















Task 1 Use a weather forecast website, and utilize the psychrometric chart and the formula we went through in the class to determine the absolute humidity, the wet-bulb temperature and the mass of water vapour in the air in Classroom A (Aula A) of Piacenza campus in the moment that you are solving this exercise (provide the inputs that you utilized)

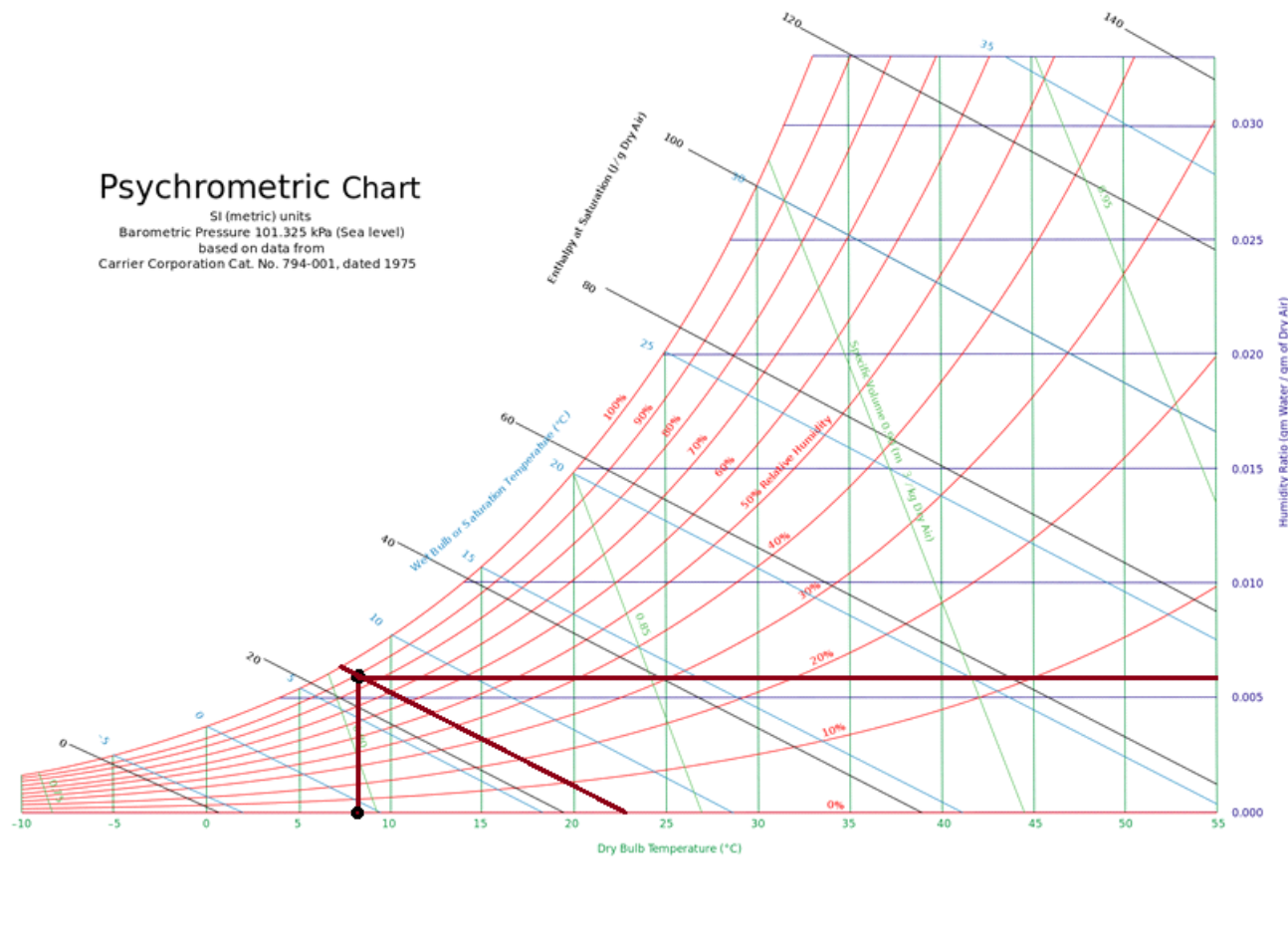
Lunedì, 09 Dicembre 2019							
	05:00	07:00	10:00	14:00	18:00	19:00	21:00
	 Cloud	 Cloud	 Cloud	 PartlyCloud	 Sun	 Sun	 Sun
Temperatura effettiva	7°C	7°C	8°C	10°C	7°C	6°C	6°C
Temperatura percepita	7°C	6°C	8°C	10°C	6°C	5°C	4°C
Precipitazioni	0 mm	0 mm	0 mm	0 mm	0 mm	0 mm	0 mm
Umidità	95 %	97 %	91 %	83 %	93 %	93 %	85 %
Pressione atmosferica	1010 hPa	1010 hPa	1009 hPa	1007 hPa	1007 hPa	1008 hPa	1008 hPa
Intensità del vento	3 km/h	7 km/h	3 km/h	6 km/h	6 km/h	6 km/h	10 km/h
Direzione del vento	 N	 O	 O	 N	 NO	 SW	 O
Probabilità di nebbia	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %
Punto di rugiada	6°C	6°C	7°C	7°C	6°C	5°C	3°C
Nuvole	100 %	100 %	95 %	56 %	9 %	3 %	0 %
Nuvole basse	78 %	91 %	95 %	56 %	4 %	0 %	0 %
Nuvole medie	63 %	6 %	5 %	0 %	5 %	3 %	0 %
Nuvole alte	99 %	100 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %

