

## Tina Kolahdooz

### Task 1

The time now is 20:00, from the data given in the website <https://www.meteo-ggi.it/italia/regione-emilia-romagna/tempo-piacenza/>

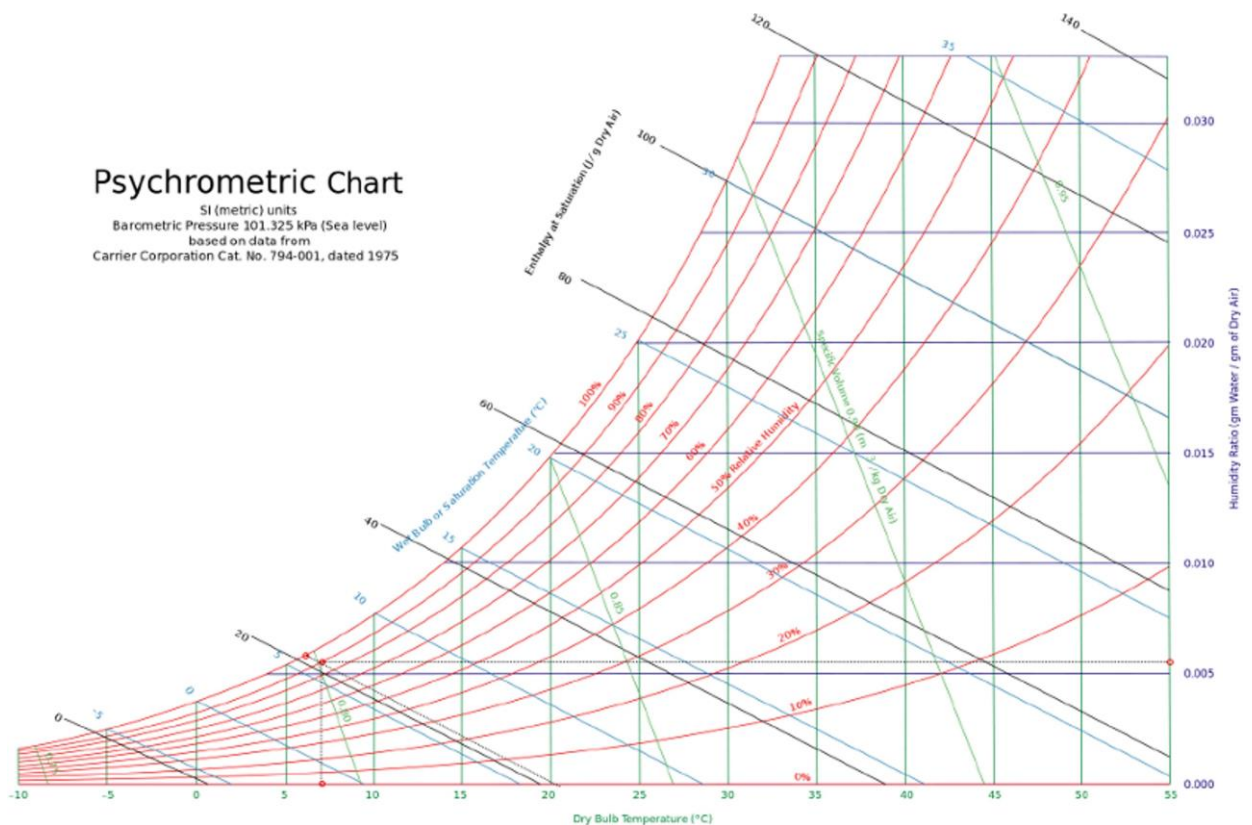
umidità: 90%, i.e., the relative humidity

$\phi = 90\%$ ;

pressione atmosferica: 1019 hPa, i.e., the total air pressure  $P = 101.9 \text{ kPa}$ ;

temperatura effettiva: 7

$^{\circ}\text{C}$ , i.e., the temperature in Kelvin temperature scale  $T = 230 \text{ K}$



Utilize the psychrometric chart, we can see,

the humidity ratio, i.e., the absolute humidity  
 $w = 0.0055$

the wet-bulb temperature

□  $w = 0.622 P_v / P_a = 0.622 P_v / (P - P_v) = 0.0055$ , introduce  $P = 101.9 \text{ kPa}$  into this equation, and solve it,

