                      ; DL = FIBO2[CX] (TRUY CAP MANG THEO CHI SO CX)
  MOV DL, [BX]
                       ; LAY DIA CHI NEN CUA FIBO1
  LEA BX, FIBO1
  ADD BX. CX
                        ; DL = FIBO1[CX] (TRUY CAP MANG THEO CHI SO CX)
  MOV DH, [BX]
  SUB DL, 30h
                         ; CHUYEN KY TU THANH SO (VD: '9': 39h - 30h = 9)
  SUB DH, 30h
  ADD DL, DH
                         ; FIBO2[CX] + FIBO1[CX]
  ADD DL, AL
  MOV AL, DL
  MOV AH, 0
  MOV DL, 10
  DIV DL
                          ; THUC HIEN CHIA DU CHO 10 DE TACH HANG CHUC VA HANG DON VI
  ADD AH, 30h
                          ; AH CHUA HANG DON VI (PHAN DU), AL CHUA HANG CHUC (DUNG DE NHO
CONG DON VAO SO SAU)
 LEA BX, FIBO
  ADD BX, CX
  MOV [BX], AH
                         ; FIBO[CX] = AH
 LOOP CAL_FIBO
 MOV CX, 22
                         ; CAP NHAT LAI GIA TRI CUA CAC SO FIBOx TUONG UNG
 LEA BX, FIBO1
 LEA DI, FIBO2
 MOV_FIBO1:
                         ; FIBO2 = FIBO1
 MOV AL, [BX]
 MOV [DI], AL
 INC DI
 INC BX
 LOOP MOV_FIBO1
                        ; LAP LAI 22 LAN DE DUYET HET MANG
 MOV CX, 22
 LEA BX. FIBO
 LEA DI, FIBO1
 MOV_FIBO_2:
                        ; FIBO1 = FIBO
 MOV AL, [BX]
 MOV [DI], AL
 INC DI
 INC BX
 LOOP MOV_FIBO_2 ; LAP LAI 22 LAN DE DUYET HET MANG
 RET
FIBONACCI ENDP
```

- -Hàm này thực hiện tính toán số Fibonacci theo ý tưởng:
- +Lấy ký tự số ở vị trí tương ứng của 2 mảng FIBO2, FIBO1 chuyển thành giá trị số và cộng với nhau và cộng với số nhớ trước đó (ban đầu số nhớ bằng 0).
- +Chia cho 10, phần nguyên gán vào số nhớ, phần dư chuyển thành dạng ký tự số và gán vào mảng FIBO ở vị trí tương ứng.

+Tiến hành các bước trên lặp lại 22 lần để duyệt toàn bộ các phần tử của mảng +Gán toàn bộ phần tử của mảng FIBO1 sang mảng FIBO2 (FIBO2 = FIBO1) và toàn bộ phần tử của mảng FIBO sang mảng FIBO1 (FIBO1 = FIBO)

```
PRINT FIBO PROC
 LEA BX, FIBO
                     : LOAD DIA CHI NEN CUA MANG FIBO
 LEA CX, FIBO
 ADD CX, 21
                     ; KIEM TRA BO CAC KY TU '0' KHONG CO NGHIA
 INCREASE:
 CMP [BX], '0'
                    ; (KHONG IN CAC SO 0 KHONG CO NGHIA)
 NE PRINT
                   ; TANG DIA CHI NEN (BX = BX + 1) CHO TOI KHI GAP CHU SO CO NGHIA
 INC BX
 CMP BX, CX
 JG ZERO
 MP INCREASE
 PRINT:
                     ; LOAD LAI DIA CHI NEN DE IN MANG
 LEA CX, FIBO
 ADD CX, 21
 NEXT_CHAR:
                    ; IN CHU SO TRONG MANG FIBO
 MOV DL, [BX]
 MOV AH, 02h
 INT 21H
                     ; TANG LEN VA TIEP TUC IN CHO DEN CUOI MANG
 INC BX
 CMP BX, CX
 JG DONE
 MP NEXT_CHAR
 ZERO:
                     ; NEU SO FIBONACCI = 0 THI THUC HIEN IN '0'
 MOV DL, '0'
 MOV AH, 02h
 INT 21h
 DONE:
 RET
PRINT_FIBO ENDP
```

-Hàm in số Fibonacci thực hiện duyệt từ đầu tới cuối mảng FIBO, in toàn bộ các ký tự trong đó và bỏ qua các ký tự '0' vô nghĩa.