Current time is 10.00 so the datas are:

Humidity: 91% $\phi = Pa$

Pressure: 1009 hPa $P = 100.9 \text{ kPa}$

Temperature: 8 °C $T = 281.15 \text{ K}$



From the psychrometric chart we can read that:

absolute humidity is $\omega = 0.0055$

The wet-bulb temperature is $T_{wb} = 7^{\circ}\text{C}$

$$P_a = P - P_v$$

$$\omega = 0.0055 = 0.622 \frac{P_v}{P_a}$$

$$\frac{0.622 P_v}{101.9 - P_v} = 0.0055$$

$$P_v = 0.893 \text{ kPa}$$

Water vapour $\square P_v = 0.893$

$$\text{Volume of aula A } m_v = \frac{0.893 V}{0.4615 \cdot 230} \approx 8.41 \times 10^{-3} V$$

$$\text{Maximum water vapor } m_g = \frac{m_v}{90\%} \approx 9.34 \times 10^{-3} V$$

Task 2 Utilize the same methodology we went through in the class and determine the sensible and latent load corresponding to internal gains, the ventilation, and the infiltration in a house with a *good* construction quality and with the same geometry as that of the example which is located in Brindisi, Italy

BRINDISI, Italy							WMO#: 163200
Lat: 40.65N	Long: 17.95E	Elev: 10	StdP: 101.2	Time Zone: 1.00 (EUW)	Period: 86-10	WBAN: 99999	

BRINDISI, Italy

WMO#: 163200

Lat: 40.65N Long: 17.95E Elev: 10 StdP: 101.2 Time Zone: 1.00 (EUW) Period: 86-10 WBAN: 99999

Annual Heating and Humidification Design Conditions

Coldest Month	Heating DB		Humidification DP/MCDB and HR						Coldest month WS/MCDB				MCWS/PCWD to 99.6% DB	
			99.6%			99%			0.4%		1%			
	99.6%	99%	DP	HR	MCDB	DP	HR	MCDB	WS	MCDB	WS	MCDB	MCWS	PCWD
(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)
(1) 2	2.9	4.1	-5.1	2.5	7.2	-3.0	3.0	7.4	13.4	10.2	12.4	10.6	3.4	250

Annual Cooling, Dehumidification, and Enthalpy Design Conditions

	Hottest Month	Hottest Month DB Range	Cooling DB/MCWB						Evaporation WB/MCDB						MCWS/PCWD to 0.4% DB		
			0.4%		1%		2%		0.4%		1%		2%				
			DB	MCWB	DB	MCWB	DB	MCWB	WB	MCDB	WB	MCDB	WB	MCDB	MCWS	PCWD	
	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	
(2)	8	7.1	32.8	23.6	31.1	24.3	29.9	24.3	27.2	29.7	26.3	29.0	25.6	28.3	4.2	180	
	Dehumidification DP/MCDB and HR														Hours 8 to 4 & 12.8/20.6		
	0.4%			1%			2%			0.4%		1%		2%			
	DP	HR	MCDB	DP	HR	MCDB	DP	HR	MCDB	Enth	MCDB	Enth	MCDB	Enth			MCDB
	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	
(3)	26.3	21.8	29.2	25.4	20.7	28.5	24.7	19.7	27.9	86.0	30.1	82.2	29.1	78.5	28.3	1236	

