



## **Topic 24: overview of results, missing bits, and next steps**

**17. 5. 2018**

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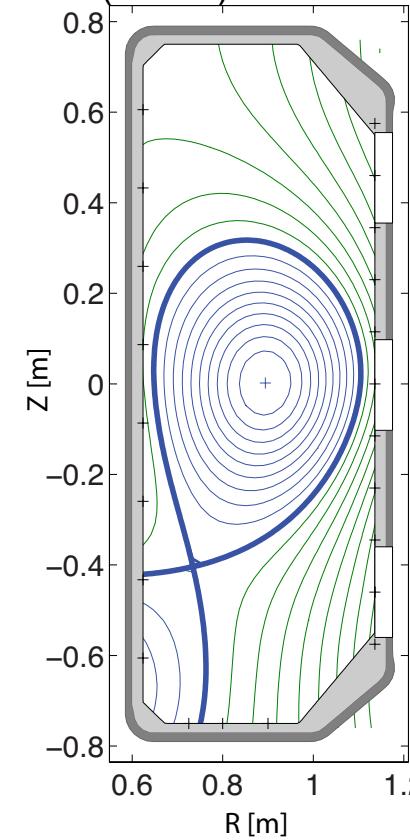


This work has been carried out within the framework of the EUROfusion Consortium and has received funding from the Euratom research and training programme 2014-2018 under grant agreement No 633053. The views and opinions expressed herein do not necessarily reflect those of the European Commission.

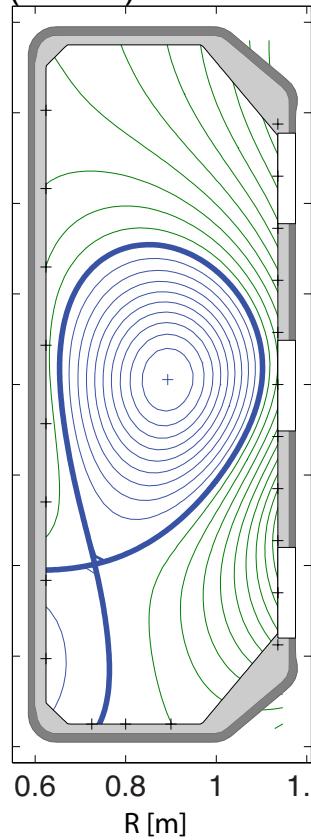
# Main plasma shapes explored so far in T24



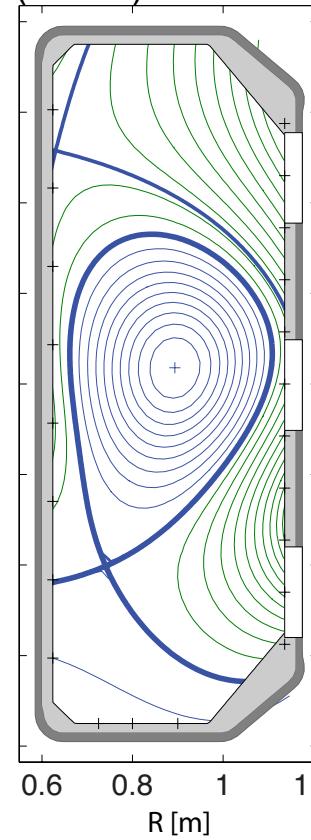
$f_x \approx 3.5$ ;  $R_t \approx 0.75\text{m}$   
(59080)



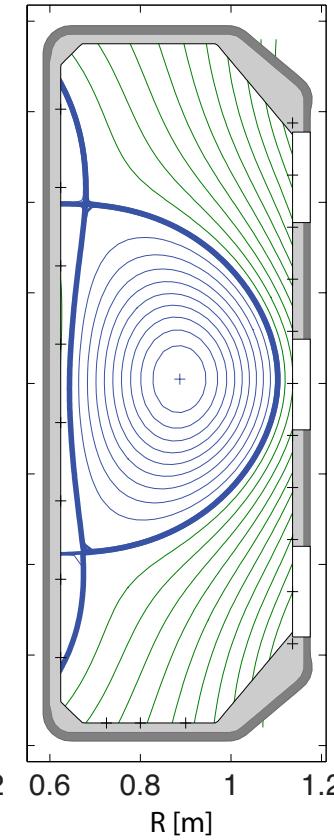
$f_x \approx 9$ ;  $R_t \approx 0.74\text{m}$   
(57434)



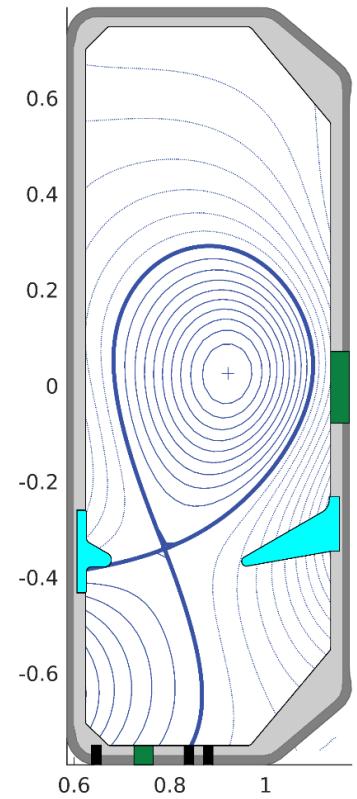
$f_x \approx 3$ ;  $R_t \approx 1.045\text{m}$   
(59082)



(57504)



2018, (near) baffle-compatible  
shape ( $f_x \approx 6$ , 60888)

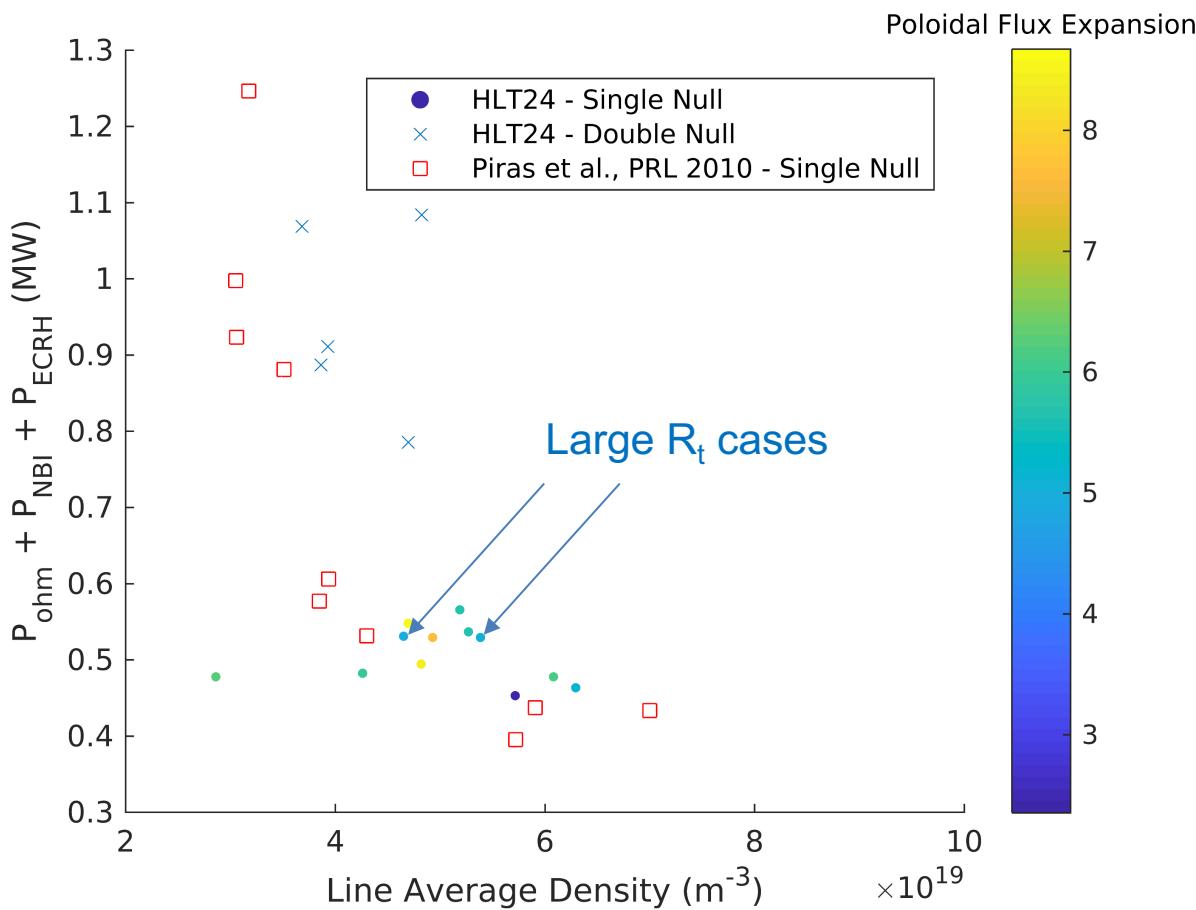


➤ H-mode achieved in all these plasmas

# Estimating $P_{L-H}$



- Outer divertor  $f_{exp}$  doesn't seem to strongly influence  $P_{L-H}$ , nor does  $R_T$



