Project Code: MITU0031 Project Name: SPAE 2020

Prepared for: Charles Stewart

Interviews: 18200

Field Period: November 04, 2020 - November 24, 2020

Project Manager: Sam Luks - 650.462.8009

YouGov interviewed 20798 respondents who were then matched down to a sample of 18200 to produce the final dataset. The respondents were matched to a sampling frame on gender, age, race, education and state. The frame was constructed by stratified sampling from the registered voter portion of the 2016 Current Population Survey voter supplement with selection within strata by weightedsampling with replacements (using the person weights on the public use file).

The matched cases were weighted to the sampling frame using entropy balancing. The weights were then post-stratified on 2016 Presidential vote choice, and a four-way stratification of gender, age (4-categories), race (4-categories), and education (4-categories), to produce the final weight.

Variable List		
caseid	case ID	
weight	Registered Voter State Weight	
Q1	Voted	
Q2	Reason for not voting 1	
Q2A	Reason for not voting 2	
Q3	First time voting	
Q4	Mode of voting	
Q5	Difficulty finding polling place	
Q6	Polling place type	
Q7	Personally, knew person who checked you in	
08	How well the polling place was run	
Q9	Problem with voter registration	
Q10	Voting Time of day	
Q11	Polling place open	
Q12	How voting fit into day	
Q13	Errands and voting	
Q14	Line length	
Q15	Source of line	
Q16	Picture ID	
Q17	Picture ID follow-up	
Q18	Voting equipment problems	
Q19	Poll worker performance	
Q20	Race of Poll Worker	
Q21	Age of poll worker	
Q22_1	Social distancing precautions — Poll workers wearing masks	

022_2	Social distancing precautions - Poll workers
Q22_3	wearing plastic face shields Social distancing precautions - Plastic or glass
022_4	barriers between poll workers and voters Social distancing precautions - Plastic or glass
022_5	barriers between voting booths or machines Social distancing precautions — Voting booths placed further apart than usual
Q22_6	Social distancing precautions – Markings on the ground or floor to keep people in lines 6 feet apart
Q22_7	Social distancing precautions – Hand sanitizer
Q22_8	Social distancing precautions - Hand Sanitizer Social distancing precautions - Ballot-marking
Q22_0	pens that could only be used once
022_9	Social distancing precautions – Voting booths
Q22_9	cleaned after each voter used it
Q23	Confidence in social distancing measures
Q24	Reason for absentee ballot
Q25	Problems getting mail ballot
Q26	Problem marking mail ballot
Q27	How returned mail ballot
Q28	Who returned ballot?
Q29	Where absentee ballot returned
Q30	How returning ballot fit into day
031	Errands and returning ballot
032	How long it took to return mail ballot
033	Convenience of drop-off location
034	Difficulty finding mail ballot drop off
Q35	Ballot drop off site type
Q36	Performance of drop off site staff
Q37_1	Poll workers wearing masks
Q37_2	Poll workers wearing plastic face shields
Q37_3	Plastic or glass barriers between poll workers
	and voters
Q37 <u>4</u>	Plastic or glass barriers between voting booths
	or machines
037_5	Voting booths placed further apart than usual
Q37_6	Markings on the ground or floor to keep people in
007.7	lines 6 feet apart
037_7	Hand sanitizer
Q37_8	Ballot-marking pens that could only be used once
Q37_9	Voting booths cleaned after each voter used it
038	Confidence in social distancing measures (1) When absentee ballot returned
039	
Q40 Q41	Ease filling out absentee ballot
Q42	Typically vote by mail Likelihood of voting by mail in the future
Q43	Confidence in security measures — drop off
Q44	Confidence (your vote)
Q45	Confidence (county)
Q46	Confidence (state)

047	Confidence (nationwide)
Q48A	COVID policy State election officials
Q48B	COVID policy Local election officials in your
	county/city/ward/parish
Q48C	COVID policy Your state governor
Q48D	COVID policy Your state legislature
Q48E	COVID policy U.S. Congress
Q48F	COVID policy President Trump
Q45A	Fair and accurate State election officials
Q45B	Fair and accurate Local election officials
Q45C	Fair and accurate Your governor
Q45D	Fair and accurate Your state legislature
Q45E	Fair and accurate The U.S. Congress
Q45F	Fair and accurate President Trump
Q45G	Fair and accurate The Republican Party
Q45H	Fair and accurate The Democratic Party
Q50	Role of public opinion
Q47A	Voting experience mostly positive My voting
	experience has been mostly positive.
Q47B	Voting experience mostly positive I expect the
	voting outcomes to be fair.
Q52A	Party influence Political parties have too
	much influence on the selection of candidates for
	public office in my state.
Q52B	Party influence I like the process by which
	the parties select candidates for public office
	in my state.
Q52C	Party influence I sometimes worry that the
	political parties in my state are corrupt.
Q52D	Party influence —— I expect the political parties
	in my state to always play fair.
Q53	Family catching COVID
Q54A	Attitudes Regarding Voter Fraud People voting
	more than once in an election
Q54B	Attitudes Regarding Voter Fraud People
	stealing or tampering with ballots that have been
05.46	voted
Q54C	Attitudes Regarding Voter Fraud People
05.40	pretending to be someone else when going to vote
Q54D	Attitudes Regarding Voter Fraud People voting
0545	who are not U.S. citizens
Q54E	Attitudes Regarding Voter Fraud —— People voting
0545	an absentee ballot intended for another person
Q54F	Attitudes Regarding Voter Fraud Officials
	changing the reported vote count in a way that is not a true reflection of the ballots that were
Q55	actually counted Computer backing in nationwide elections 2020
Q56	Computer hacking in nationwide elections 2020 Computer hacking in local elections 2020
Q53A	Reform proposals —— Allow absentee voting over
VCCP	the Internet
	the Internet

