**€** OpenCore Install Guide

octaing started with openione

Hardware Limitations

Finding your hardware

Terminology

Why OpenCore over Clover and others

#### **USB Creation**

Creating the USB ▼

Making the installer in macOS

Making the installer in Windows

Making the installer in Linux

Adding The Base OpenCore Files

Gathering files

Getting started with ACPI ☐

config.plist Setup

#### **Configs**

Intel Desktop config.plist

Intel Laptop config.plist

Intel HEDT config.plist 🔻

Nehalem and Westmere

Sandy and Ivy Bridge-E

Starting Point

ACPI

Booter

DeviceProperties

Kernel

Misc

NVRAM

PlatformInfo

Cleaning up

UEFI

Intel BIOS settings

Haswell-E

Broadwell-E

Skylake-X/W and Cascade Lake-X/W

AMD Desktop config.plist

Apple Secure Boot

### Installation

Installation Process

### **Troubleshooting**

General Troubleshooting

OpenCore Boot Issues

Kernel Issues

Userspace Issues

Post-Install Issues

Miscellaneous Issues

OpenCore Debugging

l la devete a dia a the area C

Understanding the macOS Boot Process

System Debugging: In-depth

### **Post Install**

Post-Install ☐

Universal >

Laptop Specifics

Cosmetics

Multiboot >

Miscellaneous >

## Extras

Fixing KASLR slide values

Disabling GPU

macOS 13: Ventura

Clover Conversion ☐

Choosing the right SMBIOS

### Misc

Supporting the guides

Credits

# Sandy and Ivy Bridge-E

Support	Version
Initial macOS Support	OS X 10.9, Mavericks
Last Supported OS	macOS 12 Monterey
Note	For Ventura information, see macOS 13 Ventura

## **Starting Point**

So making a config.plist may seem hard, it's not. It just takes some time but this guide will tell you how to configure everything, you won't be left in the cold. This also means if you have issues, review your config settings to make sure they're correct. Main things to note with OpenCore:

Dortania Guides 🔻

Switch theme

GitHub □

- All properties must be defined, there are no default OpenCore will fall back on so do not delete sections unless told explicitly so. If the guide doesn't mention the option, leave it at default.
- The Sample.plist cannot be used As-Is, you must configure it to your system
- **DO NOT USE CONFIGURATORS**, these rarely respect OpenCore's configuration and even some like Mackie's will add Clover properties and corrupt plists!

Now with all that, a quick reminder of the tools we need

- ProperTree □
  - Universal plist editor
- GenSMBIOS☆
  - For generating our SMBIOS data
- Sample/config.plist
  - See previous section on how to obtain: config.plist Setup

#### WARNING

Read this guide more than once before setting up OpenCore and make sure you have it set up correctly. Do note that images will not always be the most up-to-date so please read the text below them, if nothing's mentioned then leave as default.

# ACPI

/Volumes/INSTALL MAC/EFI/OC/config.plist - Edited			
Key	Туре	Value	
Root	Dictionary	8 key/value pairs	
∨ ACPI	Dictionary	4 key/value pairs	
∨ Add	* Array	1 child	
∨0	Dictionary	3 key/value pairs	
Comment	String	SSDT-EC-DESKTOP.aml	
Enabled		True	
Path	s String	SSDT-EC-DESKTOP.aml	
> Delete	Array	2 children	
> Patch	* Array	2 children	
∨ Quirks	Dictionary	6 key/value pairs	
FadtEnableReset	<b>≇</b> Boolean	False	
NormalizeHeaders	<b>≇</b> Boolean	False	
RebaseRegions	<b>≇</b> Boolean	False	
ResetHwSig	<b>≇</b> Boolean	False	
ResetLogoStatus	<b>≇</b> Boolean	True	
SyncTableIds	<b>≇</b> Boolean	False	
> Booter	Dictionary	3 key/value pairs	
> DeviceProperties	Dictionary	2 key/value pairs	
> Kernel	Dictionary	7 key/value pairs	
> Misc	Dictionary	7 key/value pairs	
> NVRAM	Dictionary	5 key/value pairs	
> PlatformInfo	Dictionary	8 key/value pairs	
> UEFI	Dictionary	10 key/value pairs	

### Add

### Info

This is where you'll add SSDTs for your system, these are very important to **booting macOS** and have many uses like **USB maps** , **disabling unsupported GPUs** and such. And with our system, **it's even required to boot**. Guide on making them found here: **Getting started with ACPI** 

For us we'll need a couple of SSDTs to bring back functionality that Clover provided:

Required SSDTs	Description
SSDT-EC ☑	Fixes the embedded controller, see Getting Started With ACPI Guide ☐ for more details.
SSDT-UNC ☑	Required for all Big Sur users to ensure their UNC devices are compatible, see Getting

OpenCore Install Guide

Hardware Limitations

octaing started with openione

Finding your hardware

Terminology

Why OpenCore over Clover and

**USB Creation** 

Creating the USB ▼

Making the installer in macOS

Making the installer in Windows

Making the installer in Linux

Adding The Base OpenCore Files

Gathering files

Getting started with ACPI ☐

config.plist Setup

Configs

Intel Desktop config.plist

Intel Laptop config.plist

Intel HEDT config.plist ▼

Nehalem and Westmere

Sandy and Ivy Bridge-E

Starting Point

ACPI

Booter

DeviceProperties

Kernel

Misc

NVRAM

PlatformInfo

UEFI

Cleaning up

Intel BIOS settings

Haswell-E

Broadwell-E

Skylake-X/W and Cascade Lake-X/W

AMD Desktop config.plist

Apple Secure Boot

Installation

Installation Process

Troubleshooting

General Troubleshooting

OpenCore Boot Issues

Kernel Issues

Userspace Issues

Post-Install Issues

Miscellaneous Issues

OpenCore Debugging

Understanding the macOS Boot Process

System Debugging: In-depth

**Post Install** 

Post-Install ☐

Universal >

Laptop Specifics

Cosmetics

Multiboot >

Miscellaneous >

Extras

Fixing KASLR slide values

Disabling GPU

macOS 13: Ventura

Clover Conversion ☐

Choosing the right SMBIOS

Misc

Supporting the guides

Credits

Started With ACPI Guide ☐ for more details.

