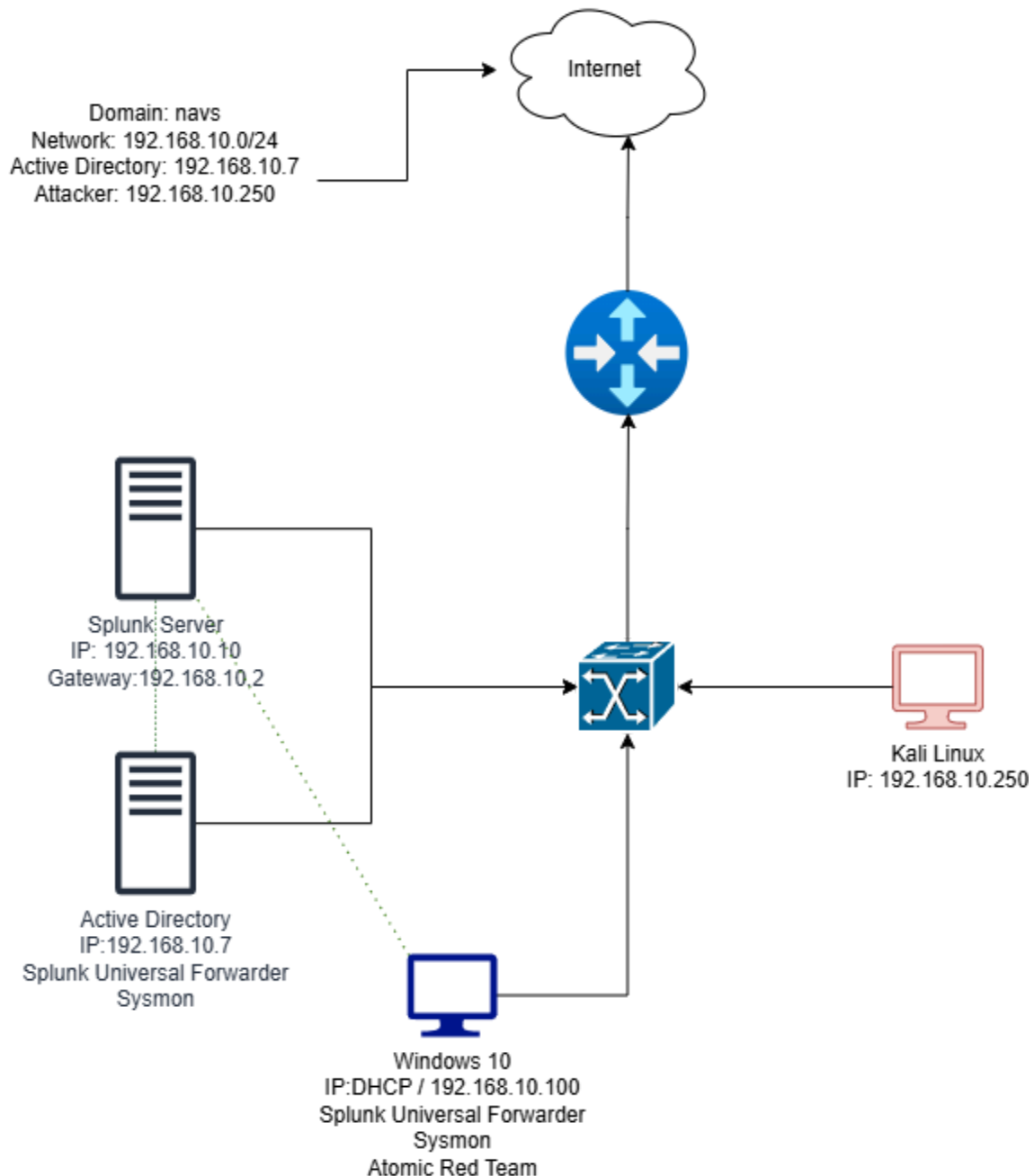# Active Directory & Attack Detection Lab

🏗️ Lab Architecture

- **SIEM:** Splunk Enterprise (Ubuntu)
- **Domain Controller:** Windows Server 2022 (Active Directory DS)
- **Target:** Windows 10 (Sysmon & Splunk Universal Forwarder)
- **Attacker:** Kali Linux (Hydra)
- **Network:** Private NAT Network