Q53B Reform proposals -- Voting using cell phones Q53C Reform proposals -- Run all elections by mail Q53D Reform proposals -- Automatically register all citizens over 18 to vote Reform proposals -- Allow people to register on Q53E Election Day at the polls 053F Reform proposals -- Require all people to show government issued photo ID when they vote Reform proposals -- Require electronic voting Q53G machines to print a paper backup of the ballot Q53H Reform proposals -- Move Election Day to a weekend Q53I Reform proposals -- Make Election Day a national holidav Q53J Reform proposals -- Only select election officials on a non-partisan basis Q53K Reform proposals -- Make it so that when a registered voter moves, he or she is automatically registered to vote at the new home 058 Disability birthyr Birth Year gender Gender race Race Education educ Marital Status marstat **Employment Status** employ faminc_new Family income 3 point party ID pid3 pid7 7 point Party ID presvote16post 2016 President Vote Post Election inputzip ZIP code inputstate State of Residence region Region votereg Voter Registration Status ideo5 Ideology newsint Political Interest religpew Religion Church attendance (Pew version) pew_churatd pew bornagain Born Again (Pew version) pew religimp Importance of religion (Pew version) pew_prayer Frequency of Prayer (Pew version) citylength_1 Length of time lived in current residence - Years citylength_2 Length of time lived in current residence -Months starttime Ouestionnaire Start Time endtime Ouestionnaire End Time **Verbatims** ______

Q2_t Reason for not voting 1 - other

Reason for not voting 2 - other

Q3 t

Q6_t Q9_t Q14_t	Polling place type – other Problem with voter registration – other Line length – other Picture ID – other
Q16_t Q18_t Q24_t	Voting equipment problems — other Reason for absentee ballot — other
Q25_t Q26_t	Problems getting mail ballot — other Problem marking mail ballot — other
Q29_t Q32_t Q33_t Q35_t	Where absentee ballot returned — other How long it took to return mail ballot — other Convenience of drop—off location — other Ballot drop off site type — other

Variable map and codebook

Name: caseid Description: Case ID

Numeric Variable - no categories

answered : 18200

Name: weight

Description: Registered Voter State Weight

Numeric Variable - no categories

answered : 18200

Name: Q1 Description: Voted

Count	Code	Label
590	1	I did not vote in the election this November
215	2	I thought about voting this time, but didn't
203	3	I usually vote, but didn't this time
82	4	I tried to vote, but was not allowed to when I tried
95	5	I tried to vote, but it ended up being too much
		trouble
17015	6	I definitely voted in the November General Election

Name: Q2

Description: Reason for not voting 1

Count	Code	Label
26	1	I forgot
108	2	I'm not interested
69	3	Too busy

191	4	Did not like the candidates
0	5	I am not registered
32	6	I did not have the correct form of identification
50	7	Out of town
91	8	Sick or disabled
64	9	Transportation
12	10	Bad weather
51	11	The line at the polls was too long
33	12	I was not allowed to vote at the polls, even though I
		tried
43	13	I requested but did not receive an absentee ballot
25	14	I did not know where to vote
84	15	I did not feel that I knew enough about the choices
141	16	I was worried about the COVID—19 virus
111	17	0ther
56	55	Don't know
1	98	skipped
17012	99	not asked

Name: Q2A

Description: Reason for not voting 2

Count	Code	Label		
33	1	I forgot		
80	2	_		
74	3	Too busy		
86	4	Did not like the candidates		
0	5			
14	6	I did not have the correct form of identification		
26	7	Out of town		
48	8	Sick or disabled		
38	9	Transportation		
21	10	Bad weather		
31	11	The line at the polls was too long		
19	12	I was not allowed to vote at the polls, even though I		
		tried		
34	13	I requested but did not receive an absentee ballot		
26	14	I did not know where to vote		
66	15	I did not feel that I knew enough about the choices		
139	16	I was worried about the COVID-19 virus		
151	17	0ther		
50	18	I was worried about unrest associated with protests		
193	55	Don't know		
17071	99	not asked		

Name: Q3

Description: First time voting

Count	Code	Label
1063	1	I am a first time voter
16093	2	I have voted in elections before
38	9	I don't know
1006	99	not asked

Name: Q4

Description: Mode of voting

Count	Code	Label
4824	1	Voted in person on Election Day (at a polling place or precinct)
4071	2	Voted in person before Election Day
8256	3	Voted by mail or absentee ballot by mail (including dropping off a ballot that was mailed to you)
42	9	I don't know
1007	99	not asked

Name: Q5

Description: Difficulty finding polling place

Count	Code	Label
56	1	Very difficult
194	2	Somewhat difficult
1026	3	Fairly easy
7511	4	Very easy
17	9	I don't know
9396	99	not asked

Name: Q6

Description: Polling place type

Count	Code	Label	
120	1	Private business	
1399	2	School building	
1198	3	Church	
449	4	Police/Fire Station	
260	5	A store or shopping mall	
201	6	Senior center	
1742	7	Community center	
601	8	Library	
140	9	Sports arena	
2110	10	Other government office (court house, municipal building, city hall, etc.)	