Note that you **should not** add your generated DSDT.aml here, it is already in your firmware. So if present, remove the entry for it in your config.plist and under EFI/OC/ACPI.

Switch theme

GitHub ☐

For those wanting a deeper dive into dumping your DSDT, how to make these SSDTs, and compiling them, please see the **Getting started with ACPI** page. Compiled SSDTs have a .aml extension(Assembled) and will go into the EFI/0C/ACPI folder and must be specified in your config under ACPI -> Add as well.

#### Delete

This blocks certain ACPI tables from loading, for us we can ignore this.

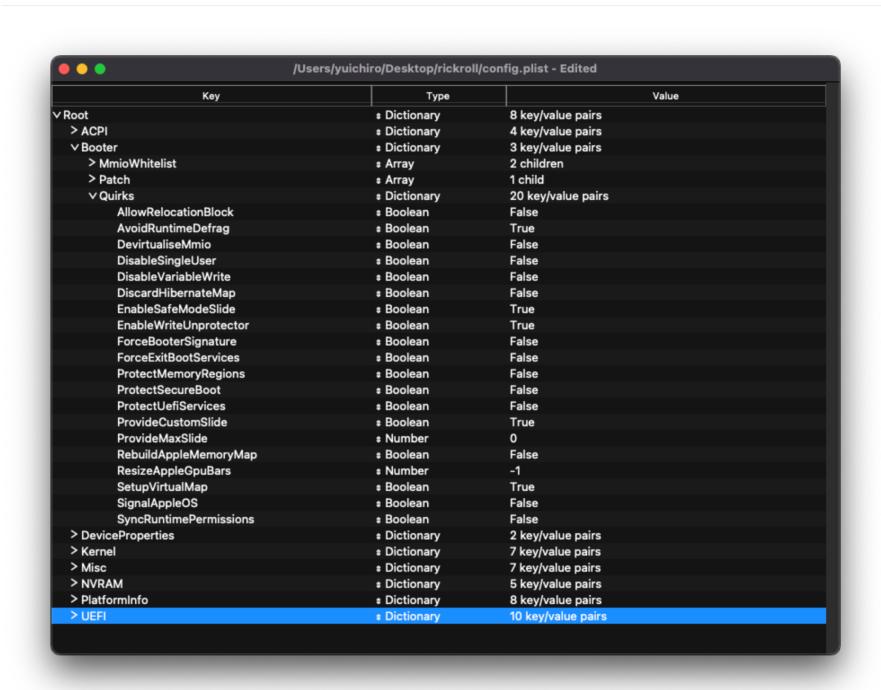
#### Patch

This section allows us to dynamically modify parts of the ACPI (DSDT, SSDT, etc.) via OpenCore. For us, our patches are handled by our SSDTs. This is a much cleaner solution as this will allow us to boot Windows and other OSes with OpenCore

#### Quirks

Settings relating to ACPI, leave everything here as default as we have no use for these quirks.

### **Booter**



This section is dedicated to quirks relating to boot.efi patching with OpenRuntime, the replacement for AptioMemoryFix.efi

### **MmioWhitelist**

This section is allowing spaces to be passthrough to macOS that are generally ignored, useful when paired with DevirtualiseMmio

## Quirks

Info

Settings relating to boot.efi patching and firmware fixes, for us, we leave it as default

► More in-depth Info

## **DeviceProperties**

Switch theme GitHub

Hardware Limitations

Finding your hardware

Terminology

Why OpenCore over Clover and others

octaing started with openione

#### **USB Creation**

Creating the USB ▼

Making the installer in macOS

Making the installer in Windows

Making the installer in Linux

Adding The Base OpenCore Files

Gathering files

Getting started with ACPI ☐

config.plist Setup

#### Configs

Intel Desktop config.plist

Intel Laptop config.plist

Intel HEDT config.plist •

Nehalem and Westmere

#### Sandy and Ivy Bridge-E

Starting Point

ACPI Booter

DeviceProperties

Kernel

Misc NVRAM

PlatformInfo

. .....

UEFI Cleaning up

Intel BIOS settings

Haswell-E

Broadwell-E

Skylake-X/W and Cascade Lake-X/W

AMD Desktop config.plist

Apple Secure Boot

### Installation

Installation Process

### **Troubleshooting**

General Troubleshooting

OpenCore Boot Issues

Kernel Issues

Userspace Issues

Post-Install Issues

Miscellaneous Issues

OpenCore Debugging

Understanding the macOS Boot Process

System Debugging: In-depth

### **Post Install**

Post-Install ☐

Universal >

Laptop Specifics

Cosmetics

Multiboot >

Miscellaneous >

### Extras

Fixing KASLR slide values

Disabling GPU

macOS 13: Ventura

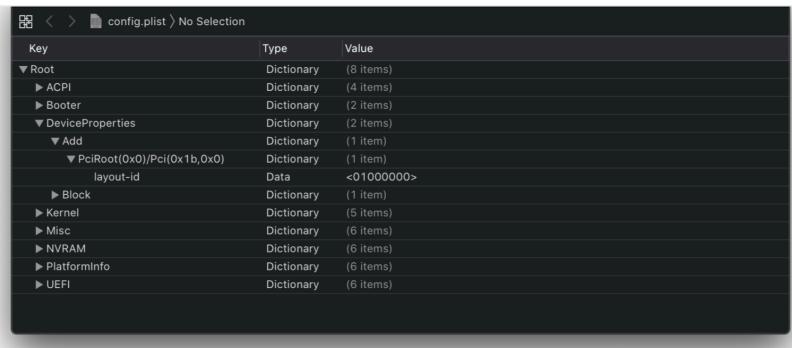
Clover Conversion ☐

Choosing the right SMBIOS

### Misc

Supporting the guides

Credits



#### Add

Sets device properties from a map.