```
PRINT_RESULT PROC
 XOR AX, AX ; SO TINH TOAN DUOC CO THE CO 3 CHU SO NEN TA THUC HIEN CHIA 10 (DIV 10) 2 LAN
 MOV AL, RESULT
 MOV CL, 10
               ; CHIA 10 LAN 1
 DIV CL
 MOV CH, AH
               ; CH CHUA SO HANG DON VI
 CMP AL, 0
              ; KIEM TRA SO HANG CHUC VA HANG TRAM CO = 02, NEU CO THI CHI IN HANG DON VI
 E ZERO1
 XOR AH, AH
 MOV CL, 10
 DIV CL
               ; CHIA 10 LAN 2
 MOV BL, AH
              ; BL CHUA SO HANG CHUC
               ; AL CHUA SO HANG TRAM, NEU SO HANG TRAM = 0 THI KHONG IN
 CMP AL, 0
 JE ZERO2
 ADD AL, 30h
              ; IN HANG TRAM
 MOV DL, AL
 MOV AH, 02h
 INT 21h
              ; KIEM TRA SO HANG CHUC, NEU HANG CHUC = 0 THI KHONG IN
 ZERO2:
 ADD BL, 30h ; (HANG CHUC = 0 VA HANG TRAM = 0 THI MOI KHONG IN)
 MOV DL, BL
              ; IN HANG CHUC
 MOV AH, 02h
 INT 21h
 ZERO1:
 ADD CH, 30h
              ; IN HANG DON VI
 MOV DL, CH
 MOV AH, 02h
 INT 21h
 MOV AL, 0
              ; KET QUA DUOC LUU DANG 8-BIT (CO DAU NEN CO THE XAY RA TRAN SO => TRO
THANH SO AM)
 CMP AL. RESULT : NEU TRAN SO THANH SO AM => LON HON 99
 JG LARGER_99
  CMP RESULT, 99 ; NEU KHONG TRAN SO THI SO SANH VOI 99
 JNG NOT_LARGER_99
 LARGER 99:
               ; TRAN SO THANH SO AM HOAC LON HON 99 THI CHO RESULT = 99
  MOV RESULT, 99
 NOT_LARGER_99: ; NEU RESULT KHONG TRAN SO THANH AM HOAC LON HON 99 THI GIU Y NGUYEN
 XOR CX, CX
 MOV CL, RESULT ; CX CHUA SO VONG LAP (CUNG LA SO SO FIBONACCI CAN IN)
              ; NEU CX = 0 TUC KHONG IN BAT CU SO NAO
  CMP CX, 0
 JE DONE_PRINT
               ; HIEN THI THONG BAO IN SO FIBONACCI
 MOV AH, 9h
 LEA DX, MSG4
  INT 21h
```

```
; THUC HIEN XUONG DONG VA DUA CON TRO VE DAU DONG
    MOV DL, 10
    MOV AH, 02h
    INT 21h
    MOV DL, 13
    MOV AH, 02h
    INT 21h
    LEA BX, FIBO
    PRINT_LOOP:
                 ; VONG LAP IN RA FIBONACCI
    MOV DX, [BX]
    MOV AH, 9h
    INT 21h
    ADD BX, 2
    LOOP PRINT_LOOP
    DONE_PRINT:
                  ; IN XONG
    RET
  PRINT_RESULT ENDP
-Hàm in kết quả tiến hành theo các bước sau:
+In ra kết quả RESULT
+Kiểm tra kết quả tính tổng RESULT > 99 thì gán RESULT = 99
+Gán CX = RESULT
+N\acute{e}u CX = 0 thì thoát hàm
+N\acute{e}u CX = 1 thì in '0' (số Fibonacci đầu tiên)
+Nếu CX = 2 thì in '0', '1' (2 số Fibonacci đầu tiên)
+Ngược lại CX != 0, != 1, != 2 thì gán CX = CX - 2 và in '0', '1' (đã in 2 số đầu nên
trừ CX đi 2 đơn vị)
+Tiến hành lặp CX lần việc gọi hàm tính toán số Fibonacci và in ra số Fibonacci.
