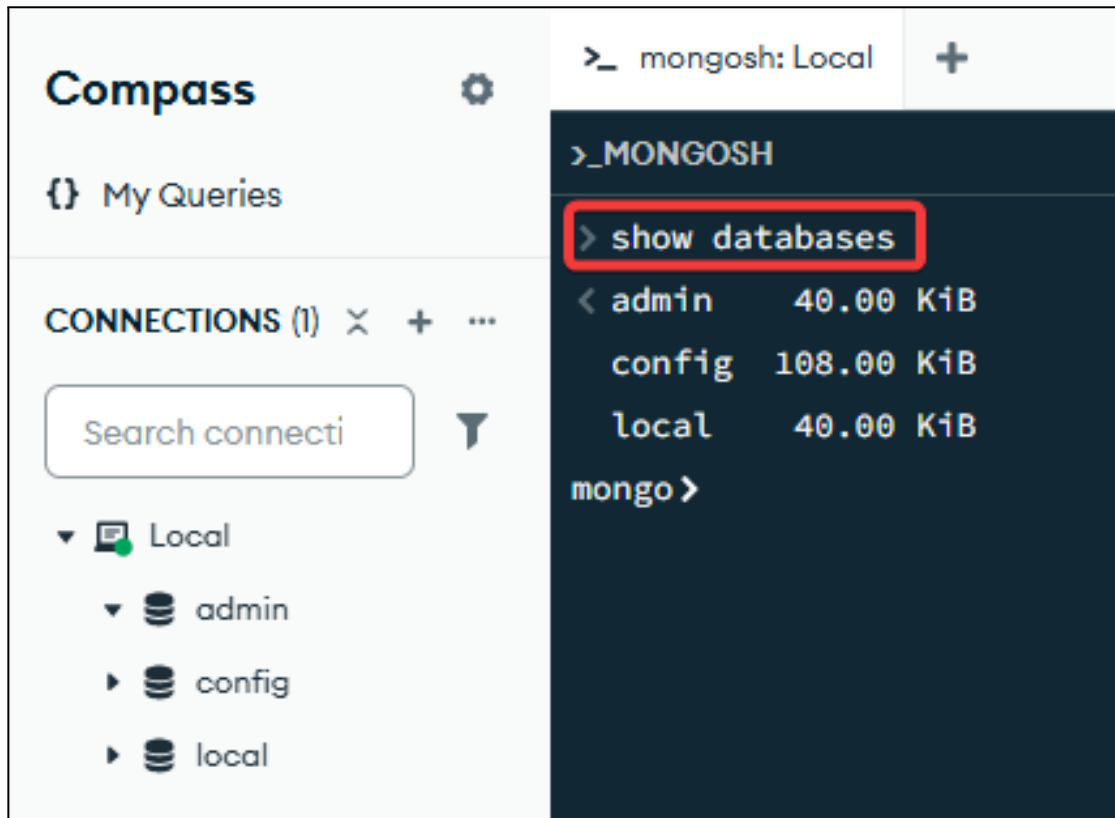
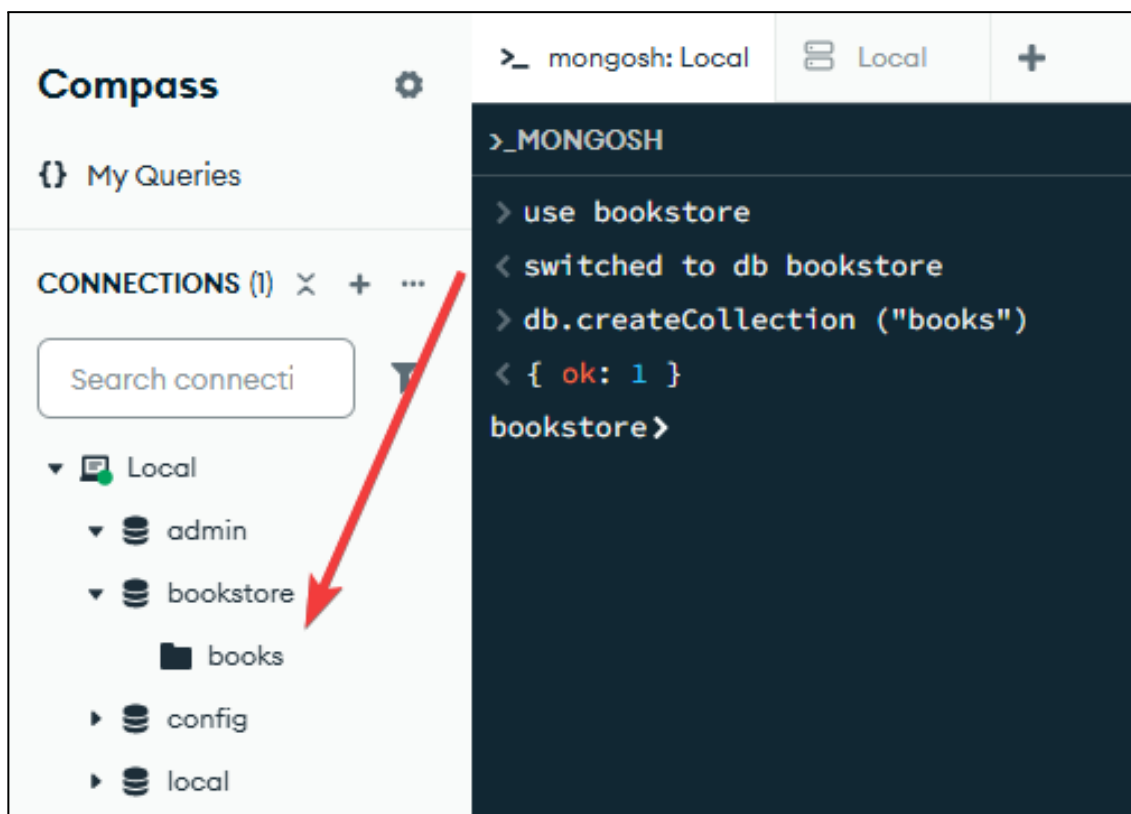