$P_v = 0.893 \text{ kPa}$

then,  $\phi = m_v m_g = 90\% \dots (1)$

for any ideal gas,  $m = P_v R_{sp} T$ , during the class we were told that for water vapour,  $R_{sp} = 0.4615$

introduce the pressure of water vapor

$P_v = 0.893 \text{ kPa}$ , and define the volume of aula A is  $V$ , here we have:

$m_v = 0.893 V / 0.4615 \times 230 = 8.41 \times 10^{-3} V$

substitute this value to equation (1), calculate the maximum water vapour  $m_g$ ,

$m_g = m_v / 90\% = 9.34 \times 10^{-3} V$

## Task 2

Internal gains,

Calculate the sensible cooling load from internal gains,

$q_{ig, s} = 136 + 2.2 A_{cf} + 22 N_{oc} = 136 + 2.2 \times 200 + 22 \times 2 = 620 \text{ W}$

Calculate the latent cooling load from internal gains,

$q_{ig, l} = 20 + 0.22 A_{cf} + 12 N_{oc} = 20 + 0.22 \times 200 + 12 \times 2 = 88 \text{ W}$

Infiltration,

for a house with a good construction quality, unit leakage area

$A_{ul} = 1.4 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m}^2$

and the exposed surface

$A_{es} = A_{wall} + A_{roof} = 200 + 144 = 344 \text{ m}^2$

thus,

$$A_L = A_{es} \times A_{ul} = 344 \times 1.4 = 481.6 \text{ cm}^2$$

Define the cooling temperature  $T_{cooling} = 24^\circ\text{C}$ , and  
heating temperature  $T_{heating} = 20^\circ\text{C}$

in Brindisi,  
[Equazione]

$$O_{T_{cooling}} = 31.1^\circ\text{C} - 24^\circ\text{C} = 7.1^\circ\text{C} = 7.1 \text{ K}$$

$$O_{T_{heating}} = 20^\circ\text{C} - (-4.1^\circ\text{C}) = 24.1^\circ\text{C} = 24.1 \text{ K}$$

$$DR = 7.1^\circ\text{C} = 7.1 \text{ K}$$

Given that  $IDF_{heating} = 0.073 \text{ Ls} \times \text{cm}^2$ ,

$$IDF_{cooling} = 0.033 \text{ Ls} \times \text{cm}^2,$$

Calculate infiltration airflow rate,

$$Q_{i, \text{ heating}} = A_L \times IDF_{heating} = 481.6 \times 0.073 = 35.157 \text{ Ls}$$

$$Q_{i, \text{ cooling}} = A_L \times IDF_{cooling} = 481.6 \times 0.033 = 15.893 \text{ Ls}$$

The required minimum whole-building ventilation rate is

$$Q_v = 0.05 A_{cf} + 3.5 (N_{br} + 1) = 0.05 \times 200 + 3.5 \times (1 + 1) = 17 \text{ Ls}$$

thus,

$$Q_{i-v, \text{ heating}} = Q_{i, \text{ heating}} + Q_v = 35.157 + 17 = 52.157 \text{ Ls}$$

$$Q_{i-v, \text{ cooling}} = Q_{i, \text{ cooling}} + Q_v = 15.893 + 17 = 32.893 \text{ Ls}$$

Given that

$$C_{sensible} = 1.23, \quad C_{latent} = 3010, \quad O_{wCooling} = 0.0039$$

$$q_{inf-ventilation cooling sensible} = C_{sensible} Q_{i-v, \text{ cooling}} O_{T_{cooling}} = 1.23 \times 32.893 \times 7.1 = 287.25 \text{ W}$$

$$q_{inf-ventilation cooling latent} = C_{latent} Q_{i-v, \text{ cooling}} O_{wCooling} = 3010 \times 32.893 \times 0.0039 = 386.13 \text{ W}$$

$$q_{inf-ventilation heating sensible} = C_{sensible} Q_{i-v, \text{ heating}} O_{T_{heating}} = 1.23 \times 52.157 \times 24.1 = 1546.09 \text{ W}$$