By default, the Sample.plist has this section set for audio which we'll be setting up by setting the layout ID in the boot-args section, so removal of PciRoot(0x0)/Pci(0x1b,0x0) is also recommended from the Add section.

## PciRoot(0x0)/Pci(0x1,0x1)/Pci(0x0,0x0)

This entry relates to Intel's I350 controller found on many Intel and Supermicro server boards, and some Intel Server PCIe adapters. What we'll be doing here is tricking Apple's I210 driver into supporting our I350 network controller:

Key	Туре	Value
device-id	Data	33150000

- Note: If your board doesn't have an onboard I350 NIC, there's no reason to add this entry.
- Note 2: If you get a kernel panic on the AppleIntelI210Ethernet kext, or not all of the adapters are showing up, you may need to edit or add additional PciRoot properties for each adapter.

#### Delete

Removes device properties from the map, for us we can ignore this

## Kernel

Our Office of the Users	/yuichiro/Desktop/rickroll	/config.plist - Edited
Key	Туре	Value
Root	Dictionary	8 key/value pairs
> ACPI	* Dictionary	4 key/value pairs
> Booter	* Dictionary	3 key/value pairs
> DeviceProperties	* Dictionary	2 key/value pairs
∨Kernel	Dictionary	7 key/value pairs
∨ Add	a Array	2 children
∨0	Dictionary	8 key/value pairs
Arch	String	Any
BundlePath	String	Lilu.kext
Comment	String	Patch engine
Enabled	* Boolean	True
ExecutablePath	String	Contents/MacOS/Lilu
MaxKernel	* String	
MinKernel	* String	8.0.0
PlistPath	* String	Contents/Info.plist
>1	Dictionary	8 key/value pairs
> Block	* Array	1 child
> Emulate	Dictionary	5 key/value pairs
> Force	* Array	1 child
> Patch	* Array	10 children
∨ Quirks	* Dictionary	22 key/value pairs
AppleCpuPmCfgLock	<b>≇ Boolean</b>	True
AppleXcpmCfgLock	Boolean	False
AppleXcpmExtraMsrs	<b>≇ Boolean</b>	True
AppleXcpmForceBoost	<b>≇ Boolean</b>	False
CustomPciSerialDevice	Boolean	False
CustomSMBIOSGuid	<b>≇ Boolean</b>	False Enable CustomSMBIOSGuid for Del
DisableloMapper	Boolean	Irue or VAIO systems
DisableLinkeditJettison	Boolean	True
DisableRtcChecksum	* Boolean	False
ExtendBTFeatureFlags	* Boolean	False
ExternalDisklcons	* Boolean	False
ForceAguantiaEthernet	* Boolean	False
ForceSecureBootScheme	* Boolean	False
IncreasePciBarSize	* Boolean	False
LapicKernelPanic	Boolean	False Enable LapicKernelPanic for
LegacyCommpage	Boolean	False HP Systems
PanicNoKextDump	* Rooleau	ırue
Power I imeoutKernelPanic	* Boolean	Irue
ProvideCurrentCpuInfo	Boolean	False
SetApfsTrimTimeout	* Number	-1
ThirdPartyDrives	* Boolean	False
XhciPortLimit	Boolean	False Disable if you don't have USB 3.0
∨ Scheme	Dictionary	4 key/value pairs
CustomKernel	* Boolean	False
FuzzyMatch		True
KernelArch	String	Auto
KernelCache	s String	Auto

OpenCore Install Guide

Hardwara Limitations

octaing started with openione

Hardware Limitations

Finding your hardware

Terminology

Why OpenCore over Clover and others

#### **USB Creation**

Creating the USB ▼

Making the installer in macOS

Making the installer in Windows

Making the installer in Linux

Adding The Base OpenCore Files

Gathering files

config.plist Setup

#### Configs

Intel Desktop config.plist

Intel Laptop config.plist

Intel HEDT config.plist •

Nehalem and Westmere

#### Sandy and Ivy Bridge-E

Starting Point

ACPI

Booter

DeviceProperties

Kernel

Misc

NVRAM

PlatformInfo

UEFI

Cleaning up

Intel BIOS settings

Haswell-E

Broadwell-E

Skylake-X/W and Cascade Lake-X/W

AMD Desktop config.plist

Apple Secure Boot

### Installation

Installation Process

### **Troubleshooting**

General Troubleshooting

OpenCore Boot Issues

Kernel Issues

Userspace Issues

Post-Install Issues

Miscellaneous Issues

OpenCore Debugging

Understanding the macOS Boot Process

System Debugging: In-depth

### **Post Install**

Post-Install ☐

Universal >

Laptop Specifics

Cosmetics

Multiboot >

Miscellaneous >

### Extras

Fixing KASLR slide values

Disabling GPU

macOS 13: Ventura

Clover Conversion ☐

Choosing the right SMBIOS

### Misc

Supporting the guides

Credits

#### Add

Here's where we specify which kexts to load, in what specific order to load, and what architectures each kext is meant for. By default we recommend leaving what ProperTree has done, however for 32-bit CPUs please see below:

Switch theme

GitHub ☐

► More in-depth Info

#### **Emulate**

Needed for spoofing unsupported CPUs, thankfully Sandy and Ivy bridge E are officially supported so no patching necessary.

### Force

Used for loading kexts off system volume, only relevant for older operating systems where certain kexts are not present in the cache (ie. IONetworkingFamily in 10.6).

For us, we can ignore.

### Block

Blocks certain kexts from loading. Not relevant for us.

#### Patch

Patches both the kernel and kexts.