Extreme Annual Design Conditions

Extreme Annual WS			Extreme Max WB	Extreme Annual DB				n-Year Return Period Values of Extreme DB							
				Mean		Standard deviation		n=5 years		n=10 years		n=20 years		n=50 years	
1%	2.5%	5%		Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max
(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)
(4) 11.3	9.9	8.7	31.4	0.4	37.3	1.4	3.0	-0.6	39.4	-1.4	41.1	-2.2	42.8	-3.2	44.9

internal gains

Calculate the sensible cooling load from internal gains,

$$q_{ig,s} = 136 + 2.2A_{cf} + 22N_{oc} = 136 + 2.2 * 200 + 22 * 2 = 620 \text{ W}$$

Calculate the latent cooling load from internal gains,

$$q_{ig,l} = 20 + 0.22A_{cf} + 12N_{oc} = 20 + 0.22 * 200 + 12 * 2 = 88 \text{ W}$$

Infiltration

for a house with a good construction quality, unit leakage area $A_{ul} = 1.4 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m}^2$

and the exposed surface $A_{es} = A_{wall} + A_{roof} = 200 + 144 = 344 \text{ m}^2$

cooling temperature $T_{cooling} = 24 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$, and heating temperature $T_{heating} = 20 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ in Brindisi,

$$\Delta T_{cooling} = 31.1 \text{ }^\circ\text{C} - 24 \text{ }^\circ\text{C} = 7.1 \text{ }^\circ\text{C} = 7.1 \text{ K}$$

$$\Delta T_{heating} = 20 \text{ }^\circ\text{C} - (-4.1 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}) = 24.1 \text{ }^\circ\text{C} = 24.1 \text{ K}$$

$$DR = 7.1 \text{ }^\circ\text{C} = 7.1 \text{ K}$$

$$\text{Given that } IDF_{heating} = 0.073 \frac{L}{s \cdot \text{cm}^2}$$

$$IDF_{cooling} = 0.033 \frac{L}{s \cdot \text{cm}^2}$$

infiltration airflow rate

$$Q_{i,heating} = A_L * IDF_{heating} = 481.6 * 0.073 \approx 35.157 \frac{L}{s}$$

$$Q_{i,cooling} = A_L * IDF_{cooling} = 481.6 * 0.033 \approx 15.893 \frac{L}{s}$$

The required minimum whole-building ventilation rate is

$$Q_v = 0.05A_{cf} + 3.5(N_{br} + 1) = 0.05 * 200 + 3.5 * (1 + 1) = 17 \frac{L}{s}$$

$$Q_{i-v,heating} = Q_{i,heating} + Q_v \approx 35.157 + 17 = 52.157 \frac{L}{s}$$

$$Q_{i-v,cooling} = Q_{i,cooling} + Q_v \approx 15.893 + 17 = 32.893 \frac{L}{s}$$

Given that $C_{sensible} = 1.23$, $C_{latent} = 3010$, $h_{wCooling} = 0.0039$

$$\dot{q}_{inf-ventilation_{coolingsensible}} = C_{sensible} Q_{i-v,cooling} \Delta T_{Cooling} \approx 1.23 * 32.893 * 7.1 \approx 287.25 \text{ W}$$

$$\dot{q}_{inf-ventilation_{coolinglatent}} = C_{latent} Q_{i-v,cooling} h_{wCooling} \approx 3010 * 32.893 * 0.0039 \approx 386.13 \text{ W}$$

$$\dot{q}_{inf-ventilation_{heatinggsensible}} = C_{sensible} Q_{i-v,heating} \Delta T_{heating} \approx 1.23 * 52.157 * 24.1 \approx 1546.09 \text{ W}$$