

WEEK_9 TES ASSIGNMENT- GOPIKUMAR AKSHAYA KUMAR

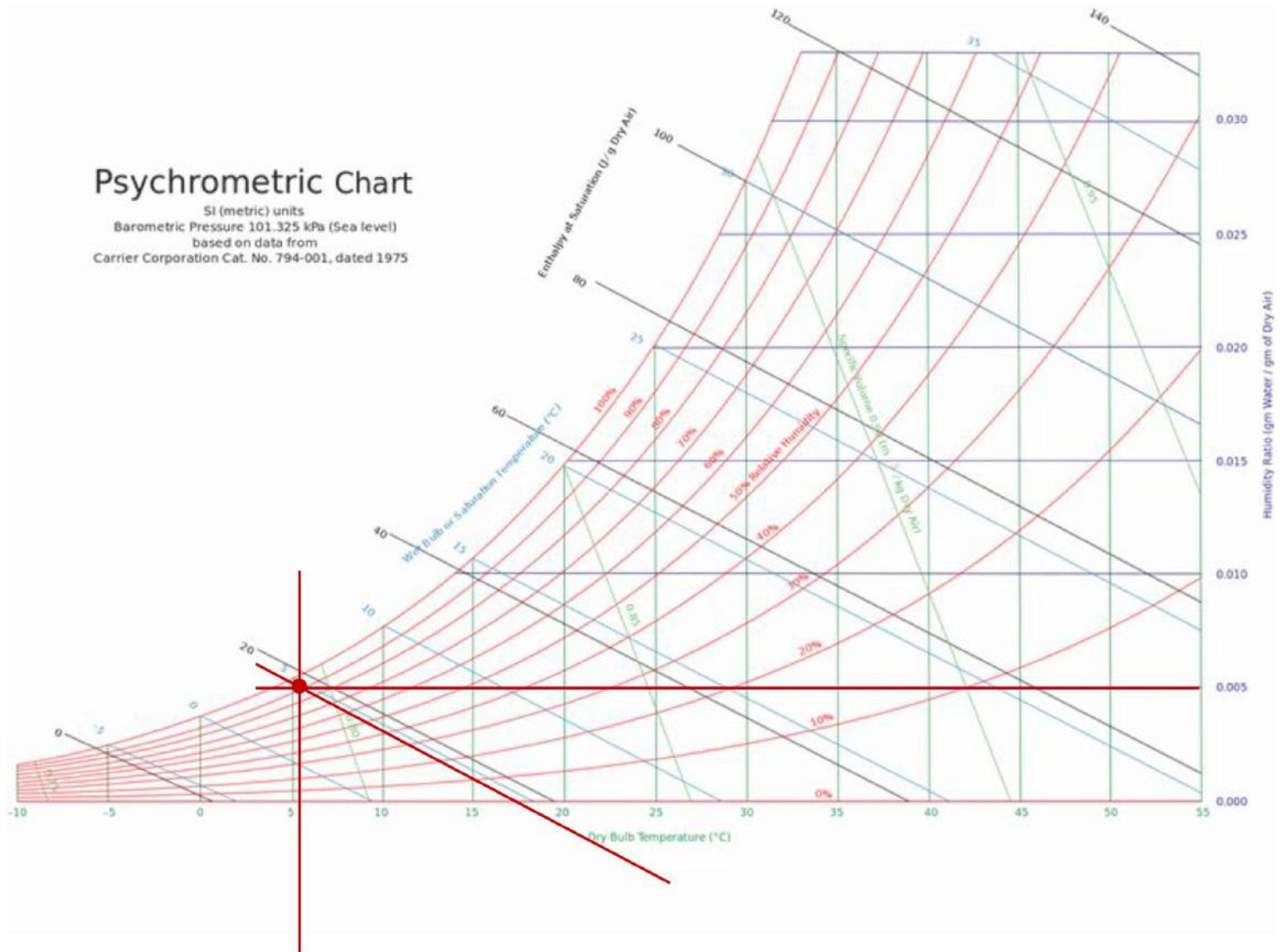
TASK 1

1) Use a weather forecast website, and utilize the psychrometric chart and the formula we went through in the class to determine the absolute humidity, the wet-bulb temperature and the mass of water vapour in the air in Classroom A (Aula A) of Piacenza campus in the moment that you are solving this exercise (provide the inputs that you utilized)