Name: Q7

Description: Personally, knew person who checked you in

Count	Code	Label
928	1	Yes
7781	2	No
58	8	I don't know
33	9	I don't remember
9400	99	not asked

Name: Q8

Description: How well the polling place was run

Count	Code	Label
7155	1	Very well $-$ I did not see any problems at the polling place
1332	2	Okay — I saw some minor problems, but nothing that interfered with people voting
155	3	Not well $-$ I saw some minor problems that affected the ability of a few people to vote
58	4	Terrible — I saw some major problems that affected the ability of many people to vote
99	9	I don't know
9401	99	not asked

Name: Q9

Description: Problem with voter registration

Count	Code	Label
185	1	Yes
8559	2	No
55	9	I don't know
9401	99	not asked

Name: Q10

Description: Voting Time of day

Count Code Label
---- --- 12 1 Before 5:00 am

```
60
                    5:00 \text{ am} - 5:59 \text{ am}
 287
                    6:00 \text{ am} - 6:59 \text{ am}
 531
              4
                    7:00 \text{ am} - 7:59 \text{ am}
 675
              5
                    8:00 \text{ am} - 8:59 \text{ am}
 901
                    9:00 \text{ am} - 9:59 \text{ am}
1277
              7
                    10:00 am - 10:59 am
 902
                    11:00 am - 11:59 am
 544
              9
                    12:00 noon - 12:59 pm
 823
             10
                    1:00 \text{ pm} - 1:59 \text{ pm}
 813
             11
                    2:00 \text{ pm} - 2:59 \text{ pm}
 650
             12
                    3:00 pm - 3:59 pm
 477
             13
                    4:00 pm - 4:59 pm
 387
             14
                    5:00 \text{ pm} - 5:59 \text{ pm}
 228
             15
                    6:00 \text{ pm} - 6:59 \text{ pm}
  64
             16
                    7:00 \text{ pm} - 7:59 \text{ pm}
    9
                    8:00 \text{ pm} - 8:59 \text{ pm}
             17
    2
             18
                    After 9:00 pm
 155
             99
                    Don't know
9403
           999
                    not asked
```

Name: Q11

Description: Polling place open

Count	Code	Label
8312	1	It was open
435	2	It was closed
49	9	Don't know
9404	99	not asked

Name: Q12

Description: How voting fit into day

Count	Code	Label
636	1	I voted while on my way to work or school.
463	2	I voted before work or school, but not on my way to
		work or school.
974	3	I voted during a break in my work- or school day.
811	4	I voted while on my way home after work or school.
654	5	I voted after work or school, but not on my way home.
5142	6	I did not have work or school the day I voted.
115	9	I don't remember
9405	99	not asked

Name: Q13

Description: Errands and voting

Count	Code	Label
3512	1	Yes
5046	2	No
237	9	I don't remember
9405	99	not asked

Name: Q14

Description: Line length

Count	Code	Label
2707	1	Not at all
2480	2	Less than 10 minutes
2021	3	10-30 minutes
1049	4	31 minutes — 1 hour
487	5	More than 1 hour
51	9	I don't know
9405	99	not asked

Name: Q15

Description: Source of line

Count	Code	Label
4311	1	Most of my wait was to check in to vote.
696	2	Most of my wait was after I had checked in, and I was
		waiting to gain access to a voting machine or other
		place to vote.
959	3	My wait in line was fairly evenly divided between
		checking in and waiting to cast my ballot.
122	9	I don't remember
12112	99	not asked

Name: Q16

Description: Picture ID

Count	Code	Label
1570	1	I gave my name and address, but did not show any identification of any kind.
84	2	I showed a letter, a bill, or something else with my name and address on it, but it was not an identification card of any sort.
662	3	I showed my voter registration card.
6068	4	I showed my driver's license or state-issued photo ID.
67	5	I showed my passport.
45	6	I showed a military ID card.

157 7 I showed some other form of identification.
140 8 I don't remember

9407 99 not asked

Name: Q17

Description: Picture ID follow-up

Count	Code	Label
3650	1	I was asked specifically for an ID card with a picture on it
2096	2	I showed a picture ID card because it was convenient for me; I could have shown another form of ID if I had wanted to
433	9	I don't remember
1	98	skipped
12020	99	not asked

Name: Q18

Description: Voting equipment problems

Count	Code	Label
199	1	Yes
8469	2	No
125	9	I don't know
9407	99	not asked

Name: Q19

Description: Poll worker performance

Count	Code	Label
6149	1	Excellent
2118	2	Good
395	3	Fair
68	4	Poor
63	9	I don't know
9407	99	not asked

Name: Q20

Description: Race of Poll Worker

Count	Code	Label
1273	1	African-American
34	2	Native American

66	3	Asian
5590	4	White
214	5	Hispanic
101	6	Other/multi-racial
1183	8	I don't recall the race of my poll worker
332	9	I don't know
9407	99	not asked

Name: Q21

Description: Age of poll worker

Count	Code	Label
528	1	Under 30
2670	2	Between 31 and 50
3761	3	Between 51 and 70
355	4	Older than 70
1479	9	I don't know
9407	99	not asked

