

# Test problems in $\mathbb{R}^n$

The test bed for the functions in  $\mathbb{R}^n$  contains seven functions. These functions will have to be minimized in two versions differing by their number of dimensions.

You will find below for each problem its formula as a .GIF file; the boundaries of the space in which it will have to be optimized; and the first checkpoints for each of its version.

You can download the [ANSI C code of these problems as .tar.gz file](#) , or you can [download each problem separately](#).

## The Generalized Rosenbrock function

$$f_R(\bar{x}) = \sum_{i=1}^{N-1} (1 - x_i)^2 + 100(x_{i+1} - x_i)^2$$

with,

$$-5.12 \leq x_i \leq 5.12 \quad \text{for } 1 \leq i \leq N$$

for

$$N = 5 \text{ and } N = 10$$

The first checkpoint: for N = 5 1000; for N=10 5000

## The Odd Square

$$f_o(x) = e^{-\frac{\|x-A\|_2^2}{2w}} \cos(\pi \|x-A\|_\infty^2) (1 + c_1 \frac{\|x-A\|_2^2}{\|x-A\|_\infty^2 + 0.01})$$

For the value of A; see the code.

with,

$$-5\pi \leq x_i \leq 5\pi \quad \text{for } 1 \leq i \leq N$$

for

$$N = 5 \text{ and } N = 10$$

The first checkpoint: for N = 5 1000; for N=10 5000

## The modified Langerman function

$$f_L(\bar{x}) = - \sum_{i=1}^m c_i (e^{-\frac{1}{w} \|x-A(i)\|^2} \cos(\pi \cdot \|x-A(i)\|^2))$$

with,

$$m = 15, \quad 0 \leq x_i \leq 10 \quad \text{for } 1 \leq i \leq N$$

For the value of the A(i), see the code.

for

$$N = 5 \text{ and } N = 10$$

The first checkpoint: for N = 5 650; for N=10 3750

## Modified Shekel's foxehole

$$f_S(\vec{x}) = - \sum_{i=1}^m \frac{1}{\|\vec{x} - A(i)\|^2}$$

$$m = 30, \quad 0 \leq x_i \leq 10 \quad \text{for} \quad 1 \leq i \leq N$$

for

$$N = 5 \text{ and } N = 10$$

The first checkpoint: for N = 5 4000; for N=10 16000

## Epistatic Michalewicz

For clarity, let's define  $\vec{y}$  as:

$$y_i = x_i \cos \frac{\pi}{6} - x_{i+1} \sin \frac{\pi}{6} \text{ if } i \bmod 2 = 1$$

$$y_i = x_{-1} \sin \frac{\pi}{6} + x_i \cos \frac{\pi}{6} \text{ if } i \bmod 2 = 0 \text{ and } i \neq N$$

$$y_N = x_N$$

$$f_m(\vec{x}) = - \sum_{i=1}^N \sin(y_i) \sin^{2m}\left(\frac{iy_i^2}{\pi}\right)$$

$$m = 10, \quad 0 \leq x_i \leq \pi \quad \text{for} \quad 1 \leq i \leq N$$

The first checkpoint: for N = 5 312; for N=10 1250

## Chebychev polynomials

No formula: see the code.

with,

$$N = 9, \quad -512 \leq x_i \leq 512 \quad \text{for} \quad 1 \leq i \leq N$$

and

$$N = 17, \quad -32768 \leq x_i \leq 32768 \quad \text{for} \quad 1 \leq i \leq N$$

The first checkpoint: for N = 9 1500; for N=17 10000

Value To Reach: 1E-07

## The Bump function

$$f_B(\vec{x}) = \left| \frac{\sum_{i=1}^N \cos^4(x_i) - 2 \prod_{i=1}^N \cos^2(x_i)}{\sqrt{\sum_{i=1}^N ix_i^2}} \right|$$

subject to

$$\prod_{i=1}^N x_i \geq 0.75, \quad \sum_{i=1}^N x_i \leq 7.5N, \quad 0 \leq x_i \leq 10, \quad N = 10, N=20$$

The first checkpoint: for N = 10 1000; for N=20 7500

## About this document ...

### Test problems in $R^n$

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