```

❖ CÁCH 2:

fibo31 DB 10, 13, "832040\$"

```
;===========PHAN KHAI BAO CAC CHUOI==========================
 MSG1 DB 10,13, "NHAP SO A: $"
 MSG2 DB 10,13, "NHAP SO B: $"
MSG3 DB 10,13, "A + B = $"
 MSG4 DB 10,13,10,13, "******FIBONACCI NUMBERS********
NUM1 DB?
                          : LUU SO THU NHAT
 NUM2 DB?
                         ; LUU SO THU HAI
 RESULT DB?
                          ; LUU KET QUA SUM
 XDB?
                           ; CAC BIEN TAM THOI TRONG QUA TRINH TINH TOAN
 YDB?
 ; LUU SO FIBONACCI THU i
 fibo1 DB 10, 13, "0$"
 fibo2 DB 10, 13, "1$"
 fibo3 DB 10, 13, "1$"
 fibo4 DB 10, 13, "2$"
 fibo5 DB 10, 13, "3$"
 fibo6 DB 10, 13, "5$"
 fibo7 DB 10, 13, "8$"
 fibo8 DB 10, 13, "13$"
 fibo9 DB 10, 13, "21$"
 fibo10 DB 10, 13, "34$"
 fibo11 DB 10, 13, "55$"
 fibo12 DB 10, 13, "89$"
 fibo13 DB 10, 13, "144$"
 fibo14 DB 10, 13, "233$"
 fibo15 DB 10, 13, "377$"
 fibo16 DB 10, 13, "610$"
 fibo17 DB 10, 13, "987$"
 fibo18 DB 10, 13, "1597$"
 fibo19 DB 10, 13, "2584$"
 fibo20 DB 10, 13, "4181$"
 fibo21 DB 10, 13, "6765$"
 fibo22 DB 10, 13, "10946$"
 fibo23 DB 10, 13, "17711$"
 fibo24 DB 10, 13, "28657$"
 fibo25 DB 10, 13, "46368$"
 fibo26 DB 10, 13, "75025$"
 fibo27 DB 10, 13, "121393$"
 fibo28 DB 10, 13, "196418$"
 fibo29 DB 10, 13, "317811$"
 fibo30 DB 10, 13, "514229$"
```

```
fibo32 DB 10, 13, "1346269$"
fibo33 DB 10, 13, "2178309$"
fibo34 DB 10, 13, "3524578$"
fibo35 DB 10, 13, "5702887$"
fibo36 DB 10, 13, "9227465$"
fibo37 DB 10, 13, "14930352$"
fibo38 DB 10, 13, "24157817$"
fibo39 DB 10, 13, "39088169$"
fibo40 DB 10, 13, "63245986$"
fibo41 DB 10, 13, "102334155$"
fibo42 DB 10, 13, "165580141$"
fibo43 DB 10, 13, "267914296$"
fibo44 DB 10, 13, "433494437$"
fibo45 DB 10, 13, "701408733$"
fibo46 DB 10, 13, "1134903170$"
fibo47 DB 10, 13, "1836311903$"
fibo48 DB 10, 13, "2971215073$"
fibo49 DB 10, 13, "4807526976$"
fibo50 DB 10, 13, "7778742049$"
fibo51 DB 10, 13, "12586269025$"
fibo52 DB 10, 13, "20365011074$"
fibo53 DB 10, 13, "32951280099$"
fibo54 DB 10, 13, "53316291173$"
fibo55 DB 10, 13, "86267571272$"
fibo56 DB 10, 13, "139583862445$"
fibo57 DB 10, 13, "225851433717$"
fibo58 DB 10, 13, "365435296162$"
fibo59 DB 10, 13, "591286729879$"
fibo60 DB 10, 13, "956722026041$"
fibo61 DB 10, 13, "1548008755920$"
fibo62 DB 10, 13, "2504730781961$"
fibo63 DB 10, 13, "4052739537881$"
