



**DEPARTAMENTO
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Facultad de Ciencias Exactas y Naturales - UBA

Anexo código mini-collider

Teoría de lenguajes

Grupo: 11

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El código entregado se encuentra dividido en módulos con la siguiente estructura:

```
+--- mini_collider.py
+--- minicollider
|   \--- lexer.py
|   \--- mixer.py
|   \--- parser.py
|   \--- test
|       \--- test_mixer.py
|       \--- test_parser.py
```

1. mini_collider.py

```

1  import minicollider.parser
2  try:
3      import argparse
4  except ImportError:
5      from minicollider.external import argparse
6
7
8  def parsear_argumentos():
9      argparser = argparse.ArgumentParser(formatter_class=
10                                         argparse.ArgumentDefaultsHelpFormatter)
11      argparser.add_argument('-s', '--samplerate',
12                             help="The desired sample rate.",
13                             default=8000,
14                             type=int)
15      argparser.add_argument('-b', '--beat',
16                             help="The desired beat.",
17                             default=8000 / 12,
18                             type=int)
19      argparser.add_argument('-f', '--file',
20                             help="A file with a buffer to parse (optional).")
21      return argparser.parse_args()
22
23
24  def parsear_archivo(file):
25      try:
26          archivo = open(args.file, 'r')
27          entrada = archivo.read()
28          archivo.close()
29      except IOError:
30          print 'Error opening the file.'
31          exit(1)
32      try:
33          minicollider.parser.parse(entrada)
34      except Exception, e:
35          print "Error: %s" % e
36
37  def prompt():
38      while 1:
39          try:
40              entrada = raw_input('buffer > ')
41          except EOFError:
42              print
43              break
44          if entrada != '':
45              try:
46                  minicollider.parser.parse(entrada)
47              except Exception, e:
48                  print "Error: %s" % e
49
50
51
52  if __name__ == '__main__':
53      args = parsear_argumentos()
54      minicollider.parser.init(args.samplerate, args.beat)
55      if args.file is not None:
56          parsear_archivo(args.file)

```

```
57     else:
58         prompt()
```

2. lexer.py

```

1  # -----
2  # lexer.py
3  #
4  # Lexer para el mini-collider
5  # -----
6  import ply.lex as lex
7  import re
8
9  tokens = (
10     'NUM', 'SIN', 'LIN', 'SIL', 'NOI', 'PLAY', 'POST', 'LOOP',
11     'TUNE', 'FILL', 'REDU', 'EXPA', 'CON', 'MIX', 'ADD', 'SUB', 'MUL',
12     'DIV', 'LPAREN', 'RPAREN', 'LLAVE', 'RLLAVE', 'PLOT', 'COMA',
13 )
14
15 # Tokens
16
17 t_SIN      = r'sin'
18 t_LIN      = r'linear|lin'
19 t_SIL      = r'silence|sil'
20 t_NOI      = r'noise|noi'
21 t_PLAY     = r'.play'
22 t_POST     = r'.post'
23 t_LOOP     = r'.loop'
24 t_TUNE     = r'.tune'
25 t_FILL     = r'.fill'
26 t_REDU     = r'.reduce'
27 t_EXPA     = r'.expand'
28 t_PLOT     = r'.plot'
29 t_CON      = r'con|;'
30 t_MIX      = r'mix|&'
31 t_ADD      = r'add|\+'
32 t_SUB      = r'sub|-'
33 t_MUL      = r'mul|\*'
34 t_DIV      = r'div|/'
35 t_LPAREN   = r'\('
36 t_RPAREN   = r'\)'
37 t_LLLAVE   = r'\{'
38 t_RLLAVE   = r'\}'
39 t_COMA     = r','
40 t_ignore_COMM = r'//.*\n'
41 t_ignore_WS  = r'\s|\t|\n'
42
43 def t_NUM(t):
44     r'\d+(\.\d+)?'
45     if t.value.find('.') == -1:
46         t.value = int(t.value)
47     else:
48         t.value = float(t.value)
49
50     return t
51
52 def t_error(t):
53     raise SyntaxError("Caracter ilegal: '%s'" % t.value[0])
54
55 # Build the lexer
56 lexer = lex.lex()

