Answers:

1. A doctype, also known as document type declaration tells the browsing software about the markup language or version of markup language in which current page is written. Doctype is not a tag or element it is an instruction. First line of all html document must start with:

<!DOCTYPE html> or <!doctype html>

1. In html document id has higher precedence than class so all html styles applied by .myPara class are overrides with styles of #myPara id. So output paragraph has blue background and white text color.
2. If the font family is not defined in #myPara section so all text contents of paragraph have default font family of browser, in my system it is Times New Roman.
3. Style sheet code are written between style tags which is:

.myPara{

       background-color: cyan;

       color: green;

}

#myPara{

       background-color: blue;

       color: white;

       font-family: Arial;

}