## Quirks

#### Info

Settings relating to the kernel, for us we'll be enabling the following:

Quirk	Enabled	Comment
AppleCpuPmCfgLock	YES	Not needed if CFG-Lock is disabled in the BIOS
DisableloMapper	YES	Not needed if VT-D is disabled in the BIOS
LapicKernelPanic	NO	HP Machines will require this quirk
PanicNoKextDump	YES	
PowerTimeoutKernelPanic	YES	
XhciPortLimit	YES	If your board does not have USB 3.0, you can disable Disable if running macOS 11.3+

► More in-depth Info

### Scheme

Settings related to legacy booting (ie. 10.4-10.6), for majority you can skip however for those planning to boot legacy OSes you can see below:

► More in-depth Info

## Misc

€ OpenCore Install Guide
Switch theme

Hardware Limitations

Finding your hardware

Terminology

Why OpenCore over Clover and

octaing started with openione

#### **USB Creation**

Creating the USB 🔻

Making the installer in macOS

Making the installer in Windows

Making the installer in Linux

Adding The Base OpenCore Files

Gathering files

Getting started with ACPI ☐

config.plist Setup

#### Configs

Intel Desktop config.plist >

Intel Laptop config.plist

Intel HEDT config.plist v

Nehalem and Westmere

Sandy and Ivy Bridge-E

Starting Point

ACPI

Booter

DeviceProperties

Kernel

Misc

NVRAM

UEFI

PlatformInfo

Cleaning up

Intel BIOS settings

Haswell-E

Broadwell-E

Skylake-X/W and Cascade Lake-X/W

AMD Desktop config.plist

Apple Secure Boot

## Installation

Installation Process

### **Troubleshooting**

General Troubleshooting

OpenCore Boot Issues

Kernel Issues
Userspace Issues

Post-Install Issues

Miscellaneous Issues

OpenCore Debugging

Understanding the macOS Boot Process

System Debugging: In-depth

### Post Install

Post-Install ☐

Universal >

Laptop Specifics

Cosmetics

Multiboot >

Miscellaneous >

### Extras

Fixing KASLR slide values

Disabling GPU

macOS 13: Ventura

Clover Conversion ☐

Choosing the right SMBIOS

### Misc

Supporting the guides

Credits

Key	Туре	Value
∨ Root	Dictionary	8 key/value pairs
> ACPI	Dictionary	4 key/value pairs
> Booter	Dictionary	3 key/value pairs
> DeviceProperties	Dictionary	2 key/value pairs
> Kernel	* Dictionary	7 key/value pairs
∨ Misc	* Dictionary	7 key/value pairs
BlessOverride	Array	0 children
∨ Boot	Dictionary	13 key/value pairs
ConsoleAttributes	* Number	0
HibernateMode	* String	None
HideAuxiliary	* Boolean	True
LauncherOption	String	Disabled
LauncherPath	String	Default
PickerAttributes	* Number	17
PickerAudioAssist	Boolean	False
PickerMode PickerMode	String	Builtin
PickerMode PickerVariant	* String	Auto
	String     Boolean	False
PollAppleHotKeys ShowPicker	Boolean     Boolean	Faise True
SnowPicker TakeoffDelay	Boolean     Number	rue 0
Timeout	* Number	
∨ Debug	Dictionary	8 key/value pairs
AppleDebug	* Boolean	True
ApplePanic	* Boolean	True
DisableWatchDog	Boolean	False
DisplayDelay	* Number	0
DisplayLevel	* Number	2147483650
LogModules	String	•
SvsReport	Boolean	False
Target	Number	67
∨ Entries	* Array	1 child
∨0	Dictionary	8 key/value pairs
Arguments	<ul><li>String</li></ul>	
Auxiliary	a Boolean	False
Comment	String	Not signed for security reasons
Enabled	a Boolean	False
Flavour	String	Auto
Name	String	CustomOS
Path	String	PciRoot(0x0)/Pci(0x1,0x1)/Pci(0x0,0x0)/NVMe(0x1,11-22
TextMode	* Boolean	False
∨ Security	Dictionary	13 key/value pairs
AllowSetDefault	<b>p</b> Boolean	True
ApECID	* Number	0
AuthRestart	* Boolean	False
BlacklistAppleUpdate	* Boolean	True
DmgLoading	* String	Signed
EnablePassword	* Boolean	False
ExposeSensitiveData	* Number	6
HaltLevel	* Number	2147483648
PasswordHash	Data	
PasswordSalt	* Data	<
ScanPolicy	Number	•
SecureBootModel	* String	Set SecureBootiviodel to Disabled if
	String	Optional you require NVIDIA's web Driver
Vault		

GitHub □

#### **Boot**

### Info

Quirk	Enabled	Comment
HideAuxiliary	YES	Press space to show macOS recovery and other auxiliary entries

► More in-depth Info

## Debug

### Info

Helpful for debugging OpenCore boot issues(We'll be changing everything but DisplayDelay ):

Quirk	Enabled
AppleDebug	YES
ApplePanic	YES
DisableWatchDog	YES
Target	67

► More in-depth Info

## Security

### Info

Security is pretty self-explanatory,  $\mbox{do not skip}$ . We'll be changing the following:

Quirk	Enabled	Comment
AllowSetDefault	YES	
BlacklistAppleUpdate	YES	

**OpenCore Install Guide** 

octaing started with openione

Hardware Limitations

Finding your hardware

Terminology

Why OpenCore over Clover and others

#### **USB Creation**

Creating the USB 🔻

Making the installer in macOS

Making the installer in Windows

Making the installer in Linux

Adding The Base OpenCore Files

Gathering files

Getting started with ACPI ☐

config.plist Setup

#### Configs

Intel Desktop config.plist

Intel Laptop config.plist

Nehalem and Westmere

#### Sandy and Ivy Bridge-E

Starting Point

ACPI

Booter

DeviceProperties

Kernel

Misc

NVRAM

PlatformInfo

UEFI

Cleaning up

Intel BIOS settings

Haswell-E

Broadwell-E

Skylake-X/W and Cascade Lake-X/W

AMD Desktop config.plist

Apple Secure Boot

### Installation

Installation Process

### **Troubleshooting**

General Troubleshooting

OpenCore Boot Issues

Kernel Issues

Userspace Issues

Post-Install Issues

Miscellaneous Issues

OpenCore Debugging

Understanding the macOS Boot

Process

System Debugging: In-depth

### **Post Install**

Post-Install ☐

Universal >

Laptop Specifics

Cosmetics

Multiboot >

Miscellaneous >

## Extras

Fixing KASLR slide values

Disabling GPU

macOS 13: Ventura

Clover Conversion ☐

Choosing the right SMBIOS

### Misc

Supporting the guides

Credits

ScanPolicy	0	
SecureBootModel	Default	Leave this as Default for OpenCore to automatically set the correct value corresponding to your SMBIOS. The next page goes into more detail about this setting.
Vault	Optional	This is a word, it is not optional to omit this setting. You will regret it if you don't set it to Optional, note that it is case-sensitive

GitHub □

Switch theme

► More in-depth Info

#### Serial

Used for serial debugging (Leave everything as default).

#### **Tools**

Used for running OC debugging tools like the shell, ProperTree's snapshot function will add these for you.

#### **Entries**

Used for specifying irregular boot paths that can't be found naturally with OpenCore.

Won't be covered here, see 8.6 of Configuration.pdf ☐ for more info

### **NVRAM**

●	/Volumes/INSTALL MAC/EFI/OC/config.plist - Edited		
Key	Туре	Value	
Root		8 key/value pairs	
> ACPI	Dictionary	4 key/value pairs	
> Booter	Dictionary	3 key/value pairs	
> DeviceProperties	Dictionary	2 key/value pairs	
> Kernel	Dictionary	7 key/value pairs	
> Misc	Dictionary	7 key/value pairs	
∨NVRAM	<ul><li>Dictionary</li></ul>	5 key/value pairs	
∨ Add	Dictionary	3 key/value pairs	
√4D1EDE05-38C7-4A6A-9CC6-4BC6	CA8B38C' * Dictionary	1 key/value pair	
DefaultBackgroundColor	<b>Data</b>	<00000000>	
✓ 4D1FDA02-38C7-4A6A-9CC6-4BC	CA8B301( * Dictionary	1 key/value pair	
rtc-blacklist	<b>Data</b>	•	
√7C436110-AB2A-4BBB-A880-FE419	995C9F82 * Dictionary	7 key/value pairs	
#INFO (prev-lang:kbd)	String	en:252 (ABC), set 656e3a323532	
ForceDisplayRotationInEFI	* Number	0	
SvstemAudioVolume	<b>₽ Data</b>	<46>	
boot-args	\$ String	-v keepsyms=1 debug=0x100 alcid=1	
csr-active-config	≇ Data	<00000000>	
prev-lang:kbd	≉ Data	<	
run-eti-updater	# String	NO	
∨ Delete	Dictionary	3 key/value pairs	
√4D1EDE05-38C7-4A6A-9CC6-4BC6	CA8B38C' * Array	1 child	
0	String	DefaultBackgroundColor	
✓ 4D1FDA02-38C7-4A6A-9CC6-4BC		1 child	
0	String	rtc-blacklist	
√7C436110-AB2A-4BBB-A880-FE419	995C9F82 * Array	2 children	
0	String	boot-args	
1	String	ForceDisplayRotationInEFI	
LegacyOverwrite	<b>≇</b> Boolean	False	
> LegacySchema	Dictionary	2 key/value pairs	
WriteFlash	<b>≱</b> Boolean	True	
> Platforminfo > UEFI	<ul><li>Dictionary</li><li>Dictionary</li></ul>	8 key/value pairs 10 key/value pairs	

## Add

## 4D1EDE05-38C7-4A6A-9CC6-4BCCA8B38C14

Used for OpenCore's UI scaling, default will work for us. See in-depth section for more info

► More in-depth Info

### 4D1FDA02-38C7-4A6A-9CC6-4BCCA8B30102

OpenCore's NVRAM GUID, mainly relevant for RTCMemoryFixup users

► More in-depth Info

### 7C436110-AB2A-4BBB-A880-FE41995C9F82

System Integrity Protection bitmask

• General Purpose boot-args:

Switch theme GitHub

Hardware Limitations

-- ...

Finding your hardware

Terminology

Why OpenCore over Clover and others

octaing started with openione

#### **USB Creation**

Creating the USB ▼

Making the installer in macOS

Making the installer in Windows

Making the installer in Linux

Adding The Base OpenCore Files

Gathering files

Getting started with ACPI ☐

config.plist Setup

#### Configs

Intel Desktop config.plist

Intel Laptop config.plist

Nehalem and Westmere

#### Sandy and Ivy Bridge-E

Starting Point

ACPI

Booter

DeviceProperties

Kernel

Misc

NVRAM

PlatformInfo

UEFI

Cleaning up

Intel BIOS settings

Haswell-E

Broadwell-E

Skylake-X/W and Cascade Lake-X/W

AMD Desktop config.plist

Apple Secure Boot

### Installation

Installation Process

### **Troubleshooting**

General Troubleshooting

OpenCore Boot Issues

Kernel Issues

Userspace Issues

Post-Install Issues
Miscellaneous Issues

OpenCore Debugging

Understanding the macOS Boot

Process

System Debugging: In-depth

### **Post Install**

Post-Install ☑

Universal >

Laptop Specifics

Cosmetics

Multiboot >

Miscellaneous >

## Extras

Fixing KASLR slide values

Disabling GPU

macOS 13: Ventura

Clover Conversion ☐

Choosing the right SMBIOS

### Misc

Supporting the guides

Credits

-v	This enables verbose mode, which shows all the behind-the-scenes text that scrolls by as you're booting instead of the Apple logo and progress bar. It's invaluable to any Hackintosher, as it gives you an inside look at the boot process, and can help you identify issues, problem kexts, etc.
debug=0x100	This disables macOS's watchdog which helps prevents a reboot on a kernel panic. That way you can <i>hopefully</i> glean some useful info and follow the breadcrumbs to get past the issues.
keepsyms=1	This is a companion setting to debug=0x100 that tells the OS to also print the symbols on a kernel panic. That can give some more helpful insight as to what's causing the panic itself.
alcid=1	Used for setting layout-id for AppleALC, see supported codecs ☐ to figure out which layout to use for your specific system. More info on this is covered in the Post-Install Page ☐