```

3. mixer.py

```
1  import math
2  import numpy
3  import pylab
4  import pygame
5
6
7  NUMPY_ENCODING = numpy.int16
8  MIXER_ENCODING = -16
9
10 AMPLITUDE_MULT = 32000
11 SAMPLE_RATE = 8800
12 BEAT = SAMPLE_RATE / 12
13
14
15 def init(sample_rate=8800, beat=8800/12, init_pygame=1):
16     global SAMPLE_RATE, BEAT
17
18     SAMPLE_RATE = sample_rate
19     BEAT = beat
20
21     if init_pygame:
22         pygame.mixer.pre_init(SAMPLE_RATE, MIXER_ENCODING, 1)
23         pygame.init()
24
25
26 class Sound():
27     def __init__(self, samples):
28         "samples tiene que ser un array de numpy"
29         if (len(samples)) == 0:
30             raise Exception('No se puede crear un buffer vacio')
31
32         for x in samples:
33             if (x > 1 or x < -1):
34                 raise Exception('Los elementos del buffer deben ser -1 <= x <= 1: %s' % x)
35
36         self.samples = numpy.array(samples, numpy.float)
37
38     def __eq__(self, other):
39         return numpy.array_equal(self.samples, other.samples)
40
41     def __iter__(self):
42         return self.samples.__iter__()
43
44     def __len__(self):
45         return len(self.samples)
46
47     def __add__(self, other):
48         return self._oper(other, (lambda x, y: x + y))
49
50     def __mul__(self, other):
51         return self._oper(other, (lambda x, y: x * y))
52
53     def __sub__(self, other):
54         return self._oper(other, (lambda x, y: x - y))
55
56     def __div__(self, other):
```

```
57         return self._oper(other, (lambda x, y: x / y))
58
59     def __floordiv__(self, other):
60         return self.concat(other)
61
62     def __and__(self, other):
63         return self._oper(other, (lambda x, y: (x + y) / 2))
64
65     def get_samples(self):
66         return self.samples
67
68     def set_samples(self, samples):
69         self.samples = samples
70         return self
71
72     def play(self, speed):
73         samples = numpy.array(self.get_samples() * AMPLITUDE_MULT, NUMPY_ENCODING)
74         channel = pygame.sndarray.make_sound(samples).play()
75         while channel.get_busy(): pass
76         return self
77
78     def plot(self):
79         pylab.plot(numpy.arange(int(len(self.samples))), self.samples)
80         pylab.show()
81         return self
82
83     def post(self):
84         print self
85         return self
86
87     def loop(self, count):
88         if not (isinstance(count, (int, float)) and 0 < count):
89             raise Exception("[LOOP] Se esperaba un entero o flotante positivo: %s" % count)
90         return self.resize(int(count * len(self.samples)))
91
92     def resize(self, new_len):
93         if not(isinstance(new_len, int) and 0 < new_len):
94             raise Exception("[RESIZE] Se esperaba un entero positivo: %s" % new_len)
95         new_samples = numpy.zeros(new_len)
96         for i in xrange(new_len):
97             new_samples[i] = self.samples[i % len(self.samples)]
98         return Sound(new_samples)
99
100     def resample(self, new_len):
101         if not(isinstance(new_len, int) and 0 < new_len):
102             raise Exception("[RESAMPLE] Se esperaba un entero positivo: %s" % new_len)
103         new_samples = numpy.zeros(new_len)
104         for i in xrange(new_len):
105             new_samples[i] = self.samples[int(i * len(self) / new_len)]
106         return Sound(new_samples)
107
108     def copy(self):
109         return Sound(self.samples)
110
111     def concat(self, other):
112         new_samples = numpy.concatenate((self.samples, other.samples))
113         return Sound(new_samples)
114
```



```

115     def tune(self, pitch):
116         return self.resample(int(
117             len(self)
118             * ( (2**(1.0/12))**(-pitch) )
119         ))
120
121     def fill(self, count):
122         if not (isinstance(count, (int, float)) and 0 < count):
123             raise Exception("[FILL] Se esperaba un entero o flotante positivo: %s" % count)
124         new_len = int(BEAT * count)
125
126         if (len(self) >= new_len): return self.copy()
127
128         new_samples = numpy.zeros(new_len)
129         for i in xrange(len(self)):
130             new_samples[i] = self.samples[i]
131         return Sound(new_samples)
132
133     def reduce(self, count=1):
134         if not(isinstance(count, int) and 0 < count):
135             raise Exception("[REDUCE] Se esperaba un entero positivo: %s" % count)
136         new_len = count * BEAT
137         if (len(self) > new_len):
138             return self.resample(new_len)
139         else:
140             return self.copy()
141
142     def _oper(self, other, op):
143         if (len(self) < len(other)):
144             a = self.resize(len(other))
145             b = other
146         else:
147             a = self
148             b = other.resize(len(self))
149
150         new_samples = numpy.zeros(len(a))
151         for i in xrange(len(a)):
152             new_samples[i] = op(a.samples[i], b.samples[i])
153         return Sound(new_samples)
154
155     def expand(self, count=1):
156         if not(isinstance(count, int) and 0 < count):
157             raise Exception("[EXPAND] Se esperaba un entero positivo: %s" % count)
158         new_len = count * BEAT
159         if (len(self) < new_len):
160             return self.resample(new_len)
161         else:
162             return self.copy()
163
164     def __str__(self):
165         return str(self.samples)
166
167     def tolist(self):
168         return self.samples.tolist()
169
170 class SoundGenerator():
171     def __init__(self):
172         pass

