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> # De recursie relatie is:  $x_k = x_{k-1} + x_{k-2}$ 
> # Als we dit schrijven in matrix vorm krijgen we:
> restart : with(LinearAlgebra) :
> A := Matrix([[1, 1], [1, 0]])

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$$A := \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad (1)$$

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> J, Q := JordanForm(A, output = ['J', 'Q'])

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$$J, Q := \begin{bmatrix} -\frac{\sqrt{5}}{2} + \frac{1}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{\sqrt{5}}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{2} - \frac{\sqrt{5}}{10} & \frac{(\sqrt{5} + 1)\sqrt{5}}{10} \\ -\frac{\sqrt{5}}{5} & \frac{\sqrt{5}}{5} \end{bmatrix} \quad (2)$$

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> JK := Matrix([[[[ $\left(-\frac{\sqrt{5}}{2} + \frac{1}{2}\right)^k, 0]$ ], [0,  $\left(\frac{\sqrt{5}}{2} + \frac{1}{2}\right)^k$ ]]])

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$$JK := \begin{bmatrix} \left(-\frac{\sqrt{5}}{2} + \frac{1}{2}\right)^k & 0 \\ 0 & \left(\frac{\sqrt{5}}{2} + \frac{1}{2}\right)^k \end{bmatrix} \quad (3)$$

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> Q_inverse := MatrixInverse(Q)

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$$Q\_inverse := \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -\frac{\sqrt{5}}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \\ 1 & -\frac{(-5 + \sqrt{5})\sqrt{5}}{10} \end{bmatrix} \quad (4)$$

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> x_0 := 1

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$$x\_0 := 1 \quad (5)$$

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> x_1 := (1 - sqrt(5)) / 2

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$$x\_1 := -\frac{\sqrt{5}}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \quad (6)$$

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> v_1 := Vector([x_1, x_0])

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$$v\_1 := \begin{bmatrix} -\frac{\sqrt{5}}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad (7)$$

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> result := Q * JK * Q_inverse * v_1

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$$\begin{aligned}
 result := & \left[ \left[ \left( \left( \frac{1}{2} - \frac{\sqrt{5}}{10} \right) \left( -\frac{\sqrt{5}}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \right)^k + \frac{(\sqrt{5} + 1) \sqrt{5} \left( \frac{\sqrt{5}}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \right)^k}{10} \right) \left( -\frac{\sqrt{5}}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \right) \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. - \frac{\sqrt{5}}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \right) + \left( \frac{1}{2} - \frac{\sqrt{5}}{10} \right) \left( -\frac{\sqrt{5}}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \right)^k \left( -\frac{\sqrt{5}}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \right) \right. \\
 & \left. - \frac{(\sqrt{5} + 1) \left( \frac{\sqrt{5}}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \right)^k (-5 + \sqrt{5})}{20} \right] \\
 & \left[ \left( -\frac{\sqrt{5} \left( -\frac{\sqrt{5}}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \right)^k}{5} + \frac{\sqrt{5} \left( \frac{\sqrt{5}}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \right)^k}{5} \right) \left( -\frac{\sqrt{5}}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \right) \right. \\
 & \left. - \frac{\sqrt{5} \left( -\frac{\sqrt{5}}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \right)^k \left( -\frac{\sqrt{5}}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \right)}{5} - \frac{\left( \frac{\sqrt{5}}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \right)^k (-5 + \sqrt{5})}{10} \right] \right]
 \end{aligned} \tag{8}$$

> # calculate the limit

> limit $\left(\frac{result[1]}{result[2]}, k = \text{infinity}\right)$

$$-\frac{\sqrt{5}}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \tag{9}$$

> # Et voila ;)

>

> # Ok but for b) we need to add a small epsilon to this shit

> epsilon :=

> x\_0 := 1 + e

$$x_0 := 1 + e \tag{10}$$

> x\_1 :=  $\frac{(1 - \text{sqrt}(5))}{2} + e$

$$x_1 := \frac{1}{2} - \frac{\sqrt{5}}{2} + e \tag{11}$$

> v\_1 := Vector([x\_1, x\_0])

$$v_1 := \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{2} - \frac{\sqrt{5}}{2} + e \\ 1 + e \end{bmatrix} \tag{12}$$

> result := Q • JK • Q\_inverse • v\_1

$$result := \left[ \left[ \left( \left( \frac{1}{2} - \frac{\sqrt{5}}{10} \right) \left( -\frac{\sqrt{5}}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \right)^k + \frac{(\sqrt{5} + 1) \sqrt{5} \left( \frac{\sqrt{5}}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \right)^k}{10} \right) \left( \frac{1}{2} \right. \right. \right. \tag{13}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{\sqrt{5}}{2} + e) + \left( \left( \frac{1}{2} - \frac{\sqrt{5}}{10} \right) \left( -\frac{\sqrt{5}}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \right)^k \left( -\frac{\sqrt{5}}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \right) \right. \\
& \left. - \frac{(\sqrt{5} + 1) \left( \frac{\sqrt{5}}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \right)^k (-5 + \sqrt{5})}{20} \right) (1 + e), \\
& \left[ \left( -\frac{\sqrt{5} \left( -\frac{\sqrt{5}}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \right)^k}{5} + \frac{\sqrt{5} \left( \frac{\sqrt{5}}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \right)^k}{5} \right) \left( \frac{1}{2} - \frac{\sqrt{5}}{2} + e \right) + \left( -\frac{\sqrt{5} \left( -\frac{\sqrt{5}}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \right)^k \left( -\frac{\sqrt{5}}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \right)}{5} - \frac{\left( \frac{\sqrt{5}}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \right)^k (-5 + \sqrt{5})}{10} \right) (1 + e) \right]
\end{aligned}$$

> # calculate the limit

> result := limit $\left(\frac{\text{result}[1]}{\text{result}[2]}, k = \text{infinity}\right)$

$$\text{result} := \frac{3\sqrt{5} + 5}{5 + \sqrt{5}} \quad (14)$$

> evala(result)

$$\frac{\sqrt{5}}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \quad (15)$$

> # Hupa, correct bitches

>