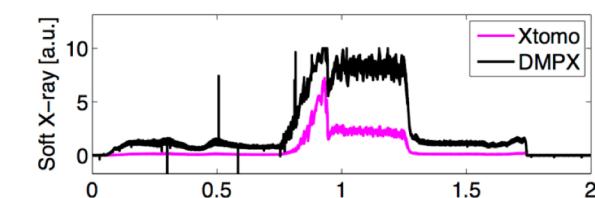
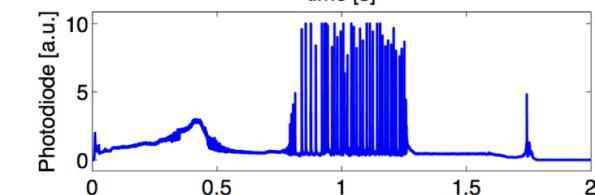
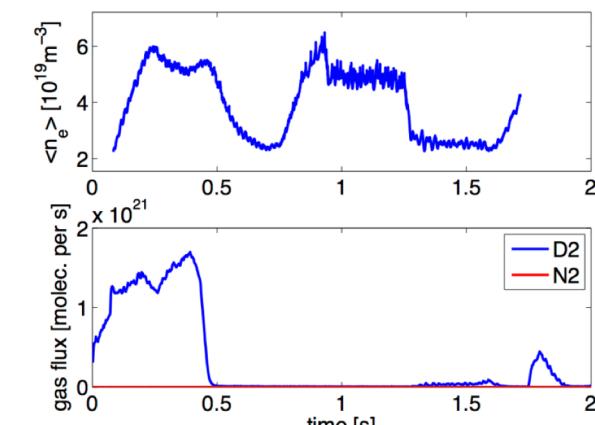
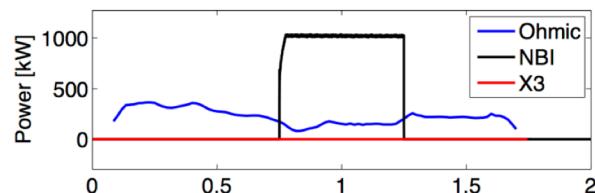
- Missing/desired: Threshold for  $f_x=6.5$  over a larger density range

# 2017 shape at 210 kA -> ELMy



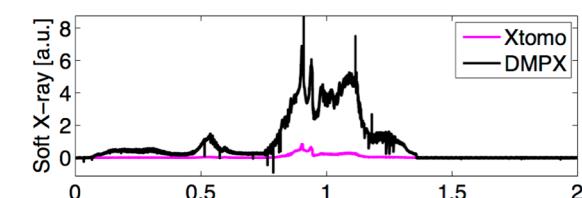
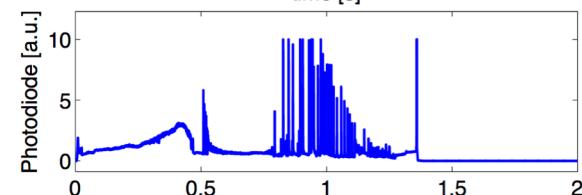
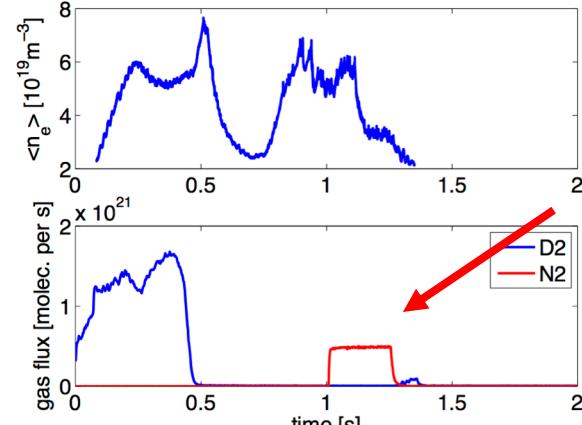
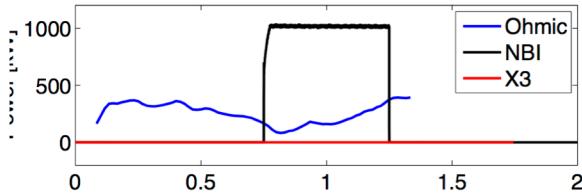
No D<sub>2</sub>, no N<sub>2</sub>

shot: 57785



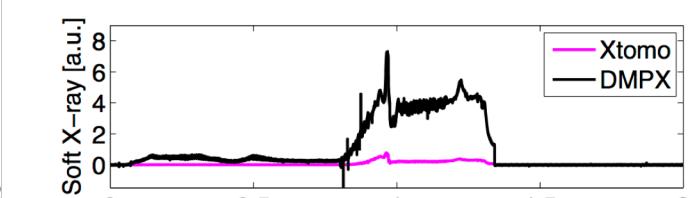
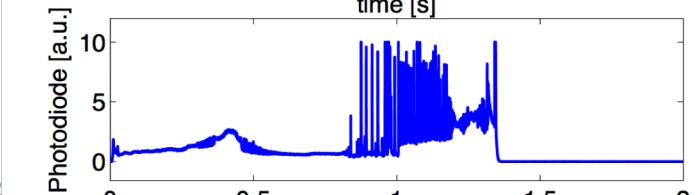
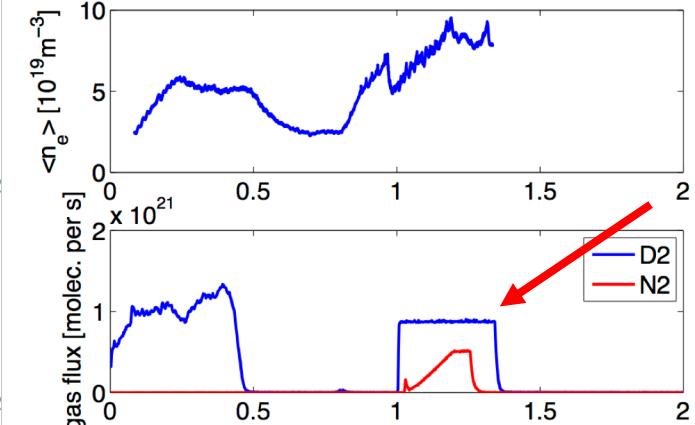
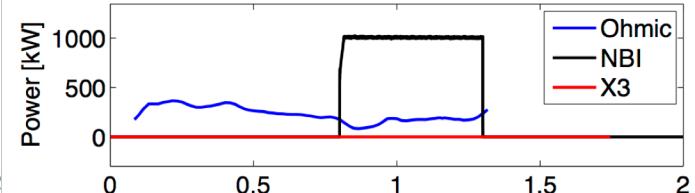
N<sub>2</sub>, no D<sub>2</sub>