Domain: navs
Network: 192.168.10.0/24
Active Directory: 192.168.10.7
Attacker: 192.168.10.250

Internet

Splunk Server
IP: 192.168.10.10
Gateway:192.168.10,2

Active Directory
IP:192.168.10.7
Splunk Universal Forwarder
Sysmon

Kali Linux
IP: 192.168.10.250

Windows 10
IP:DHCP / 192.168.10.100
Splunk Universal Forwarder
Sysmon
Atomic Red Team

#1

Used NAT for sharing IP across 4 Virtual Machines used in this project, The Network address that was used is 192.168.10.0/24
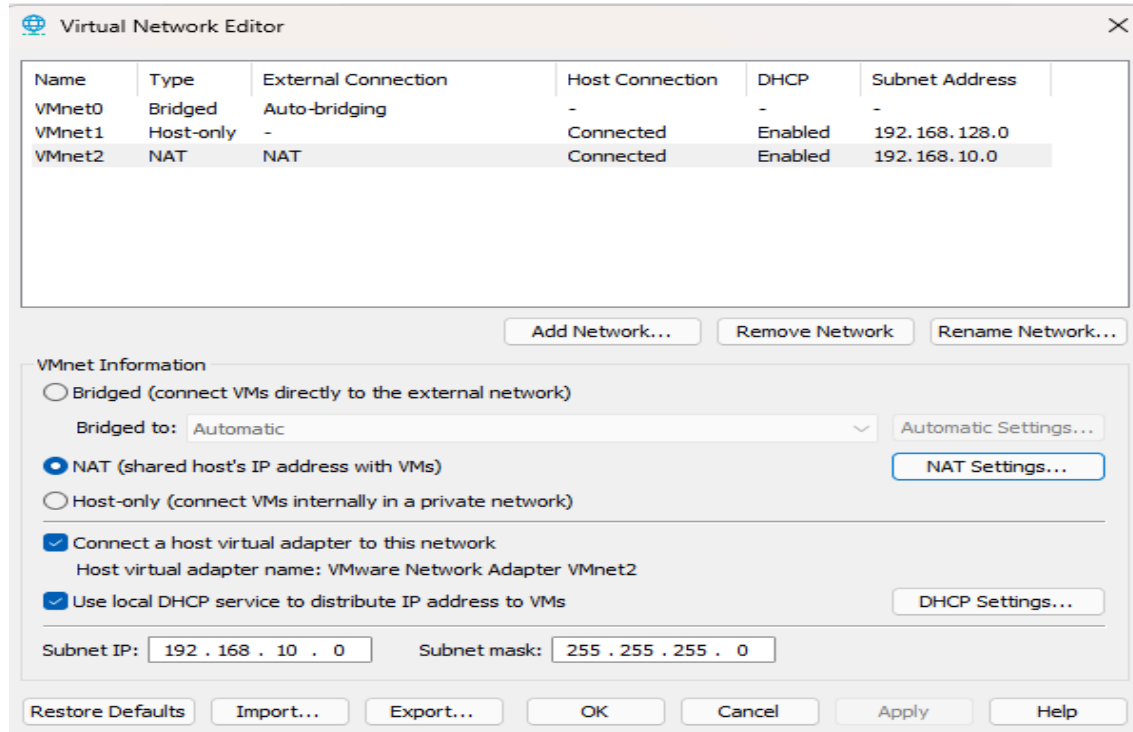
#2