```

```
173
174     def get_sample_rate(self):
175         return SAMPLE_RATE
176
177     def get_beat(self):
178         return BEAT
179
180     def get_beats_per_second(self):
181         return SAMPLE_RATE / BEAT
182
183     def from_list(self, samples):
184         return Sound(numpy.array(samples))
185
186     def sine(self, cicles, amp):
187         if not(0<= amp <=1):
188             raise Exception("[SINE] Amplitud incorrecta: %s" % amp)
189         if not(0 < cicles and isinstance(cicles, int)):
190             raise Exception("[SINE] Valor de ciclos incorrecto: %s" % cicles)
191         omega = (cicles * numpy.pi * 2) / BEAT
192         xvalues = numpy.arange(BEAT) * omega
193         return Sound(amp * numpy.sin(xvalues))
194
195     def silence(self):
196         return Sound(numpy.zeros(BEAT))
197
198     def linear(self, start, end):
199         if not(-1<= start <=1 and -1<= end <=1):
200             raise Exception("[LINEAR] Rango incorrecto: %s, %s" % (start, end))
201         return Sound(numpy.linspace(start, end, BEAT))
202
203     def noise(self, amp):
204         if not(0<= amp <=1):
205             raise Exception("[NOISE] Amplitud incorrecta: %s" % amp)
206         return Sound(numpy.random.random(BEAT) * amp)
207
208     def note(self, note, amp, octave=1):
209         frequencies = {
210             'C' : 261.63,
211             'D' : 293.66,
212             'E' : 329.63,
213             'F' : 349.23,
214             'G' : 392,
215             'A' : 440,
216             'B' : 493.88
217         }
218         return self.sine(frequencies[note] * octave / self.get_beats_per_second(), amp)
```

4. parser.py

```

1  # -----
2  # parser.py
3  #
4  # Parser para el mini-collider
5  # -----
6  import ply.yacc as yacc
7  from lexer import tokens
8  import mixer
9
10 generator = None
11
12
13 def init(sample_rate, beat, init_pygame=1):
14     global generator
15     mixer.init(sample_rate, beat, init_pygame)
16     generator = mixer.SoundGenerator()
17
18
19 def parse(input):
20     try:
21         res = parser.parse(input)
22     except Exception, e:
23         raise SyntaxError("%s" % e)
24     return res
25
26 precedence = (
27     ('left', 'CON', 'MIX'),
28     ('left', 'ADD', 'SUB'),
29     ('left', 'MUL', 'DIV'),
30 )
31
32
33 def p_statement_expr(t):
34     'START : BUFFER'
35
36     t[0] = t[1]
37
38
39 def p_BUFFER_binop(t):
40     '''BUFFER :      BUFFER CON BUFFER
41                  /      BUFFER MIX BUFFER
42                  /      BUFFER ADD BUFFER
43                  /      BUFFER SUB BUFFER
44                  /      BUFFER MUL BUFFER
45                  /      BUFFER DIV BUFFER'''
46
47     if t[2] in ['con', ';']: t[0] = t[1] // t[3]
48     elif t[2] in ['mix', '&']: t[0] = t[1] & t[3]
49     elif t[2] in ['add', '+']: t[0] = t[1] + t[3]
50     elif t[2] in ['sub', '-']: t[0] = t[1] - t[3]
51     elif t[2] in ['mul', '*']: t[0] = t[1] * t[3]
52     elif t[2] in ['div', '/']: t[0] = t[1] / t[3]
53
54
55 def p_BUFFER_metodo_0param(t):
56     '''BUFFER :      BUFFER PLAY ONEPARAM

```

```

57         /      BUFFER POST ONEPARAM
58         /      BUFFER LOOP ONEPARAM
59         /      BUFFER TUNE ONEPARAM
60         /      BUFFER FILL ONEPARAM
61         /      BUFFER REDU ONEPARAM
62         /      BUFFER PLOT ONEPARAM
63         /      BUFFER EXPA ONEPARAM '''
64
65     try:
66         if t[2] == '.play': t[0] = t[1].play(1)
67         elif t[2] == '.post': t[0] = t[1].post()
68         elif t[2] == '.loop': t[0] = t[1].loop(1)
69         elif t[2] == '.tune': t[0] = t[1].tune(1)
70         elif t[2] == '.fill': t[0] = t[1].fill(1)
71         elif t[2] == '.plot': t[0] = t[1].plot()
72         elif t[2] == '.reduce': t[0] = t[1].reduce(1)
73         elif t[2] == '.expand': t[0] = t[1].expand(1)
74     except Exception, e:
75         print "Syntax error: %s" % e
76         raise SyntaxError
77
78
79 def p_ONEPARAM(t):
80     '''ONEPARAM :      LPAREN RPAREN
81         /      '''
82
83
84 def p_BUFFER_metodo_1param(t):
85     '''BUFFER :      BUFFER PLAY LPAREN NUM RPAREN
86         /      BUFFER LOOP LPAREN NUM RPAREN
87         /      BUFFER FILL LPAREN NUM RPAREN
88         /      BUFFER REDU LPAREN NUM RPAREN
89         /      BUFFER EXPA LPAREN NUM RPAREN '''
90
91     if t[2] == '.play': t[0] = t[1].play(t[4])
92     elif t[2] == '.loop': t[0] = t[1].loop(t[4])
93     elif t[2] == '.fill': t[0] = t[1].fill(t[4])
94     elif t[2] == '.reduce': t[0] = t[1].reduce(t[4])
95     elif t[2] == '.expand': t[0] = t[1].expand(t[4])
96
97
98 def p_BUFFER_metodo_1param_tune_pos(t):
99     '''BUFFER :      BUFFER TUNE LPAREN NUM RPAREN'''
100     t[0] = t[1].tune(t[4])
101
102
103 def p_BUFFER_metodo_1param_tune_neg(t):
104     '''BUFFER :      BUFFER TUNE LPAREN SUB NUM RPAREN'''
105     t[0] = t[1].tune(-t[5])
106
107
108 def p_BUFFER_generador_0param(t):
109     '''BUFFER :      SIL ONEPARAM
110         /      NOI ONEPARAM'''
111
112     if t[1] in ['silence', 'sil']: t[0] = generator.silence()
113     elif t[1] in ['noise', 'noi']: t[0] = generator.noise(1)
114

