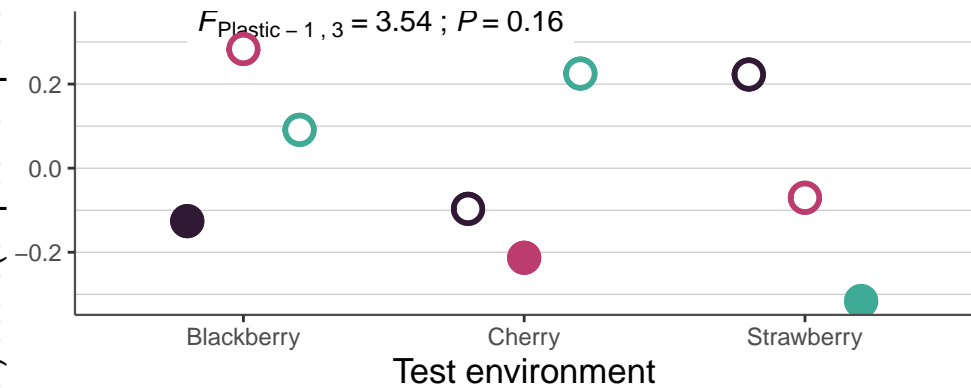


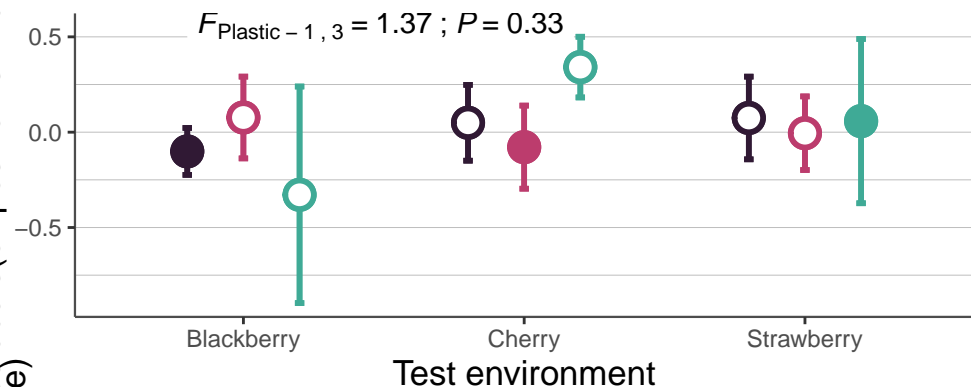
A  
C  
E  
F

## Plastic effects

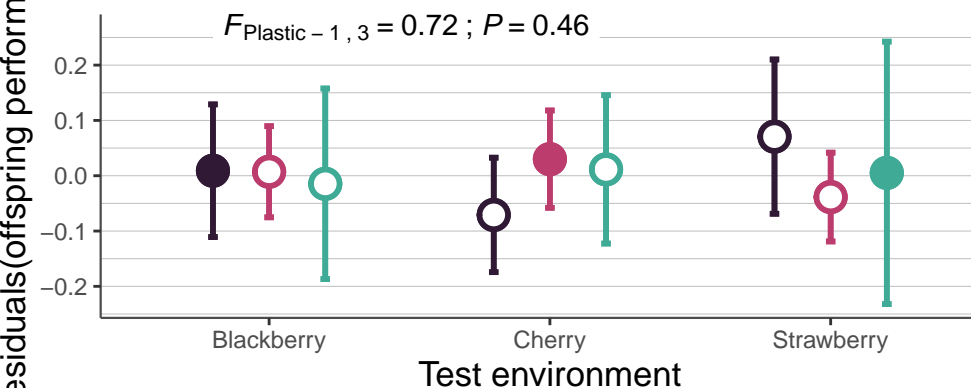
$F_{\text{Plastic} - 1, 3} = 3.54 ; P = 0.16$