Configured Sysmon with sysmonconfig.xml through Powershell and also created a inputs.conf file for SplunkForwarder in the local folder (never configure files in the default folder) The conf file below shows what Event Logs to grab and what index to put it under, this being index=endpoint. (This process was the same for the Target-PC and Windows AD Server)
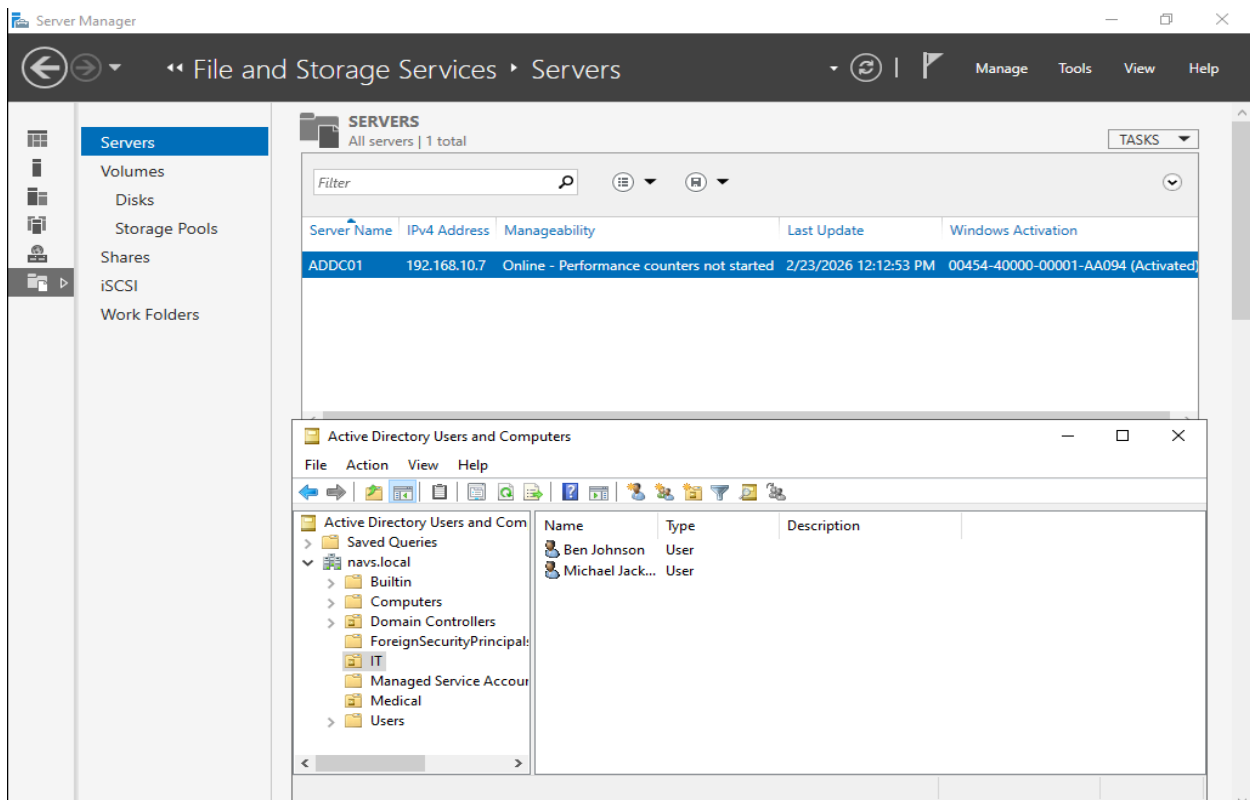
#3