#### • GPU-Specific boot-args:

boot-args	Description
agdpmod=pikera	Used for disabling board ID checks on some Navi GPUs (RX 5000 & 6000 series), without this you'll get a black screen. <b>Don't use if you don't have Navi</b> (ie. Polaris and Vega cards shouldn't use this)
-radcodec	Used for allowing officially unsupported AMD GPUs (spoofed) to use the Hardware Video Encoder
radpg=15	Used for disabling some power-gating modes, helpful for properly initializing AMD Cape Verde based GPUs
unfairgva=1	Used for fixing hardware DRM support on supported AMD GPUs
nvda_drv_vrl=1	Used for enabling NVIDIA's Web Drivers on Maxwell and Pascal cards in macOS Sierra and High Sierra

#### • csr-active-config: 00000000

- Settings for 'System Integrity Protection' (SIP). It is generally recommended to change this with csrutil via the recovery partition.
- csr-active-config by default is set to 00000000 which enables System Integrity Protection. You can choose a
  number of different values but overall we recommend keeping this enabled for best security practices. More
  info can be found in our troubleshooting page: Disabling SIP
- run-efi-updater: No
  - This is used to prevent Apple's firmware update packages from installing and breaking boot order; this is important as these firmware updates (meant for Macs) will not work.
- prev-lang:kbd: <>
  - Needed for non-latin keyboards in the format of lang-COUNTRY: keyboard, recommended to keep blank though you can specify it(**Default in Sample config is Russian**):
- American: en-US:0 ( 656e2d55533a30 in HEX)
- ∘ Full list can be found in AppleKeyboardLayouts.txt ☐
- Hint: prev-lang:kbd can be changed into a String so you can input en-US:0 directly instead of converting to HEX
- Hint 2: prev-lang:kbd can be set to a blank variable (eg. <> ) which will force the Language Picker to appear instead at first boot up.

Key	Туре	Value
prev-lang:kbd	String	en-US:0

### **Delete**

## Info

Forcibly rewrites NVRAM variables, do note that Add will not overwrite values already present in NVRAM so values like boot-args should be left alone. For us, we'll be changing the following:

Quirk	Enabled
WriteFlash	YES

► More in-depth Info

## **PlatformInfo**

OpenCore Install Guide
 Switch theme GitHub □

Octaing started with OpenOore

Hardware Limitations

Finding your hardware

Terminology

Why OpenCore over Clover and others

**USB Creation** 

Creating the USB ▼

Making the installer in macOS

Making the installer in Windows

Making the installer in Linux

Adding The Base OpenCore Files

Gathering files

Getting started with ACPI ☐

config.plist Setup

Configs

Intel Desktop config.plist

Intel Laptop config.plist >

Intel HEDT config.plist ▼

Nehalem and Westmere

Sandy and Ivy Bridge-E

Starting Point

ACPI

Booter

DavisaPraparties

DeviceProperties

Kernel Misc

NVRAM

PlatformInfo

UEFI

Cleaning up

Intel BIOS settings

Haswell-E

Broadwell-E

Skylake-X/W and Cascade Lake-X/W

AMD Desktop config.plist

Apple Secure Boot

Installation

Installation Process

Troubleshooting

General Troubleshooting

OpenCore Boot Issues

Kernel Issues

Userspace Issues
Post-Install Issues

Miscellaneous Issues

OpenCore Debugging

Understanding the macOS Boot

Process

System Debugging: In-depth

**Post Install** 

Post-Install ☐

Universal >

Laptop Specifics

Cosmetics

Multiboot >

Miscellaneous >

Extras

Fixing KASLR slide values

Disabling GPU

macOS 13: Ventura

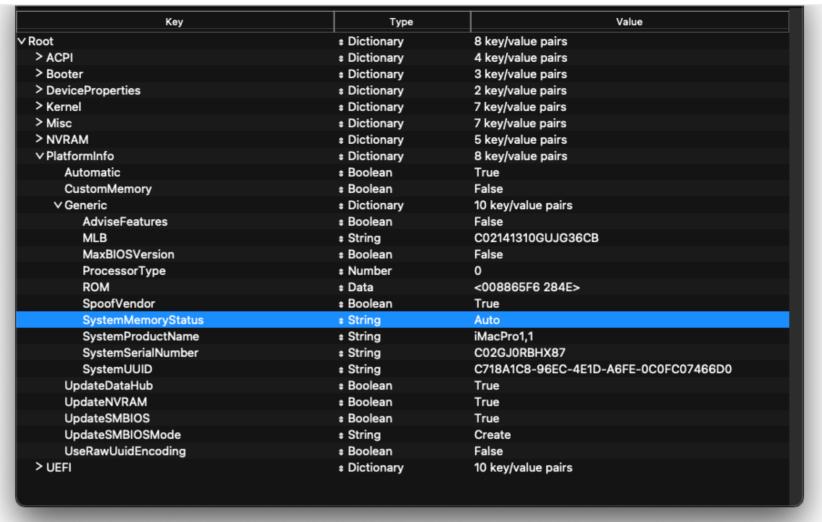
Clover Conversion ☐

Choosing the right SMBIOS

Misc

Supporting the guides

Credits



#### Info

For setting up the SMBIOS info, we'll use CorpNewt's GenSMBIOS ☐ application.