$F_{\text{Plastic} - 1, 3} = 1.37 ; P = 0.33$

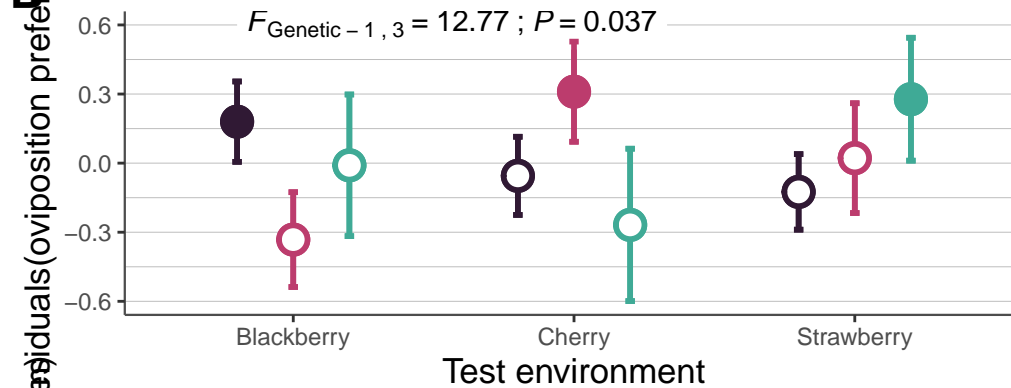


$F_{\text{Plastic} - 1, 3} = 0.72 ; P = 0.46$

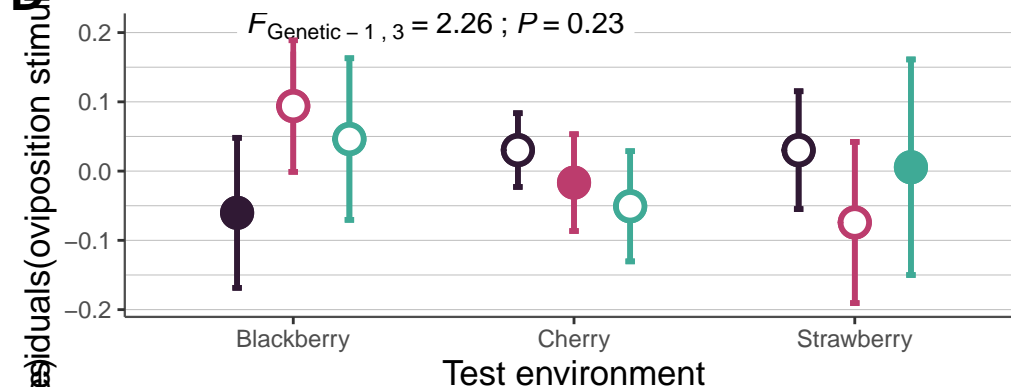


## Genetic effects

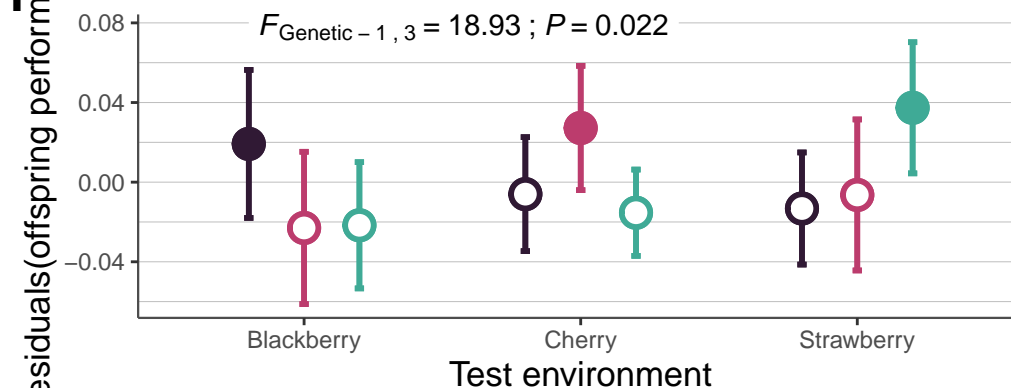
$F_{\text{Genetic} - 1, 3} = 12.77 ; P = 0.037$



$F_{\text{Genetic} - 1, 3} = 2.26 ; P = 0.23$



$F_{\text{Genetic} - 1, 3} = 18.93 ; P = 0.022$



Test environment:

- Sympatric
- Allopatric

Fly populations from:

- Cherry
- Strawberry
- Blackberry