Splunk Enterprise IP address was changed to static (default gateway is 192.168.10.2) and receiving port 9997 was enabled via Splunk Web Interface so it can ingest data from Target-PC and Windows AD Server
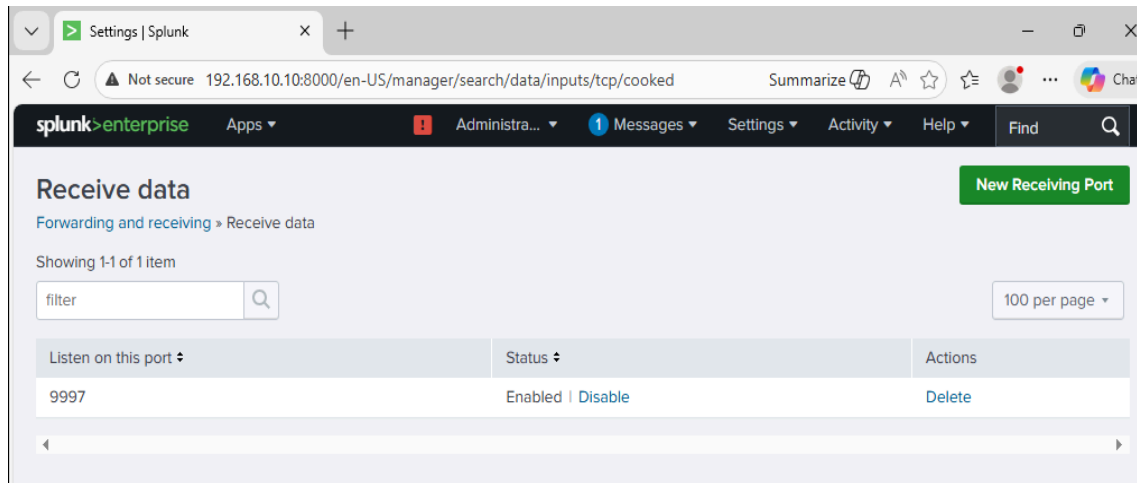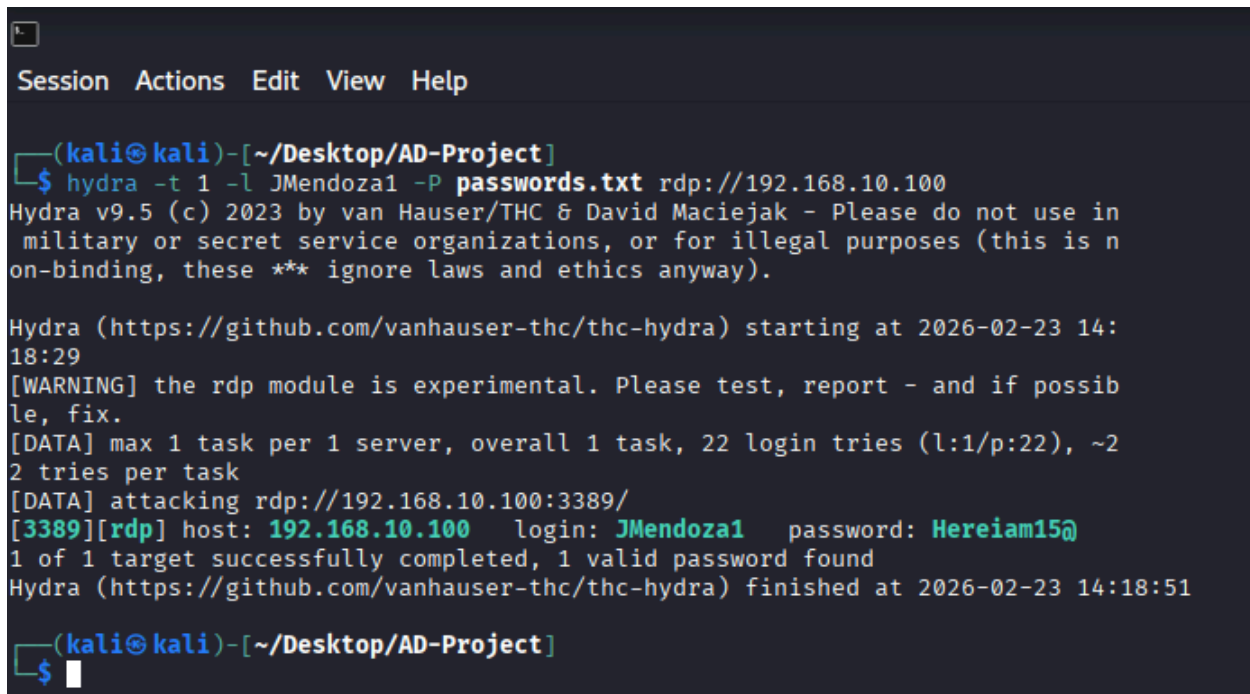

#4

Established a navs.local domain and created test users for the brute force attack

#5

After linking the Target-PC with navs.local domain and logging into a user account, I proceeded with the Brute Force Attack using hydra on Kali Linux. After creating a password.txt file with a random generation of passwords I purposely included the password that logins to the Victims account to see what result I would get.

After enabling RDP for this type of attack it was able to return the correct password which would then compromise the victims account

The command used was

hydra -t 1 -l JMendoza1 -P passwords.txt rdp://192.168.10.100

#6

Going onto the detection part of this project I will be querying for index=endpoint alongside the user who was attacked Account_Name="JMendoza1", I will also search for Event ID of 4625 (Failed Login) and Event ID of 4624 (Successful Login) which will show us how many times the brute force attack failed to login before successfully getting the password correct.