shot: 57789

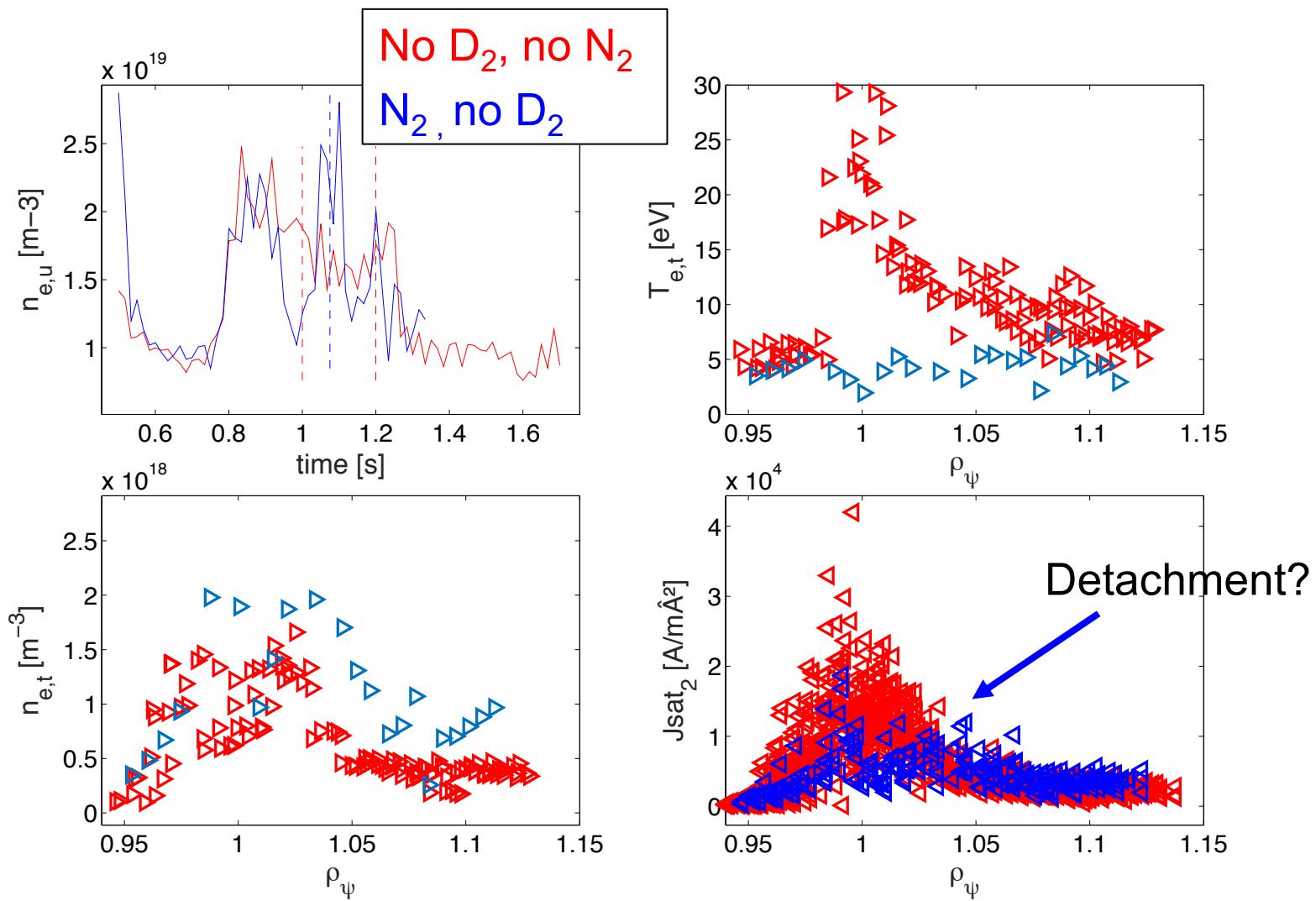


N<sub>2</sub> and D<sub>2</sub>

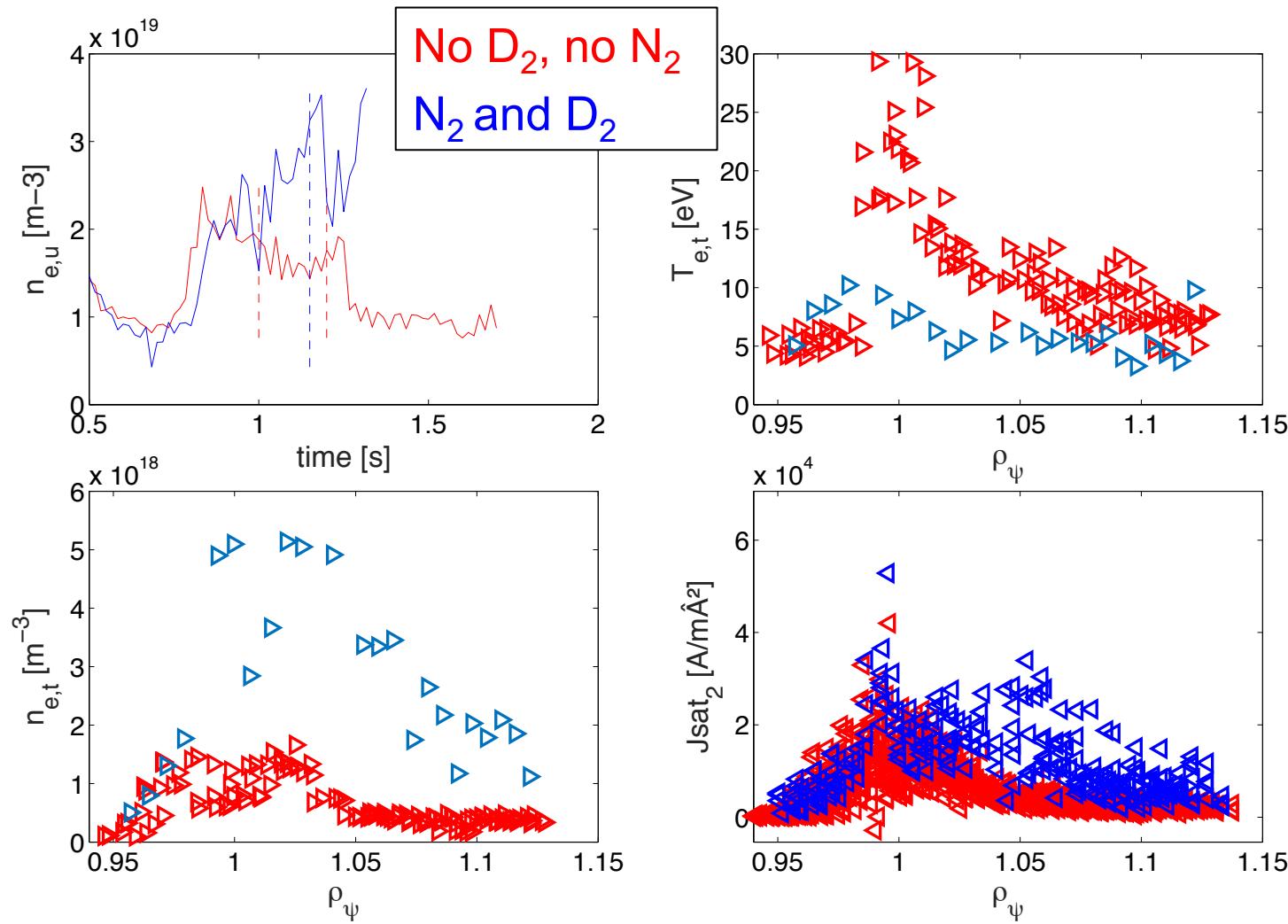
shot: 57822



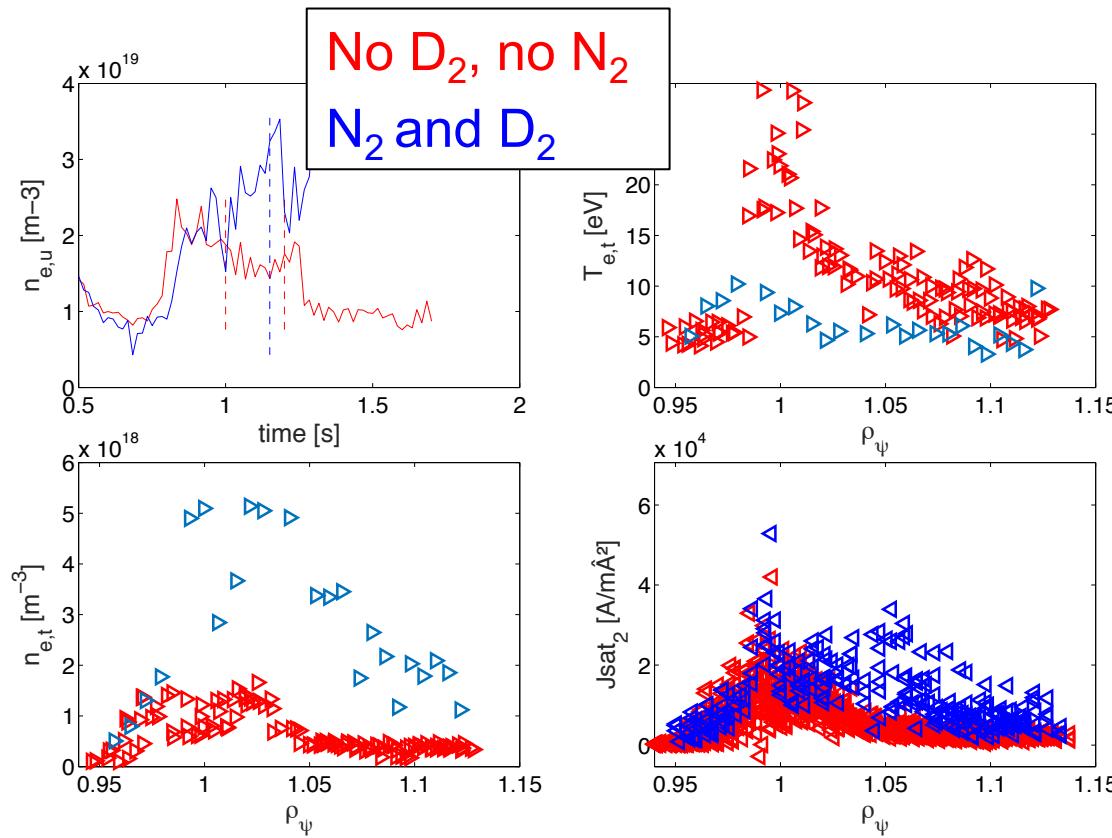
# Injection of N<sub>2</sub> results in significant cooling at target