Name: Q22_1

Description: Social distancing precautions - Poll workers wearing masks

Count	Code	Label
7564	1	selected
1229	2	not selected
9407	9	not asked

Name: Q22 2

Description: Social distancing precautions - Poll workers wearing plastic

face shields

Count	Code	Label
2835	1	selected
5958	2	not selected
9407	9	not asked

Name: Q22_3

Description: Social distancing precautions - Plastic or glass barriers

between poll workers and voters

Count	Code	Label
4185	1	selected
4608	2	not selected

9407 9 not asked

Name: Q22_4

Description: Social distancing precautions - Plastic or glass barriers

between voting booths or machines

Count	Code	Label
3180	1	selected
5613	2	not selected
9407	9	not asked

Name: Q22_5

Description: Social distancing precautions - Voting booths placed further

apart than usual

Count	Code	Label
5032	1	selected
3761	2	not selected
9407	9	not asked

Name: Q22_6

Description: Social distancing precautions - Markings on the ground or floor

to keep people in lines 6 feet apart

Count	Code	Label
5921	1	selected
2872	2	not selected
9407	9	not asked

Name: Q22_7

Description: Social distancing precautions - Hand sanitizer

Count	Code	Label
6612	1	selected
2181	2	not selected
9407	9	not asked

Name: Q22 8

Description: Social distancing precautions - Ballot-marking pens that could

only be used once

Count Code Label

3888	1	selected
4905	2	not selected
9407	9	not asked

Name: Q22_9

Description: Social distancing precautions - Voting booths cleaned after each

voter used it

Count	Code	Label
3790	1	selected
5003	2	not selected
9407	9	not asked

Name: Q23

Description: Confidence in social distancing measures

Count	Code	Label
5201	1	Very confident
2609	2	Somewhat confident
452	3	Not too confident
164	4	Not at all confident
367	9	I don't know
9407	99	not asked

Name: Q24

Description: Reason for absentee ballot

Count	Code	Label
577	1	My state or locality only has vote-by-mail.
1607	2	I have signed up to receive a mail or absentee ballot
		automatically in each election.
1872	3	Voting by mail or absentee was just more convenient
		for me this election
236	4	I was out of town for this election
546	5	I have a physical disability that makes it difficult
		for me to get to the polls
166	6	I could not get to the polls on Election Day because
		of my work or school schedule
15	7	I am in the armed forces
99	8	I was an election official or poll worker
6	9	Religious observances would have interfered with my
		going to the polls
2834	10	I was worried about the COVID-19 virus
241	11	0ther

10001 99 not asked

Name: Q25

Description: Problems getting mail ballot

Count	Code	Label
171	1	Yes
7975	2	No
53	9	I don't know
10001	99	not asked

Name: Q26

Description: Problem marking mail ballot

Count	Code	Label
77	1	Yes
8067	2	No
54	9	I don't know
1	98	skipped
10001	99	not asked

Name: Q27

Description: How returned mail ballot

Count	Code	Label
4222	1	Taken to an official election location (such as a
		polling place, early voting center, or drop box).
3916	2	Mailed back
61	9	I don't remember
10001	99	not asked

Name: Q28

Description: Who returned ballot?

Count	Code	Label
7236	1	I did, personally.
917	2	Someone else did.
46	9	I don't remember
10001	99	not asked

Name: Q29

Description: Where absentee ballot returned

Count	Code	Label
114	1	Post office box at a U.S. Postal Service location
29	2	Official post office box not at a U.S. Postal Service location
29	3	Picked up by the postal worker who delivers mail to my home
1637	4	Drop box used only for ballots, not located at an election office or polling place
1085	5	Main election office
326	6	Neighborhood polling place
235	7	Voting center, not a neighborhood polling place
192	8	0ther
16	9	I don't know
14537	99	not asked

Name: Q30

Description: How returning ballot fit into day

Count	Code	Label
365	1	I voted while on my way to work or school.
182	2	I voted before work or school, but not on my way to
		work or school.
591	3	I voted during a break in my work- or school day.
317	4	I voted while on my way home after work or school.
521	5	I voted after work or school, but not on my way home.
3407	6	I did not have work or school the day I voted.
1677	8	Not applicable
178	9	I don't remember
10962	99	not asked

Name: Q31

Description: Errands and returning ballot

Count	Code	Label
2528	1	Yes
3817	2	No
569	8	Not applicable
323	9	I don't remember
10963	99	not asked

Name: Q32

Description: How long it took to return mail ballot

Count Code Label

2948	1	Not at all
593	2	Less than 10 minutes
86	3	10–30 minutes
17	4	31minutes – 1 hour
5	5	More than 1 hour
14	9	I don't know
14537	99	not asked

Name: Q33

Description: Convenience of drop-off location

Count	Code	Label
254	1	It was convenient to my work or school.
1538	2	It was close to my home.
544	3	It was close, or on my way, to where I had errands to
		run.
698	4	It was the only location available to me.
598	8	Other reason
30	9	I don't know.
14538	99	not asked

Name: Q34

Description: Difficulty finding mail ballot drop off

Count	Code	Label
3	1	Very difficult
69	2	Somewhat difficult
448	3	Fairly easy
3133	4	Very easy
9	9	I don't know
14538	99	not asked

Name: Q35

Description: Ballot drop off site type

Count	Code	Label
26	1	Private business
79	2	School building
24	3	Church
116	4	Police/Fire Station
126	5	A store or shopping mall
30	6	Senior center
208	7	Community center
343	8	Library

```
17
           9
               Sports arena
  271
          10
               Drop box on the street or sidewalk
 2062
          11
               Other government office (court house, municipal
               building, city hall, etc.)
  336
          12
               0ther
               I don't remember
   24
          99
14538
         999
               not asked
```

Name: Q36

Description: Performance of drop off site staff

Count	Code	Label
1767	1	Excellent
355	2	Good
48	3	Fair
15	4	Poor
1345	8	Not applicable
132	9	I don't know
14538	99	not asked