```

```

115
116 def p_BUFFER_generator_1param(t):
117     '''BUFFER :      SIN LPAREN NUM RPAREN
118                 /      NOI LPAREN NUM RPAREN '''
119
120     if t[1] == 'sin': t[0] = generator.sine(t[3], 1)
121     elif t[1] in ['noise', 'noi']: t[0] = generator.noise(t[3])
122
123
124 def p_BUFFER_generator_2param_sin(t):
125     'BUFFER : SIN LPAREN NUM COMA NUM RPAREN '
126
127     t[0] = generator.sine(t[3], t[5])
128
129
130 def p_BUFFER_generator_2param_lin_pos_pos(t):
131     'BUFFER : LIN LPAREN NUM COMA NUM RPAREN'
132
133     t[0] = generator.linear(t[3], t[5])
134
135
136 def p_BUFFER_generator_2param_lin_neg_pos(t):
137     'BUFFER : LIN LPAREN SUB NUM COMA NUM RPAREN'
138
139     t[0] = generator.linear(-t[4], t[6])
140
141
142 def p_BUFFER_generator_2param_lin_pos_neg(t):
143     'BUFFER : LIN LPAREN NUM COMA SUB NUM RPAREN'
144
145     t[0] = generator.linear(t[3], -t[6])
146
147
148 def p_BUFFER_generator_2param_lin_neg_neg(t):
149     'BUFFER : LIN LPAREN SUB NUM COMA SUB NUM RPAREN'
150
151     t[0] = generator.linear(-t[4], -t[7])
152
153
154 def p_BUFFER_llaves(t):
155     'BUFFER : LLLAVE BUFFER RLLAVE '
156
157     t[0] = t[2]
158
159
160 def p_minus_number(t):
161     'BUFFER : SUB NUM'
162
163     t[0] = generator.from_list([- t[2]])
164
165
166 def p_expression_number(t):
167     'BUFFER : NUM'
168
169     t[0] = generator.from_list([t[1]])
170
171
172 def p_error(t):