# Significant target cooling also for N<sub>2</sub> and D<sub>2</sub> injection

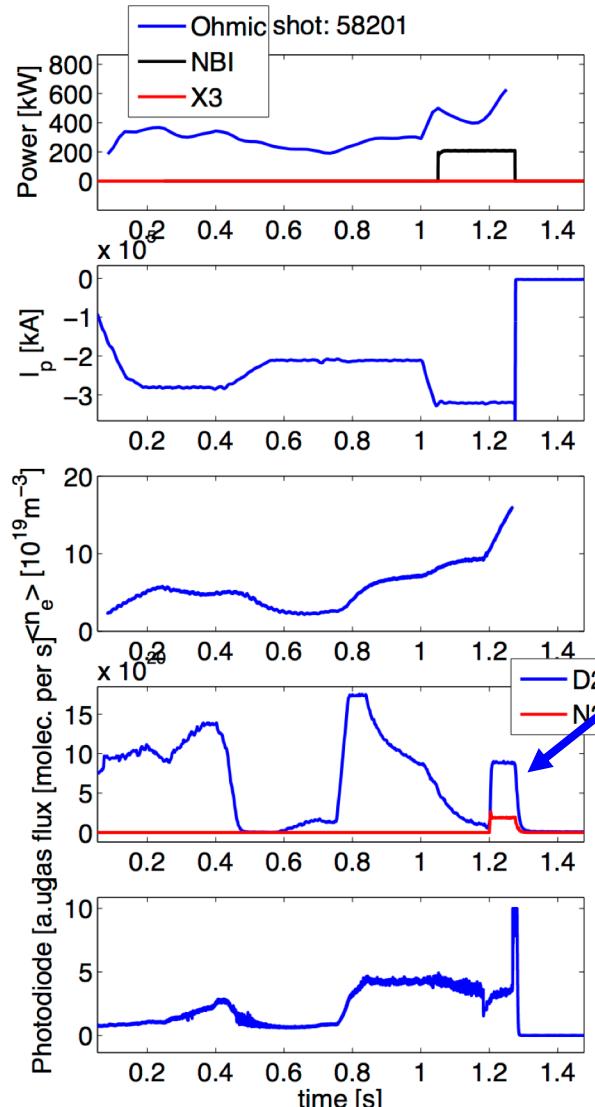
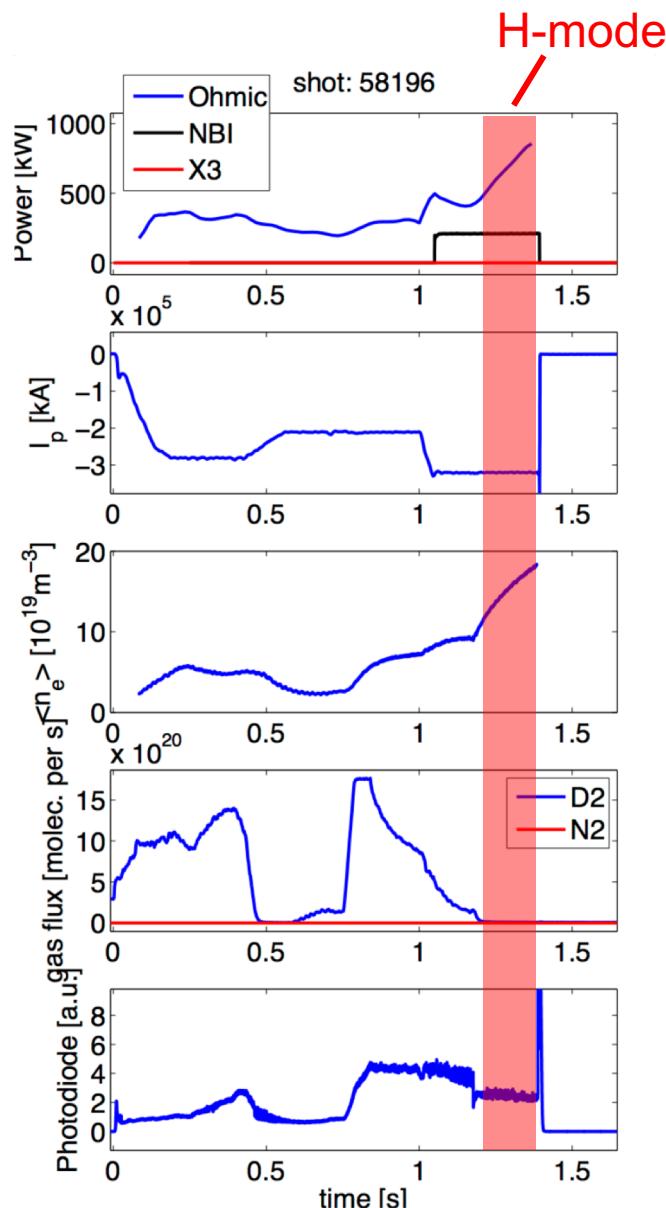


# Significant target cooling also for N<sub>2</sub> and D<sub>2</sub> injection



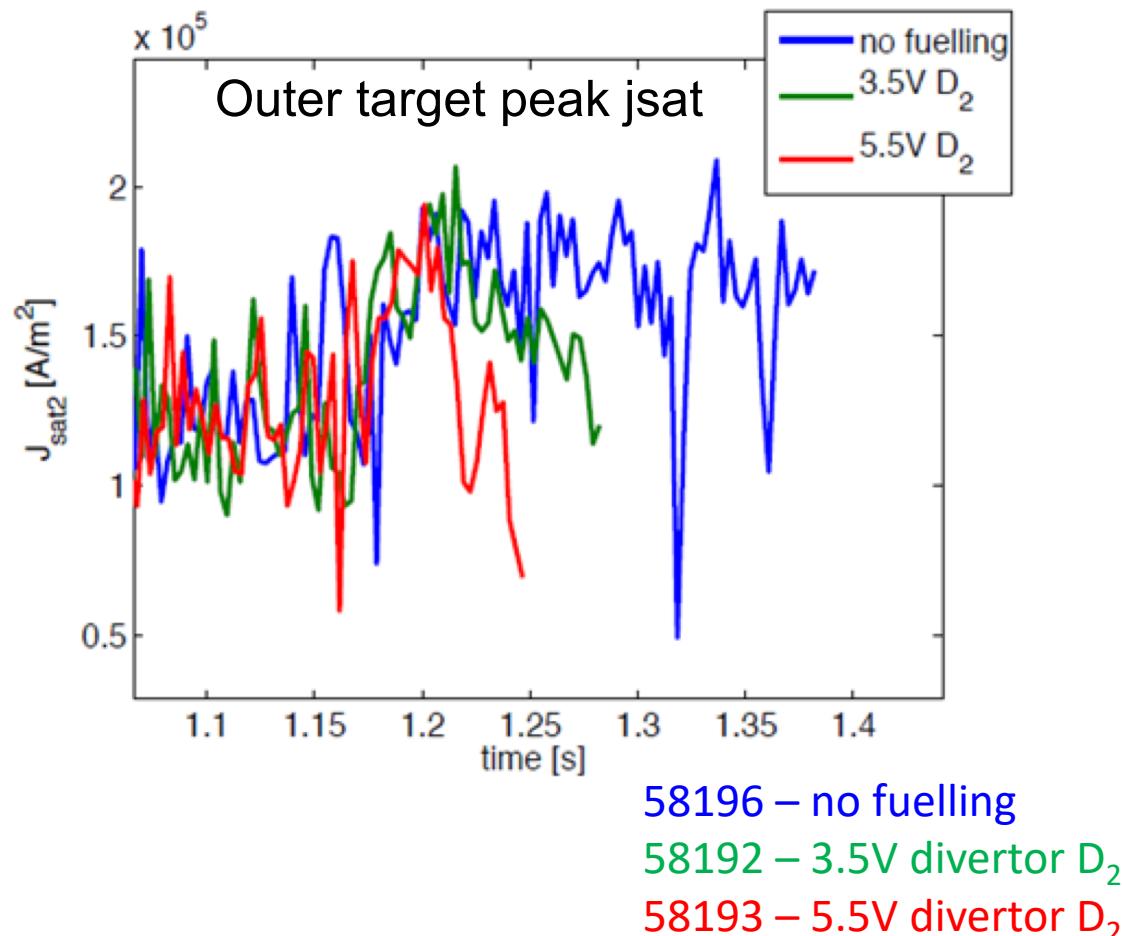
- ❑ Extend these experiments to scans in  $f_x$ ,  $R_t$ , and to SF- configurations?