For this Ivy Bridge-E example, we'll choose the MacPro6,1 SMBIOS.

Run GenSMBIOS, pick option 1 for downloading MacSerial and Option 3 for selecting out SMBIOS. This will give us an output similar to the following:

Type: MacPro6,1
Serial: C02YX0TZHX87
Board Serial: C029269024NJG36CB

SmUUID: DEA17B2D-2F9F-4955-B266-A74C47678AD3

The Type part gets copied to Generic -> SystemProductName.

The Serial part gets copied to Generic -> SystemSerialNumber.

The Board Serial part gets copied to Generic -> MLB.

The Smuuid part gets copied to Generic -> SystemUUID.

We set Generic -> ROM to either an Apple ROM (dumped from a real Mac), your NIC MAC address, or any random MAC address (could be just 6 random bytes, for this guide we'll use 11223300 0000 . After install follow the Fixing iServices page on how to find your real MAC Address)

Reminder that you need an invalid serial! When inputting your serial number in Apple's Check Coverage Page Z , you should get a message such as "Unable to check coverage for this serial number."

Automatic: YES

• Generates PlatformInfo based on Generic section instead of DataHub, NVRAM, and SMBIOS sections

### Generic

► More in-depth Info

### **UEFI**

Switch theme GitHub

Hardwara Limitations

octaing started with openione

Hardware Limitations

Finding your hardware

Terminology

Why OpenCore over Clover and

**USB Creation** 

Creating the USB ▼

Making the installer in macOS

Making the installer in Windows

Making the installer in Linux

Adding The Base OpenCore Files

Gathering files

Getting started with ACPI ☐

config.plist Setup

Configs

Intel Desktop config.plist >

Intel Laptop config.plist

Intel HEDT config.plist •

Nehalem and Westmere

Sandy and Ivy Bridge-E

Starting Point

ACPI

Booter

DeviceProperties

Kernel

Misc

NVRAM PlatformInfo

UEFI

Cleaning up

Intel BIOS settings

Haswell-E

Broadwell-E

Skylake-X/W and Cascade Lake-X/W

AMD Desktop config.plist

Apple Secure Boot

Installation

Installation Process

Troubleshooting

General Troubleshooting

OpenCore Boot Issues

Kernel Issues

Userspace Issues

Post-Install Issues

OpenCore Debugging

Miscellaneous Issues

Understanding the macOS Boot Process

System Debugging: In-depth

**Post Install** 

Post-Install ☐

Universal >

Laptop Specifics

Cosmetics

Multiboot >

Miscellaneous >

Extras

Fixing KASLR slide values

Disabling GPU

macOS 13: Ventura

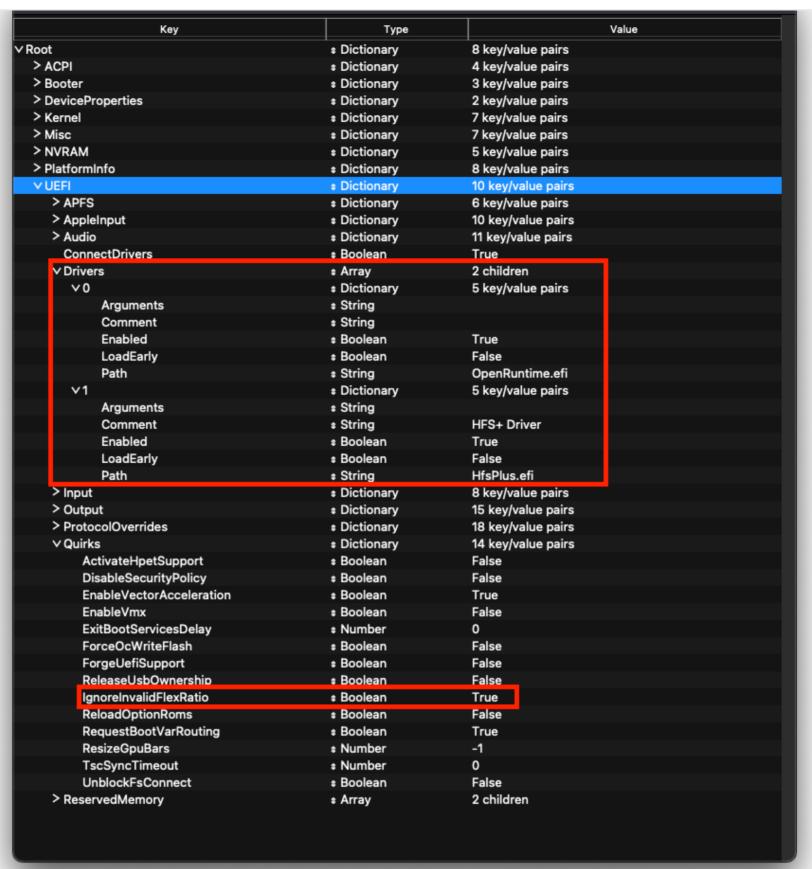
Clover Conversion ☐

Choosing the right SMBIOS

Misc

Supporting the guides

Credits



#### ConnectDrivers: YES

• Forces .efi drivers, change to NO will automatically connect added UEFI drivers. This can make booting slightly faster, but not all drivers connect themselves. E.g. certain file system drivers may not load.

### **Drivers**

Add your .efi drivers here.

Only drivers present here should be:

- HfsPlus.efi
- OpenRuntime.efi
  - ► More in-depth Info

### **APFS**

By default, OpenCore only loads APFS drivers from macOS Big Sur and newer. If you are booting macOS Catalina or earlier, you may need to set a new minimum version/date. Not setting this can result in OpenCore not finding your macOS partition!

macOS Sierra and earlier use HFS instead of APFS. You can skip this section if booting older versions of macOS.