Name: Q37_1

Description: Poll workers wearing masks

Label	Code	Count
selected	1	1271
not selected	2	2391
not asked	9	14538

Name: Q37_2

Description: Poll workers wearing plastic face shields

Count	Code	Label
423	1	selected
3239	2	not selected
14538	9	not asked

Name: Q37_3

Description: Plastic or glass barriers between poll workers and voters

Count	Code	Label
466	1	selected
3196	2	not selected
14538	9	not asked

Name: Q37_4

Description: Plastic or glass barriers between voting booths or machines

Count	Code	Label
279	1	selected
3383	2	not selected
14538	9	not asked

Name: Q37_5

Description: Voting booths placed further apart than usual

Count	Code	Label
354	1	selected
3308	2	not selected
14538	9	not asked

Name: Q37_6

Description: Markings on the ground or floor to keep people in lines 6 feet

apart

Count	Code	Label
1095	1	selected
2567	2	not selected
14538	9	not asked

Name: Q37_7

Description: Hand sanitizer

Count	Code	Label
1000	1	selected
2662	2	not selected
14538	9	not asked

Name: Q37_8

Description: Ballot-marking pens that could only be used once

Count	Code	Label
210	1	selected
3452	2	not selected
14538	9	not asked

Name: Q37_9

Description: Voting booths cleaned after each voter used it

Count	Code	Label
207	1	selected
3455	2	not selected
14538	9	not asked

Name: Q38

Description: Confidence in social distancing measures (1)

Count	Code	Label
2058	1	Very confident
775	2	Somewhat confident
76	3	Not too confident
47	4	Not at all confident
463	8	Not applicable
243	9	I don't know
14538	99	not asked

Name: Q39

Description: When absentee ballot returned

Count	Code	Label
185	1	On Election Day
791	2	A few days before Election Day
1122	3	The week before Election Day
5926	4	More than a week before Election Day
173	9	I don't remember
2	98	skipped
10001	99	not asked

Name: Q40

Description: Ease filling out absentee ballot

Count	Code	Label
6620	1	Very easy
1434	2	Somewhat easy
96	3	Somewhat hard
8	4	Very hard
41	9	I don't remember
10001	99	not asked

Name: 041

Description: Typically vote by mail

Count	Code	Label
3853	1	Yes
4346	2	No
10001	9	not asked

Name: Q42

Description: Likelihood of voting by mail in the future

Count	Code	Label
4735	1	Very likely
1852	2	Somewhat likely
489	3	Somewhat unlikely
448	4	Very unlikely
675	8	I don't know
10001	99	not asked

Name: Q43

Description: Confidence in security measures — drop off

Count	Code	Label
5381	1	Very confident
1474	2	Somewhat confident
450	3	Not too confident
681	4	Not at all confident
213	9	I don't know
10001	99	not asked

Name: Q44

Description: Confidence (your vote)

Count	Code	Label
11404	1	Very confident
3681	2	Somewhat confident
792	3	Not too confident
647	4	Not at all confident
491	9	I don't know
1185	99	not asked

Name: Q45

Description: Confidence (county)

Count	Code	Label
10518	1	Very confident
4730	2	Somewhat confident
1253	3	Not too confident
1008	4	Not at all confident
691	9	I don't know

Name: Q46

Description: Confidence (state)

Count	Code	Label
9261	1	Very confident
4800	2	Somewhat confident
1724	3	Not too confident
1718	4	Not at all confident
673	9	I don't know
24	98	skipped

Name: Q47

Description: Confidence (nationwide)

Count	Code	Label
7153	1	Very confident
3858	2	Somewhat confident
2214	3	Not too confident
4379	4	Not at all confident
593	9	I don't know
3	98	skipped

Name: Q48A

Description: COVID policy -- State election officials

Count	Code	Label
5886	1	A great deal
7398	2	A fair amount
2953	3	Not too much
1731	4	No confidence at all
32	8	skipped
200	9	not asked

Name: Q48B

Description: COVID policy -- Local election officials in your

county/city/ward/parish

Count	Code	Label
7448	1	A great deal
7367	2	A fair amount
2201	3	Not too much
1166	4	No confidence at all
18	8	skipped

Name: Q48C

Description: COVID policy -- Your state governor

Count	Code	Label
6728	1	A great deal
5271	2	A fair amount
2566	3	Not too much
3403	4	No confidence at all
32	8	skipped
200	9	not asked

Name: Q48D

Description: COVID policy -- Your state legislature

Count	Code	Label
4137	1	A great deal
7498	2	A fair amount
3943	3	Not too much
2391	4	No confidence at all
31	8	skipped
200	9	not asked

Name: 048E

Description: COVID policy -- U.S. Congress

Count	Code	Label
2151	1	A great deal
6551	2	A fair amount
6243	3	Not too much
3244	4	No confidence at all
11	8	skipped

Name: Q48F

Description: COVID policy -- President Trump

Count	Code	Label
5050	1	A great deal
2606	2	A fair amount
1513	3	Not too much
9023	4	No confidence at all
8	8	skipped

Name: Q45A

Description: Fair and accurate -- State election officials

Count	Code	Label
7521	1	Very committed
6583	2	Somewhat committed
2351	3	Not too committed
1502	4	Not at all committed
21	8	skipped
222	9	not asked

Name: Q45B

Description: Fair and accurate -- Local election officials

Count	Code	Label
9290	1	Very committed
6064	2	Somewhat committed
1751	3	Not too committed
1076	4	Not at all committed
19	8	skipped

Name: Q45C

Description: Fair and accurate -- Your governor

Count	Code	Label
7956	1	Very committed
4981	2	Somewhat committed
2244	3	Not too committed
2779	4	Not at all committed
18	8	skipped
222	9	not asked

