Characterizing NC¹ with Typed Semigroups

- 2 Anonymous author
- 3 Anonymous affiliation
- 4 Anonymous author
- 5 Anonymous affiliation

6 — Abstract -

- 7 Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Praesent convallis orci arcu, eu mollis dolor.
- 8 Aliquam eleifend suscipit lacinia. Maecenas quam mi, porta ut lacinia sed, convallis ac dui. Lorem
- 9 ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Suspendisse potenti.
- 2012 ACM Subject Classification Replace ccsdesc macro with valid one
- 11 Keywords and phrases Dummy keyword
- 12 Digital Object Identifier 10.4230/LIPIcs.CVIT.2016.23
- Acknowledgements Anonymous acknowledgements

1 Typesetting instructions – Summary

LIPIcs is a series of open access high-quality conference proceedings across all fields in informatics established in cooperation with Schloss Dagstuhl. In order to do justice to the high scientific quality of the conferences that publish their proceedings in the LIPIcs series, which is ensured by the thorough review process of the respective events, we believe that LIPIcs proceedings must have an attractive and consistent layout matching the standard of the series. Moreover, the quality of the metadata, the typesetting and the layout must also meet the requirements of other external parties such as indexing service, DOI registry, funding agencies, among others. The guidelines contained in this document serve as the baseline for the authors, editors, and the publisher to create documents that meet as many different requirements as possible.

Please comply with the following instructions when preparing your article for a LIPIcs proceedings volume.

27 Minimum requirements

- Use pdflatex and an up-to-date LATEX system.
- Use further LATEX packages and custom made macros carefully and only if required.
- Use the provided sectioning macros: \section, \subsection, \subsubsection, \paragraph*, \paragraph*.
- Provide suitable graphics of at least 300dpi (preferably in PDF format).
- Use BibTeX and keep the standard style (plainurl) for the bibliography.
- Please try to keep the warnings log as small as possible. Avoid overfull \hboxes and any kind of warnings/errors with the referenced BibTeX entries.
- 36 Use a spellchecker to correct typos.

Mandatory metadata macros

- Please set the values of the metadata macros carefully since the information parsed from these macros will be passed to publication servers, catalogues and search engines. Avoid placing macros inside the metadata macros. The following metadata macros/environments are mandatory:
- 42 \title and, in case of long titles, \titlerunning.
- \author, one for each author, even if two or more authors have the same affiliation.
- 44 authorrunning and \Copyright (concatenated author names)
- The \author macros and the \Copyright macro should contain full author names (especially with regard to the first name), while \authorrunning should contain abbreviated first names.
- \ccsdesc (ACM classification, see https://www.acm.org/publications/class-2012).
- 49 keywords (a comma-separated list of keywords).
- relatedversion (if there is a related version, typically the "full version"); please make
 sure to provide a persistent URL, e.g., at arXiv.
- begin{abstract}...\end{abstract}...

Please do not ...

Generally speaking, please do not override the lipics-v2021-style defaults. To be more specific, a short checklist also used by Dagstuhl Publishing during the final typesetting is given below. In case of **non-compliance** with these rules Dagstuhl Publishing will remove

- the corresponding parts of LATEX code and replace it with the lipics-v2021 defaults.
- $_{58}$ In serious cases, we may reject the LaTeX-source and expect the corresponding author to $_{59}$ revise the relevant parts.
- 60 Do not use a different main font. (For example, the times package is forbidden.)
- ₆₁ Do not alter the spacing of the lipics-v2021.cls style file.
- Do not use enumitem and paralist. (The enumerate package is preloaded, so you can use \begin{enumerate}[(a)] or the like.)
- 64 Do not use "self-made" sectioning commands (e.g., \noindent{\bf My Paragraph}).
- 55 Do not hide large text blocks using comments or \iffalse ... \fi constructions.
- Do not use conditional structures to include/exclude content. Instead, please provide only the content that should be published in one file and nothing else.
- Do not wrap figures and tables with text. In particular, the package wrapfig is not supported.
- Do not change the bibliography style. In particular, do not use author-year citations. (The natbib package is not supported.)
- This is only a summary containing the most relevant details. Please read the complete document "LIPIcs: Instructions for Authors and the lipics-v2021 Class" for all details and don't hesitate to contact Dagstuhl Publishing (mailto:publishing@dagstuhl.de) in case of questions or comments: http://drops.dagstuhl.de/styles/lipics-v2021/
- 16 lipics-v2021-authors/lipics-v2021-authors-guidelines.pdf

