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- Using the diagrams given in the presentation calculate how much (%) is the effect of applying different modifications (changing the gas, adding an extra pane, using a low emissivity coating) on the U value with respect to a benchmark case of double layer with air and no coating ? (keep the gap thickness to be 13 mm)

	U FACTOR	DIFF WITH BENCHMARK	% OF DIFFERENCE
2 Panels -air	2,8 W/m ²		
2 Panels -gas	2,6 W/m ²	0,2	7,14%
2 Panels -air -film	1,8 W/m ²	1	35,71%
2 Panels -gas -film	1,5 W/m ²	1,3	46,42%
3 Panels -air	1,8 W/m ²	1	35,71%
3 Panels -gas	1,6 W/m ²	1,2	42,85%
3 Panels -air -film	1,0 W/m ²	1	64,28%
3 Panels -gas -film	0,75 W/m ²	2,05	73,21%

- Consider the house that we analysed in the first two examples, calculate the heating and cooling load of the other windows which are fixed 14.4 m² on the west, fixed 3.6 m² on the south and an operable 3.6 m² on the south (the same window and frame type). How much does the total value change if I change the frame of the window from wooden one to aluminium ?

1 West Fixed Wooden Cooling

$$\begin{aligned}
 CF_{\text{window}} &= U_{\text{window}} (T_{\text{Cooling}} - 0.46DR) \\
 &= 2.84 (7.9 - 0.46 * 11.9) \\
 &= 6.9 \text{ W/m}^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$CF_{\text{window}} = U_{\text{window}} (T_{\text{Cooling}} - 0.46DR) + PXI * SHGC * IAC * FF_s$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 PXI &= ED + Ed & SHGC &= 0.54 & IAC &= 1 & FF_s &= 0.56 \\
 &= 559 + 188 \\
 &= 747
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 CF_{\text{window}} &= 6.9 * 747 * 0.54 * 1 * 0.56 \\
 &= 224.72
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{WindowWest} &= CF_{\text{window}} * A_{\text{windowwest}} \\
 &= 224.72 * 14.4 \\
 &= 3235.96 \text{ W}
 \end{aligned}$$

2 West Fixed Aluminium Cooling

$$\begin{aligned}
 CF_{\text{window}} &= U_{\text{window}} (T_{\text{Cooling}} - 0.46DR) \\
 &= 3.61 (7.9 - 0.46 * 11.9) \\
 &= 8.75 \text{ W/m}^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$CF_{\text{window}} = U_{\text{window}} (T_{\text{Cooling}} - 0.46DR) + PXI * SHGC * IAC * FF_s$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 PXI &= ED + Ed & SHGC &= 0.56 & IAC &= 1 & FF_s &= 0.56 \\
 &= 559 + 188 \\
 &= 747
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 CF_{\text{window}} &= 8.75 + (747 * 0.56 * 1 * 0.56) \\
 &= 243 \text{ W/m}^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{WindowWest} &= CF_{\text{window}} * A_{\text{windowwest}} \\
 &= 243 * 14.4 \\
 &= 3499.33 \text{ W}
 \end{aligned}$$

3 West Fixed Wooden Heating

$$\begin{aligned}
 HF_{\text{windowWest}} &= U_{\text{windowWest}} + T_{\text{Heating}} \\
 &= 2.84 + 24.8 \\
 &= 70.4 \text{ W/m}^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 Q_{\text{windowWest}} &= HF_{\text{windowWest}} * A_{\text{windowWest}} \\
 &= 70.4 * 14.4 \\
 &= 1014.2 \text{ W/m}^2
 \end{aligned}$$

4 West Fixed Aluminium Heating

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{HFwindowWest} &= \text{UwindowWest} + T \text{ Heating} \\
 &= 3.61 + 24.8 \\
 &= 89.5 \text{ W/m}^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{QwindowWest} &= \text{HFwindowWest} + \text{AwindowWest} \\
 &= 89.5 * 14.4 \\
 &= 1289 \text{ W}
 \end{aligned}$$

1 South Fixed Wooden Cooling

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{CFwindow} &= \text{Uwindow} (T \text{ Cooling} - 0.46\text{DR}) \\
 &= 2.84 (7.9 - 0.46 * 11.9) \\
 &= 6.9 \text{ W/m}^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{CFwindow} = \text{Uwindow} (T \text{ Cooling} - 0.46\text{DR}) + \text{PXi} * \text{SHGC} * \text{IAC} * \text{FFs}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{PXi} &= \text{ED} + \text{Ed} & \text{SHGC} &= 0.54 & \text{IAC} &= 1 & \text{FFs} &= 0.47 \\
 &= 348 + 209 \\
 &= 557
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{CFwindow} &= 6.9 + (557 * 0.54 * 1 * 0.47) \\
 &= 148.26 \text{ W/m}^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{WindowWest} &= \text{CFwindow} * \text{Awindowwest} \\
 &= 148.26 * 3.6 \\
 &= 533.73 \text{ W}
 \end{aligned}$$