Weather Forecast Website example

Umidità: Relative humidity, Pressione atmosferica: Air total pressure (1 hPa: 0.1 kPa),
Temperatura effettiva: temperature to be utilized.

Soln:



Date : 03 December 2019

Piacenza Weather Data:

$T_{out} = 6^{\circ}\text{C}$

Relative Humidity = 90%

Atmospheric pressure = 1017kpa

From the Graph:

$$\text{Specific Humidity} = 0.005 \left(\frac{\text{gm of water}}{\text{gm of dry air}} \right)$$

Wet bulb temperature = 5°C

$$\text{Specific enthalpy of humid air} = 19 \left(\frac{\text{KJ}}{\text{Kg of dry air}} \right)$$

$$P_v = \frac{p \cdot \omega}{0.622 + \omega} = 0.84 \text{ kg}$$

$$V_{\text{room A}} = 20 \times 6 \times 6 = 720 \text{ m}^3$$

$$m_v = \frac{p_v \cdot V}{R_v \cdot T} = \frac{0.84 \times 720}{0.4615 \times (273+6)} = 4.7 \text{ kg}$$

2) Utilize the same methodology we went through in the class and determine the sensible and latent load corresponding to internal gains, the ventilation, and the infiltration in a house with a good construction quality and with the same geometry as that of the example which is located in Brindisi, Italy.

BRINDISI, Italy

WMO#: 163200

Lat: 40.65N

Long: 17.95E

Elev: 10

StdP: 101.2

Time Zone: 1.00 (EUW)

Period: 86-10

WBAN: 99999

Annual Heating and Humidification Design Conditions

Coldest Month	Heating DB		Humidification DP/MCDB and HR						Coldest month WS/MCDB				MCWS/PCWD to 99.6% DB	
			99.6%			99%			0.4%		1%			
	99.6%	99%	DP	HR	MCDB	DP	HR	MCDB	WS	MCDB	WS	MCDB	MCWS	PCWD
(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)
2	2.9	4.1	-5.1	2.5	7.2	-3.0	3.0	7.4	13.4	10.2	12.4	10.6	3.4	250

(1)

Annual Cooling, Dehumidification, and Enthalpy Design Conditions

Hottest Month	Hottest Month DB Range	Cooling DB/MCWB						Evaporation WB/MCDB						MCWS/PCWD to 0.4% DB	
		0.4%		1%		2%		0.4%		1%		2%			
		DB	MCWB	DB	MCWB	DB	MCWB	WB	MCDB	WB	MCDB	WB	MCDB	MCWS	PCWD
(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)
8	7.1	32.8	23.6	31.1	24.3	29.9	24.3	27.2	29.7	26.3	29.0	25.6	28.3	4.2	180

(2)

Dehumidification DP/MCDB and HR									Enthalpy/MCDB						Hours 8 to 4 & 12.8/20.6
0.4%			1%			2%			0.4%		1%		2%		
DP	HR	MCDB	DP	HR	MCDB	DP	HR	MCDB	Enth	MCDB	Enth	MCDB	Enth	MCDB	
(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)
26.3	21.8	29.2	25.4	20.7	28.5	24.7	19.7	27.9	86.0	30.1	82.2	29.1	78.5	28.3	1236

(3)

Extreme Annual Design Conditions

Extreme Annual WS			Extreme Max WB	Extreme Annual DB				n-Year Return Period Values of Extreme DB											
				Mean		Standard deviation		n=5 years		n=10 years		n=20 years		n=50 years					
1%	2.5%	5%		Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max
(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)
(4) 11.3	9.9	8.7	31.4	0.4	37.3	1.4	3.0	-0.6	39.4	-1.4	41.1	-2.2	42.8	-3.2	44.9				