77 2 Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet

- Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit [?]. Praesent convallis orci arcu, eu mollis dolor. Aliquam eleifend suscipit lacinia. Maecenas quam mi, porta ut lacinia sed, convallis ac dui. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Suspendisse potenti. Donec eget odio et magna ullamcorper vehicula ut vitae libero. Maecenas lectus nulla, auctor nec varius ac, ultricies et turpis. Pellentesque id ante erat. In hac habitasse platea dictumst. Curabitur a scelerisque odio. Pellentesque elit risus, posuere quis elementum at, pellentesque ut diam. Quisque aliquam libero id mi imperdiet quis convallis turpis eleifend.
- Lemma 1 (Lorem ipsum). Vestibulum sodales dolor et dui cursus iaculis. Nullam ullamcorper purus vel turpis lobortis eu tempus lorem semper. Proin facilisis gravida rutrum. Etiam sed sollicitudin lorem. Proin pellentesque risus at elit hendrerit pharetra. Integer at turpis varius libero rhoncus fermentum vitae vitae metus.
- 89 Proof. Cras purus lorem, pulvinar et fermentum sagittis, suscipit quis magna.
- Just some paragraph within the proof. Nam liber tempor cum soluta nobis eleifend option congue nihil imperdiet doming id quod mazim placerat facer possim assum. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit, sed diam nonummy nibh euismod tincidunt ut laoreet dolore magna aliquam erat volutpat.
- 94 ▷ Claim 2. content...
- 95 Proof. content...
- 96 1. abc abc abc

 \triangleleft

Listing 1 Useless code.

```
for i:=maxint to 0 do
begin
    j:=square(root(i));
end;
```

Corollary 3 (Curabitur pulvinar, [?]). Nam liber tempor cum soluta nobis eleifend option congue nihil imperdiet doming id quod mazim placerat facer possim assum. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit, sed diam nonummy nihh euismod tincidunt ut laoreet dolore magna aliquam erat volutpat.

▶ Proposition 4. This is a proposition

103

115

Proposition 4 and Proposition 4 ...

2.1 Curabitur dictum felis id sapien

Curabitur dictum Corollary 3 felis id sapien Corollary 3 mollis ut venenatis tortor feugiat. Curabitur sed velit diam. Integer aliquam, nunc ac egestas lacinia, nibh est vehicula nibh, ac 106 auctor velit tellus non arcu. Vestibulum lacinia ipsum vitae nisi ultrices eget gravida turpis 107 laoreet. Duis rutrum dapibus ornare. Nulla vehicula vulputate iaculis. Proin a consequat neque. Donec ut rutrum urna. Morbi scelerisque turpis sed elit sagittis eu scelerisque quam 109 condimentum. Pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus et netus et malesuada fames 110 ac turpis egestas. Aenean nec faucibus leo. Cras ut nisl odio, non tincidunt lorem. Integer purus ligula, venenatis et convallis lacinia, scelerisque at erat. Fusce risus libero, convallis at 112 fermentum in, dignissim sed sem. Ut dapibus orci vitae nisl viverra nec adipiscing tortor condimentum [?]. Donec non suscipit lorem. Nam sit amet enim vitae nisl accumsan pretium. 114

2.2 Proin ac fermentum augue

Proin ac fermentum augue. Nullam bibendum enim sollicitudin tellus egestas lacinia euismod 116 orci mollis. Nulla facilisi. Vivamus volutpat venenatis sapien, vitae feugiat arcu fringilla ac. Mauris sapien tortor, sagittis eget auctor at, vulputate pharetra magna. Sed congue, dui 118 nec vulputate convallis, sem nunc adipiscing dui, vel venenatis mauris sem in dui. Praesent 119 a pretium quam. Mauris non mauris sit amet eros rutrum aliquam id ut sapien. Nulla 120 aliquet fringilla sagittis. Pellentesque eu metus posuere nunc tincidunt dignissim in tempor 121 dolor. Nulla cursus aliquet enim. Cras sapien risus, accumsan eu cursus ut, commodo vel velit. Praesent aliquet consectetur ligula, vitae iaculis ligula interdum vel. Integer faucibus 123 faucibus felis. 124