# 2017 shape at 320 kA, higher $n_e$ , lower beam $\rightarrow$ ELMfree



Injection of  $N_2$   
and/or  $D_2$  into  
ELMfree phase

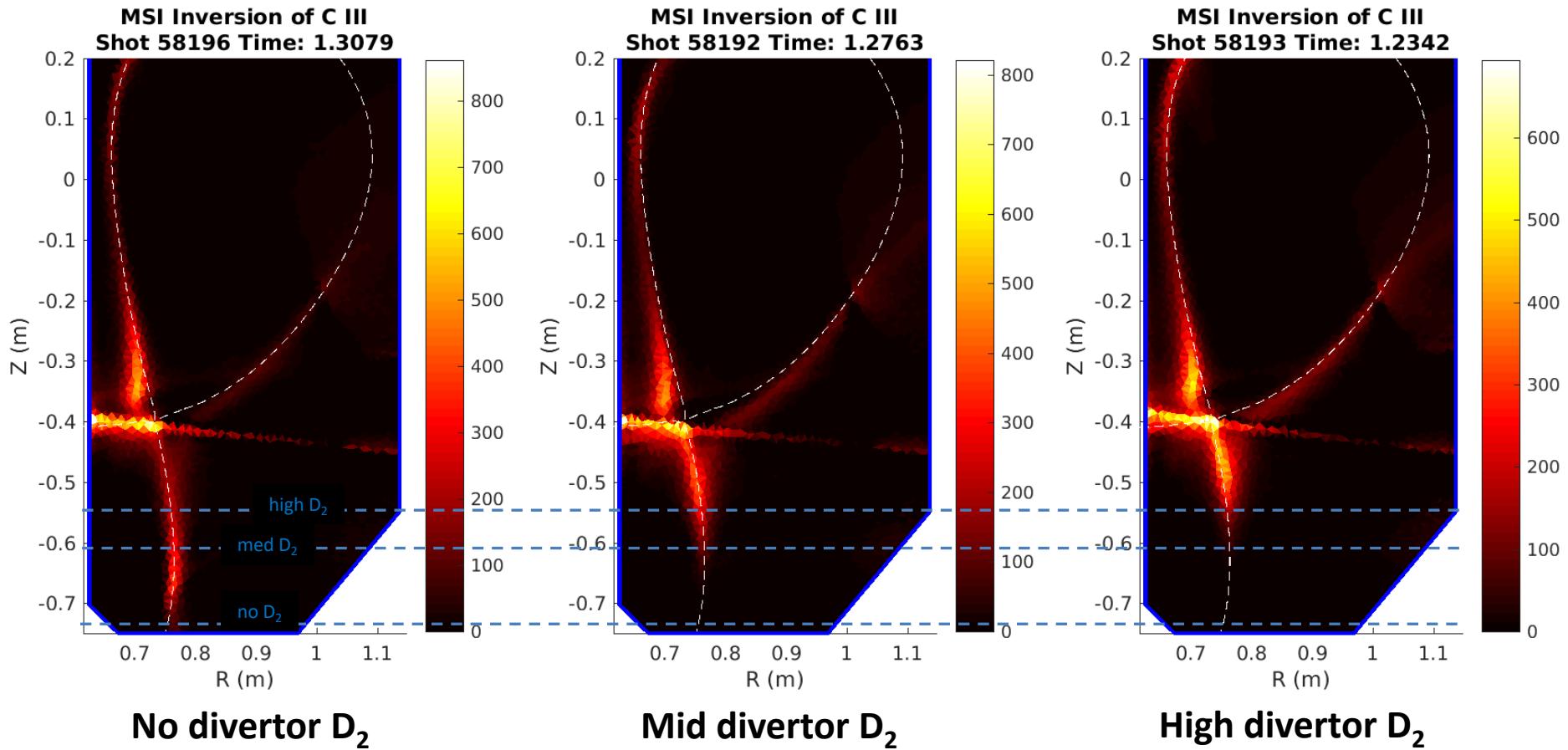
# Signs of detachment with D<sub>2</sub> injection



# CIII front movement observed



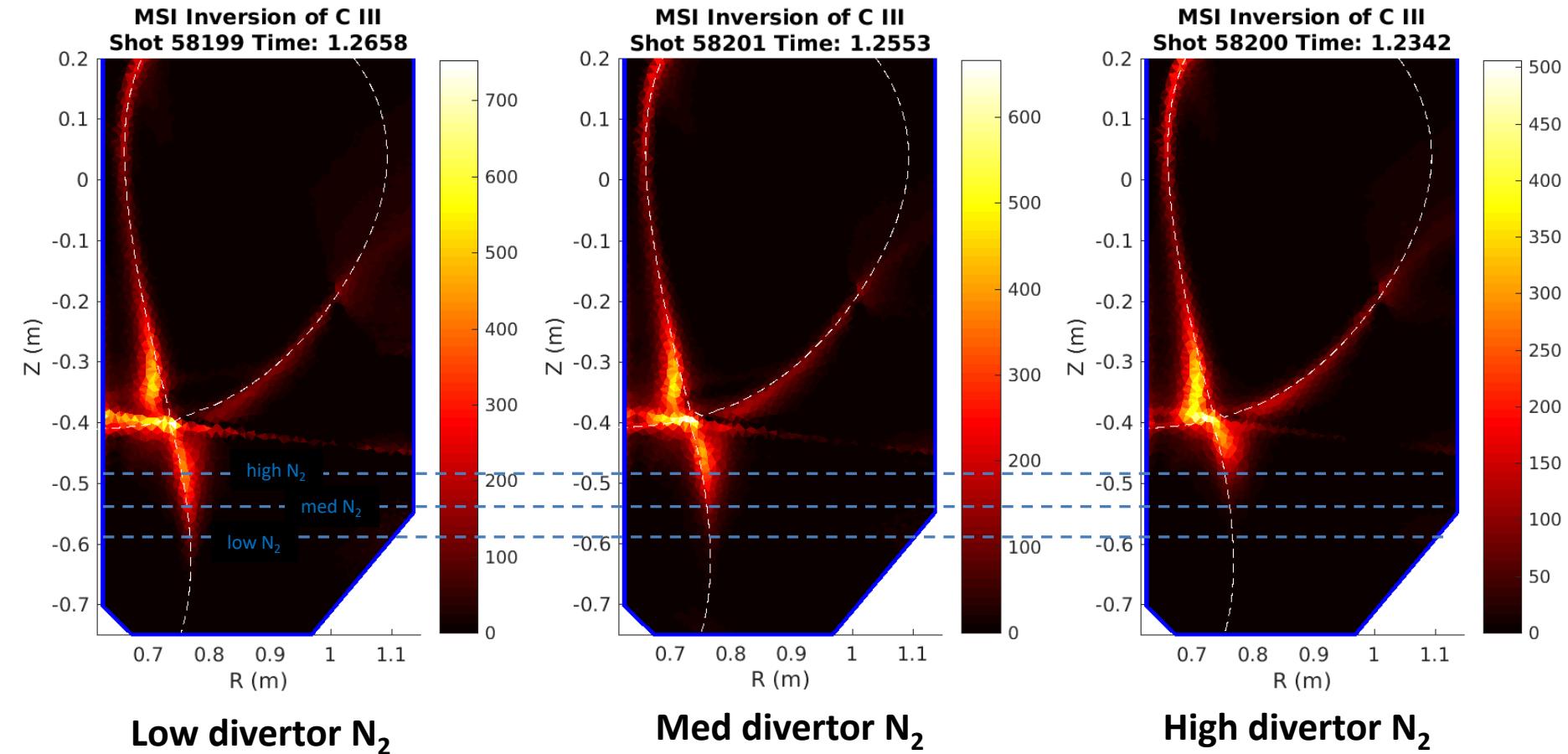
CIII emission just before disruption suggests stronger cooling of the outer leg with divertor D<sub>2</sub> puffing



# Front movement enhanced with $N_2$



CIII emission just before disruption suggests stronger cooling of the outer leg with increasing  $N_2$  seeding