```

```
173         raise SyntaxError
174
175 parser = yacc.yacc()
```

5. test_mixer.py

```
1 import minicollider.mixer as mixer
2 import numpy
3 import unittest
4
5 class MixerTestCase(unittest.TestCase):
6
7
8     def assertElementsInRange(self, list, min, max):
9         for item in list:
10             self.assertTrue(min <= item <= max)
11
12     def setUp(self):
13         self.sample_rate = 4800
14         self.beat = self.sample_rate / 12
15
16         mixer.init(self.sample_rate, self.beat, 0)
17         self.generator = mixer.SoundGenerator()
18
19
20 class TestSoundGeneratorCases(MixerTestCase):
21
22
23     def test_from_list(self):
24
25         sound = self.generator.from_list([1])
26         self.assertEqual([1], sound.tolist())
27
28         sound = self.generator.from_list([0.5])
29         self.assertEqual([0.5], sound.tolist())
30
31         sound = self.generator.from_list([0, 0.1, -1])
32         self.assertEqual([0, 0.1, -1], sound.tolist())
33
34         self.assertRaises(Exception, lambda : self.generator.from_list([]))
35         self.assertRaises(Exception, lambda : self.generator.from_list([2]))
36         self.assertRaises(Exception, lambda : self.generator.from_list([-2]))
37
38
39     def test_silence(self):
40         sound = self.generator.silence()
41         self.assertEqual([0] * self.beat, sound.tolist())
42
43
44     def test_linear(self):
45         sound = self.generator.linear(0, 0)
46         self.assertEqual([0] * self.beat, sound.tolist())
47
48         sound = self.generator.linear(1, 1)
49         self.assertEqual([1] * self.beat, sound.tolist())
50
51         sound = self.generator.linear(0.5, 0.5)
52         self.assertEqual([0.5] * self.beat, sound.tolist())
53
54         sound = self.generator.linear(-1, -1)
55         self.assertEqual([-1] * self.beat, sound.tolist())
56
```

```

57         sound = self.generator.linear(0, -1);
58         self.assertTrue(numpy.array_equal(numpy.linspace(0, -1, self.beat),
59                                           sound.get_samples()))
60         self.assertEqual(self.beat, len(sound))
61
62         sound = self.generator.linear(1, -1);
63         self.assertTrue(numpy.array_equal(numpy.linspace(1, -1, self.beat),
64                                           sound.get_samples()))
65         self.assertEqual(self.beat, len(sound))
66
67         sound = self.generator.linear(0, 1);
68         self.assertTrue(numpy.array_equal(numpy.linspace(0, 1, self.beat),
69                                           sound.get_samples()))
70         self.assertEqual(self.beat, len(sound))
71
72         sound = self.generator.linear(-1, 1);
73         self.assertTrue(numpy.array_equal(numpy.linspace(-1, 1, self.beat),
74                                           sound.get_samples()))
75         self.assertEqual(self.beat, len(sound))
76
77         self.assertRaises(Exception, lambda : self.generator.linear(2, 0))
78         self.assertRaises(Exception, lambda : self.generator.linear(0, 2))
79
80
81     def test_noise(self):
82         sound = self.generator.noise(0)
83         self.assertEqual([0] * self.beat, sound.tolist())
84
85         sound = self.generator.noise(1)
86         self.assertElementsInRange(sound, -1, 1)
87         self.assertEqual(len(numpy.unique(sound.get_samples())), len(sound))
88         self.assertEqual(self.beat, len(sound))
89
90         sound = self.generator.noise(0.5)
91         self.assertElementsInRange(sound, -0.5, 0.5)
92         self.assertEqual(len(numpy.unique(sound.get_samples())), len(sound))
93         self.assertEqual(self.beat, len(sound))
94
95         sound = self.generator.noise(0.1)
96         self.assertElementsInRange(sound, -0.1, 0.1)
97         self.assertEqual(len(numpy.unique(sound.get_samples())), len(sound))
98         self.assertEqual(self.beat, len(sound))
99
100
101     def test_sine(self):
102         sound = self.generator.sine(1, 0)
103         self.assertEqual([0] * self.beat, sound.tolist())
104
105         sound = self.generator.sine(1, 1)
106         self.assertEqual(self.beat, len(sound))
107         self.assertElementsInRange(sound, -1, 1)
108
109         sound = self.generator.sine(4, 0.5)
110         self.assertEqual(self.beat, len(sound))
111         self.assertElementsInRange(sound, -0.5, 0.5)
112
113         self.assertRaises(Exception, lambda : self.generator.sine(0, 1))
114         self.assertRaises(Exception, lambda : self.generator.sine(-1, 1))