(4)

Soln:

Number of occupants = 2

Number of bed rooms = 1

Height of the building = 2.5m

Area of the floor = 200 m²

Internal gains :

$$\begin{aligned}\dot{Q}_{\text{igsensible}} &= 136 + 2.2A_{cf} + 22N_{oc} \\ &= 136 + 2.2 (200) + 22(2) \\ &= 620 \text{ W}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\dot{Q}_{\text{iglatent}} &= 20 + 0.22A_{cf} + 12N_{oc} \\ &= 20 + 0.22 (200) + 12(2) \\ &= 88 \text{ W}\end{aligned}$$

INFILTRATION

A house with good construction quality, $A_{ul} = 1.4 \frac{\text{cm}^2}{\text{m}^2}$

Table 3 Unit Leakage Areas

Construction	Description	$A_{ul}, \text{cm}^2/\text{m}^2$
Tight	Construction supervised by air-sealing specialist	0.7
Good	Carefully sealed construction by knowledgeable builder	1.4
Average	Typical current production housing	2.8
Leaky	Typical pre-1970 houses	5.6
Very leaky	Old houses in original condition	10.4

$$A_{es} = A_{wall} + A_{roof} = 200 + 144 = 344 \text{ m}^2$$

$$A_L = A_{es} \times A_{ul} = 344 \times 1.4 = 481.6 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$T_{\text{cooling}} = 24^\circ\text{C}$$

$$T_{\text{heating}} = 20^\circ\text{C}$$

$$\Delta T_{\text{cooling}} = 31.1^\circ\text{C} - 24^\circ\text{C} = 7.1^\circ\text{C}$$

$$\Delta T_{\text{heating}} = 20^\circ\text{C} - (-4.1)^\circ\text{C} = 24.1^\circ\text{C}$$

$$\text{DR} = 7.1^\circ\text{C}$$

$$\text{Given } IDF_{\text{heating}} = 0.073 \frac{L}{s \times \text{cm}^2}$$

$$IDF_{\text{cooling}} = 0.033 \frac{L}{s \times \text{cm}^2}$$

INFILTRATION AIRFLOW RATE

$$Q_{i.\text{heating}} = A_L \times IDF_{\text{heating}} = 481.6 \times 0.073 = 35.15 \frac{L}{s}$$

$$Q_{i.\text{cooling}} = A_L \times IDF_{\text{cooling}} = 481.6 \times 0.033 = 15.89 \frac{L}{s}$$

VENTILATION

$$Q_v = 0.05A_{cf} + 3.5(N_{br} + 1) = 0.05 \times 200 + 3.5(1 + 1) = 17 \frac{L}{s}$$

$$Q_{i-v.heating} = Q_{i.heating} + Q_v = 35.15 + 17 = 52.15 \frac{L}{s}$$

$$Q_{i-v.cooling} = Q_{i.cooling} + Q_v = 15.89 + 17 = 32.89 \frac{L}{s}$$

Given that

$$C_{sensible} = 1.23,$$

$$C_{latent} = 3010,$$

$$\Delta\omega_{cooling} = 0.0039$$

$$q_{inf-ventilation\ cooling\ sensible} = C_{sensible} Q_{i-v.cooling} \Delta T_{cooling} = 1.23 \times 32.89 \times 7.1 = 287.25 W$$

$$q_{inf-ventilation\ cooling\ latent} = C_{latent} Q_{i-v.cooling} \Delta\omega_{cooling} = 3010 \times 32.89 \times 0.0039 = 386.13 W$$

$$q_{inf-ventilation\ heating\ latent} = C_{sensible} Q_{i-v.heating} \Delta T_{heating} = 1.23 \times 52.15 \times 24.1 = 1546 W$$