Database & Collection Setup

1. Show all databases.



2. Create a database 'bookstore' and the 'books' collection.



Insert Operations

3. Insert one document into the collection and verify it has been added.

```
> db.books.insertOne({title: "1984", authors: ["George Orwell"], genres: ["Dystopian", "Science Fiction"], publishedYear: 1949})
< {
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedId: ObjectId('68780f044ab2a870f3d0dbea')
}
> db.books.find()
< {
  _id: ObjectId('68780f044ab2a870f3d0dbea'),
  title: '1984',
  authors: [
    'George Orwell'
  ],
  genres: [
    'Dystopian',
    'Science Fiction'
  ],
  publishedYear: 1949
}
```

Check that the document was successfully added:

The screenshot shows the MongoDB Compass interface. On the left, the 'Connections' panel shows a tree view with 'Local' expanded, containing 'admin', 'bookstore', and 'books'. The 'books' collection is selected. The main panel shows the 'Documents' tab for the 'books' collection. A single document is displayed with the following fields:

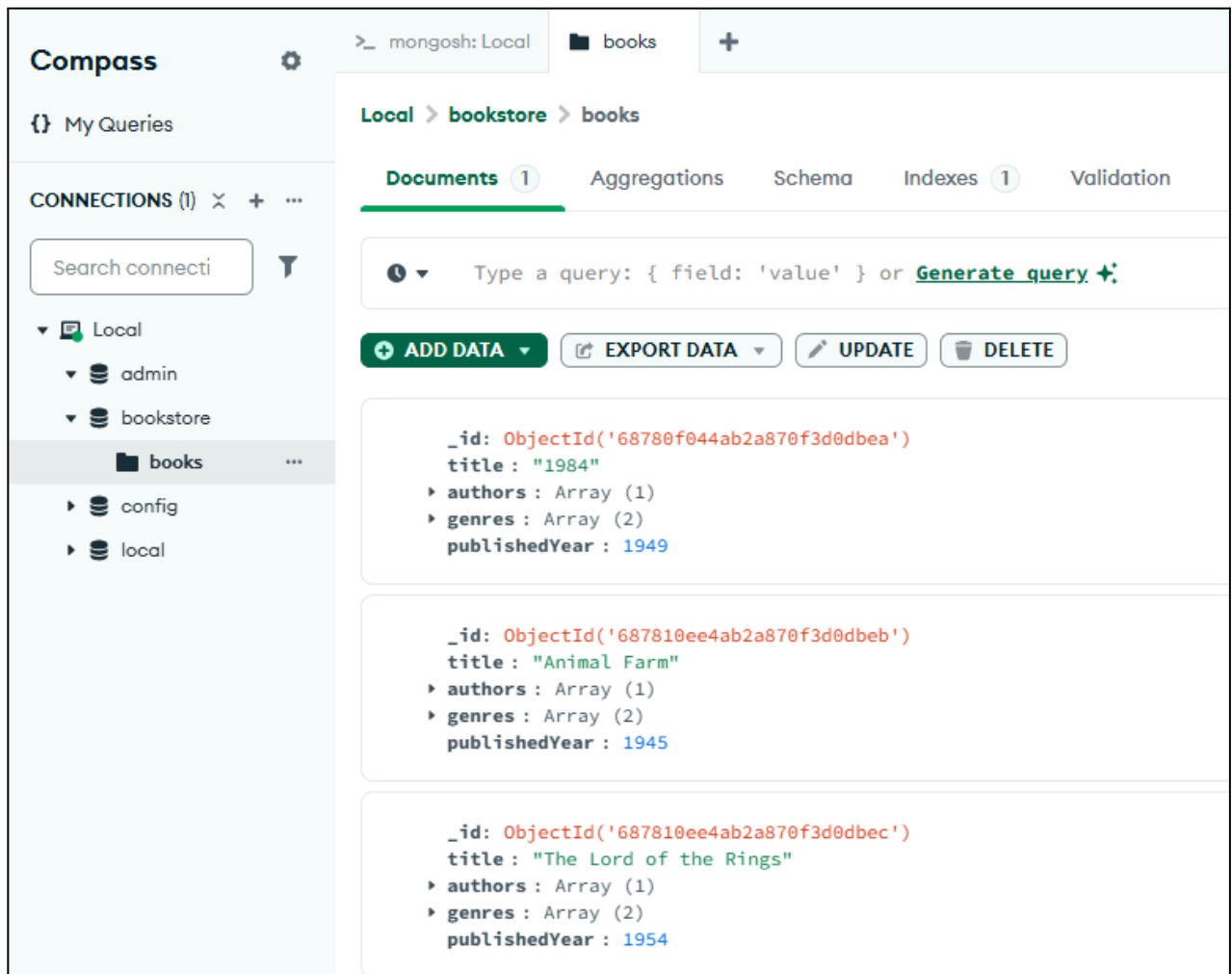
- `_id`: `ObjectId('68780f044ab2a870f3d0dbea')`
- `title`: `"1984"`
- `authors`: `Array (1)`
 - `0`: `"George Orwell"`
- `genres`: `Array (2)`
 - `0`: `"Dystopian"`
 - `1`: `"Science Fiction"`
- `publishedYear`: `1949`

4. Insert many documents and check that they have been added.

```
>_MONGOSH

> db.books.insertMany([
  {title: "Animal Farm", authors: ["George Orwell"], genres: [ "Allegory", "Fiction"], publishedYear: 1945},
  {title: "The Lord of the Rings", authors: ["J.R.R. Tolkien"], genres: ["Fantasy", "Adventure"],publishedYear: 1954 }
])
< {
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedIds: {