fibo64 DB 10, 13, "6557470319842$"
fibo65 DB 10, 13, "10610209857723$"
fibo66 DB 10, 13, "17167680177565$"
fibo67 DB 10, 13, "27777890035288$"
fibo68 DB 10, 13, "44945570212853$"
fibo69 DB 10, 13, "72723460248141$"
fibo70 DB 10, 13, "117669030460994$"
fibo71 DB 10, 13, "190392490709135$"
fibo72 DB 10, 13, "308061521170129$"
fibo73 DB 10, 13, "498454011879264$"
fibo74 DB 10, 13, "806515533049393$"
fibo75 DB 10, 13, "1304969544928657$"
fibo76 DB 10, 13, "2111485077978050$"
fibo77 DB 10, 13, "3416454622906707$"
fibo78 DB 10, 13, "5527939700884757$"
fibo79 DB 10, 13, "8944394323791464$"
fibo80 DB 10, 13, "14472334024676221$"
fibo81 DB 10, 13, "23416728348467685$"
fibo82 DB 10, 13, "37889062373143906$"
fibo83 DB 10, 13, "61305790721611591$"
fibo84 DB 10, 13, "99194853094755497$"
fibo85 DB 10, 13, "160500643816367088$"
fibo86 DB 10, 13, "259695496911122585$"
fibo87 DB 10. 13. "420196140727489673$"
fibo88 DB 10, 13, "679891637638612258$"
fibo89 DB 10, 13, "1100087778366101931$"
```

```
fibo90 DB 10, 13, "1779979416004714189$" fibo91 DB 10, 13, "2880067194370816120$" fibo92 DB 10, 13, "4660046610375530309$" fibo93 DB 10, 13, "7540113804746346429$" fibo94 DB 10, 13, "12200160415121876738$" fibo95 DB 10, 13, "19740274219868223167$" fibo96 DB 10, 13, "31940434634990099905$" fibo97 DB 10, 13, "51680708854858323072$" fibo98 DB 10, 13, "83621143489848422977$" fibo99 DB 10, 13, "135301852344706746049$"
```

; MANG LUU 99 SO FIBONACCI

FIBO DW fibo1, fibo2, fibo3, fibo4, fibo5, fibo6, fibo7, fibo8, fibo9, fibo10, fibo11, fibo12, fibo13, fibo14, fibo15, fibo16, fibo17, fibo18, fibo19, fibo20, fibo21, fibo22, fibo23, fibo24, fibo25, fibo26, fibo27, fibo28, fibo39, fibo30, fibo31, fibo32, fibo33, fibo34, fibo35, fibo36, fibo37, fibo38, fibo39, fibo40, fibo41, fibo42, fibo43, fibo44, fibo45, fibo46, fibo47, fibo48, fibo49, fibo50, fibo51, fibo52, fibo53, fibo54, fibo55, fibo56, fibo57, fibo58, fibo59, fibo60, fibo61, fibo62, fibo63, fibo64, fibo65, fibo66, fibo67, fibo68, fibo69, fibo70, fibo71, fibo72, fibo73, fibo74, fibo75, fibo76, fibo77, fibo78, fibo79, fibo80, fibo81, fibo82, fibo84, fibo85, fibo86, fibo87, fibo89, fibo90, fibo91, fibo92, fibo93, fibo94, fibo95, fibo96, fibo97, fibo98, fibo99

-Ở cách 2 ta vẫn tiến hành khai báo nhập xuất và nhập vào 2 số A, B và tính tổng như cách 1.