Name: Q45D

Description: Fair and accurate -- Your state legislature

Count	Code	Label
5748	1	Very committed
7414	2	Somewhat committed
3003	3	Not too committed
1798	4	Not at all committed
15	8	skipped
222	9	not asked

Name: Q45E

Description: Fair and accurate -- The U.S. Congress

Count	Code	Label
3296	1	Very committed
7715	2	Somewhat committed
4550	3	Not too committed
2618	4	Not at all committed
21	8	skipped

Name: Q45F

Description: Fair and accurate -- President Trump

Count	Code	Label
6232	1	Very committed
1985	2	Somewhat committed
1368	3	Not too committed
8601	4	Not at all committed
14	8	skipped

Name: Q45G

Description: Fair and accurate -- The Republican Party

Count	Code	Label
4972	1	Very committed
4866	2	Somewhat committed
3539	3	Not too committed
4807	4	Not at all committed
16	8	skipped

Name: Q45H

Description: Fair and accurate -- The Democratic Party

Count	Code	Label
7256	1	Very committed
3763	2	Somewhat committed
1949	3	Not too committed
5215	4	Not at all committed
17	8	skipped

Name: Q50

Description: Role of public opinion

Count	Code	Label
14501	1	Public opinion should play an important role to guide policy decisions about election issues because the conduct of elections should reflect the will of the people
3671	2	Public opinion should NOT play an important role to guide policy decisions about election issues because these issues are too complex for the average person to understand
28	8	skipped

Name: Q47A

Description: Voting experience mostly positive -- My voting experience has

been mostly positive.

Count	Code	Label
7660	1	Strongly agree
5549	2	Agree
1870	3	Somewhat agree
1581	4	Neither agree nor disagree
407	5	Somewhat disagree
287	6	Disagree
835	7	Strongly disagree
11	98	skipped

Name: Q47B

Description: Voting experience mostly positive -- I expect the voting

outcomes to be fair.

Count	Code	Label
6621	1	Strongly agree
4119	2	Agree
1830	3	Somewhat agree
1705	4	Neither agree nor disagree

1048	5	Somewhat	disagree
946	6	Disagree	
1908	7	Strongly	disagree
23	98	skipped	

Name: Q52A

Description: Party influence -- Political parties have too much influence on

the selection of candidates for public office in my state.

Count	Code	Label
3126	1	Strongly agree
3295	2	Agree
3704	3	Somewhat agree
5613	4	Neither agree nor disagree
1022	5	Somewhat disagree
882	6	Disagree
551	7	Strongly disagree
7	98	skipped

Name: Q52B

Description: Party influence -- I like the process by which the parties

select candidates for public office in my state.

Count	Code	Label
1103	1	Strongly agree
2754	2	Agree
3121	3	Somewhat agree
6516	4	Neither agree nor disagree
1910	5	Somewhat disagree
1426	6	Disagree
1358	7	Strongly disagree
12	98	skipped

Name: Q52C

Description: Party influence -- I sometimes worry that the political parties

in my state are corrupt.

Count	Code	Label
3997	1	Strongly agree
3255	2	Agree
4513	3	Somewhat agree
3347	4	Neither agree nor disagree
1105	5	Somewhat disagree
1276	6	Disagree
700	7	Strongly disagree

7 98 skipped

Name: Q52D

Description: Party influence -- I expect the political parties in my state to

always play fair.

Count	Code	Label
3767	1	Strongly agree
3646	2	Agree
2397	3	Somewhat agree
2782	4	Neither agree nor disagree
1852	5	Somewhat disagree
1776	6	Disagree
1973	7	Strongly disagree
7	98	skipped

Name: Q53

Description: Family catching COVID

Count	Code	Label
5500	1	Very worried
6970	2	Somewhat worried
3585	3	Not too worried
2144	4	Not worried at all
1	8	skipped

Name: Q54A

Description: Attitudes Regarding Voter Fraud -- People voting more than once

in an election

Count	Code	Label
1837	1	It is very common
2703	2	It occurs occasionally
2403	3	It occurs infrequently
8754	4	It almost never occurs
2495	9	I'm not sure
8	98	skipped

Name: Q54B

Description: Attitudes Regarding Voter Fraud -- People stealing or tampering

with ballots that have been voted

Count Code Label

2151	1	It is very common
2554	2	It occurs occasionally
2542	3	It occurs infrequently
8361	4	It almost never occurs
2584	9	I'm not sure
8	98	skipped

Name: Q54C

Description: Attitudes Regarding Voter Fraud -- People pretending to be

someone else when going to vote

Count	Code	Label
1897	1	It is very common
2671	2	It occurs occasionally
2461	3	It occurs infrequently
8554	4	It almost never occurs
2613	9	I'm not sure
4	98	skipped

Name: Q54D

Description: Attitudes Regarding Voter Fraud -- People voting who are not

U.S. citizens

Count	Code	Label
2689	1	It is very common
2622	2	It occurs occasionally
2169	3	It occurs infrequently
8005	4	It almost never occurs
2707	9	I'm not sure
8	98	skipped

Name: Q54E

Description: Attitudes Regarding Voter Fraud -- People voting an absentee

ballot intended for another person

Count	Code	Label
2399	1	It is very common
2977	2	It occurs occasionally
2826	3	It occurs infrequently
7162	4	It almost never occurs
2832	9	I'm not sure
4	98	skipped

Name:

054F

Description: Attitudes Regarding Voter Fraud -- Officials changing the

reported vote count in a way that is not a true reflection of

the ballots that were actually counted

Count	Code	Label
2052	1	It is very common
2361	2	It occurs occasionally
2255	3	It occurs infrequently
8571	4	It almost never occurs
2956	9	I'm not sure
5	98	skipped

Name: Q55

Description: Computer hacking in nationwide elections 2020

Count	Code	Label
4189	1	Major problem
4906	2	Minor problem
5107	3	Not a problem at all
3996	9	I'm not sure
2	98	skipped

Name: Q56

Description: Computer hacking in local elections 2020

Count	Code	Label
2205	1	Major problem
3605	2	Minor problem
8320	3	Not a problem at all
4065	9	I'm not sure
5	98	skipped

Name: Q53A

Description: Reform proposals -- Allow absentee voting over the Internet

Count	Code	Label
2504	1	Support strongly
3820	2	Support somewhat
3766	3	Oppose somewhat
8092	4	Oppose strongly
18	8	skipped

Name: Q53B

Description: Reform proposals -- Voting using cell phones

Count	Code	Label
1494	1	Support strongly
2717	2	Support somewhat
3753	3	Oppose somewhat
10221	4	Oppose strongly
15	8	skipped

Name: Q53C

Description: Reform proposals -- Run all elections by mail

Count	Code	Label
2853	1	Support strongly
4364	2	Support somewhat
3515	3	Oppose somewhat
7455	4	Oppose strongly
13	8	skipped

Name: Q53D

Description: Reform proposals -- Automatically register all citizens over 18

to vote

Count	Code	Label
7726	1	Support strongly
3616	2	Support somewhat
2552	3	Oppose somewhat
4296	4	Oppose strongly
10	8	skipped

Name: Q53E

Description: Reform proposals -- Allow people to register on Election Day at

the polls

Count	Code	Label
7103	1	Support strongly
3908	2	Support somewhat
2632	3	Oppose somewhat
4541	4	Oppose strongly
16	8	skipped

Name: Q53F

Description: Reform proposals -- Require all people to show government issued

photo ID when they vote

Count	Code	Label
10324	1	Support strongly
3493	2	Support somewhat
2569	3	Oppose somewhat
1801	4	Oppose strongly
13	8	skipped

Name: Q53G

Description: Reform proposals -- Require electronic voting machines to print

a paper backup of the ballot

Count	Code	Label
10204	1	Support strongly
5789	2	Support somewhat
1584	3	Oppose somewhat
604	4	Oppose strongly
19	8	skipped

Name: Q53H

Description: Reform proposals -- Move Election Day to a weekend

Count	Code	Label
4873	1	Support strongly
5654	2	Support somewhat
4075	3	Oppose somewhat
3578	4	Oppose strongly
20	8	skipped

Name: Q53I

Description: Reform proposals -- Make Election Day a national holiday

Count	Code	Label
9075	1	Support strongly
4339	2	Support somewhat
2362	3	Oppose somewhat
2404	4	Oppose strongly
20	8	skipped

Name: Q53J

Description: Reform proposals -- Only select election officials on a

non-partisan basis

Count	Code	Label
6900	1	Support strongly
6769	2	Support somewhat
3063	3	Oppose somewhat
1450	4	Oppose strongly
18	8	skipped

Name: Q53K

Description: Reform proposals -- Make it so that when a registered voter

moves, he or she is automatically registered to vote at the new

home

Count	Code	Label
9104	1	Support strongly
4969	2	Support somewhat
2091	3	Oppose somewhat
2021	4	Oppose strongly
15	8	skipped

Name: Q58

Description: Disability

Count	Code	Label
4587	1	Yes
13608	2	No
5	8	skippe

Name: birthyr Description: Birth Year

Numeric Variable - no categories

answered: 18200

Name: gender Description: Gender

Count	Code	Label
8206	1	Male
9994	2	Female

Name: race

Description: Race

Count	Code	Label
14314	1	White
1852	2	Black
1045	3	Hispanic
318	4	Asian
125	5	Native American
287	6	Two or more races
240	7	Other
19	8	Middle Eastern

Name: educ Description: Education

Count	Code	Label
379	1	No HS
4419	2	High school graduate
4133	3	Some college
2113	4	2-year
4616	5	4-year
2540	6	Post-grad

Name: marstat

Description: Marital Status

Count	Code	Label
9141	1	Married
290	2	Separated
2169	3	Divorced
1017	4	Widowed
4601	5	Never married
982	6	Domestic / civil partnership

Name: employ

Description: Employment Status

Count	Code	Label
6667	1	Full-time
1819	2	Part-time
316	3	Temporarily laid off
1330	4	Unemployed
4570	5	Retired
1382	6	Permanently disabled

1167	7	Homemaker
612	8	Student
336	9	Other
1	98	skipped

Name: faminc_new
Description: Family income

Count	Code	Label
869	1	Less than \$10,000
1392	2	\$10,000 - \$19,999
1665	3	\$20,000 - \$29,999
1696	4	\$30,000 - \$39,999
1550	5	\$40,000 - \$49,999
1527	6	\$50,000 - \$59,999
1164	7	\$60,000 - \$69,999
1382	8	\$70,000 — \$79,999
1545	9	\$80,000 - \$99,999
1136	10	\$100,000 - \$119,999
1031	11	\$120,000 - \$149,999
697	12	\$150,000 - \$199,999
279	13	\$200,000 - \$249,999
155	14	\$250,000 - \$349,999
69	15	\$350,000 - \$499,999
68	16	\$500,000 or more
1975	97	Prefer not to say