```



```
115         self.assertRaises(Exception, lambda : self.generator.sine(0.5, 1))
116         self.assertRaises(Exception, lambda : self.generator.sine(1, -1))
117         self.assertRaises(Exception, lambda : self.generator.sine(0, 2))
118
119
120     class TestSoundCases(MixerTestCase):
121
122
123         def test_add(self):
124
125             sound1 = self.generator.from_list([0, 1, -0.5])
126             sound2 = self.generator.from_list([0.5, -0.2, 0.5])
127             sound3 = sound1 + sound2
128             self.assertEqual([0.5, 0.8, 0], sound3.tolist())
129
130             sound1 = self.generator.from_list([0.1])
131             sound2 = self.generator.from_list([0, 0.4, 0.5])
132             sound3 = sound1 + sound2
133             self.assertEqual([0.1, 0.5, 0.6], sound3.tolist())
134             sound4 = sound2 + sound1
135             self.assertEqual(sound3, sound4)
136
137             sound1 = self.generator.from_list([0.1, -0.1])
138             sound2 = self.generator.from_list([0, 0.5, 0.5, 0.6])
139             sound3 = sound1 + sound2
140             self.assertEqual([0.1, 0.4, 0.6, 0.5], sound3.tolist())
141             sound4 = sound2 + sound1
142             self.assertEqual(sound3, sound4)
143
144
145         def test_sub(self):
146
147             sound1 = self.generator.from_list([0, 0, -0.5])
148             sound2 = self.generator.from_list([0.5, -0.2, 0.5])
149             sound3 = sound1 - sound2
150             self.assertEqual([-0.5, 0.2, -1], sound3.tolist())
151
152             sound1 = self.generator.from_list([0.1])
153             sound2 = self.generator.from_list([0, 0.2, 0.5])
154             sound3 = sound1 - sound2
155             self.assertEqual([0.1, -0.1, -0.4], sound3.tolist())
156
157             sound1 = self.generator.from_list([0.1])
158             sound2 = self.generator.from_list([0, 0.2, 0.5])
159             sound3 = sound2 - sound1
160             self.assertEqual([-0.1, 0.1, 0.4], sound3.tolist())
161
162             sound1 = self.generator.from_list([0.1, -0.1])
163             sound2 = self.generator.from_list([0, 0.5, 0.5, 0.6])
164             sound3 = sound1 - sound2
165             self.assertEqual([0.1, -0.6, -0.4, -0.7], sound3.tolist())
166
167             sound1 = self.generator.from_list([0.1, -0.1])
168             sound2 = self.generator.from_list([0, 0.5, 0.5, 0.6])
169             sound3 = sound2 - sound1
170             self.assertEqual([-0.1, 0.6, 0.4, 0.7], sound3.tolist())
171
172
```

```
173     def test_mul(self):
174
175         sound1 = self.generator.from_list([1, -1, 0.5])
176         sound2 = self.generator.from_list([0.5, 0.2, 0.5])
177         sound3 = sound1 * sound2
178         self.assertEqual([0.5, -0.2, 0.25], sound3.tolist())
179
180         sound1 = self.generator.from_list([0.1])
181         sound2 = self.generator.from_list([0, 0.5, -1])
182         sound3 = sound1 * sound2
183         self.assertEqual([0, 0.05, -0.1], sound3.tolist())
184         sound4 = sound2 * sound1
185         self.assertEqual(sound3, sound4)
186
187         sound1 = self.generator.from_list([0.1, -0.1])
188         sound2 = self.generator.from_list([0, 0.5, 0.5, 1])
189         sound3 = sound1 * sound2
190         self.assertEqual([0, -0.05, 0.05, -0.1], sound3.tolist())
191         sound4 = sound2 * sound1
192         self.assertEqual(sound3, sound4)
193
194
195     def test_div(self):
196
197         sound1 = self.generator.from_list([0.5, 0.1, 0.8])
198         sound2 = self.generator.from_list([0.5, -0.2, 1])
199         sound3 = sound1 / sound2
200         self.assertEqual([1, -0.5, 0.8], sound3.tolist())
201
202         sound1 = self.generator.from_list([0.1])
203         sound2 = self.generator.from_list([0.5, -0.2, 0.25])
204         sound3 = sound1 / sound2
205         self.assertEqual([0.2, -0.5, 0.4], sound3.tolist())
206
207         sound1 = self.generator.from_list([0.5])
208         sound2 = self.generator.from_list([0, -0.2, 0.5])
209         sound3 = sound2 / sound1
210         self.assertEqual([0, -0.4, 1], sound3.tolist())
211
212
213     def test_mix(self):
214
215         sound1 = self.generator.from_list([0.5, 0.6, 0])
216         sound2 = self.generator.from_list([0.5, 0.2, 1])
217         sound3 = sound1 & sound2
218         self.assertEqual([0.5, 0.4, 0.5], sound3.tolist())
219
220         sound1 = self.generator.from_list([0.2])
221         sound2 = self.generator.from_list([0.5, -0.2, 0.6])
222         sound3 = sound1 & sound2
223         self.assertEqual([0.35, 0, 0.4], sound3.tolist())
224         sound4 = sound2 & sound1
225         self.assertEqual(sound3, sound4)
226
227
228     def test_concat(self):
229         sound1 = self.generator.from_list([0.1])
230         sound2 = self.generator.from_list([0.2, 0.3])
```

```
231
232     self.assertEqual([0.1, 0.2, 0.3], (sound1 // sound2).tolist())
233
234
235 def test_loop(self):
236     sound1 = self.generator.from_list([1])
237     sound2 = self.generator.from_list([1, 1, 1])
238     self.assertEqual(sound2, sound1.loop(3))
239
240     sound1 = self.generator.from_list([1, 0.5])
241     sound2 = self.generator.from_list([1, 0.5, 1, 0.5, 1, 0.5])
242     self.assertEqual(sound2, sound1.loop(3))
243
244     self.assertRaises(Exception, lambda : sound1.loop(0))
245     self.assertRaises(Exception, lambda : sound1.loop(-1))
246     self.assertRaises(Exception, lambda : sound1.loop(0.5))
247     self.assertRaises(Exception, lambda : sound1.loop(1.5))
248
249
250 def test_resize(self):
251     sound1 = self.generator.from_list([0, 0.1, 0.2])
252
253     self.assertEqual(self.generator.from_list([0]), sound1.resize(1))
254     self.assertEqual(self.generator.from_list([0, 0.1]), sound1.resize(2))
255     self.assertEqual(self.generator.from_list([0, 0.1, 0.2]), sound1.resize(3))
256
257     self.assertEqual(
258         self.generator.from_list([0, 0.1, 0.2, 0.0]),
259         sound1.resize(4))
260
261     self.assertEqual(
262         self.generator.from_list([0, 0.1, 0.2, 0.0, 0.1]),
263         sound1.resize(5))
264
265     self.assertEqual(
266         self.generator.from_list([0, 0.1, 0.2, 0.0, 0.1, 0.2]),
267         sound1.resize(6))
268
269     self.assertRaises(Exception, lambda : sound1.resize(0))
270     self.assertRaises(Exception, lambda : sound1.resize(-1))
271     self.assertRaises(Exception, lambda : sound1.resize(0.5))
272     self.assertRaises(Exception, lambda : sound1.resize(1.5))
273
274
275 def test_resample(self):
276     sound1 = self.generator.from_list([0, 0.1, 0.2])
277
278     self.assertRaises(Exception, lambda : sound1.resample(0))
279     self.assertRaises(Exception, lambda : sound1.resample(-1))
280     self.assertRaises(Exception, lambda : sound1.resample(0.5))
281     self.assertRaises(Exception, lambda : sound1.resample(1.5))
282
283
284 def test_copy(self):
285     sound1 = self.generator.from_list([0, 0.1, 0.2])
286     copy = sound1.copy()
287
288     self.assertEqual(sound1, copy)
```

```

289         self.assertFalse(sound1 is copy)
290
291
292     def test_concat(self):
293         sound1 = self.generator.from_list([0.1])
294         sound2 = self.generator.from_list([0.2])
295
296         self.assertEqual(self.generator.from_list([0.1, 0.2]), sound1.concat(sound2))
297
298
299     def test_fill(self):
300         sound1 = self.generator.from_list([0, 0.1, 0.2])
301
302         self.assertEqual(
303             self.generator.from_list([0, 0.1, 0.2] + [0] * (self.beat - 3)),
304             sound1.fill(1))
305         self.assertEqual(
306             self.generator.from_list([0, 0.1, 0.2] + [0] * (self.beat * 2 - 3)),
307             sound1.fill(2))
308
309         sound2 = self.generator.from_list([0.1] * self.beat)
310         self.assertEqual(
311             sound2,
312             sound2.fill(1))
313
314         self.assertRaises(Exception, lambda : sound1.fill(0))
315         self.assertRaises(Exception, lambda : sound1.fill(-1))
316         self.assertRaises(Exception, lambda : sound1.fill(0.5))
317         self.assertRaises(Exception, lambda : sound1.fill(1.5))
318
319
320     def test_reduce(self):
321         sound1 = self.generator.from_list([0, 0.1] * (self.beat - 1))
322         self.assertEqual(self.beat, len(sound1.reduce(1)))
323
324         sound1 = self.generator.from_list([0.1] * (self.beat - 1))
325         self.assertEqual(len(sound1), len(sound1.reduce(1)))
326
327         sound1 = self.generator.from_list([0, 0.1] * (self.beat - 1))
328         self.assertEqual(len(sound1), len(sound1.reduce(2)))
329
330         self.assertRaises(Exception, lambda : sound1.reduce(0))
331         self.assertRaises(Exception, lambda : sound1.reduce(-1))
332         self.assertRaises(Exception, lambda : sound1.reduce(0.5))
333         self.assertRaises(Exception, lambda : sound1.reduce(1.5))
334
335
336     def test_expand(self):
337         sound1 = self.generator.from_list([0, 0.1, 0.2])
338         self.assertEqual(self.beat, len(sound1.expand(1)))
339         self.assertEqual(self.beat * 2, len(sound1.expand(2)))
340
341         sound1 = self.generator.from_list([0, 0.1] * self.beat)
342         self.assertEqual(len(sound1), len(sound1.expand(1)))
343
344         self.assertRaises(Exception, lambda : sound1.expand(0))
345         self.assertRaises(Exception, lambda : sound1.expand(-1))
346         self.assertRaises(Exception, lambda : sound1.expand(0.5))