-Cách 2 ta thực hiện khai báo sẵn chuỗi 99 số Fibonacci, tổ chức các chuỗi đó lại thành 1 mảng FIBO chứa 99 số Fibonacci đầu tiên.

```
PRINT_RESULT PROC
               ; SO TINH TOAN DUOC CO THE CO 3 CHU SO NEN TA THUC HIEN CHIA 10 (DIV 10) 2 LAN
 XOR AX, AX
 MOV AL. RESULT
 MOV CL, 10
 DIV CL
                ; CHIA 10 LAN 1
 MOV CH, AH
               ; CH CHUA SO HANG DON VI
                ; KIEM TRA SO HANG CHUC VA HANG TRAM CO = 02, NEU CO THI CHI IN HANG DON VI
 CMP AL. 0
 E ZERO1
 XOR AH, AH
 MOV CL, 10
 DIV CL
                ; CHIA 10 LAN 2
 MOV BL, AH
                ; BL CHUA SO HANG CHUC
 CMP AL, 0
                ; AL CHUA SO HANG TRAM, NEU SO HANG TRAM = 0 THI KHONG IN
 JE ZERO2
 ADD AL, 30h
               ; IN HANG TRAM
 MOV DL, AL
 MOV AH. 02h
 INT 21h
               ; KIEM TRA SO HANG CHUC, NEU HANG CHUC = 0 THI KHONG IN
 ZERO2:
                ; (HANG CHUC = 0 VA HANG TRAM = 0 THI MOI KHONG IN)
 ADD BL, 30h
 MOV DL, BL
               ; IN HANG CHUC
 MOV AH, 02h
 INT 21h
 ZERO1:
 ADD CH, 30h
               ; IN HANG DON VI
 MOV DL, CH
 MOV AH, 02h
 INT 21h
 MOV AL, 0
                ; KET QUA DUOC LUU DANG 8-BIT (CO DAU NEN CO THE XAY RA TRAN SO => TRO
THANH SO AM)
  CMP AL, RESULT
                  ; NEU TRAN SO THANH SO AM => LON HON 99
  JG LARGER_99
  CMP RESULT, 99 ; NEU KHONG TRAN SO THI SO SANH VOI 99
  ING NOT LARGER 99
  LARGER_99:
                 ; TRAN SO THANH SO AM HOAC LON HON 99 THI CHO RESULT = 99
  MOV RESULT, 99
  NOT_LARGER_99: ; NEU RESULT KHONG TRAN SO THANH AM HOAC LON HON 99 THI GIU Y NGUYEN
  XOR CX, CX
  MOV CL, RESULT ; CX CHUA SO VONG LAP (CUNG LA SO SO FIBONACCI CAN IN)
  CMP CX, 0
                ; NEU CX = 0 TUC KHONG IN BAT CU SO NAO
  JE DONE_PRINT
  MOV AH, 9h
                : HIEN THI THONG BAO IN SO FIBONACCI
  LEA DX, MSG4
```

INT 21h

```
MOV DL, 10 ; THUC HIEN XUONG DONG VA DUA CON TRO VE DAU DONG
 MOV AH, 02h
 INT 21h
 MOV DL, 13
 MOV AH, 02h
 INT 21h
 LEA BX, FIBO
 PRINT_LOOP: ; VONG LAP IN RA FIBONACCI
 MOV DX, [BX]
 MOV AH, 9h
 INT 21h
 ADD BX, 2
 LOOP PRINT_LOOP
 DONE_PRINT: ; IN XONG
 RET
PRINT_RESULT ENDP
```

- -Hàm in các số Fibonacci ở cách 2 đơn giản hơn:
- +Tiến hành kiểm tra RESULT > 99 hay không, nếu có gán RESULT = 99
- +Gán CX = RESULT
- +Lặp lại CX lần và in các số Fibonacci tương ứng trong mảng FIBO đã khai báo sẵn.

V. References

- [1] Fibonacci number
- [2] Indexed addressing and arrays
- [3] Accessing Memory in Assembly Language
- [4] Array of string in Assembly