Name: pid3

Description: 3 point party ID

Count	Code	Label
6865	1	Democrat
5099	2	Republican
5106	3	Independent
728	4	Other
402	5	Not sure

Name: pid7

Description: 7 point Party ID

Count	Code	Label
5043	1	Strong Democrat
1818	2	Not very strong Democrat
1970	3	Lean Democrat
2333	4	Independent

1648	5	Lean Republican
1504	6	Not very strong Republican
3591	7	Strong Republican
293	8	Not sure
0	9	Don't know

Name: presvote16post

Description: 2016 President Vote Post Election

Count	Code	Label
6926	1	Hillary Clinton
6183	2	Donald Trump
615	3	Gary Johnson
333	4	Jill Stein
114	5	Evan McMullin
339	6	Other
3690	7	Did not vote for President

Name: inputzip Description: ZIP code

Numeric Variable - no categories

answered : 18200

Name: inputstate

Description: State of Residence

Count	Code	Label
200	1	Alabama
200	2	Alaska
1000	4	Arizona
200	5	Arkansas
200	6	California
200	8	Colorado
200	9	Connecticut
200	10	Delaware
200	11	District of Columbia
1000	12	Florida
1000	13	Georgia
200	15	Hawaii
200	16	Idaho
200	17	Illinois
200	18	Indiana
1000	19	Iowa
200	20	Kansas
200	21	Kentucky

```
200
         22
               Louisiana
 200
         23
               Maine
200
         24
               Maryland
 200
         25
               Massachusetts
1000
         26
               Michigan
 200
         27
               Minnesota
 200
         28
               Mississippi
200
         29
               Missouri
 200
         30
               Montana
 200
         31
               Nebraska
1000
         32
               Nevada
 200
         33
               New Hampshire
 200
         34
               New Jersey
 200
         35
               New Mexico
200
         36
               New York
         37
               North Carolina
1000
 200
         38
               North Dakota
1000
         39
               0hio
 200
         40
               0klahoma
 200
         41
               0regon
1000
         42
               Pennsylvania
 200
         44
               Rhode Island
200
         45
               South Carolina
 200
         46
               South Dakota
 200
         47
               Tennessee
 200
         48
               Texas
 200
         49
               Utah
 200
         50
               Vermont
 200
         51
               Virginia
 200
         53
               Washington
 200
         54
               West Virginia
1000
         55
               Wisconsin
 200
         56
               Wyoming
   0
         60
               American Samoa
   0
         64
               Federated States of Micronesia
   0
         66
               Guam
   0
         68
               Marshall Islands
               Northern Mariana Islands
   0
         69
   0
         70
               Palau
   0
         72
               Puerto Rico
   0
         74
               U.S. Minor Outlying Islands
   0
         78
               Virgin Islands
   0
         81
               Alberta
   0
         82
               British Columbia
   0
         83
               Manitoba
   0
         84
               New Brunswick
   0
         85
               Newfoundland
   0
         86
               Northwest Territories
   0
         87
               Nova Scotia
   0
         88
               Nunavut
   0
         89
```

Ontario

```
90 Prince Edward Island
91 Quebec
92 Saskatchewan
93 Yukon Territory
99 Not in the U.S. or Canada
```

Name: region Description: Region

Count	Code	Label
2600	1	Northeast
5600	2	Midwest
5800	3	South
4200	4	West

Name: votereg

Description: Voter Registration Status

Count	Code	Label
18200	1	Yes
0	2	No
0	3	Don't know

Name: ideo5
Description: Ideology

Count	Code	Label
2447	1	Very liberal
3282	2	Liberal
5662	3	Moderate
3552	4	Conservative
2396	5	Very conservative
861	6	Not sure

Name: newsint

Description: Political Interest

Count	Code	Label
10749	1	Most of the time
4483	2	Some of the time
1812	3	Only now and then
761	4	Hardly at all
394	7	Don't know

Name: religpew Description: Religion

Count	Code	Label
6339	1	Protestant
3119	2	Roman Catholic
319	3	Mormon
120	4	Eastern or Greek Orthodox
418	5	Jewish
98	6	Muslim
173	7	Buddhist
38	8	Hindu
1357	9	Atheist
1183	10	Agnostic
3806	11	Nothing in particular
1230	12	Something else

Name: pew_churatd

Description: Church attendance (Pew version)

Count	Code	Label
1171	1	More than once a week
3230	2	Once a week
1216	3	Once or twice a month
2333	4	A few times a year
4043	5	Seldom
5893	6	Never
312	7	Don't know
2	98	skipped

Name: pew_bornagain

Description: Born Again (Pew version)

Count	Code	Label
5149	1	Yes
13050	2	No
1	8	skipped

Name: pew_religimp

Description: Importance of religion (Pew version)

Count Code Label

6650	1	Very important
4444	2	Somewhat important
2617	3	Not too important
4488	4	Not at all important
1	8	skipped

Name: pew_prayer

Description: Frequency of Prayer (Pew version)

Count	Code	Label
5030	1	Several times a day
2385	2	Once a day
2161	3	A few times a week
489	4	Once a week
1232	5	A few times a month
2670	6	Seldom
3705	7	Never
526	8	Don't know
2	98	skipped

Name: citylength 1

Description: Length of time lived in current residence - Years

Numeric Variable - no categories

answered : 18170 skipped : 30

Name: citylength_2

Description: Length of time lived in current residence - Months

Numeric Variable - no categories

answered : 18066 skipped : 134

Date format variables

Name: starttime

Description: Questionnaire Start Time

DateTime variable - no categories

Name: endtime

Description: Questionnaire End Time

DateTime variable - no categories