Low divertor  $N_2$

Med divertor  $N_2$

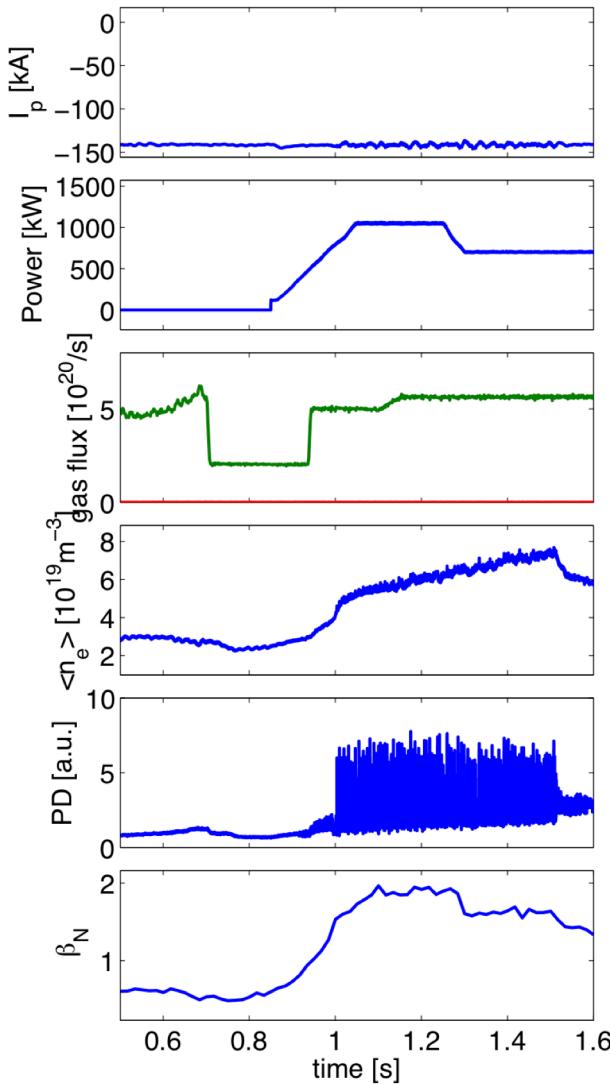
High divertor  $N_2$

# Last week's baffle-compatible shots



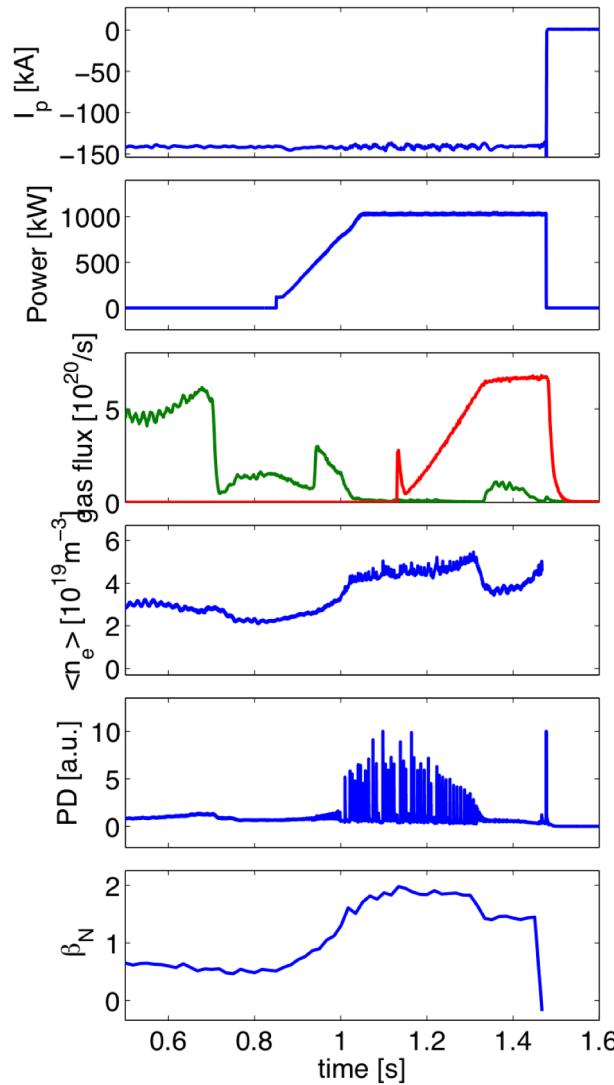
Scenario 1  
 $D_2$  only

shot: 60888



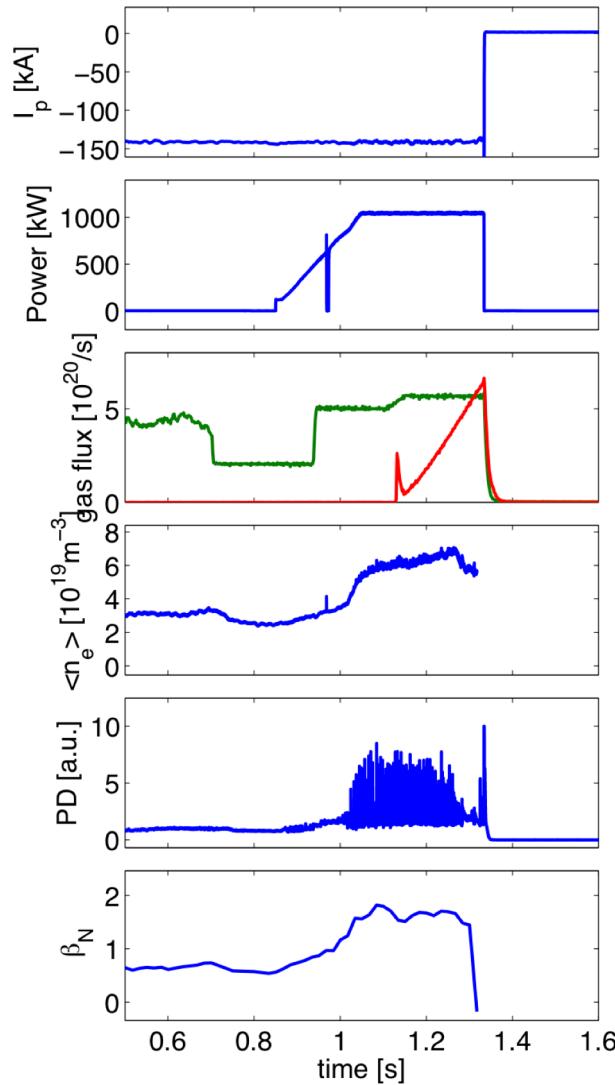
Scenario 2  
 $N_2$  only

shot: 60915

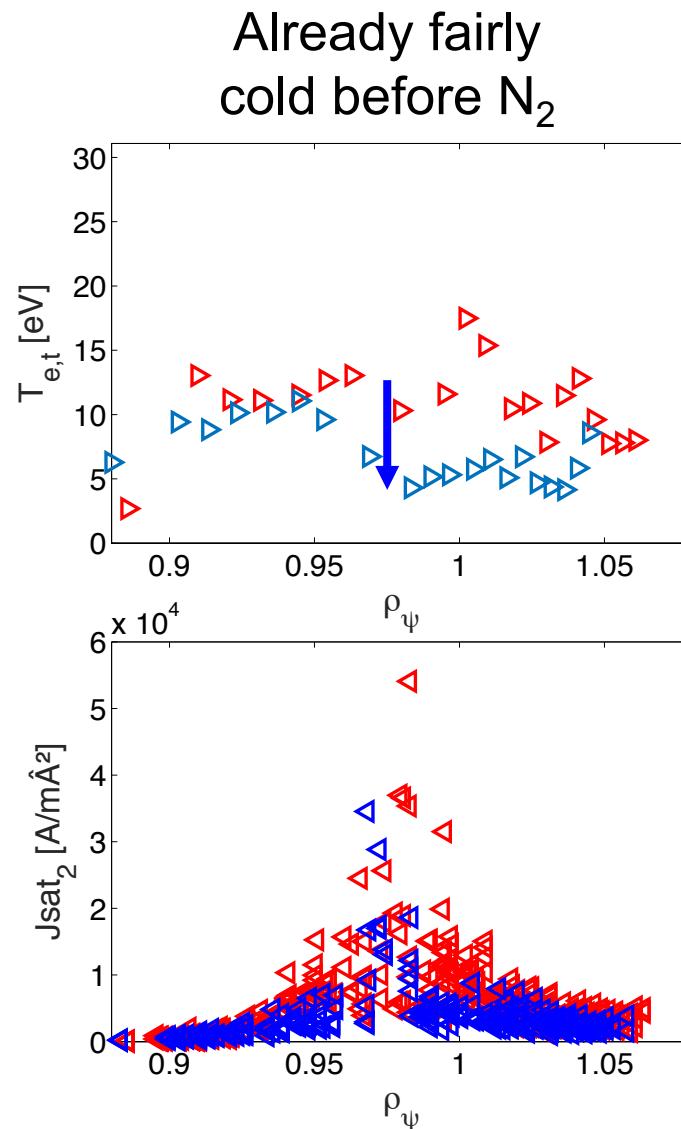
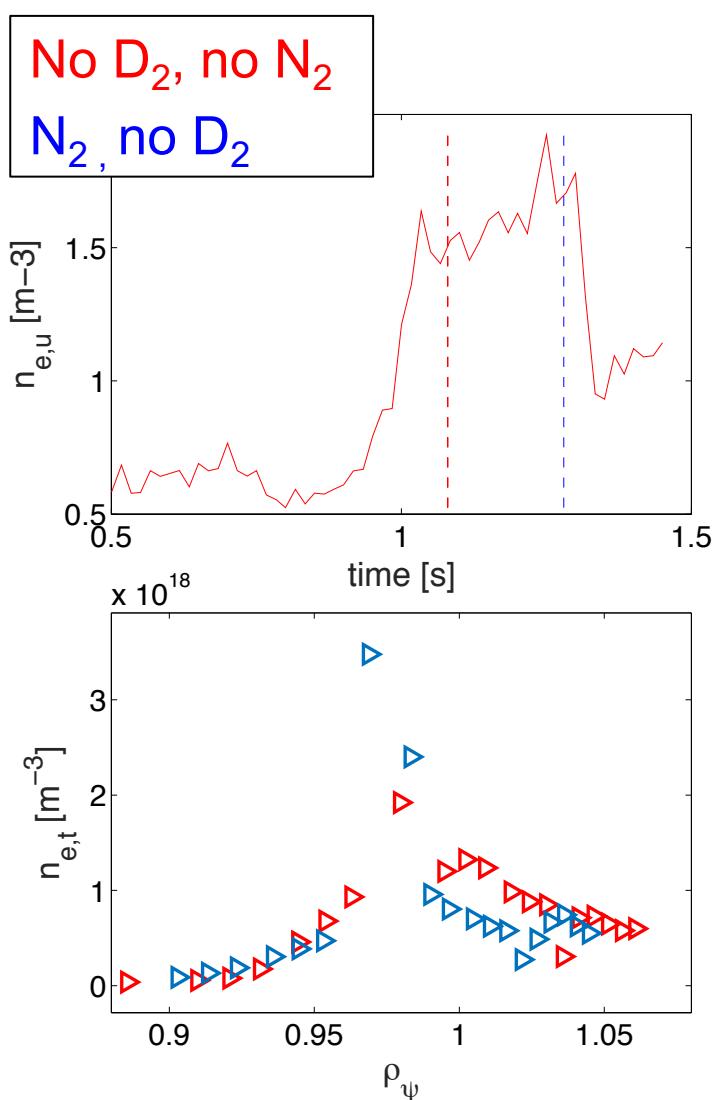


