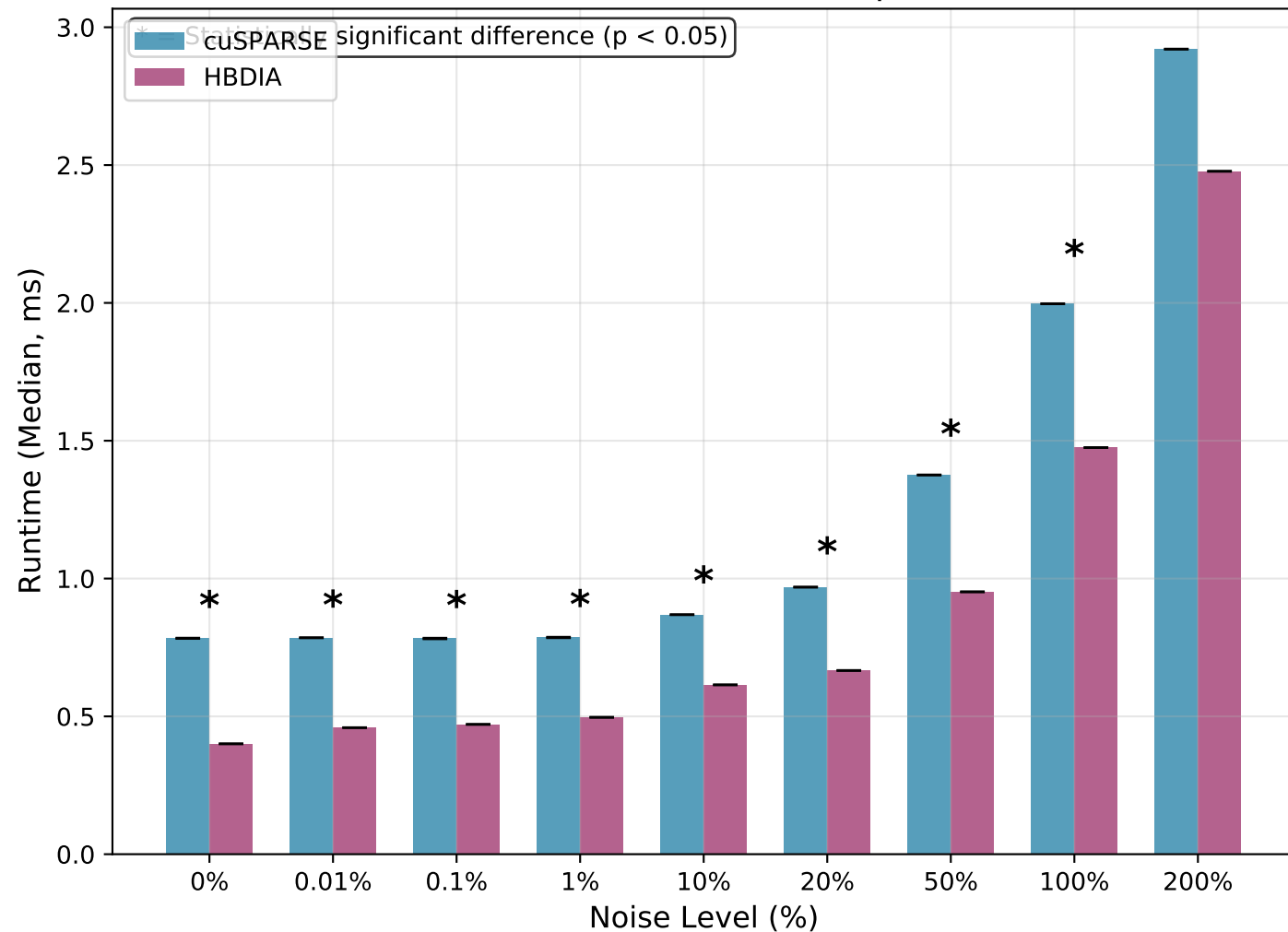


HBDIA vs cuSPARSE Runtime Comparison
(Median \pm 95% Bootstrap CI)



HBDIA Performance Advantage
(Values > 1 indicate HBDIA is faster)