```

```
347         self.assertRaises(Exception, lambda : sound1.expand(1.5))
348
349
350     def test_tolist(self):
351         sound1 = self.generator.from_list([0, 0.1, 0.2])
352         self.assertEqual([0, 0.1, 0.2], sound1.tolist())
353
354
355     def test_resample(self):
356         sound1 = self.generator.from_list([0, 0.1, 0.2, 0.3])
357
358         self.assertEqual(
359             self.generator.from_list([0, 0.1, 0.2, 0.3]),
360             sound1.resample(4))
361
362         self.assertEqual(1, len(sound1.resample(1)))
363         self.assertEqual(3, len(sound1.resample(3)))
364         self.assertEqual(6, len(sound1.resample(6)))
365         self.assertEqual(10, len(sound1.resample(10)))
366
367         self.assertRaises(Exception, lambda : sound1.expand(0))
368         self.assertRaises(Exception, lambda : sound1.expand(-1))
369         self.assertRaises(Exception, lambda : sound1.expand(0.5))
370         self.assertRaises(Exception, lambda : sound1.expand(1.5))
371
372
373 if __name__ == '__main__':
374     unittest.main()
```

6. test_parser.py

```

1  import minicollider.parser as parser
2  import unittest
3
4  class ParserTestCase(unittest.TestCase):
5
6
7      def setUp(self):
8
9          self.beat = 8
10         self.sample_rate = self.beat * 12
11
12         parser.init(self.sample_rate, self.beat, 0)
13         self.generator = parser.generator
14
15
16     def assertParseFail(self, input):
17         self.assertRaises(Exception, lambda : parser.parse(input),
18             'Se esperaba un error para el input: %s' % input)
19
20
21     def assertParseAllFail(self, input_list):
22         for input in input_list:
23             self.assertParseFail(input)
24
25
26     def assertParseEqual(self, sound, input):
27         self.assertEqual(sound, parser.parse(input))
28
29
30
31     def assertParseAllEqual(self, sound, input_list):
32         for input in input_list:
33             self.assertParseEqual(sound, input)
34
35
36     def assertElementsInRange(self, list, min, max):
37         for item in list:
38             self.assertTrue(min <= item <= max)
39
40
41 class TestGeneratorsCases(ParserTestCase):
42
43
44     def test_manual(self):
45         self.assertParseAllEqual(
46             self.generator.from_list([0]),
47             ['0', '{0}', '{ 0}', '{0 }', '{ 0 }'])
48     )
49
50     self.assertParseAllEqual(
51         self.generator.from_list([1]),
52         ['1', '{1}', '{ 1}', '{1 }', '{ 1 }'])
53     )
54
55     self.assertParseAllEqual(
56         self.generator.from_list([-1]),