New Search

```
index=endpoint Account_Name="JMendoza1" EventCode=4625
```

i	Time	Event
>	2/23/26 10:59:38.961 PM	02/23/2026 02:59:38.961 PM LogName=Security EventCode=4625 EventType=0 ComputerName=Target-PC.navs.local Show all 61 lines host = Target-PC source = WinEventLog:Security sourcetype = WinEventLog:Security
>	2/23/26 10:59:37.945 PM	02/23/2026 02:59:37.945 PM LogName=Security EventCode=4625 EventType=0 ComputerName=Target-PC.navs.local Show all 61 lines host = Target-PC source = WinEventLog:Security sourcetype = WinEventLog:Security
>	2/23/26 10:59:36.923 PM	02/23/2026 02:59:36.923 PM LogName=Security EventCode=4625 EventType=0 ComputerName=Target-PC.navs.local Show all 61 lines host = Target-PC source = WinEventLog:Security sourcetype = WinEventLog:Security
>	2/23/26 10:59:35.905 PM	02/23/2026 02:59:35.905 PM LogName=Security EventCode=4625 EventType=0 ComputerName=Target-PC.navs.local Show all 61 lines host = Target-PC source = WinEventLog:Security sourcetype = WinEventLog:Security
>	2/23/26 10:59:34.888 PM	02/23/2026 02:59:34.888 PM LogName=Security EventCode=4625 EventType=0 ComputerName=Target-PC.navs.local Show all 61 lines host = Target-PC source = WinEventLog:Security sourcetype = WinEventLog:Security

The images above show events which have a time difference of a few milliseconds, which is a key indicator of a potential brute force attack as it is trying to use multiple passwords at the same time.

#7

This shows that when searching for Event ID 4624 (Successful Login) will also show how many times it occurs along the IP address so we can see if it's coming from the attacker's IP address (192.168.10.250) or the Victims (192.168.10.100). The highlighted parts below show the victims account name and the source.

Attackers Machine

Targets Machine

i	Time	Event
∨	2/23/26 10:59:39.981 PM	02/23/2026 02:59:39.981 PM LogName=Security EventCode=4624 EventType=0 ComputerName=Target-PC.navs.local Show all 70 lines

Event Actions ▼

Type	✓ Field	Value
Selected	✓ host ▼	Target-PC
	✓ source ▼	WinEventLog:Security
	✓ sourcetype ▼	WinEventLog:Security
Event	☐ Account_Name ▼	-
		JMendoza1
	☐ Message ▼	An account was successfully logged o -1-5-21-1252493999-2771870793-3466 ion: Process ID: 0x0 Process Name: - N NTLM V2 Key Length: 128 This event is e, or a local process such as Winlogon at was logged on. The network fields i uthentication information fields provide st. - Package name indicates which su
	☐ Source_Network_Address ▼	192.168.10.250
Time	_time ▼	2026-02-23T22:59:39.981+00:00
Default	☐ index ▼	endpoint
	☐ linecount ▼	70
	☐ splunk_server ▼	su1

#8

Lastly I installed AtomicRedTeam to simulate a MITRE ATT&CK T1059.001(Malicious Powershell Command Executions) and verified the telemetry within Splunk.

#9

Splunk shows how this Telemetry test was displayed in the events section, it shows T1059.001 which is a type of abuse of powershell for malicious execution, in this instance there was nothing malicious related but it shows key things like asmi.dll which is used when bypassing security scanning to run scripts.