    '0': ObjectId('687810ee4ab2a870f3d0dbeb'),
    '1': ObjectId('687810ee4ab2a870f3d0dbec')
  }
}
```

Check that the document was successfully added:



The screenshot shows the MongoDB Compass interface. On the left, the 'Local' connection is expanded, showing the 'books' collection. The main panel displays the 'books' collection with three documents. The documents are:

- `_id: ObjectId('68780f044ab2a870f3d0dbea')`
`title: "1984"`
`authors: Array (1)`
`genres: Array (2)`
`publishedYear: 1949`
- `_id: ObjectId('687810ee4ab2a870f3d0dbeb')`
`title: "Animal Farm"`
`authors: Array (1)`
`genres: Array (2)`
`publishedYear: 1945`
- `_id: ObjectId('687810ee4ab2a870f3d0dbec')`
`title: "The Lord of the Rings"`
`authors: Array (1)`
`genres: Array (2)`
`publishedYear: 1954`

5. Insert a document with nested fields into the users collection

```
> db.books.insertOne({ title: "The Great Gatsby", authors: ["F. Scott Fitzgerald"], genres: ["Classic", "Tragedy"],
  publishedYear: 1925, reviews: [{name: "Oliver", body: "It is a great book!"}, {name: "Olivia", body: "Not my cup of tea"} ]})
< {
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedId: ObjectId('68790d5c4ab2a870f3d0dbed')
}
```

Check that the document was successfully added:

```
> db.books.find().sort ({_id: -1}).limit(1)
< {
  _id: ObjectId('68790d5c4ab2a870f3d0dbed'),
  title: 'The Great Gatsby',
  authors: [
    'F. Scott Fitzgerald'
  ],
  genres: [
    'Classic',
    'Tragedy'
  ],
  publishedYear: 1925,
  reviews: [
    {
      name: 'Oliver',
      body: 'It is a great book!'
    },
    {
      name: 'Olivia',
      body: 'Not my cup of tea'
    }
  ]
}
```