```

```

57         ['-1', '{-1}', '{ -1}', '{-1 }', '{ -1 }']
58     )
59
60     self.assertParseAllEqual(
61         self.generator.from_list([1]),
62         ['1.0', '{1.0}', '{ 1.0}', '{1.0 }', '{ 1.0 }']
63     )
64
65     self.assertParseAllEqual(
66         self.generator.from_list([-0.5]),
67         ['-0.5', '{-0.5}', '{ -0.5}', '{-0.5 }', '{ -0.5 }']
68     )
69
70     self.assertParseAllFail(
71         ['{', '}', '{ }', '{}', 'a', '-a', 'asd1']
72     )
73
74     self.assertParseAllFail(
75         ['2', '2.0', '1.1', '-2', '-2.1', '0.1.0']
76     )
77
78     self.assertParseAllFail(
79         ['{2}', '{2.0}', '{1.1}', '{-2}', '{-2.1}']
80     )
81
82     def test_silence(self):
83         self.assertParseAllEqual(self.generator.silence(),
84             ['sil', 'sil()', '{sil}', '{sil()}']
85         )
86
87         self.assertParseAllEqual(self.generator.silence(),
88             ['silence', 'silence()', '{silence}', '{silence()}']
89         )
90
91         self.assertParseAllFail(['Sil', 'sile()', 'Silence', 'sil ence'])
92
93         self.assertParseAllFail(['sil(1)', 'sil(1,2)'])
94
95     def test_sine(self):
96         self.assertParseEqual(self.generator.sine(1, 1), 'sin(1)')
97         self.assertParseEqual(self.generator.sine(5, 1), 'sin(5)')
98         self.assertParseEqual(self.generator.sine(11, 1), 'sin(11)')
99
100        self.assertParseEqual(self.generator.sine(1, 0.5), 'sin(1, 0.5)')
101        self.assertParseEqual(self.generator.sine(1, 0), 'sin(1, 0)')
102        self.assertParseEqual(self.generator.sine(10, 0.2), 'sin(10, 0.2)')
103
104        self.assertParseAllFail(['sin', 'sin()', 'sin(0)', 'sin(1.0)', 'sin(-1)'])
105        self.assertParseAllFail(['sin(1, 0)', 'sin(1, 2)', 'sin(1, -1)'])
106
107    def test_linear(self):
108        self.assertParseAllEqual(self.generator.linear(0, 1),
109            ['linear(0, 1)', 'lin(0, 1)'])
110
111        self.assertParseAllEqual(self.generator.linear(0.5, 0.5),
112            ['linear(0.5, 0.5)', 'lin(0.5, 0.5)'])
113
114        self.assertParseAllEqual(self.generator.linear(-0.5, 0.5),

```

```
115         ['linear(-0.5, 0.5)', 'lin(-0.5, 0.5)'])
116
117     self.assertParseAllEqual(self.generator.linear(0.5, -0.5),
118         ['linear(0.5, -0.5)', 'lin(0.5, -0.5)'])
119
120     self.assertParseAllEqual(self.generator.linear(-0.5, -0.5),
121         ['linear(-0.5, -0.5)', 'lin(-0.5, -0.5)'])
122
123     self.assertParseAllFail(
124         ['linear', 'linear()', 'lin', 'lin()', 'lin(0)', 'lin(0, 0, 0)'])
125
126     self.assertParseAllFail(
127         ['lin(2, 0)', 'lin(0, 2)', 'lin(-2, 0)', 'lin(0, -2)',])
128
129     def test_noise(self):
130         sound = parser.parse('noi')
131         self.assertEqual(self.beat, len(sound))
132
133         sound = parser.parse('noi()')
134         self.assertEqual(self.beat, len(sound))
135
136         sound = parser.parse('noise')
137         self.assertEqual(self.beat, len(sound))
138
139         sound = parser.parse('noise()')
140         self.assertEqual(self.beat, len(sound))
141
142         sound = parser.parse('noi(0)')
143         self.assertEqual(self.generator.silence(), sound)
144
145         sound = parser.parse('noi(0.5)')
146         self.assertEqual(self.beat, len(sound))
147         self.assertElementsInRange(sound, -0.5, 0.5)
148
149         self.assertParseAllFail(['noi(2)', 'noi(-2)'])
150
151
152
153
154
155
156
157     if __name__ == '__main__':
158         unittest.main()
```