i	Time	Event
>	2/24/26 12:17:27.932 AM	`<Event xmlns='http://schemas.microsoft.com/win/2004/08/events/event'><System><Provider` `meCreated SystemTime='2026-02-24T00:17:27.9321721Z'/><EventRecordID>21242</EventRecordI` `ta Name='RuleName'>technique_id=T1059.001,technique_name=PowerShell</Data><Data Name='U` `='ImageLoaded'>C:\Windows\System32\amsi.dll</Data><Data Name='FileVersion'>10.0.19041.4` `a Name='OriginalFileName'>amsi.dll</Data><Data Name='Hashes'>SHA1=347368018E1DAAF4F52C9` `ata Name='Signature'>Microsoft Windows</Data><Data Name='SignatureStatus'>Valid</Data><` host = Target-PC source = XmlWinEventLog:Microsoft-Windows-Sysmon/Operationa sourcety
>	2/24/26 12:11:56.932 AM	`<Event xmlns='http://schemas.microsoft.com/win/2004/08/events/event'><System><Provider` `meCreated SystemTime='2026-02-24T00:11:56.9325700Z'/><EventRecordID>21185</EventRecordI` `ta Name='RuleName'>technique_id=T1059.001,technique_name=PowerShell</Data><Data Name='U` `='ImageLoaded'>C:\Windows\System32\amsi.dll</Data><Data Name='FileVersion'>10.0.19041.4` `a Name='OriginalFileName'>amsi.dll</Data><Data Name='Hashes'>SHA1=347368018E1DAAF4F52C9` `ata Name='Signature'>Microsoft Windows</Data><Data Name='SignatureStatus'>Valid</Data><` host = Target-PC source = XmlWinEventLog:Microsoft-Windows-Sysmon/Operationa sourcety
>	2/24/26 12:02:12.206 AM	`<Event xmlns='http://schemas.microsoft.com/win/2004/08/events/event'><System><Provider` `meCreated SystemTime='2026-02-24T00:02:12.2063380Z'/><EventRecordID>20925</EventRecordI` `ta Name='RuleName'>technique_id=T1059.001,technique_name=PowerShell</Data><Data Name='U` `='ImageLoaded'>C:\Windows\System32\amsi.dll</Data><Data Name='FileVersion'>10.0.19041.4` `a Name='OriginalFileName'>amsi.dll</Data><Data Name='Hashes'>SHA1=347368018E1DAAF4F52C9` `ata Name='Signature'>Microsoft Windows</Data><Data Name='SignatureStatus'>Valid</Data><` host = Target-PC source = XmlWinEventLog:Microsoft-Windows-Sysmon/Operationa sourcety
>	2/24/26 12:02:05.312 AM	`<Event xmlns='http://schemas.microsoft.com/win/2004/08/events/event'><System><Provider` `meCreated SystemTime='2026-02-24T00:02:05.3125575Z'/><EventRecordID>9158</EventRecordID:` `ame='RuleName'>technique_id=T1059.001,technique_name=PowerShell</Data><Data Name='UtcTi` `ageLoaded'>C:\Windows\System32\amsi.dll</Data><Data Name='FileVersion'>10.0.20348.1 (Wi` `='OriginalFileName'>amsi.dll</Data><Data Name='Hashes'>SHA1=3E0854E036C75F2BB7F0817C9F7` `me='Signature'>Microsoft Windows</Data><Data Name='SignatureStatus'>Valid</Data><Data N` host = ADDC01 source = XmlWinEventLog:Microsoft-Windows-Sysmon/Operational sourcetyp
>	2/23/26 11:54:26.258 PM	`<Event xmlns='http://schemas.microsoft.com/win/2004/08/events/event'><System><Provider` `meCreated SystemTime='2026-02-23T23:54:26.2585611Z'/><EventRecordID>20630</EventRecordI` `ta Name='RuleName'>technique_id=T1059.001,technique_name=PowerShell</Data><Data Name='U` `rm\4.18.26010.5-0\MsMpEng.exe</Data><Data Name='ImageLoaded'>C:\Windows\System32\amsi.d` `ame='Company'>Microsoft Corporation</Data><Data Name='OriginalFileName'>amsi.dll</Data>` `51D4D2</Data><Data Name='Signed'>true</Data><Data Name='Signature'>Microsoft Windows</D` host = Target-PC source = XmlWinEventLog:Microsoft-Windows-Sysmon/Operationa sourcety
>	2/23/26 11:53:56.453 PM	`<Event xmlns='http://schemas.microsoft.com/win/2004/08/events/event'><System><Provider` `meCreated SystemTime='2026-02-23T23:53:56.4531613Z'/><EventRecordID>20509</EventRecordI` `ta Name='RuleName'>technique_id=T1059.001,technique_name=PowerShell</Data><Data Name='U` `='ImageLoaded'>C:\Windows\System32\amsi.dll</Data><Data Name='FileVersion'>10.0.19041.4` `a Name='OriginalFileName'>amsi.dll</Data><Data Name='Hashes'>SHA1=347368018E1DAAF4F52C9` `ata Name='Signature'>Microsoft Windows</Data><Data Name='SignatureStatus'>Valid</Data><` host = Target-PC source = XmlWinEventLog:Microsoft-Windows-Sysmon/Operationa sourcety