

# Intro to Social Science Data Analysis

## Seminar 9: Overview of Statistical Inference (II)

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# Download Data from OpenIntro

```
library(openintro)  
data(satGPA)
```

```
# To see a variable descriptions type:  
?satGPA
```

# Hypothesis Tests

Pick 3 continuous variables and formulate null and alternative hypotheses for testing whether the sample is representative of the population.

# Hypothesis Tests

Test these hypotheses with 95% and 99% confidence intervals.

# Hypothesis Tests

Test these hypotheses using p-values at the 95% and 99% significance levels.

# Hypothesis Tests

How do the results from the p-value tests correspond to the confidence interval tests?

## Subset

Subset one of your variables by the variable `sex`.

It has the values 1 and 2.

## Subset

Is there a significant difference in the mean value of the variable for SATV and SATM in the two groups of sex?