Basic Queries

6. Search for documents by the author George Orwell.

```
> db.books.find({authors: "George Orwell"})
< {
  _id: ObjectId('68780f044ab2a870f3d0dbea'),
  title: '1984',
  authors: [
    'George Orwell'
  ],
  genres: [
    'Dystopian',
    'Science Fiction'
  ],
  publishedYear: 1949
}
{
  _id: ObjectId('687810ee4ab2a870f3d0dbeb'),
  title: 'Animal Farm',
  authors: [
    'George Orwell'
  ],
  genres: [
    'Allegory',
    'Fiction'
  ],
  publishedYear: 1945
}
```

7. Find documents matching multiple conditions.

```
> db.books.find({authors: "George Orwell", genres: "Fiction"})
< {
  _id: ObjectId('687810ee4ab2a870f3d0dbeb'),
  title: 'Animal Farm',
  authors: [
    'George Orwell'
  ],
  genres: [
    'Allegory',
    'Fiction'
  ],
  publishedYear: 1945
}
```

8. Find documents by condition and select specific fields.

```
> db.books.find({authors:"George Orwell"}, {title:1, authors:1})
< {
  _id: ObjectId('68780f044ab2a870f3d0dbea'),
  title: '1984',
  authors: [
    'George Orwell'
  ]
}
{
  _id: ObjectId('687810ee4ab2a870f3d0dbeb'),
  title: 'Animal Farm',
  authors: [
    'George Orwell'
  ]
}
```

9. Select specific fields from all documents.

```
> db.books.find({}, {_id:0,title:1, authors:1})
< {
  title: '1984',
  authors: [
    'George Orwell'
  ]
}
{
  title: 'Animal Farm',
  authors: [
    'George Orwell'
  ]
}
{
  title: 'The Lord of the Rings',
  authors: [
    'J.R.R. Tolkien'
  ]
}
```

10. Find a Document Using the **findOne** method in MongoDB.

```
> db.books.findOne({authors: "George Orwell"})
< {
  _id: ObjectId('68780f044ab2a870f3d0dbea'),
  title: '1984',
  authors: [
    'George Orwell'
  ],
  genres: [
    'Dystopian',
    'Science Fiction'
  ],
  publishedYear: 1949
}
```

Count, Limit, Sort

11. Get the total number of documents in the "books" collection.

```
> db.books.find().count()
< 3
> db.books.find({authors:"George Orwell"}).count()
< 2
```

12. Get the first document from the "books" collection.

```
>_MONGOSH
> db.books.find().limit (1)
< {
  _id: ObjectId('68780f044ab2a870f3d0dbea'),
  title: '1984',
  authors: [
    'George Orwell'
  ],
  genres: [
    'Dystopian',
    'Science Fiction'
  ],
  publishedYear: 1949
}
```


13.Sort documents in the "books" collection by title in descending order and genre in ascending order

```
>_MONGOSH
> db.books.find().sort({title:-1, genre:1})
< {
  _id: ObjectId('687810ee4ab2a870f3d0dbec'),
  title: 'The Lord of the Rings',
  authors: [
    'J.R.R. Tolkien'
  ],
  genres: [
    'Fantasy',
    'Adventure'
  ],
  publishedYear: 1954
}
{
  _id: ObjectId('687810ee4ab2a870f3d0dbeb'),
  title: 'Animal Farm',
  authors: [
    'George Orwell'
  ],
  genres: [
    'Allegory',
    'Fiction'
  ],
  publishedYear: 1945
}
{
  _id: ObjectId('68780f044ab2a870f3d0dbea'),
  title: '1984',
  authors: [
    'George Orwell'
  ],
  genres: [
    'Dystopian',
    'Science Fiction'
  ],
  publishedYear: 1949
}
```

Query operators

(\$gt, \$gte, \$lt, \$or, \$and, \$in, \$nin)

14. Find all books published in or after 1949.

```
> db.books.find({publishedYear: {$gte:1949}})
< {
  _id: ObjectId('68780f044ab2a870f3d0dbea'),
  title: '1984',
  authors: [
    'George Orwell'
  ],
  genres: [
    'Dystopian',
    'Science Fiction'
  ],
  publishedYear: 1949
}
{
  _id: ObjectId('687810ee4ab2a870f3d0dbec'),
  title: 'The Lord of the Rings',
  authors: [
    'J.R.R. Tolkien'
  ],
  genres: [
    'Fantasy',
    'Adventure'
  ],
  publishedYear: 1954
}
```