Scenario 3  
 $D_2$  and  $N_2$

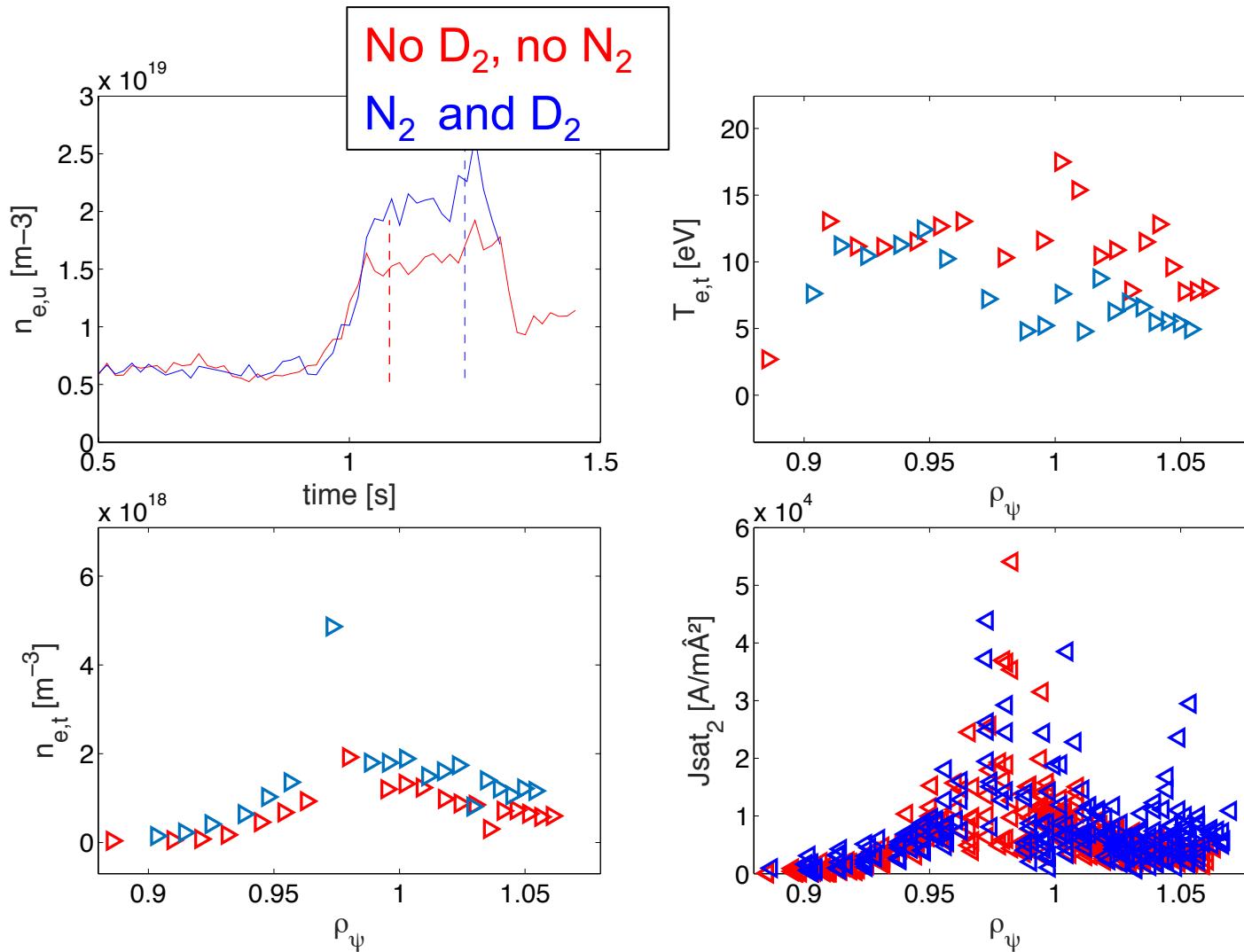
shot: 60917



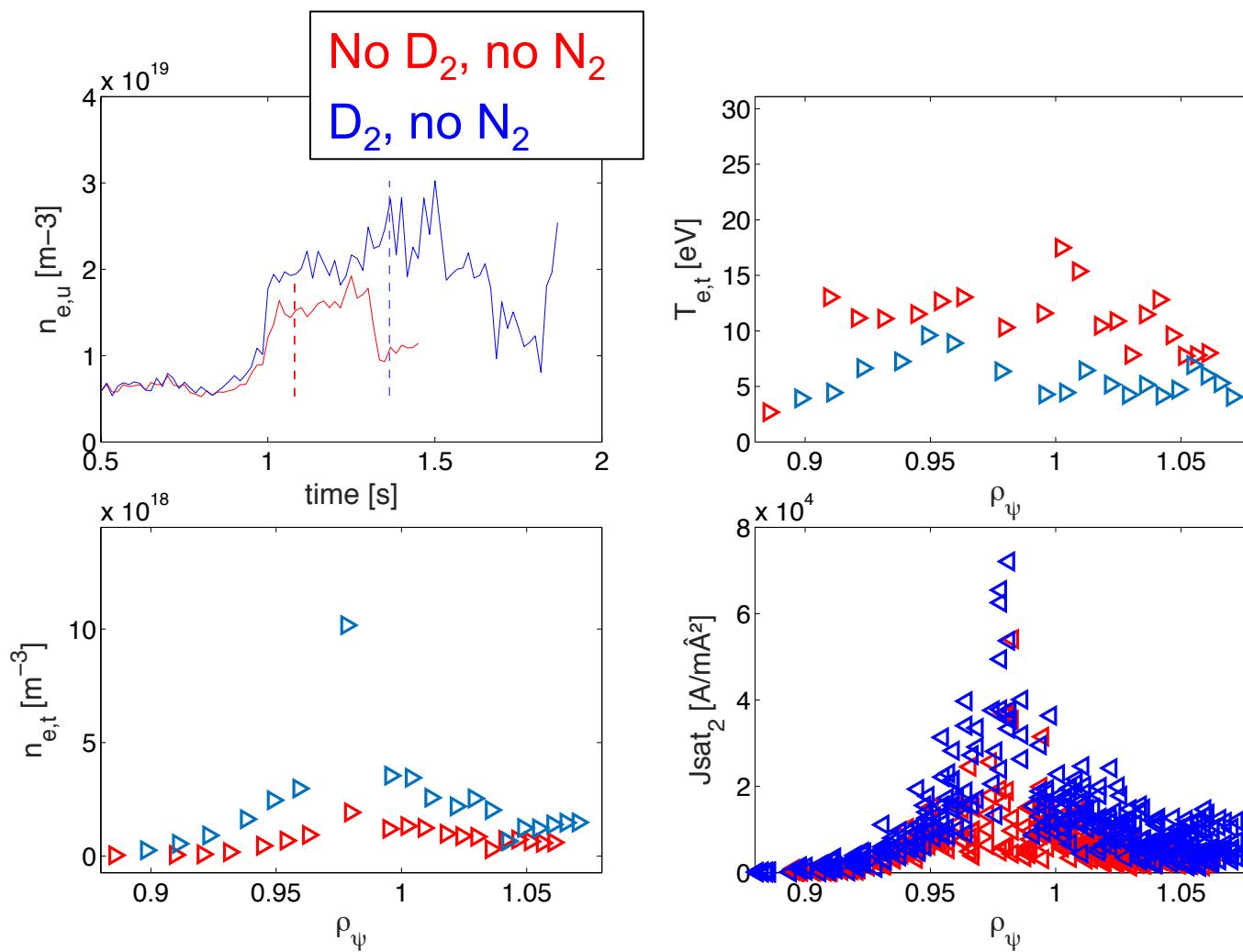
# Some cooling due to N<sub>2</sub> injection