2 South Fixed aluminium cooling

$$\begin{aligned}
 CF_{\text{window}} &= U_{\text{window}} (T_{\text{Cooling}} - 0.46DR) \\
 &= 3.61(7.9 - 0.46 * 11.9) \\
 &= 8.75 \text{ W/m}^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$CF_{\text{window}} = U_{\text{window}} (T_{\text{Cooling}} - 0.46DR) + PXI * SHGC * IAC * FF_s$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 PXI &= ED + E_d \quad SHGC = 0.56 \quad IAC = 1 \quad FF_s = 0.47 \\
 &= 348 + 209 \\
 &= 557
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 CF_{\text{window}} &= 8.75 + (557 * 0.56 * 1 * 0.47) \\
 &= 155.35 \text{ W/m}^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{WindowWest} &= CF_{\text{window}} * A_{\text{windowwest}} \\
 &= 155.35 * 3.6 \\
 &= 559.2 \text{ W}
 \end{aligned}$$

3 South Fixed wooden heating

$$\begin{aligned}
 HF_{\text{windowSouth}} &= U_{\text{windowSouth}} * T_{\text{Heating}} \\
 &= 2.84 * 24.8 \\
 &= 70.4 \text{ W/m}^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 Q_{\text{windowSouth}} &= HF_{\text{windowSouth}} + A_{\text{windowSouth}} \\
 &= 70.4 * 3.6 \\
 &= 253.4 \text{ W}
 \end{aligned}$$

4 South Fixed aluminium heating

$$\begin{aligned}
 HF_{\text{windowSouth}} &= U_{\text{windowSouth}} * T_{\text{Heating}} \\
 &= 3.61 * 24.8 \\
 &= 89.5 \text{ W/m}^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 Q_{\text{windowSouth}} &= HF_{\text{windowSouth}} + A_{\text{windowSouth}} \\
 &= 89.5 * 3.6 \\
 &= 322.3 \text{ W}
 \end{aligned}$$

1 South Fixed Wooden Cooling

$$\begin{aligned} \text{CFwindow} &= \text{Uwindow} (\text{T Cooling} - 0.46\text{DR}) \\ &= 2.87 (7.9 - 0.46 * 11.9) \\ &= 6.96 \text{ W/m}^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{CFwindow} = \text{Uwindow} (\text{T Cooling} - 0.46\text{DR}) + \text{PXI} * \text{SHGC} * \text{IAC} * \text{FFs}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{PXI} &= \text{ED} + \text{Ed} & \text{SHGC} &= 0.46 & \text{IAC} &= 1 & \text{FFs} &= 0.47 \\ &= 348 + 209 \\ &= 557 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{CFwindow} &= 6.96 + (557 * 0.46 * 1 * 0.47) \\ &= 127.38 \text{ W/m}^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{WindowSouth} &= \text{CFwindow} * \text{AwindowSouth} \\ &= 127.38 * 3.6 \\ &= 458.58 \text{ W} \end{aligned}$$

2 South Operable Aluminium Cooling

$$\begin{aligned} \text{CFwindow} &= \text{Uwindow} (\text{T Cooling} - 0.46\text{DR}) \\ &= 4.62 (7.9 - 0.46 * 11.9) \\ &= 11.2 \text{ W/m}^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{CFwindow} = \text{Uwindow} (\text{T Cooling} - 0.46\text{DR}) + \text{PXI} * \text{SHGC} * \text{IAC} * \text{FFs}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{PXI} &= \text{ED} + \text{Ed} & \text{SHGC} &= 0.55 & \text{IAC} &= 1 & \text{FFs} &= 0.47 \\ &= 348 + 209 \\ &= 557 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{CFwindow} &= 11.2 + (557 * 0.55 * 1 * 0.47) \\ &= 155.18 \text{ W/m}^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{WindowSouth} &= \text{CFwindow} * \text{AwindowSouth} \\ &= 155.18 * 3.6 \\ &= 558.66 \text{ W} \end{aligned}$$

3 South Operable Wooden Heating

$$\begin{aligned} \text{HFwindowSouth} &= \text{UwindowSouth} * \text{T Heating} \\ &= 2.87 * 24.8 \\ &= 71.17 \text{ W/m}^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{QwindowSouth} &= \text{HFwindowSouth} + \text{AwindowSouth} \\ &= 71.17 * 3.6 \\ &= 256.2 \text{ W} \end{aligned}$$

4 South Operable aluminium Heating

$$\begin{aligned} \text{HFwindowSouth} &= \text{UwindowSouth} * T_{\text{Heating}} \\ &= 4.62 * 24.8 \\ &= 114.57 \text{ W/m}^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{QwindowSouth} &= \text{HFwindowSouth} * \text{AwindowSouth} \\ &= 114.57 * 3.6 \\ &= 412.45 \text{ W} \end{aligned}$$