15. Find all books published before 1945.

```
> db.books.find({publishedYear: {$lt: 1945}})
< {
  _id: ObjectId('68790d5c4ab2a870f3d0dbed'),
  title: 'The Great Gatsby',
  authors: [
    'F. Scott Fitzgerald'
  ],
  genres: [
    'Classic',
    'Tragedy'
  ],
  publishedYear: 1925,
  reviews: [
    {
      name: 'Oliver',
      body: 'It is a great book!'
    },
    {
      name: 'Olivia',
      body: 'Not my cup of tea'
    }
  ]
}
```

16. Find books written in the Adventure genre or published in 1945.

```
> db.books.find({$or: [{publishedYear:1945}, {genres: "Adventure"}] })
< {
  _id: ObjectId('687810ee4ab2a870f3d0dbeb'),
  title: 'Animal Farm',
  authors: [
    'George Orwell'
  ],
  genres: [
    'Allegory',
    'Fiction'
  ],
  publishedYear: 1945
}
{
  _id: ObjectId('687810ee4ab2a870f3d0dbec'),
  title: 'The Lord of the Rings',
  authors: [
    'J.R.R. Tolkien'
  ],
  genres: [
    'Fantasy',
    'Adventure'
  ],
  publishedYear: 1954
}
```

17. Find books written by "George Orwell" and published after 1945.

```
> db.books.find({$and:[ {publishedYear:{$gt:1945}},{authors:"George Orwell"} ]})
< {
  _id: ObjectId('68780f044ab2a870f3d0dbea'),
  title: '1984',
  authors: [
    'George Orwell'
  ],
  genres: [
    'Dystopian',
    'Science Fiction'
  ],
  publishedYear: 1949
}
```

18. Find books published in either 1945, 1946, 1947, 1948, or 1949.

```
> db.books.find({publishedYear: {$in: [1945,1946,1947,1948,1949]}})
< {
  _id: ObjectId('68780f044ab2a870f3d0dbea'),
  title: '1984',
  authors: [
    'George Orwell'
  ],
  genres: [
    'Dystopian',
    'Science Fiction'
  ],
  publishedYear: 1949
}
{
  _id: ObjectId('687810ee4ab2a870f3d0dbeb'),
  title: 'Animal Farm',
  authors: [
    'George Orwell'
  ],
  genres: [
    'Allegory',
    'Fiction'
  ],
  publishedYear: 1945
}
```

19. Find books not written by "George Orwell" or "F. Scott Fitzgerald".

```
> db.books.find({ authors: {$nin: ["George Orwell","F. Scott Fitzgerald"]} })
< {
  _id: ObjectId('687810ee4ab2a870f3d0dbec'),
  title: 'The Lord of the Rings',
  authors: [
    'J.R.R. Tolkien'
  ],
  genres: [
    'Fantasy',
    'Adventure'
  ],
  publishedYear: 1954
}
```

20. Find books with reviewer name "Oliver"

```
> db.books.find({"reviews.name":"Oliver"})
< {
  _id: ObjectId('68790d5c4ab2a870f3d0dbed'),
  title: 'The Great Gatsby',
  authors: [
    'F. Scott Fitzgerald'
  ],
  genres: [
    'Classic',
    'Tragedy'
  ],
  publishedYear: 1925,
  reviews: [
    {
      name: 'Oliver',
      body: 'It is a great book!'
    },
    {
      name: 'Olivia',
      body: 'Not my cup of tea'
    }
  ]
}
```

Update & Delete

21. Update the title of a book

```
> db.books.updateOne({_id: ObjectId("68790d5c4ab2a870f3d0dbed")}, {$set: {title: "The Great Gatsby."}} )
< {
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedId: null,
  matchedCount: 1,
  modifiedCount: 1,
  upsertedCount: 0
}
> db.books.find()
< {
  _id: ObjectId('687810ee4ab2a870f3d0dbec'),
  title: 'The Lord of the Rings',
  authors: [
    'J.R.R. Tolkien'
  ],
  genres: [
    'Fantasy',
    'Adventure'
  ],
  publishedYear: 1954
}
{
  _id: ObjectId('68790d5c4ab2a870f3d0dbed'),
  title: 'The Great Gatsby.',
  authors: [
```

22. Delete one book by id

```
> db.books.deleteOne({_id: ObjectId('687810ee4ab2a870f3d0dbec')})
< {
  acknowledged: true,
  deletedCount: 1
}
```

23. Delete all books written by George Orwell

```
> db.books.deleteMany({authors:"George Orwell"})
< {
  acknowledged: true,
  deletedCount: 1
}
```