# Similar observations for N<sub>2</sub> and D<sub>2</sub> injection



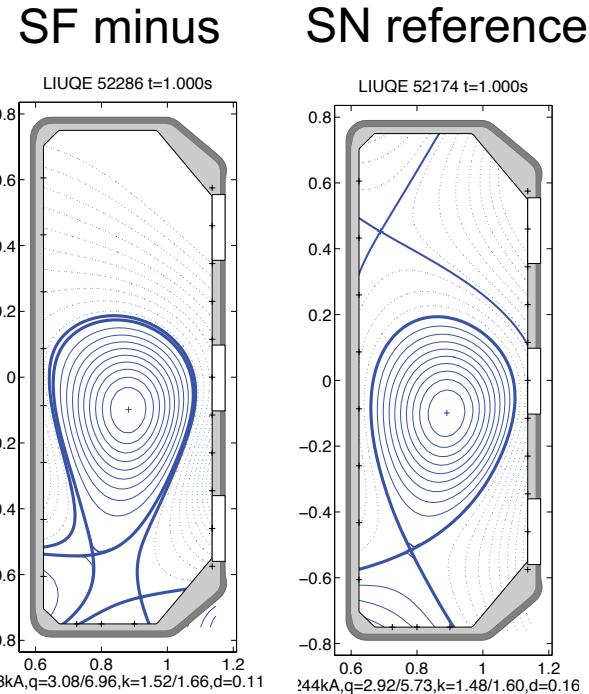
# $D_2$ -only results in lower $T_e^t$ , higher $n_e^t$



# Some thoughts



- Move on to SF-? Which shape, which scenario (current, power, etc..?)
- Explore  $\text{CD}_4$  seeding/fueling to avoid MSI issues with  $\text{N}_2$  lines?
- Extend to scenarios with higher more heating? (X3 tripping less of an issue now)

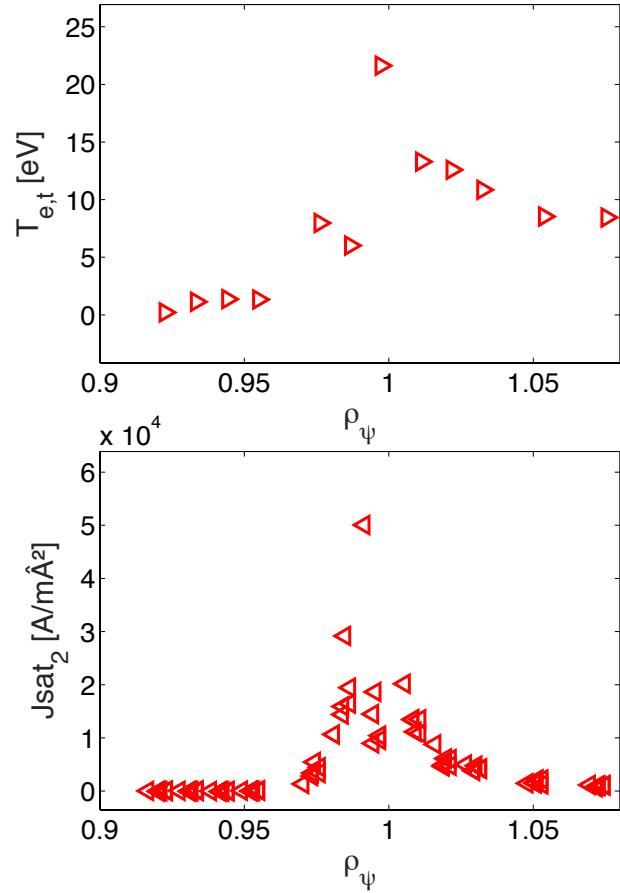
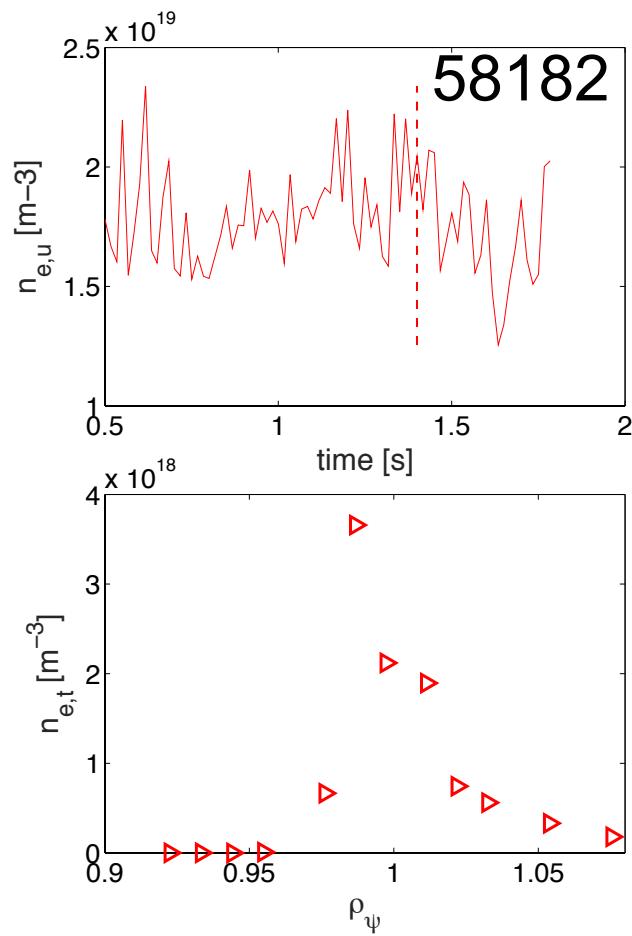
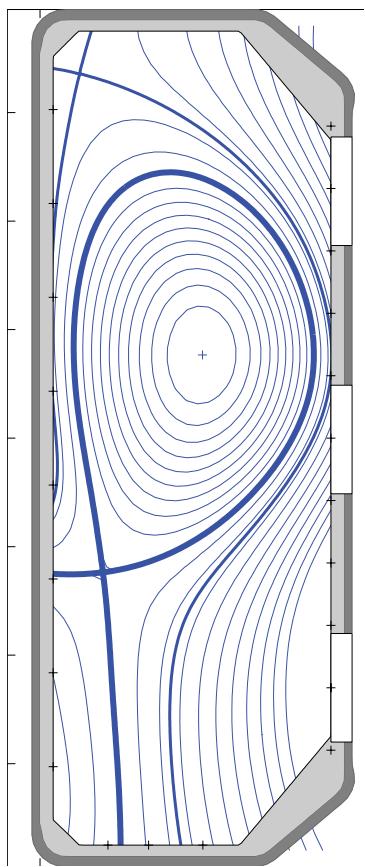


# Other promising scenarios



- High  $I_p$ , low NBI scenario (see next slides)
- 170kA scenario from T02? (similar to our 210kA scenario...)

# High $I_p$ , low NBI scenario (T18 and T24)

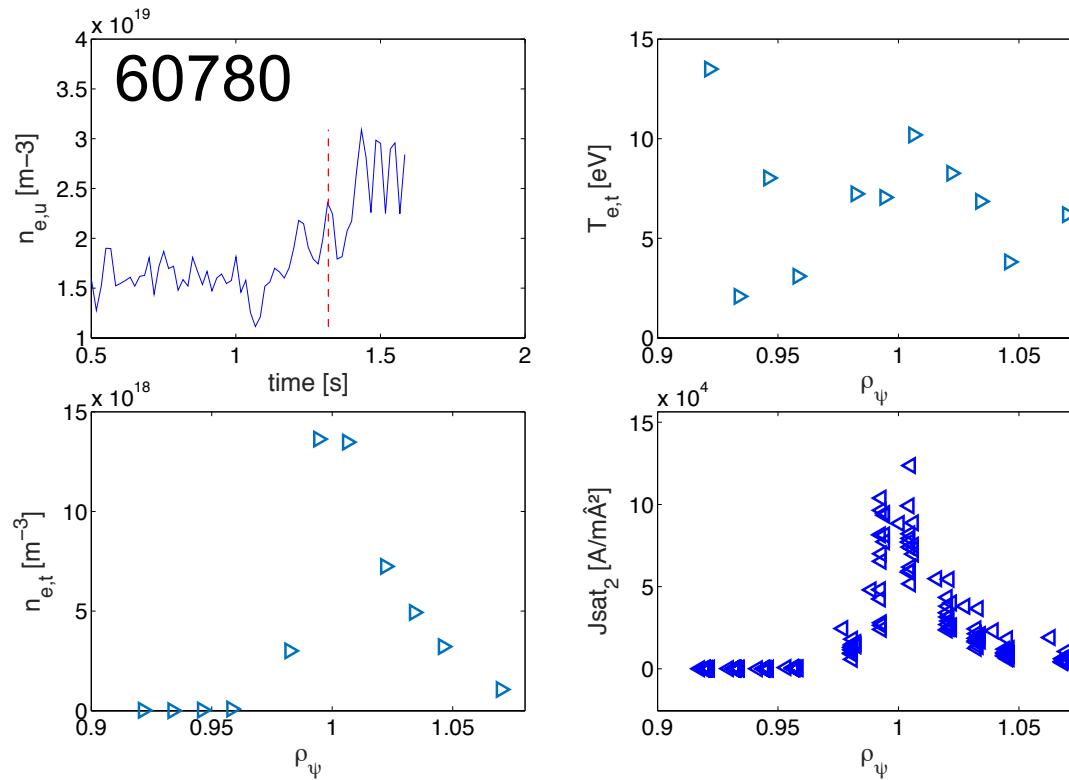


# High $I_p$ , low NBI scenario (T18 and T24)



TCV internal campaign extended scenario  
to full NBI power + injection of X3.

Surprisingly,  $T_e^t$  drops!



- Interesting scenario, planned to explore further in T18