- Ut vitae diam augue.
- Integer lacus ante, pellentesque sed sollicitudin et, pulvinar adipiscing sem.
- Maecenas facilisis, leo quis tincidunt egestas, magna ipsum condimentum orci, vitae facilisis nibh turpis et elit.
 - Remark 5. content...

3 Pellentesque quis tortor

Nec urna malesuada sollicitudin. Nulla facilisi. Vivamus aliquam tempus ligula eget ornare.
Praesent eget magna ut turpis mattis cursus. Aliquam vel condimentum orci. Nunc congue,

libero in gravida convallis [?], orci nibh sodales quam, id egestas felis mi nec nisi. Suspendisse tincidunt, est ac vestibulum posuere, justo odio bibendum urna, rutrum bibendum dolor sem nec tellus.

Lemma 6 (Quisque blandit tempus nunc). Sed interdum nisl pretium non. Mauris sodales consequat risus vel consectetur. Aliquam erat volutpat. Nunc sed sapien ligula. Proin faucibus sapien luctus nisl feugiat convallis faucibus elit cursus. Nunc vestibulum nunc ac massa pretium pharetra. Nulla facilisis turpis id augue venenatis blandit. Cum sociis natoque penatibus et magnis dis parturient montes, nascetur ridiculus mus.

Fusce eu leo nisi. Cras eget orci neque, eleifend dapibus felis. Duis et leo dui. Nam vulputate, velit et laoreet porttitor, quam arcu facilisis dui, sed malesuada risus massa sit amet neque.

4 Morbi eros magna

142

144

Morbi eros magna, vestibulum non posuere non, porta eu quam. Maecenas vitae orci risus, eget imperdiet mauris. Donec massa mauris, pellentesque vel lobortis eu, molestie ac turpis. Sed condimentum convallis dolor, a dignissim est ultrices eu. Donec consectetur volutpat eros, et ornare dui ultricies id. Vivamus eu augue eget dolor euismod ultrices et sit amet nisi. Vivamus malesuada leo ac leo ullamcorper tempor. Donec justo mi, tempor vitae aliquet non, faucibus eu lacus. Donec dictum gravida neque, non porta turpis imperdiet eget. Curabitur quis euismod ligula.

A Styles of lists, enumerations, and descriptions

List of different predefined enumeration styles:

```
\begin{itemize}...\end{itemize}
      . . .
155
156
    1. \begin{enumerate}...\end{enumerate}
    2. . . .
158
    3. ...
159
    (a) \begin{alphaenumerate}...\end{alphaenumerate}
    (b) ...
    (c) ...
162
     (i) \begin{romanenumerate}...\end{romanenumerate}
163
     (ii) ...
    (iii) ...
165
    (1) \begin{bracketenumerate}...\end{bracketenumerate}
   (2) ...
167
   (3) ...
168
    Description 1 \begin{description} \item[Description 1] ...\end{description}
    Description 2 Fusce eu leo nisi. Cras eget orci neque, eleifend dapibus felis. Duis et leo dui.
170
       Nam vulputate, velit et laoreet porttitor, quam arcu facilisis dui, sed malesuada risus
171
       massa sit amet neque.
172
```

23:6 Characterizing NC¹ with Typed Semigroups

- Description 3 ...
- Proposition 10 and Proposition 10 ...

B Theorem-like environments

- 176 List of different predefined enumeration styles:
- Theorem 7. Fusce eu leo nisi. Cras eget orci neque, eleifend dapibus felis. Duis et leo dui.