### APFS Versions

Both MinVersion and MinDate need to be set if changing the minimum version.

macOS Version	Min Version	Min Date
High Sierra ( 10.13.6 )	748077008000000	20180621
Mojave ( 10.14.6 )	945275007000000	20190820
Catalina ( 10.15.4 )	1412101001000000	20200306
No restriction	-1	-1

### Audio

Related to AudioDxe settings, for us we'll be ignoring(leave as default). This is unrelated to audio support in macOS.

• For further use of AudioDxe and the Audio section, please see the Post Install page: Add GUI and Boot-chime

### Input

OpenCore Install Guide Switch theme

Hardware Limitations

Finding your hardware

Terminology

Why OpenCore over Clover and

octaing started with openione

#### **USB Creation**

Creating the USB <

Making the installer in macOS

Making the installer in Windows

Making the installer in Linux

Adding The Base OpenCore Files

Gathering files

Getting started with ACPI ☐

config.plist Setup

#### Configs

Intel Desktop config.plist

Intel Laptop config.plist

Nehalem and Westmere

#### Sandy and Ivy Bridge-E

**Starting Point** 

**ACPI** 

Booter

DeviceProperties

Kernel

Misc

**NVRAM** 

PlatformInfo

UEFI

Cleaning up

Intel BIOS settings

Haswell-E

Broadwell-E

Skylake-X/W and Cascade Lake-X/W

AMD Desktop config.plist

**Apple Secure Boot** 

### Installation

**Installation Process** 

### **Troubleshooting**

**General Troubleshooting** 

OpenCore Boot Issues

Kernel Issues

Userspace Issues

Post-Install Issues

Miscellaneous Issues

OpenCore Debugging

Understanding the macOS Boot Process

System Debugging: In-depth

### **Post Install**

Post-Install ☐

Universal >

Laptop Specifics

Cosmetics |

Multiboot

Miscellaneous |

## **Extras**

Fixing KASLR slide values

Disabling GPU

macOS 13: Ventura

Clover Conversion ☐

Choosing the right SMBIOS

### Misc

Supporting the guides

Credits

#### Output

Relating to OpenCore's visual output, leave everything here as default as we have no use for these quirks.

► More in-depth Info

### **ProtocolOverrides**

Mainly relevant for Virtual machines, legacy macs and FileVault users. See here for more details: Security and FileVault □

GitHub □

#### Quirks

#### Info

Relating to quirks with the UEFI environment, for us we'll be changing the following:

Quirk	Enabled	Comment
IgnoreInvalidFlexRatio	YES	
UnblockFsConnect	NO	Needed mainly by HP motherboards

► More in-depth Info

#### ReservedMemory

Used for exempting certain memory regions from OSes to use, mainly relevant for Sandy Bridge iGPUs or systems with faulty memory. Use of this quirk is not covered in this guide

## Cleaning up

And now you're ready to save and place it into your EFI under EFI/OC.

For those having booting issues, please make sure to read the Troubleshooting section first and if your questions are still unanswered we have plenty of resources at your disposal:

- r/Hackintosh Subreddit ☐
- r/Hackintosh Discord ☑

### **Intel BIOS settings**

• Note: Most of these options may not be present in your firmware, we recommend matching up as closely as possible but don't be too concerned if many of these options are not available in your BIOS

### Disable

- Fast Boot
- Secure Boot
- Serial/COM Port
- Parallel Port
- VT-d (can be enabled if you set DisableIoMapper to YES)
- Compatibility Support Module (CSM) (Must be off in most cases, GPU errors/stalls like gIO are common when this option is enabled)
- Thunderbolt(For initial install, as Thunderbolt can cause issues if not setup correctly)
- Intel SGX
- Intel Platform Trust
- CFG Lock (MSR 0xE2 write protection) (This must be off, if you can't find the option then enable AppleXcpmCfgLock under Kernel -> Quirks. Your hack will not boot with CFG-Lock enabled)
  - For 10.10 and older, you'll need to enable AppleCpuPmCfgLock as well

### **Enable**

- VT-x
- Above 4G Decoding
- Hyper-Threading
- Execute Disable Bit

EHCI/XHCI Hand-off

- OS type: Windows 8.1/10 UEFI Mode (some motherboards may require "Other OS" instead)
- SATA Mode: AHCI

# Once done here, we need to edit a couple extra values. Head to the Apple Secure Boot Page

Haswell-E →

GitHub □

Hardware Limitations

Finding your hardware

Terminology

Why OpenCore over Clover and others

#### **USB Creation**

Creating the USB 🔻

Making the installer in macOS

Making the installer in Windows

Making the installer in Linux

Adding The Base OpenCore Files

Gathering files

Getting started with ACPI ☐

config.plist Setup

#### **Configs**

Intel Desktop config.plist 🕨

Intel Laptop config.plist

Intel HEDT config.plist ▼

Nehalem and Westmere

#### Sandy and Ivy Bridge-E

Starting Point

ACPI

Booter

DeviceProperties

Kernel

Misc

PlatformInfo

**NVRAM** 

UEFI

Cleaning up

Intel BIOS settings

Haswell-E

Broadwell-E

Skylake-X/W and Cascade Lake-X/W

AMD Desktop config.plist

Apple Secure Boot

### Installation

Installation Process

### Troubleshooting

General Troubleshooting

OpenCore Boot Issues

Kernel Issues

Userspace Issues

Post-Install Issues

Miscellaneous Issues

OpenCore Debugging

Understanding the macOS Boot

Process

System Debugging: In-depth

## Post Install

Post-Install ☐

Universal >

Laptop Specifics

Cosmetics

Multiboot >

Miscellaneous >

### Extras

Fixing KASLR slide values

Disabling GPU

macOS 13: Ventura

Clover Conversion ☐

Choosing the right SMBIOS

### Misc

Supporting the guides

Credits

← Nehalem and Westmere