 Nam vulputate, velit et laoreet porttitor, quam arcu facilisis dui, sed malesuada risus massa
 sit amet neque.
- ▶ Lemma 8. Fusce eu leo nisi. Cras eget orci neque, eleifend dapibus felis. Duis et leo dui.
 Nam vulputate, velit et laoreet porttitor, quam arcu facilisis dui, sed malesuada risus massa
 sit amet neque.
- ▶ Corollary 9. Fusce eu leo nisi. Cras eget orci neque, eleifend dapibus felis. Duis et leo dui.
 Nam vulputate, velit et laoreet porttitor, quam arcu facilisis dui, sed malesuada risus massa
 sit amet neque.
- Proposition 10. Fusce eu leo nisi. Cras eget orci neque, eleifend dapibus felis. Duis et leo
 dui. Nam vulputate, velit et laoreet porttitor, quam arcu facilisis dui, sed malesuada risus
 massa sit amet neque.

 188
- Nam vulputate, velit et laoreet porttitor, quam arcu facilisis dui, sed malesuada risus massa sit amet neque.

 Conjecture 11. Fusce eu leo nisi. Cras eget orci neque, eleifend dapibus felis. Duis et leo dui. Nam vulputate, velit et laoreet porttitor, quam arcu facilisis dui, sed malesuada risus massa sit amet neque.
- Duis et leo dui. Nam vulputate, velit et laoreet porttitor, quam arcu facilisis dui, sed malesuada risus massa sit amet neque.

 Nam vulputate, velit et laoreet porttitor, quam arcu facilisis dui, sed malesuada risus massa sit amet neque.
- ▶ Exercise 13. Fusce eu leo nisi. Cras eget orci neque, eleifend dapibus felis. Duis et leo dui. Nam vulputate, velit et laoreet porttitor, quam arcu facilisis dui, sed malesuada risus massa sit amet neque.
- Definition 14. Fusce eu leo nisi. Cras eget orci neque, eleifend dapibus felis. Duis et leo dui. Nam vulputate, velit et laoreet porttitor, quam arcu facilisis dui, sed malesuada risus massa sit amet neque.
- Example 15. Fusce eu leo nisi. Cras eget orci neque, eleifend dapibus felis. Duis et leo
 dui. Nam vulputate, velit et laoreet porttitor, quam arcu facilisis dui, sed malesuada risus
 massa sit amet neque.
- Note 16. Fusce eu leo nisi. Cras eget orci neque, eleifend dapibus felis. Duis et leo dui.
 Nam vulputate, velit et laoreet porttitor, quam arcu facilisis dui, sed malesuada risus massa
 sit amet neque.
- Note. Fusce eu leo nisi. Cras eget orci neque, eleifend dapibus felis. Duis et leo dui. Nam vulputate, velit et laoreet porttitor, quam arcu facilisis dui, sed malesuada risus massa sit amet neque.
- ▶ Remark 17. Fusce eu leo nisi. Cras eget orci neque, eleifend dapibus felis. Duis et leo dui.
 Nam vulputate, velit et laoreet porttitor, quam arcu facilisis dui, sed malesuada risus massa
 sit amet neque.

- ≥ Remark. Fusce eu leo nisi. Cras eget orci neque, eleifend dapibus felis. Duis et leo dui.
 ≥ Nam vulputate, velit et laoreet porttitor, quam arcu facilisis dui, sed malesuada risus massa
 ≥ sit amet neque.
- ightharpoonup Claim 18. Fusce eu leo nisi. Cras eget orci neque, eleifend dapibus felis. Duis et leo dui. Nam vulputate, velit et laoreet porttitor, quam arcu facilisis dui, sed malesuada risus massa sit amet neque.
- 219 \triangleright Claim. Fusce eu leo nisi. Cras eget orci neque, eleifend dapibus felis. Duis et leo dui. Nam vulputate, velit et laoreet porttitor, quam arcu facilisis dui, sed malesuada risus massa 221 sit amet neque.
- Proof. Fusce eu leo nisi. Cras eget orci neque, eleifend dapibus felis. Duis et leo dui. Nam vulputate, velit et laoreet porttitor, quam arcu facilisis dui, sed malesuada risus massa sit amet neque.
- Proof. Fusce eu leo nisi. Cras eget orci neque, eleifend dapibus felis. Duis et leo dui. Nam
 vulputate, velit et laoreet porttitor, quam arcu facilisis dui, sed malesuada risus massa sit
 amet neque.